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The Consumer Price Index

January 2008



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Statistics Canada
Prices Division

The Consumer Price Index

January 2008

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- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- P preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note on CANSIM

Data that appears in the **The Consumer Price Index** (catalogue no. 62-001-X) are also available electronically in our CANSIM (Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System) database through the Internet tables 326-0009, 326-0012, 326-0015, 326-0020, 326-0021 and 326-0022, at a cost of \$3.00 per series. In general, *CANSIM* provides a longer historical series. For further information on *CANSIM* call 1-800-263-1136.

Note to readers

Due to the February 18 holiday in Ontario, the paper version of the Consumer Price Index publication (62-001-XPE) will be available on February 20, one day later.

This publication was prepared under the direction of:

Richard Evans

Tarek M. Harchaoui

Ron Morency

Director, Prices Division

Assistant Director, Consumer Prices Indexes and Research

Chief, Consumer Price Section

Note to users

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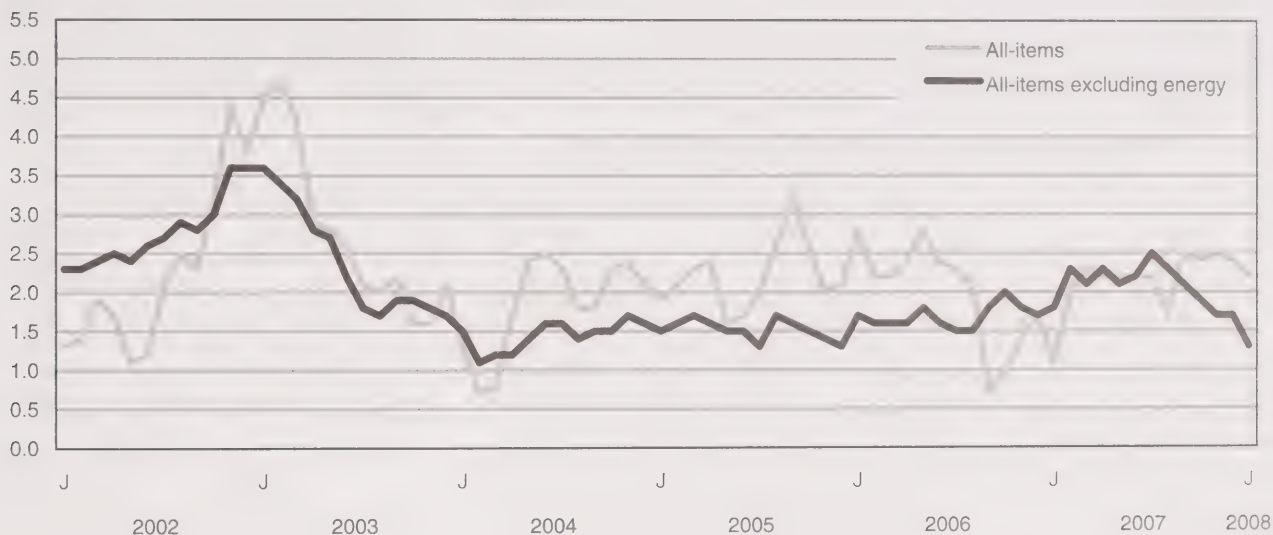
Highlights

- Consumer prices were up by 2.2% during the 12-month period leading up to January 2008. With a 1.4% growth, the core index continued its deceleration that began in July 2007. Lower prices for motor vehicles were the main contributor to the deceleration of the all-items and the core indexes.

Chart 1

Percentage change in the consumer price index and major components from the same month of the previous year.
Canada, not seasonally adjusted

percentage change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

Briefing notes

All-items Consumer Price Index:

- The 20.9% growth in gasoline prices over the 12 months leading up to January was mainly responsible for the rise in the all-items index. The acceleration in gasoline prices in January compared to December is due more to a drop in the index at this time last year than to any recent changes.
- Mortgage interest cost (+7.6%) and homeowners' replacement cost (+4.5%) continued to make a strong contribution to the annual rise in the all-items index.
- The 12-month decrease in prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles (-4.9%) was the main factor in the slowdown in the all-items index and the core index.
- The 12-month growth in consumer prices slowed or remained unchanged in all provinces in January.

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes

| | Annual percentage | | Monthly percentage | |
|--|--|--|---|--|
| | Percentage change January 2008 from January 2007 | Percentage change December 2007 from December 2006 | Percentage change January 2008 from December 2007 | Percentage change December 2007 from November 2007 |
| | percentage | | | |
| All-items | 2.2 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| All-items excluding energy | 1.3 | 1.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Goods | 0.9 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| Services | 3.3 | 3.5 | -0.3 | 0.3 |

Main contributors to the 12-month change of the all-item index (+2.2%):

Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+20.9%)
- Mortgage interest cost (+7.6%)
- Homeowner's replacement cost (+4.5%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (+24.7%)

Main downward contributors:

- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-4.9%)
- Computer equipment and supplies (-16.7%)
- Women's clothing (-4.5%)
- Fresh fruit (-6.9%)

Main contributors to the monthly change of the all-item index not seasonally adjusted (-0.2%):**Main upward contributors:**

- Gasoline (+1.9%)
- Fresh vegetable (+7.1%)
- Mortgage interest cost (+0.7%)
- Water (+5.2%)

Main downward contributors:

- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-0.5%)
- Travel tours (-10.3%)
- Air transportation (-4.6%)
- Men's clothing (-3.4%)

Historical information on the main indices and the main contributors to the 12-month change

| Index | Historical information |
|--|---|
| All-items index | 2.2% increase (compared to a 2.4% increase in December). Smallest 12-month increase since August 2007 (+1.7%). |
| Core index | 1.4% increase (compared to 1.5% growth in December). Smallest increase since July 2005 (+1.3%). |
| All-items index excluding energy | 1.3% growth (compared to a 1.7% rise in December). Smallest rise since December 2005 (+1.3%). |
| Goods index | 0.9% increase (compared to 1.2% growth in December). |
| Services index | 3.3% rise (compared to a 3.5% rise in December). Slowest increase since June 2007 (+3.3%). |
| Gasoline | 20.9% increase (compared to 14.9% growth in December). Sharpest growth since September 2005 (+34.7%). |
| Mortgage interest cost | 7.6% rise (compared to a 7.3% increase in December). Sharpest rise since May 1991 (8.9%). |
| Homeowner's replacement cost | 4.5% increase (compared to 4.4% in December). Smallest growth since September 2005 (+4.5%). |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | 24.7% increase (compared to 27.1% in December). |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | 4.9% decrease (compared to a 4.1% decrease in December). Biggest decrease since December 1960 (-5.9%). |
| Computer equipment and supplies | 16.7% decline (compared to a 13.7% drop in December). The sharpest decline since August 2007 (-17.4%). |
| Women's clothing | 4.5% drop (compared to a 0.4% decrease in December). The sharpest decline posted since January 2005 (-5.1%). |
| Fresh fruit | 6.9% decrease (compared to a 7.2% decline in December). Smallest drop since September 2007 (-4.2 %). |

Historical information on the main indices and the main contributors to the monthly change

| Index | Historical information |
|--|---|
| All-items index | 0.2% drop (compared to a 0.1% increase in December). This index had dropped 0.3% in October 2007. |
| Core index | 0.1% rise (compared to 0.3% decrease in December). Most significant rise since September 2007 (+0.4%). |
| All-items index excluding energy | 0.2% drop (compared to 0.1% decrease in December). This index had dropped 0.3% in January 2005. |
| Goods index | 0.1% decline (compared to a 0.2% decrease in December). |
| Services index | 0.3% drop (compared to 0.3% rise in December). |
| Gasoline | 1.9% rise (compared to a 1.7% increase in December). |
| Fresh vegetable | 7.1% growth (compared to 6.2% growth in December). Highest growth since February 2007 (+12.0%). |
| Mortgage interest cost | 0.7% growth (compared to 0.8% rise in December). Growth between 0.7% and 0.8% since July 2007. |
| Water | 5.2% rise (after remaining unchanged in December). Biggest increase since January 2006 (+5.2%). |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | 0.5% decline (after remaining unchanged in December). This index declined 1.4% in October. |
| Travel tours | 10.3% decrease (after remaining unchanged in December). Biggest decrease since January 2007 (-11.2%). |
| Air transportation | 4.6% drop (compared to a 6.2% increase in December). This index had dropped 4.9% in September 2007. |
| Men's clothing | 3.4% decrease (compared to a 3.2% decrease in December). Biggest decrease since June 2007 (-4.5%). |

Analysis

Consumer prices were up by 2.2% during the 12-month period leading up to January 2008. With a 1.4% growth, the core continued its deceleration that began in July 2007. Lower prices for motor vehicles were the main contributor to the deceleration of the all-items and the core indexes.

For the fifth straight month, growth in the all-items index was due mainly to the 12-month rise in gasoline prices and mortgage interest cost. The upward pressure on the all-items index of these two components was mitigated, to some extent, by the one-percentage-point reduction in the goods and services tax (GST) that took effect in January and the reduction in motor vehicle prices.

Excluding gasoline, the all-items CPI increased only 1.3% in the year to January 2008.

The 12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index, which is used to monitor the inflation control target, advanced 1.4% in January, its smallest gain since July 2005.

If the seasonal effect is excluded, consumer prices rose 0.1% between December 2007 and January 2008, compared to an increase of 0.2% during the same period for the core index.

Unadjusted consumer prices fell 0.2% between December 2007 and January 2008, a reversal of the 0.1% increase during the previous period. This downturn was mainly due to seasonal declines in prices for tour packages and air transportation.

The core index climbed 0.1% between December 2007 and January 2008 after falling 0.3% during the previous period. This shift is due in part to the movement in prices for women's clothing, which recorded a monthly drop of only 0.4% in January compared to 4.7% in December.

12-month change: Higher gasoline prices remain the main source of upward pressure

With a 12-month change of 20.9%, up substantially from the 14.9% posted last month, gasoline prices continued to be the main factor in higher consumer prices. The increase is due more to a sharp drop in gasoline prices at this time last year than to a rise in recent pump prices. Between December 2006 and January 2007, gasoline prices fell 3.1% while they rose 1.9% during the same period of the following year. The 12-month rise in gasoline prices in January is the steepest recorded since September 2005 (+34.7%) when Hurricane Katrina disrupted activities in this sector.

Chart 1
Evolution of the gasoline price index, Canada, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

The recent increase in gasoline prices could be partly explained by the increase in crude oil prices. The price for the barrel went over the historical threshold of 100\$US for the first time on January 3rd. The strong seasonal demand and the slowdown of production in OPEC countries exerted downward pressure on stocks which, in turn, translated into higher crude oil prices. Moreover, geopolitical tensions in Nigeria and in Iran also caused price volatility. During this same period last year, mild winter temperature in North America, high inventory levels of crude oil and a relatively stable geopolitical situation in oil producing countries led to a decrease in crude oil prices.

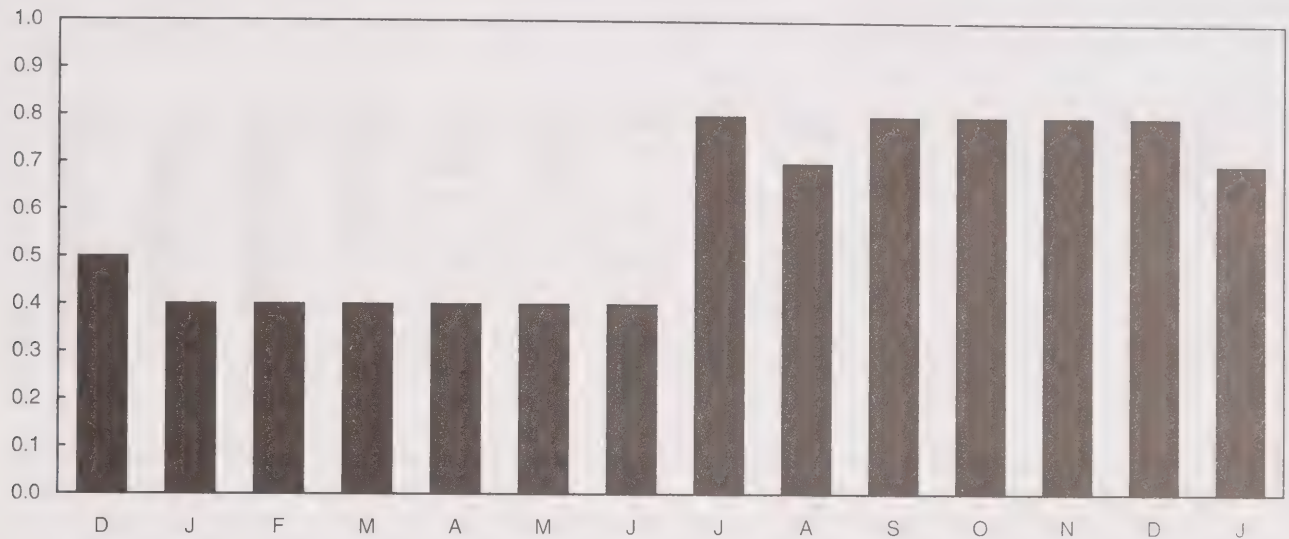
Over the twelve months to January 2008, prices for other oil derivatives, such as heating oil and other fuels, increased 24.7%. This is a slight slowdown compared to the 27.1% increase posted in December. This slower growth occurred despite colder temperatures that gave rise to higher demand and low inventory levels in the Northeastern United States.

The 12-month change in mortgage interest cost continued to advance in January (+7.6%). This cost rose 7.3% in December and 7.0% in November. These increases have resulted from the relatively low levels in this index during the same period last year. On a monthly basis, the mortgage interest cost index slowed.

Chart 2

Percentage change in mortgage interest cost from the previous month, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

percentage change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

The 4.5% increase in homeowners' replacement cost, which represents the cost of maintaining a housing structure, also contributed to the rise in the cost of owned accommodation. This rise was slightly higher than the 4.4% increase reported in December. If the increase last month is excluded, the growth in January is the lowest since September 2005.

Canadians spent 1.1% more for food purchased in grocery stores than in the same month in 2007. However, this relatively modest increase hides substantial changes in some of the elements that make up this component of the basket. The strongest upward pressure on this index came from a rise in bakery product prices (+6.7%). Bakery product prices were impacted by the rise in wheat prices on international markets. Prices for dairy products (+2.6%) were also up.

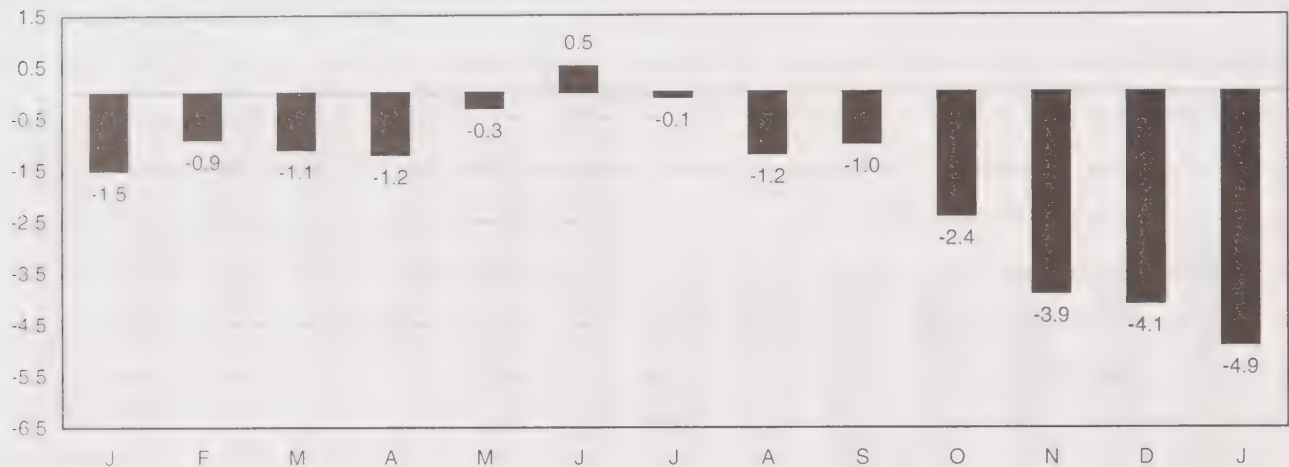
Declines in other food components moderated the 12-month rise in the overall cost of food. Lower prices for fresh fruit (-6.9%) and fresh vegetables (-4.7%) slowed the rise in the price of food purchased in stores. These decreases were observed at a time of the year when a considerable portion of such products are imported and when the value of the Canadian dollar, in comparison to its U.S. counterpart, was higher compared to the same period last year. The 12.8% drop in the price of oranges was particularly remarkable and reflects the high costs recorded during this time last year when frost impacted crops.

The 4.9% decrease in prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles was the main factor that mitigated the rise in consumer prices. Substantial decreases have been observed in the past three months owing to the combined impact of the reduction in the GST and discounts awarded by manufacturers on new models over the past several months. This continuation of incentives came at a time when the Canadian dollar compared favourably to its U.S. counterpart. The sharp downward movement in vehicle prices in January 2008 is in contrast to the variations observed during this time of the year.

Chart 3

Percentage change in the purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles index from the corresponding month of the previous year, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

percentage change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

The downward trend in prices for computer equipment and supplies (-16.7%) continued in January. This is the steepest decline recorded since August 2007. Price decreases were particularly significant for monitors and laptops.

Women's clothing prices were down by 4.5% in January. A decrease of such magnitude has not been observed since January 2005. Post-Christmas sales and the GST decline exerted a downward pressure on women's clothing.

Consumer prices eased in Western provinces

The 12-month rise in consumer prices slowed or remained steady in all provinces in January 2008, in comparison to December 2007. Prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles were the main moderating factor in the growth in consumer prices from coast to coast.

Consumers in Alberta spent 3.6% more in January 2008 for their goods and services than in the same month of the previous year, down from the 4.1% recorded in December.

In Saskatchewan, consumer prices advanced 3.2% in the 12 months proceeding January 2008, after posting an increase of 3.7% in December. Prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles were the key factor in this slowdown, dropping 5.1% in January on the heels of a 3.8% decrease in December.

British Columbia experienced an increase of only 0.8% in consumer prices, the slowest rate of growth since January 2002. This province experienced the smallest 12-month rise in gasoline prices (+6.1%).

Month-to-month change: GST reduction contributes to lower consumer prices

A number of factors contributed to the 0.2% drop in the all-items CPI between December 2007 and January 2008. Vehicle purchase and lease prices had a substantial downward impact, falling 0.5% during this period. This decline was the result of the combined impact of the GST reduction and manufacturer discounts on new models.

Another key factor was the index for travel tours, which dropped 10.3%.

Lower prices for air transportation (-4.6%) also applied downward pressure on consumer prices. This decrease was driven mainly by the rollback in the cost of transatlantic flights and flights to Asia and the Pacific. The cost of these flights rose between November and December. Lower prices for air travel are frequently observed in January.

Prices for men's clothing were down by 3.4% on a monthly basis. This is the largest drop since June 2007. Men's clothing prices typically drop between December and January. Lower prices were recorded for a wide range of clothing.

In contrast, the 1.9% rise in prices at the pump partially offset these downward pressures. This represents a slight acceleration from the 1.7% increase observed in December.

Canadians saw the price of food purchased in stores rise by 1.2% between December 2007 and January 2008. The seasonal increase in the cost of fresh vegetables (+7.1%) was the main contributor to this rise. It was driven in part by higher prices for tomatoes (+19.0%). Higher meat prices (+1.0%), largely driven by the rise in the price of chicken (+3.3%), also drove up food prices. In addition, a rise in dairy product prices (+1.3) also contributed to this increase.

Mortgage interest cost was up by 0.7% in January, a slowdown from the 0.8% increases posted in the previous four months. The impact of the change in interest rates on the rise in this component was virtually identical to that of the change in new housing prices.

The cost of water climbed 5.2% between December 2007 and January 2008. An increase of such magnitude has not been observed since January 2006. Water prices rose in several municipalities. The provinces that experienced the most significant increases were Newfoundland and Labrador (+8.7%), Saskatchewan (+7.1%), British Columbia (7.1%) and Manitoba (+7.0%). Higher prices for this component are frequently observed during this period of the year.

Core index slows for a seventh straight month

The Bank of Canada's core index was up by 1.4% in January 2008 over January 2007, down slightly from the 1.5% rate of growth recorded in the previous month. This is the seventh consecutive slowdown for this index. The 4.9% decrease in prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles were mainly responsible for mitigating the rise in consumer prices. The 12-month increase in the core index posted in January is the lowest since July 2005. In January, homeowner's replacement cost continued to drive up the core index.

The core index is obtained by removing the effect of the changes in indirect taxes from the all-items CPI from which the eight most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada have been excluded. These volatile components are fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas, heating oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies.

Between December 2007 and January 2008, the unadjusted core index rose 0.1%, up from the 0.3% decline posted during the previous month.

Energy index slows on a monthly basis with the slowdown in prices for heating oil and other fuels

The energy index climbed by 11.0% between January 2007 and January 2008, up from the 8.7% rise observed in December. This growth can be attributed mainly to gasoline prices, which experienced a 12-month climb from 14.9% in December 2007 to 20.9% in January 2008. The increase resulted more from the relatively low level of this index last year than from any recent market developments. Higher prices in heating oil and other fuels (+24.7%) also contributed to the rise of this index. These upward pressures were offset in part by the 0.9% drop in the price of electricity and 0.6% decline in natural gas prices.

Month over month, the energy index slowed. It rose only 0.6% between December 2007 and January 2008 after increasing 1.2% in the previous month. This slowdown can be attributed for the most part to the price of heating

oil and other fuels, which increased only 2.5% on a monthly basis in January after jumping 9.9% in December. The 1.9% increase in gasoline prices drove the monthly increase in this index.

Costs for owned accommodation continue to exert strong upward pressure on the services index

The price for services grew 3.3% in the 12 months leading up to January 2008, which is slightly lower than the growth recorded in the previous period (+3.5%). This rise is primarily the result of increases in mortgage interest cost (+7.6%) and homeowners' replacement cost (+4.5%). The drop in prices for vehicle leases (-4.9%) partially mitigated this growth.

The unadjusted price for services fell by 0.3% between December 2007 and January 2008. This drop was due mainly to lower prices for travel tours (-10.3%) and air transportation (-4.6%).

The unadjusted goods index climbed 0.9% between January 2007 and January 2008, a slowdown from the 1.2% increase posted in December. This reduction was mainly the result of lower prices for vehicle purchases and for computer equipment and supplies.

Non-durable goods (+3.9%) exerted the strongest upward pressure on the unadjusted goods index. This increase was largely driven by gasoline (+20.9%).

This upward pressure was offset in part by the movement in prices for durable goods. This index fell 4.2% in the 12-month period proceeding January 2008, coming on the heels of the record low decline of 3.2% recorded in December 2007. The key factor in this decline was lower prices for vehicle purchases and for computer equipment and supplies.

Semi-durable goods also slowed the 12-month growth in the goods index, falling 1.0% in January 2008 compared to an increase of 0.7% in December 2007. The prices of women's clothing largely contributed to the decrease in this index with a decline of 4.5% in January compared to only 0.4% in December.

Between December 2007 and January 2008, the goods index was down by 0.1%, following the 0.2% decline recorded in the previous month. The strongest downward pressure on this index came from durable goods (-1.1%), driven by lower prices for vehicle purchases. Semi-durable goods (-1.1%) also contributed, although to a lesser extent, to this decline. The 0.7% increase in the prices of non-durable goods partially mitigated the impact of these increases.

Seasonally adjusted CPI up 0.1% between December and January

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the all-items CPI advanced by 0.1% between December 2007 and January 2008, down from the 0.3% rise recorded last month. Seasonally adjusted CPI growth in January was mainly the result of higher food prices (+0.3%).

The seasonally adjusted core index was up 0.2% between December 2007 and January 2008 after increasing 0.1% during the previous period.

Impact of decline in Goods and Services Tax (GST)

Since the price changes measured by the CPI take into account the value of the consumption taxes paid by Canadians, the one percentage point decrease in the GST announced by the government to take effect in January will have an impact on the CPI in that month.

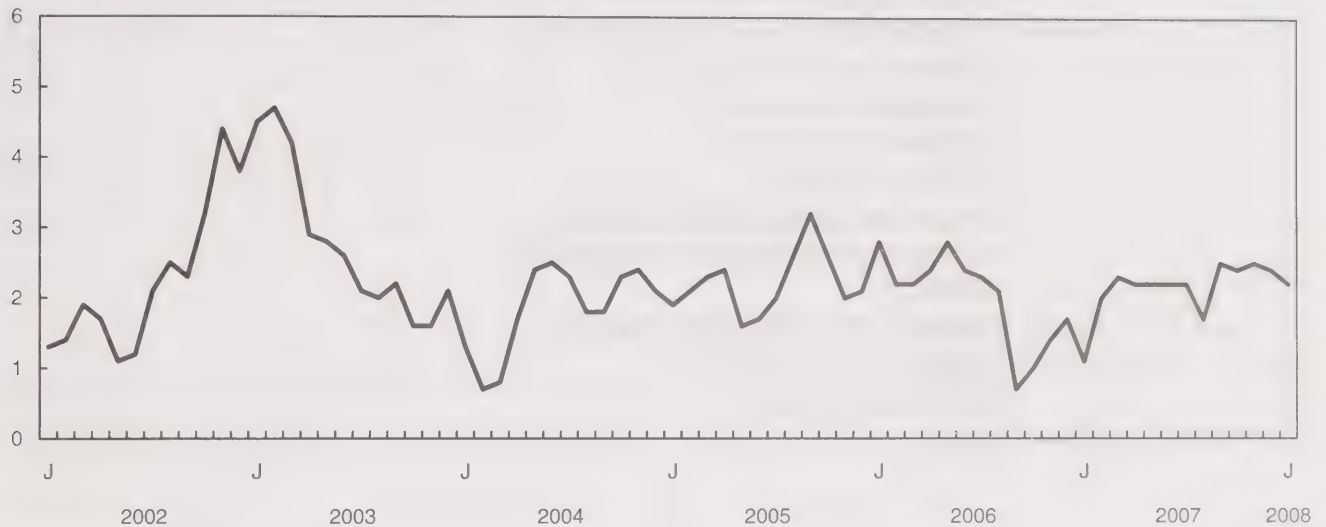
A rough estimation of this impact is that the rate of change would be lower by 0.6% than it otherwise would have been if the entire amount of the decrease were transferred to consumers through lower prices. To the extent that businesses raise their margins at the same time the impact could be correspondingly less. Also, if some businesses

had already reduced their prices in anticipation of the coming GST reduction (e.g. car dealers), the impact in January would also be less.

Chart 4

Percentage change in the consumer price index from the same month of the previous year, Canada, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted

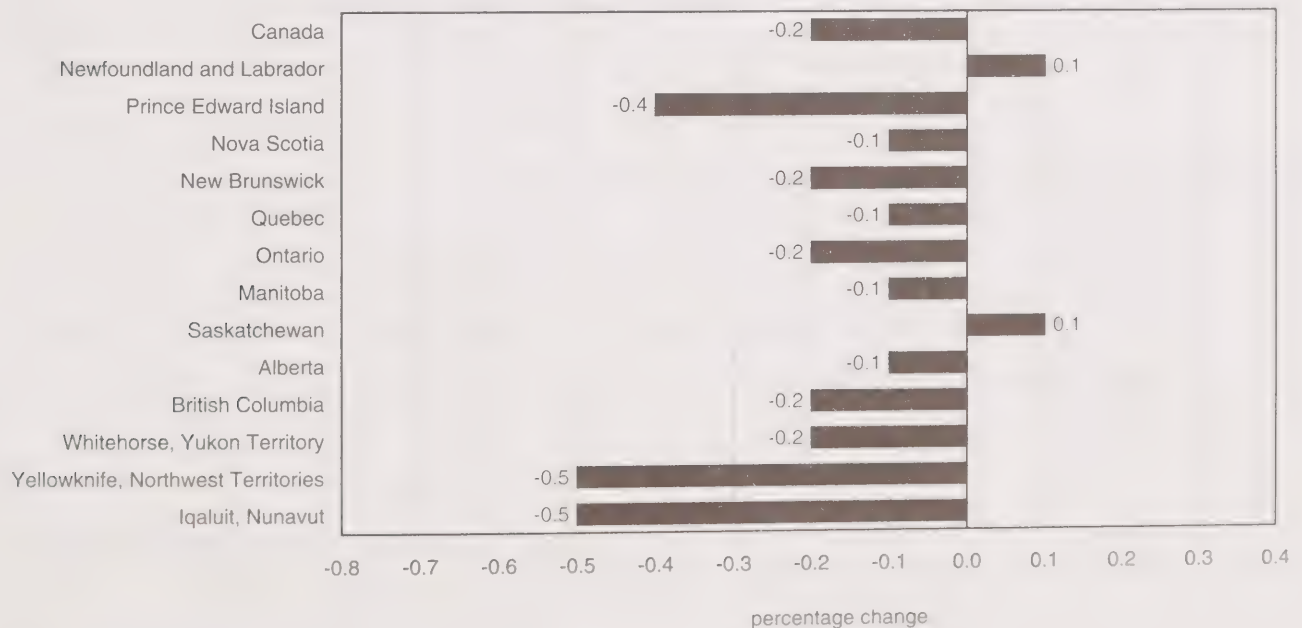
percentage change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

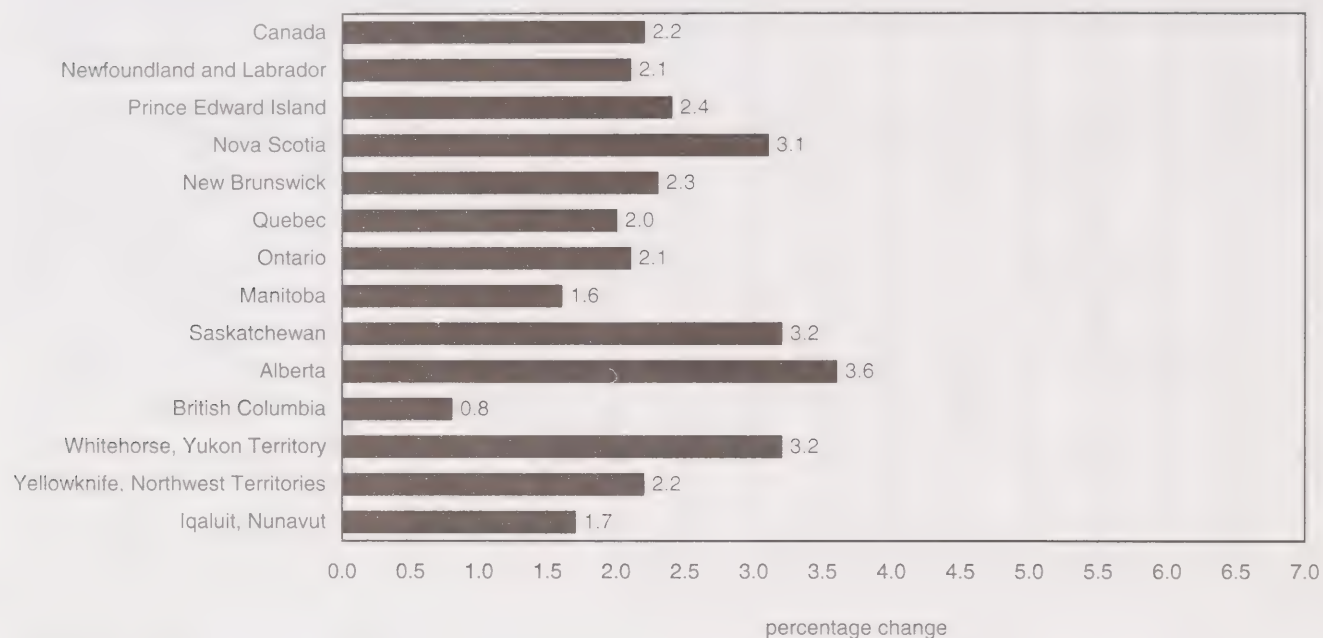
Chart 5

Percentage change in the all-items index from the previous month, Canada, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Chart 6
Percentage change in the all-items index from the same month of the previous year, Canada, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

| | |
|----------|--|
| 62-010-X | Consumer Prices and Price Indexes |
| 62-557-X | Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index |
| 62F0014M | Analytical Series - Prices Division |
| 62-553-X | The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper |

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| 62F0014M1996001 | How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment |
| 62F0014M2001014 | Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data |
| 62F0014M2001015 | Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI |

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

| | |
|----------|---|
| 326-0009 | Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly |
| 326-0012 | Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly |
| 326-0015 | Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual |
| 326-0020 | Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly |
| 326-0021 | Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual |
| 326-0022 | Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly |

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

| | |
|------|----------------------|
| 2301 | Consumer Price Index |
|------|----------------------|

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)*
- *Canada: Economic and financial data*
- *Consumer Price Index, provinces*
- *Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province*
- *Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city*

- *Consumer Price Index, historical summary*
- *Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Education price index, by provinces*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in ***The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures***, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in ***Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005***, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled ***Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index*** (Occasional) catalogue no. 62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Relative ² importance | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690973) | 100.0 | 111.8 | 112.0 | 109.4 | -0.2 | 2.2 |
| Food | (v41690974) | 17.0 | 112.4 | 111.7 | 110.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Shelter | (v41691050) | 26.6 | 119.2 | 119.2 | 114.8 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691067) | 11.1 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 102.4 | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691108) | 5.4 | 92.2 | 93.7 | 94.2 | -1.6 | -2.1 |
| Transportation | (v41691128) | 19.9 | 117.6 | 117.5 | 113.3 | 0.1 | 3.8 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691153) | 4.7 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 106.3 | -0.2 | 1.1 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691170) | 12.2 | 99.6 | 101.2 | 99.2 | -1.6 | 0.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691206) | 3.1 | 126.4 | 126.2 | 124.2 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713403) | . | 133.0 | 133.3 | 130.3 | -0.2 | 2.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | | |
| Goods | (v41691222) | 48.8 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 106.3 | -0.1 | 0.9 |
| Durable goods | (v41691223) | 13.3 | 91.9 | 92.9 | 95.9 | -1.1 | -4.2 |
| Semi-durable goods | (v41691224) | 7.2 | 93.4 | 94.4 | 94.3 | -1.1 | -1.0 |
| Non-durable goods | (v41691225) | 28.2 | 119.5 | 118.7 | 115.0 | 0.7 | 3.9 |
| Services | (v41691230) | 51.2 | 116.2 | 116.5 | 112.5 | -0.3 | 3.3 |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691232) | 83.0 | 111.7 | 112.0 | 109.1 | -0.3 | 2.4 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691233) | 73.6 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 107.6 | -0.4 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691238) | 90.6 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 108.2 | -0.2 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693245) | 95.1 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 108.8 | -0.3 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services | (v41693246) | 69.9 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 106.5 | -0.3 | 1.4 |
| Energy | (v41691239) | 9.4 | 139.0 | 138.2 | 125.2 | 0.6 | 11.0 |
| All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691241) | 96.9 | 111.2 | 111.4 | 108.8 | -0.2 | 2.2 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³ | (v41693242) | 82.7 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 108.6 | 0.1 | 1.4 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Relative ² importance | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| | | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690914) | 100.0 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 110.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| Food | (v41690915) | 17.0 | 112.1 | 111.8 | 110.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| Shelter | (v41690916) | 26.6 | 119.2 | 119.2 | 114.8 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41690917) | 11.1 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 102.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41690918) | 5.4 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 96.4 | -0.9 | -2.2 |
| Transportation | (v41690919) | 19.9 | 117.6 | 117.5 | 113.3 | 0.1 | 3.8 |
| Health and personal care | (v41690920) | 4.7 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 106.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41690921) | 12.2 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.0 | -0.4 | 0.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41690922) | 3.1 | 126.5 | 126.7 | 124.4 | -0.2 | 1.7 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41690923) | 83.0 | 112.4 | 112.6 | 109.8 | -0.2 | 2.4 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41690924) | 73.6 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 107.9 | -0.2 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition) | (v41690925) | 82.7 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 108.3 | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³ | (v41690926) | 82.7 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 108.8 | 0.2 | 1.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 3

The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit ¹, not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | (v41691244) | 111.9 | 111.8 | 109.6 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| Prince Edward Island | (v41691379) | 114.2 | 114.7 | 111.5 | -0.4 | 2.4 |
| Nova Scotia | (v41691513) | 113.5 | 113.6 | 110.1 | -0.1 | 3.1 |
| New Brunswick | (v41691648) | 111.7 | 111.9 | 109.2 | -0.2 | 2.3 |
| Quebec | (v41691783) | 111.0 | 111.1 | 108.8 | -0.1 | 2.0 |
| Ontario | (v41691919) | 110.9 | 111.1 | 108.6 | -0.2 | 2.1 |
| Manitoba | (v41692055) | 110.8 | 110.9 | 109.1 | -0.1 | 1.6 |
| Saskatchewan | (v41692191) | 113.0 | 112.9 | 109.5 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| Alberta | (v41692327) | 118.8 | 118.9 | 114.7 | -0.1 | 3.6 |
| British Columbia | (v41692462) | 109.9 | 110.1 | 109.0 | -0.2 | 0.8 |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory | (v41692598) | 110.4 | 110.6 | 107.0 | -0.2 | 3.2 |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories | (v41692722) | 111.3 | 111.9 | 108.9 | -0.5 | 2.2 |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) | (v41713432) | 108.2 | 108.7 | 106.4 | -0.5 | 1.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food¹

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690973) | 111.8 | 112.0 | 109.4 | -0.2 | 2.2 |
| Food | (v41690974) | 112.4 | 111.7 | 110.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41690975) | 111.4 | 110.1 | 110.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Meat | (v41690976) | 111.1 | 110.0 | 109.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry) | (v41690977) | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Fresh or frozen beef | (v41690978) | 107.2 | 108.6 | 106.6 | -1.3 | 0.6 |
| Fresh or frozen pork | (v41690979) | 100.9 | 97.6 | 102.0 | 3.4 | -1.1 |
| Fresh or frozen poultry meat | (v41690981) | 124.0 | 120.7 | 117.1 | 2.7 | 5.9 |
| Fresh or frozen chicken | (v41690982) | 127.1 | 123.0 | 118.8 | 3.3 | 7.0 |
| Processed meat | (v41690984) | 107.5 | 106.5 | 107.8 | 0.9 | -0.3 |
| Ham and bacon | (v41690985) | 102.1 | 99.9 | 104.1 | 2.2 | -1.9 |
| Other processed meat | (v41690986) | 110.5 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Fish, seafood and other marine products | (v41690987) | 99.5 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Fish | (v41690988) | 102.8 | 103.0 | 102.3 | -0.2 | 0.5 |
| Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks) | (v41690989) | 103.5 | 104.0 | 102.1 | -0.5 | 1.4 |
| Canned and other preserved fish | (v41690990) | 101.3 | 100.7 | 102.8 | 0.6 | -1.5 |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v41690992) | 121.3 | 119.7 | 118.0 | 1.3 | 2.8 |
| Dairy products | (v41690993) | 121.3 | 119.7 | 118.2 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
| Fresh milk | (v41690994) | 117.5 | 117.4 | 113.1 | 0.1 | 3.9 |
| Butter | (v41690995) | 122.1 | 117.4 | 119.6 | 4.0 | 2.1 |
| Cheese | (v41690996) | 123.7 | 122.1 | 122.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Ice cream and related products | (v41690997) | 122.3 | 121.0 | 115.8 | 1.1 | 5.6 |
| Eggs | (v41690999) | 120.8 | 119.4 | 115.2 | 1.2 | 4.9 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) | (v41691000) | 124.3 | 122.1 | 116.0 | 1.8 | 7.2 |
| Bakery products | (v41691001) | 129.6 | 128.2 | 121.5 | 1.1 | 6.7 |
| Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns | (v41691002) | 145.8 | 143.8 | 132.2 | 1.4 | 10.3 |
| Biscuits | (v41691003) | 112.2 | 111.0 | 109.5 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| Other bakery products | (v41691004) | 117.5 | 116.7 | 113.5 | 0.7 | 3.5 |
| Cereal products (excluding infant food) | (v41691005) | 114.9 | 111.3 | 106.3 | 3.2 | 8.1 |
| Rice (including rice-based mixes) | (v41691006) | 109.1 | 108.6 | 106.9 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant food) | (v41691007) | 110.3 | 107.7 | 108.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| Pasta products | (v41691008) | 127.0 | 123.0 | 100.3 | 3.3 | 26.6 |
| Flour and flour based mixes | (v41691009) | 114.7 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 10.9 | 10.8 |
| Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts | (v41691010) | 105.0 | 102.9 | 106.2 | 2.0 | -1.1 |
| Fresh fruit | (v41691011) | 96.9 | 94.1 | 104.1 | 3.0 | -6.9 |
| Apples | (v41691012) | 94.1 | 91.7 | 105.2 | 2.6 | -10.6 |
| Oranges | (v41691013) | 83.5 | 87.0 | 95.8 | -4.0 | -12.8 |
| Bananas and plantains | (v41691014) | 101.7 | 98.0 | 104.2 | 3.8 | -2.4 |
| Other fresh fruit | (v41691015) | 102.0 | 97.4 | 107.4 | 4.7 | -5.0 |
| Preserved fruit and fruit preparations | (v41691016) | 118.7 | 117.3 | 109.9 | 1.2 | 8.0 |
| Fruit juices | (v41691017) | 123.6 | 122.6 | 111.8 | 0.8 | 10.6 |
| Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations | (v41691018) | 106.1 | 103.5 | 105.0 | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| Nuts | (v41691019) | 105.2 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Vegetables and vegetable preparations | (v41691020) | 98.6 | 93.5 | 101.8 | 5.5 | -3.1 |
| Fresh vegetables | (v41691021) | 94.8 | 88.5 | 99.5 | 7.1 | -4.7 |
| Potatoes | (v41691022) | 71.1 | 72.5 | 83.8 | -1.9 | -15.2 |
| Tomatoes | (v41691023) | 136.6 | 114.8 | 109.6 | 19.0 | 24.6 |
| Lettuce | (v41691024) | 88.7 | 89.1 | 105.3 | -0.4 | -15.8 |
| Other fresh vegetables | (v41691025) | 95.4 | 89.4 | 103.8 | 6.7 | -8.1 |
| Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations | (v41691026) | 112.0 | 111.5 | 110.0 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned) | (v41691027) | 109.8 | 110.7 | 110.0 | -0.8 | -0.2 |
| Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations | (v41691028) | 113.5 | 112.1 | 110.0 | 1.2 | 3.2 |
| Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages | (v41691029) | 108.2 | 109.5 | 109.6 | -1.2 | -1.3 |
| Sugar and confectionery | (v41691030) | 111.9 | 113.3 | 114.6 | -1.2 | -2.4 |
| Fats and oils | (v41691033) | 116.0 | 115.7 | 113.6 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| Coffee and tea | (v41691036) | 110.5 | 110.1 | 108.4 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| Condiments, spices and vinegars | (v41691039) | 105.3 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Other food preparations | (v41691040) | 109.9 | 111.0 | 110.4 | -1.0 | -0.5 |
| Non-alcoholic beverages | (v41691045) | 101.0 | 104.1 | 105.6 | -3.0 | -4.4 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691046) | 114.6 | 115.4 | 112.6 | -0.7 | 1.8 |
| Food purchased from table-service restaurants | (v41691047) | 115.0 | 116.0 | 113.2 | -0.9 | 1.6 |
| Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants | (v41691048) | 113.8 | 114.1 | 111.3 | -0.3 | 2.2 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 4-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Shelter | (v41691050) | 119.2 | 119.2 | 114.8 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691051) | 107.0 | 106.9 | 105.1 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Rent | (v41691052) | 107.0 | 106.9 | 105.1 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691055) | 122.5 | 122.4 | 116.7 | 0.1 | 5.0 |
| Mortgage interest cost ¹ | (v41691056) | 114.0 | 113.2 | 105.9 | 0.7 | 7.6 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691057) | 137.9 | 137.8 | 132.0 | 0.1 | 4.5 |
| Property taxes (including special charges) | (v41691058) | 120.3 | 120.3 | 115.9 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691059) | 153.6 | 154.5 | 145.2 | -0.6 | 5.8 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691060) | 108.6 | 109.9 | 110.5 | -1.2 | -1.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691062) | 127.3 | 127.6 | 124.3 | -0.2 | 2.4 |
| Electricity ² | (v41691063) | 110.9 | 112.4 | 111.9 | -1.3 | -0.9 |
| Water | (v41691064) | 141.7 | 134.7 | 126.2 | 5.2 | 12.3 |
| Natural gas | (v41691065) | 126.9 | 128.7 | 127.7 | -1.4 | -0.6 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691066) | 204.2 | 199.3 | 163.7 | 2.5 | 24.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691067) | 103.3 | 103.5 | 102.4 | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| Household operations | (v41691068) | 107.4 | 107.3 | 105.7 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| Communications | (v41691069) | 103.0 | 102.5 | 101.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 |
| Telephone services | (v41691070) | 102.9 | 102.0 | 101.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693216) | 97.3 | 98.0 | 96.5 | -0.7 | 0.8 |
| Postal services and other communication services | (v41691071) | 121.2 | 120.9 | 118.9 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Child care and domestic services | (v41691072) | 116.6 | 116.8 | 110.0 | -0.2 | 6.0 |
| Child care | (v41691073) | 117.1 | 117.1 | 108.7 | 0.0 | 7.7 |
| Domestic services | (v41691074) | 116.7 | 117.2 | 113.1 | -0.4 | 3.2 |
| Household chemical products | (v41691075) | 103.3 | 104.4 | 104.0 | -1.1 | -0.7 |
| Paper, plastic and foil supplies | (v41691078) | 105.9 | 106.1 | 105.6 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| Other household goods and services | (v41691081) | 110.2 | 110.3 | 109.7 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| Pet food and supplies | (v41691082) | 103.5 | 103.9 | 104.7 | -0.4 | -1.1 |
| Seeds, plants and cut flowers | (v41691083) | 104.6 | 104.9 | 108.2 | -0.3 | -3.3 |
| Other horticultural goods | (v41691084) | 98.4 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 0.1 | -0.5 |
| Financial services | (v41693229) | 113.9 | 113.9 | 110.6 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691087) | 96.2 | 96.8 | 96.6 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| Furniture and household textiles | (v41691088) | 98.2 | 98.6 | 98.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| Furniture | (v41691089) | 96.5 | 97.3 | 97.0 | -0.8 | -0.5 |
| Household textiles | (v41691093) | 104.4 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Household equipment | (v41691097) | 88.0 | 88.8 | 90.1 | -0.9 | -2.3 |
| Household appliances | (v41691098) | 88.5 | 89.3 | 90.5 | -0.9 | -2.2 |
| Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware | (v41691103) | 84.9 | 85.6 | 86.8 | -0.8 | -2.2 |
| Services related to household furnishings and equipment | (v41691107) | 134.0 | 135.2 | 121.8 | -0.9 | 10.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691108) | 92.2 | 93.7 | 94.2 | -1.6 | -2.1 |
| Clothing | (v41691109) | 87.6 | 89.1 | 90.9 | -1.7 | -3.6 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691110) | 88.6 | 89.0 | 92.8 | -0.4 | -4.5 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691111) | 88.0 | 91.1 | 90.5 | -3.4 | -2.8 |
| Children's clothing (including infants) | (v41691112) | 83.1 | 84.1 | 85.9 | -1.2 | -3.3 |
| Footwear | (v41691113) | 91.9 | 94.9 | 92.6 | -3.2 | -0.8 |
| Clothing accessories and jewellery | (v41691118) | 107.6 | 107.5 | 105.5 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| Clothing material, notions and services | (v41691123) | 113.2 | 114.0 | 111.0 | -0.7 | 2.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Transportation | (v41691128) | 117.6 | 117.5 | 113.3 | 0.1 | 3.8 |
| Private transportation | (v41691129) | 117.9 | 117.5 | 113.4 | 0.3 | 4.0 |
| Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles | (v41691130) | 96.6 | 97.1 | 101.5 | -0.5 | -4.8 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691131) | 96.5 | 97.0 | 101.5 | -0.5 | -4.9 |
| Purchase of passenger vehicles | (v41691132) | 97.4 | 97.9 | 102.4 | -0.5 | -4.9 |
| Rental of passenger vehicles | (v41691134) | 104.0 | 105.0 | 100.4 | -1.0 | 3.6 |
| Operation of passenger vehicles | (v41691135) | 137.8 | 136.5 | 123.9 | 1.0 | 11.2 |
| Gasoline | (v41691136) | 152.8 | 149.9 | 126.4 | 1.9 | 20.9 |
| Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs | (v41691137) | 119.2 | 120.3 | 115.8 | -0.9 | 2.9 |
| Other passenger vehicle operating expenses | (v41691140) | 129.7 | 129.1 | 124.9 | 0.5 | 3.8 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691141) | 131.6 | 130.9 | 126.2 | 0.5 | 4.3 |
| Passenger vehicle registration fees | (v41691142) | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Drivers' licences | (v41691143) | 149.2 | 142.3 | 142.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Parking fees | (v41691144) | 130.0 | 130.2 | 122.1 | -0.2 | 6.5 |
| Public transportation | (v41691146) | 115.4 | 117.8 | 112.4 | -2.0 | 2.7 |
| Local and commuter transportation | (v41691147) | 123.3 | 121.8 | 118.6 | 1.2 | 4.0 |
| City bus and subway transportation | (v41691148) | 123.5 | 121.5 | 117.0 | 1.6 | 5.6 |
| Taxi and other local and commuter transportation | (v41691149) | 122.5 | 122.0 | 121.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Inter-city transportation | (v41691150) | 110.9 | 115.6 | 108.8 | -4.1 | 1.9 |
| Air transportation | (v41691151) | 109.0 | 114.2 | 106.7 | -4.6 | 2.2 |
| Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation | (v41691152) | 119.7 | 119.6 | 117.4 | 0.1 | 2.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Health and personal care | (v41691153) | 107.5 | 107.7 | 106.3 | -0.2 | 1.1 |
| Health care | (v41691154) | 111.6 | 111.4 | 109.6 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Health care goods | (v41713463) | 104.6 | 104.3 | 103.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | (v41691156) | 102.5 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Prescribed medicines | (v41691157) | 101.2 | 101.4 | 101.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| Non-prescribed medicines | (v41691158) | 104.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Optical goods | (v41713381) | 109.4 | 109.5 | 107.9 | -0.1 | 1.4 |
| Health care services | (v41713464) | 121.3 | 121.3 | 117.8 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Optical services | (v41693244) | 101.2 | 101.2 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Dental care | (v41691161) | 120.4 | 120.4 | 116.4 | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| Personal care | (v41691163) | 103.6 | 104.1 | 103.1 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v41691164) | 97.1 | 97.3 | 98.4 | -0.2 | -1.3 |
| Personal care services | (v41691169) | 112.7 | 113.8 | 109.7 | -1.0 | 2.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691170) | 99.6 | 101.2 | 99.2 | -1.6 | 0.4 |
| Recreation | (v41691171) | 93.5 | 95.5 | 93.7 | -2.1 | -0.2 |
| Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles) | (v41691172) | 69.2 | 71.3 | 73.9 | -2.9 | -6.4 |
| Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles | (v41691179) | 110.3 | 111.4 | 107.9 | -1.0 | 2.2 |
| Home entertainment equipment, parts and services | (v41691184) | 83.3 | 84.1 | 87.3 | -1.0 | -4.6 |
| Travel services | (v41691190) | 85.1 | 89.1 | 81.8 | -4.5 | 4.0 |
| Traveller accommodation ¹ | (v41691191) | 74.0 | 73.5 | 73.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Travel tours | (v41691192) | 96.9 | 108.0 | 92.4 | -10.3 | 4.9 |
| Other cultural and recreational services | (v41691193) | 119.7 | 120.5 | 115.6 | -0.7 | 3.5 |
| Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision) | (v41691194) | 116.8 | 117.4 | 113.4 | -0.5 | 3.0 |
| Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television) | (v41691195) | 124.0 | 124.8 | 119.0 | -0.6 | 4.2 |
| Use of recreational facilities and services | (v41691196) | 116.9 | 117.9 | 113.5 | -0.8 | 3.0 |
| Education and reading | (v41691197) | 118.7 | 118.7 | 116.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| Education | (v41691198) | 121.9 | 121.9 | 118.4 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Tuition fees | (v41691199) | 125.7 | 125.7 | 122.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks) | (v41691202) | 107.7 | 107.5 | 109.9 | 0.2 | -2.0 |
| Newspapers | (v41691203) | 118.5 | 117.6 | 114.9 | 0.8 | 3.1 |
| Magazines and periodicals | (v41691204) | 118.8 | 117.3 | 116.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691206) | 126.4 | 126.2 | 124.2 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691207) | 111.0 | 110.6 | 109.7 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments | (v41691208) | 114.1 | 114.3 | 112.0 | -0.2 | 1.9 |
| Beer served in licensed establishments | (v41691209) | 114.0 | 114.0 | 112.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Liquor served in licensed establishments | (v41691211) | 116.3 | 116.3 | 112.9 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores | (v41691212) | 109.3 | 108.7 | 108.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Beer purchased from stores | (v41691213) | 113.4 | 112.1 | 111.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Wine purchased from stores | (v41691214) | 103.9 | 103.7 | 104.8 | 0.2 | -0.9 |
| Liquor purchased from stores | (v41691215) | 106.4 | 106.8 | 106.2 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691216) | 139.8 | 139.8 | 136.2 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Cigarettes | (v41691217) | 139.8 | 139.8 | 136.2 | 0.0 | 2.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 5
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes (v41690973) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 72.7 | 73.2 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.4 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 76.1 | 74.8 |
| 1990 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 78.4 |
| 1991 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 82.8 |
| 1992 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 83.8 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 84.0 |
| 1993 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 85.6 |
| 1994 | 86.1 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 85.8 | 85.9 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.3 | 85.7 |
| 1995 | 86.6 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.9 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 87.6 |
| 1996 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 88.9 |
| 1997 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.4 |
| 1998 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.3 |
| 1999 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 92.9 |
| 2000 | 93.5 | 94.1 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 95.4 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.8 |
| 2002 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 102.8 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 104.7 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 107.6 | 107.0 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.4 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.4 | 110.2 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.5 |
| 2008 | 111.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| 1990 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 1991 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 5.6 |
| 1992 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1994 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 1997 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| 2000 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| 2001 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| 2003 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| 2004 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 2005 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 2007 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 2.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 6

Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ² average |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes (v41693242) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 75.7 | 76.1 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 78.3 | 77.2 |
| 1990 | 78.6 | 79.0 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 81.0 | 80.8 | 79.8 |
| 1991 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 82.5 | 82.8 | 82.5 | 82.1 |
| 1992 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.5 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 83.6 |
| 1993 | 84.6 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 85.3 |
| 1994 | 86.2 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.5 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 86.9 |
| 1995 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 89.2 | 88.8 |
| 1996 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 90.3 |
| 1997 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.0 |
| 1998 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 93.2 |
| 1999 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 94.5 |
| 2000 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 95.7 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 97.7 |
| 2002 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 105.5 |
| 2006 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.4 | 107.5 |
| 2007 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.0 | 109.8 |
| 2008 | 110.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| 1990 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 1991 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| 1992 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 1993 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1994 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1995 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 1997 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 2006 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 2007 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 2008 | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 7
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Major components | | | | | | | | Special aggregates | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| | Food | Shelter | Household operations, furnishings and equipment | Clothing and footwear | Transportation | Health and personal care | Recreation, education and reading | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | Goods ¹ | Services ² | All-items ³ excluding food and energy | Energy ³ |
| CANSIM vector number | (v41690974) | (v41691050) | (v41691067) | (v41691108) | (v41691128) | (v41691153) | (v41691170) | (v41691206) | (v41691222) | (v41691230) | (v41691233) | (v41691239) |
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual averages ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 76.5 | 78.1 | 82.5 | 83.7 | 67.8 | 75.5 | 70.3 | 59.9 | 78.4 | 70.9 | 75.5 | 66.7 |
| 1990 | 79.6 | 82.5 | 84.2 | 86.1 | 71.6 | 79.1 | 73.2 | 65.2 | 81.6 | 74.9 | 78.8 | 73.4 |
| 1991 | 83.4 | 86.3 | 87.4 | 94.3 | 72.9 | 84.7 | 78.3 | 76.4 | 85.7 | 79.6 | 83.4 | 77.0 |
| 1992 | 83.1 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 95.1 | 74.4 | 86.6 | 79.2 | 81.0 | 86.4 | 81.4 | 85.1 | 77.2 |
| 1993 | 84.5 | 89.1 | 88.7 | 96.0 | 76.8 | 88.9 | 81.1 | 82.2 | 87.8 | 83.1 | 86.8 | 78.1 |
| 1994 | 84.9 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 96.8 | 80.2 | 89.7 | 83.5 | 68.8 | 86.8 | 84.5 | 86.9 | 78.6 |
| 1995 | 86.9 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 96.7 | 84.3 | 89.6 | 86.7 | 68.7 | 88.4 | 86.7 | 88.8 | 79.6 |
| 1996 | 88.0 | 90.6 | 92.5 | 96.4 | 87.6 | 90.1 | 88.7 | 70.1 | 89.9 | 88.0 | 90.1 | 81.9 |
| 1997 | 89.4 | 90.8 | 93.7 | 97.7 | 90.3 | 91.7 | 91.0 | 72.3 | 91.2 | 89.5 | 91.5 | 83.9 |
| 1998 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 95.1 | 98.8 | 89.6 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 74.9 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 92.7 | 80.5 |
| 1999 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 95.8 | 100.1 | 92.6 | 95.4 | 94.7 | 76.5 | 93.1 | 92.6 | 94.0 | 85.0 |
| 2000 | 93.3 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 100.3 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 79.0 | 96.0 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 98.8 |
| 2001 | 97.4 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 100.7 | 97.3 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 85.0 | 98.4 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 102.0 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 103.2 | 100.7 | 98.2 | 105.2 | 101.4 | 100.8 | 110.1 | 101.9 | 103.6 | 102.5 | 107.9 |
| 2004 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 101.2 | 98.0 | 107.7 | 102.8 | 101.1 | 116.0 | 103.4 | 105.9 | 103.9 | 115.2 |
| 2005 | 106.4 | 109.2 | 101.7 | 97.6 | 112.0 | 104.6 | 100.8 | 119.1 | 105.8 | 108.2 | 105.3 | 126.3 |
| 2006 | 108.9 | 113.1 | 102.2 | 95.8 | 115.2 | 105.9 | 100.6 | 121.7 | 107.1 | 111.1 | 106.9 | 132.8 |
| 2007 | 111.8 | 116.9 | 103.2 | 95.7 | 117.1 | 107.3 | 101.8 | 125.5 | 108.0 | 114.8 | 109.0 | 135.9 |
| Monthly indexes | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 110.9 | 114.8 | 102.4 | 94.2 | 113.3 | 106.3 | 99.2 | 124.2 | 106.3 | 112.5 | 107.6 | 125.2 |
| February | 112.6 | 114.9 | 103.0 | 95.4 | 114.2 | 106.5 | 100.2 | 124.2 | 107.4 | 113.0 | 108.0 | 127.1 |
| March | 112.2 | 115.4 | 103.2 | 97.5 | 117.7 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 124.1 | 108.8 | 113.4 | 108.5 | 135.9 |
| April | 112.2 | 116.2 | 103.3 | 97.7 | 118.6 | 106.8 | 100.9 | 124.5 | 109.2 | 113.9 | 108.7 | 139.1 |
| May | 112.5 | 116.0 | 103.0 | 96.0 | 120.7 | 107.4 | 102.2 | 125.2 | 109.6 | 114.5 | 109.0 | 142.0 |
| June | 112.6 | 116.8 | 103.0 | 93.1 | 119.2 | 107.9 | 102.5 | 125.7 | 108.9 | 114.8 | 109.0 | 140.1 |
| July | 112.3 | 117.0 | 103.2 | 94.6 | 118.5 | 107.5 | 103.0 | 126.0 | 108.6 | 115.3 | 109.1 | 139.6 |
| August | 111.8 | 117.6 | 103.5 | 95.4 | 116.3 | 107.6 | 102.9 | 126.1 | 107.7 | 115.6 | 109.2 | 136.4 |
| September | 110.9 | 117.8 | 103.7 | 97.4 | 116.9 | 107.6 | 103.4 | 126.6 | 107.8 | 115.9 | 109.7 | 136.6 |
| October | 110.7 | 118.7 | 103.4 | 97.1 | 115.2 | 107.5 | 102.7 | 126.3 | 107.1 | 116.1 | 109.6 | 134.5 |
| November | 111.3 | 118.8 | 103.3 | 96.4 | 116.7 | 108.0 | 102.0 | 126.5 | 107.6 | 116.2 | 109.6 | 136.5 |
| December | 111.7 | 119.2 | 103.5 | 93.7 | 117.5 | 107.7 | 101.2 | 126.2 | 107.4 | 116.5 | 109.4 | 138.2 |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 112.4 | 119.2 | 103.3 | 92.2 | 117.6 | 107.5 | 99.6 | 126.4 | 107.3 | 116.2 | 109.0 | 139.0 |

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted.
Canada, 2004 to 2007

| | Annual average | Annual average percentage change | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 |
| | 2002=100 | percent | | | |
| All-items | 111.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Food | 111.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Shelter | 116.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 103.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | 95.7 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Transportation | 117.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| Health and personal care | 107.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 101.8 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 125.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 5.4 |
| Goods | 108.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Durable goods | 94.7 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.7 |
| Semi-durable goods | 96.0 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| Non-durable goods | 118.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| Services | 114.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| All-items excluding food | 111.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | 109.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| All-items excluding energy | 109.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Energy | 135.9 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 9.6 | 6.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology - Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-2

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centers, 2004 to 2007

| | Annual average | Annual average percentage change | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 |
| | 2002=100 | percent | | | |
| Canada | 111.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 111.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Prince Edward Island | 113.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Nova Scotia | 112.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| New Brunswick | 111.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Quebec | 110.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Ontario | 110.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Manitoba | 110.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 112.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Alberta | 117.9 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| British Columbia | 110.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory | 109.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories | 110.8 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut | 107.9 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador | 110.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island | 113.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia | 112.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| Saint John, New Brunswick | 111.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Québec, Quebec | 110.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Montréal, Quebec | 110.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec | 110.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Toronto, Ontario | 110.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario | 108.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | 110.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Regina, Saskatchewan | 111.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan | 112.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Edmonton, Alberta | 117.4 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Calgary, Alberta | 118.0 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | 110.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Victoria, British Columbia | 109.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology - Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691244) | 111.9 | 111.8 | 109.6 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691368) | 112.4 | 112.5 | 110.0 | -0.1 | 2.2 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691369) | 107.1 | 107.4 | 106.4 | -0.3 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691374) | 107.6 | 107.7 | 106.7 | -0.1 | 0.8 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693247) | 110.1 | 110.0 | 108.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691375) | 146.6 | 145.1 | 132.7 | 1.0 | 10.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713404) | 131.3 | 131.1 | 128.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 |
| Food | (v41691245) | 109.9 | 108.9 | 108.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691246) | 109.4 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Meat ² | (v41691247) | 108.9 | 108.5 | 106.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691257) | 118.9 | 118.2 | 115.7 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691262) | 127.2 | 127.0 | 117.9 | 0.2 | 7.9 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691266) | 101.5 | 98.7 | 101.0 | 2.8 | 0.5 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691269) | 83.6 | 78.4 | 88.6 | 6.6 | -5.6 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691276) | 112.8 | 113.7 | 109.5 | -0.8 | 3.0 |
| Shelter | (v41691277) | 123.6 | 122.5 | 117.4 | 0.9 | 5.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691278) | 104.8 | 104.9 | 103.8 | -0.1 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691280) | 117.9 | 117.4 | 111.3 | 0.4 | 5.9 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691281) | 133.9 | 132.4 | 123.8 | 1.1 | 8.2 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691283) | 127.8 | 127.2 | 117.1 | 0.5 | 9.1 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691284) | 107.6 | 108.5 | 113.0 | -0.8 | -4.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691285) | 144.7 | 141.7 | 136.4 | 2.1 | 6.1 |
| Electricity | (v41691286) | 125.0 | 121.5 | 124.9 | 2.9 | 0.1 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691288) | 197.3 | 198.2 | 164.9 | -0.5 | 19.6 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691289) | 100.3 | 100.8 | 101.2 | -0.5 | -0.9 |
| Household operations | (v41691290) | 104.2 | 104.7 | 103.7 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
| Telephone services | (v41691292) | 100.0 | 100.9 | 98.8 | -0.9 | 1.2 |
| Internet access services | (v41693217) | 108.4 | 109.3 | 106.5 | -0.8 | 1.8 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691297) | 93.5 | 94.1 | 96.9 | -0.6 | -3.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691304) | 99.7 | 99.2 | 100.4 | 0.5 | -0.7 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691306) | 102.3 | 99.7 | 100.5 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691307) | 96.0 | 97.5 | 99.2 | -1.5 | -3.2 |
| Footwear | (v41691309) | 102.7 | 98.0 | 102.1 | 4.8 | 0.6 |
| Transportation | (v41691312) | 118.8 | 119.4 | 115.3 | -0.5 | 3.0 |
| Private transportation | (v41691313) | 119.4 | 119.7 | 115.7 | -0.3 | 3.2 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691315) | 98.5 | 99.0 | 103.2 | -0.5 | -4.6 |
| Gasoline | (v41691318) | 149.7 | 149.4 | 127.7 | 0.2 | 17.2 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691321) | 122.4 | 122.4 | 118.5 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| Public transportation | (v41691323) | 111.1 | 114.7 | 109.3 | -3.1 | 1.6 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691328) | 103.5 | 104.4 | 102.9 | -0.9 | 0.6 |
| Health care | (v41691329) | 105.4 | 105.8 | 104.2 | -0.4 | 1.2 |
| Personal care | (v41691335) | 102.0 | 103.5 | 101.9 | -1.4 | 0.1 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691338) | 98.4 | 99.1 | 97.5 | -0.7 | 0.9 |
| Recreation | (v41691339) | 98.0 | 98.9 | 96.6 | -0.9 | 1.4 |
| Education and reading | (v41691347) | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691351) | 129.6 | 129.9 | 128.4 | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691352) | 114.7 | 115.3 | 113.8 | -0.5 | 0.8 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691358) | 142.0 | 141.9 | 140.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691379) | 114.2 | 114.7 | 111.5 | -0.4 | 2.4 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691502) | 114.2 | 114.9 | 111.4 | -0.6 | 2.5 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691503) | 107.3 | 108.2 | 107.0 | -0.8 | 0.3 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691508) | 108.7 | 109.3 | 108.0 | -0.5 | 0.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693249) | 112.0 | 112.6 | 110.0 | -0.5 | 1.8 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691509) | 161.4 | 160.8 | 140.7 | 0.4 | 14.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713406) | 134.4 | 135.0 | 131.2 | -0.4 | 2.4 |
| Food | (v41691380) | 114.3 | 113.7 | 111.9 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691381) | 115.1 | 114.2 | 112.4 | 0.8 | 2.4 |
| Meat ² | (v41691382) | 113.5 | 113.7 | 112.7 | -0.2 | 0.7 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691392) | 121.9 | 120.8 | 118.5 | 0.9 | 2.9 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691397) | 127.4 | 127.0 | 117.6 | 0.3 | 8.3 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691401) | 98.7 | 96.1 | 98.2 | 2.7 | 0.5 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691404) | 107.0 | 100.6 | 111.4 | 6.4 | -3.9 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691411) | 111.5 | 111.6 | 110.3 | -0.1 | 1.1 |
| Shelter | (v41691412) | 124.4 | 124.4 | 117.3 | 0.0 | 6.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691413) | 106.8 | 106.8 | 105.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691415) | 113.8 | 113.9 | 111.3 | -0.1 | 2.2 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691416) | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691418) | 121.4 | 122.5 | 121.4 | -0.9 | 0.0 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691419) | 110.8 | 111.9 | 112.4 | -1.0 | -1.4 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691420) | 163.8 | 163.9 | 140.3 | -0.1 | 16.7 |
| Electricity | (v41691421) | 128.2 | 128.4 | 119.1 | -0.2 | 7.6 |
| Natural gas | | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691423) | 201.1 | 201.3 | 160.9 | -0.1 | 25.0 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691424) | 105.0 | 106.0 | 104.7 | -0.9 | 0.3 |
| Household operations | (v41691425) | 109.5 | 110.4 | 108.1 | -0.8 | 1.3 |
| Telephone services | (v41691427) | 99.8 | 100.8 | 98.3 | -1.0 | 1.5 |
| Internet access services | (v41693218) | 102.7 | 103.7 | 100.9 | -1.0 | 1.8 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691432) | 95.8 | 96.8 | 97.5 | -1.0 | -1.7 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691439) | 95.8 | 97.7 | 93.3 | -1.9 | 2.7 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691441) | 98.5 | 97.6 | 83.4 | 0.9 | 18.1 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691442) | 89.5 | 94.2 | 92.6 | -5.0 | -3.3 |
| Footwear | (v41691444) | 96.0 | 97.9 | 102.6 | -1.9 | -6.4 |
| Transportation | (v41691447) | 118.9 | 119.0 | 116.0 | -0.1 | 2.5 |
| Private transportation | (v41691448) | 119.2 | 119.1 | 116.3 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691450) | 97.1 | 97.5 | 102.0 | -0.4 | -4.8 |
| Gasoline | (v41691453) | 158.5 | 157.2 | 140.1 | 0.8 | 13.1 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691456) | 118.5 | 118.5 | 116.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Public transportation | (v41691458) | 113.6 | 117.2 | 111.8 | -3.1 | 1.6 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691462) | 104.2 | 105.5 | 103.4 | -1.2 | 0.8 |
| Health care | (v41691463) | 105.1 | 105.7 | 104.5 | -0.6 | 0.6 |
| Personal care | (v41691469) | 103.2 | 105.4 | 102.1 | -2.1 | 1.1 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691472) | 100.9 | 102.6 | 101.8 | -1.7 | -0.9 |
| Recreation | (v41691473) | 95.0 | 97.2 | 94.5 | -2.3 | 0.5 |
| Education and reading | (v41691481) | 116.6 | 116.8 | 121.5 | -0.2 | -4.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691485) | 134.3 | 134.9 | 135.7 | -0.4 | -1.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691486) | 112.5 | 112.7 | 111.2 | -0.2 | 1.2 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691492) | 142.7 | 143.5 | 145.6 | -0.6 | -2.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces. Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691513) | 113.5 | 113.6 | 110.1 | -0.1 | 3.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691637) | 113.1 | 113.4 | 109.5 | -0.3 | 3.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691638) | 108.1 | 108.8 | 106.9 | -0.6 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691643) | 109.5 | 109.9 | 108.0 | -0.4 | 1.4 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693251) | 111.6 | 111.9 | 109.1 | -0.3 | 2.3 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691644) | 148.5 | 146.0 | 127.8 | 1.7 | 16.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713408) | 135.9 | 136.1 | 131.8 | -0.1 | 3.1 |
| Food | (v41691514) | 115.4 | 114.9 | 112.9 | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691515) | 114.5 | 113.6 | 111.9 | 0.8 | 2.3 |
| Meat ² | (v41691516) | 111.1 | 108.9 | 107.4 | 2.0 | 3.4 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691526) | 120.2 | 120.6 | 115.9 | -0.3 | 3.7 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691531) | 125.9 | 126.0 | 120.3 | -0.1 | 4.7 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691535) | 104.2 | 97.5 | 105.3 | 6.9 | -1.0 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691538) | 96.3 | 91.0 | 101.4 | 5.8 | -5.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691545) | 117.8 | 118.7 | 115.8 | -0.8 | 1.7 |
| Shelter | (v41691546) | 122.4 | 121.9 | 114.0 | 0.4 | 7.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691547) | 104.4 | 104.4 | 103.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691549) | 119.3 | 119.3 | 112.1 | 0.0 | 6.4 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691550) | 126.4 | 126.4 | 114.8 | 0.0 | 10.1 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691552) | 144.9 | 146.0 | 132.4 | -0.8 | 9.4 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691553) | 111.7 | 112.1 | 110.0 | -0.4 | 1.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691554) | 143.9 | 142.0 | 126.2 | 1.3 | 14.0 |
| Electricity | (v41691555) | 113.1 | 114.2 | 109.1 | -1.0 | 3.7 |
| Natural gas | | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691557) | 190.5 | 183.5 | 148.5 | 3.8 | 28.3 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691558) | 104.1 | 104.9 | 103.4 | -0.8 | 0.7 |
| Household operations | (v41691559) | 107.4 | 108.2 | 106.4 | -0.7 | 0.9 |
| Telephone services | (v41691561) | 100.3 | 101.2 | 99.2 | -0.9 | 1.1 |
| Internet access services | (v41693219) | 97.9 | 98.8 | 98.1 | -0.9 | -0.2 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691566) | 97.2 | 98.1 | 97.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691573) | 91.0 | 92.7 | 92.9 | -1.8 | -2.0 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691575) | 88.5 | 93.3 | 90.2 | -5.1 | -1.9 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691576) | 90.5 | 88.7 | 92.0 | 2.0 | -1.6 |
| Footwear | (v41691578) | 93.8 | 94.3 | 93.0 | -0.5 | 0.9 |
| Transportation | (v41691581) | 116.2 | 116.2 | 111.8 | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| Private transportation | (v41691582) | 116.4 | 116.2 | 111.9 | 0.2 | 4.0 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691584) | 97.1 | 97.4 | 101.6 | -0.3 | -4.4 |
| Gasoline | (v41691587) | 153.3 | 150.3 | 129.4 | 2.0 | 18.5 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691590) | 103.6 | 105.3 | 104.6 | -1.6 | -1.0 |
| Public transportation | (v41691592) | 112.8 | 116.0 | 111.5 | -2.8 | 1.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691597) | 106.9 | 107.0 | 105.5 | -0.1 | 1.3 |
| Health care | (v41691598) | 110.6 | 110.6 | 108.1 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Personal care | (v41691604) | 103.4 | 103.6 | 103.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691607) | 103.5 | 104.5 | 103.9 | -1.0 | -0.4 |
| Recreation | (v41691608) | 97.9 | 99.4 | 96.9 | -1.5 | 1.0 |
| Education and reading | (v41691616) | 118.7 | 117.9 | 123.3 | 0.7 | -3.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691620) | 138.2 | 138.3 | 132.7 | -0.1 | 4.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691621) | 115.1 | 115.5 | 111.8 | -0.3 | 3.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691627) | 151.6 | 151.5 | 144.7 | 0.1 | 4.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691648) | 111.7 | 111.9 | 109.2 | -0.2 | 2.3 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691772) | 111.1 | 111.4 | 108.6 | -0.3 | 2.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691773) | 106.2 | 106.7 | 106.0 | -0.5 | 0.2 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691778) | 107.8 | 108.1 | 107.1 | -0.3 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693253) | 109.8 | 110.1 | 108.4 | -0.3 | 1.3 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691779) | 143.4 | 142.8 | 126.3 | 0.4 | 13.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713410) | 132.5 | 132.7 | 129.5 | -0.2 | 2.3 |
| Food | (v41691649) | 114.8 | 114.3 | 112.2 | 0.4 | 2.3 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691650) | 114.9 | 113.9 | 112.2 | 0.9 | 2.4 |
| Meat ² | (v41691651) | 110.1 | 110.1 | 108.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691661) | 119.7 | 117.8 | 117.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691666) | 129.7 | 127.5 | 119.5 | 1.7 | 8.5 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691670) | 101.3 | 97.8 | 101.9 | 3.6 | -0.6 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691673) | 101.9 | 94.1 | 106.6 | 8.3 | -4.4 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691680) | 114.7 | 115.7 | 112.5 | -0.9 | 2.0 |
| Shelter | (v41691681) | 119.3 | 119.4 | 114.4 | -0.1 | 4.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691682) | 105.2 | 105.2 | 104.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691684) | 113.6 | 113.5 | 110.8 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691685) | 113.6 | 113.3 | 113.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691687) | 131.8 | 132.3 | 131.2 | -0.4 | 0.5 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691688) | 111.0 | 112.0 | 111.1 | -0.9 | -0.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691689) | 140.6 | 141.1 | 128.6 | -0.4 | 9.3 |
| Electricity | (v41691690) | 127.9 | 129.0 | 121.2 | -0.9 | 5.5 |
| Natural gas | | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691692) | 196.3 | 195.0 | 155.9 | 0.7 | 25.9 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691693) | 101.8 | 102.5 | 101.1 | -0.7 | 0.7 |
| Household operations | (v41691694) | 108.6 | 109.3 | 107.0 | -0.6 | 1.5 |
| Telephone services | (v41691696) | 101.8 | 102.7 | 100.4 | -0.9 | 1.4 |
| Internet access services | (v41693220) | 102.5 | 103.4 | 100.4 | -0.9 | 2.1 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691701) | 89.5 | 90.0 | 90.3 | -0.6 | -0.9 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691708) | 95.4 | 94.7 | 97.1 | 0.7 | -1.8 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691710) | 96.3 | 94.3 | 98.1 | 2.1 | -1.8 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691711) | 93.5 | 93.1 | 92.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Footwear | (v41691713) | 90.1 | 93.5 | 98.7 | -3.6 | -8.7 |
| Transportation | (v41691716) | 114.8 | 114.7 | 112.0 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| Private transportation | (v41691717) | 114.9 | 114.7 | 112.1 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691719) | 95.5 | 95.8 | 102.2 | -0.3 | -6.6 |
| Gasoline | (v41691722) | 146.4 | 144.3 | 124.3 | 1.5 | 17.8 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691725) | 107.4 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| Public transportation | (v41691727) | 113.9 | 116.8 | 112.3 | -2.5 | 1.4 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691732) | 102.5 | 103.4 | 102.8 | -0.9 | -0.3 |
| Health care | (v41691733) | 106.2 | 106.7 | 105.7 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
| Personal care | (v41691739) | 99.0 | 100.5 | 100.1 | -1.5 | -1.1 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691742) | 104.1 | 105.2 | 101.8 | -1.0 | 2.3 |
| Recreation | (v41691743) | 97.6 | 98.8 | 95.1 | -1.2 | 2.6 |
| Education and reading | (v41691751) | 124.9 | 125.1 | 122.5 | -0.2 | 2.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691755) | 127.8 | 128.6 | 124.7 | -0.6 | 2.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691756) | 114.2 | 115.4 | 111.4 | -1.0 | 2.5 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691762) | 135.1 | 135.5 | 131.1 | -0.3 | 3.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691783) | 111.0 | 111.1 | 108.8 | -0.1 | 2.0 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691908) | 110.3 | 110.7 | 108.0 | -0.4 | 2.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691909) | 107.1 | 107.6 | 106.4 | -0.5 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691914) | 108.5 | 108.8 | 107.6 | -0.3 | 0.8 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693255) | 109.1 | 109.4 | 108.0 | -0.3 | 1.0 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691915) | 139.1 | 137.8 | 121.8 | 0.9 | 14.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713412) | 128.2 | 128.4 | 125.7 | -0.2 | 2.0 |
| Food | (v41691784) | 114.2 | 113.4 | 112.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691785) | 114.1 | 112.7 | 112.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Meat ² | (v41691786) | 114.6 | 114.2 | 113.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691796) | 121.3 | 119.5 | 117.6 | 1.5 | 3.1 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691801) | 128.2 | 125.4 | 118.4 | 2.2 | 8.3 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691805) | 99.7 | 94.4 | 104.1 | 5.6 | -4.2 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691808) | 97.3 | 93.4 | 104.4 | 4.2 | -6.8 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691815) | 114.7 | 115.6 | 113.1 | -0.8 | 1.4 |
| Shelter | (v41691816) | 117.4 | 117.4 | 113.2 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691817) | 106.9 | 106.8 | 105.5 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691819) | 121.1 | 121.1 | 115.9 | 0.0 | 4.5 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691820) | 131.8 | 131.8 | 127.2 | 0.0 | 3.6 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691822) | 143.7 | 144.5 | 137.6 | -0.6 | 4.4 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691823) | 110.0 | 111.1 | 112.3 | -1.0 | -2.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691824) | 121.9 | 122.0 | 116.5 | -0.1 | 4.6 |
| Electricity | (v41691825) | 109.8 | 110.8 | 109.2 | -0.9 | 0.5 |
| Natural gas | (v41691827) | 110.8 | 111.0 | 111.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691828) | 214.1 | 205.8 | 164.7 | 4.0 | 30.0 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691829) | 103.7 | 104.0 | 101.9 | -0.3 | 1.8 |
| Household operations | (v41691830) | 106.9 | 106.7 | 104.2 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41691832) | 102.9 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| Internet access services | (v41693221) | 97.5 | 98.4 | 96.9 | -0.9 | 0.6 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691837) | 98.3 | 99.4 | 97.8 | -1.1 | 0.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691844) | 91.1 | 92.2 | 94.4 | -1.2 | -3.5 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691846) | 87.4 | 86.8 | 93.3 | 0.7 | -6.3 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691847) | 88.2 | 89.8 | 91.3 | -1.8 | -3.4 |
| Footwear | (v41691849) | 92.6 | 97.1 | 94.5 | -4.6 | -2.0 |
| Transportation | (v41691852) | 118.9 | 118.5 | 113.6 | 0.3 | 4.7 |
| Private transportation | (v41691853) | 118.8 | 118.2 | 113.2 | 0.5 | 4.9 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691855) | 97.0 | 97.3 | 101.8 | -0.3 | -4.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41691858) | 156.1 | 153.3 | 126.6 | 1.8 | 23.3 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691861) | 137.8 | 136.7 | 132.9 | 0.8 | 3.7 |
| Public transportation | (v41691863) | 121.0 | 122.4 | 119.3 | -1.1 | 1.4 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691868) | 107.3 | 108.2 | 106.9 | -0.8 | 0.4 |
| Health care | (v41691869) | 109.2 | 109.2 | 107.9 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Personal care | (v41691875) | 105.3 | 107.2 | 106.0 | -1.8 | -0.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691878) | 93.4 | 95.5 | 94.3 | -2.2 | -1.0 |
| Recreation | (v41691879) | 89.2 | 91.8 | 91.1 | -2.8 | -2.1 |
| Education and reading | (v41691887) | 110.9 | 110.8 | 107.6 | 0.1 | 3.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691891) | 123.0 | 121.9 | 121.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691892) | 109.8 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691898) | 133.1 | 133.6 | 130.8 | -0.4 | 1.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691919) | 110.9 | 111.1 | 108.6 | -0.2 | 2.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692044) | 110.6 | 111.0 | 108.1 | -0.4 | 2.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692045) | 108.4 | 108.9 | 107.2 | -0.5 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692050) | 109.1 | 109.4 | 107.8 | -0.3 | 1.2 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693257) | 109.3 | 109.7 | 108.1 | -0.4 | 1.1 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692051) | 137.7 | 137.7 | 122.6 | 0.0 | 12.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713415) | 133.2 | 133.5 | 130.4 | -0.2 | 2.1 |
| Food | (v41691920) | 112.5 | 111.7 | 110.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691921) | 111.6 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Meat ² | (v41691922) | 113.1 | 110.4 | 109.1 | 2.4 | 3.7 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691932) | 125.4 | 124.3 | 121.9 | 0.9 | 2.9 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691937) | 124.3 | 121.6 | 114.7 | 2.2 | 8.4 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691941) | 95.5 | 92.4 | 104.9 | 3.4 | -9.0 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691944) | 92.3 | 84.5 | 96.7 | 9.2 | -4.6 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691951) | 114.7 | 115.4 | 112.6 | -0.6 | 1.9 |
| Shelter | (v41691952) | 115.6 | 115.8 | 112.9 | -0.2 | 2.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691953) | 106.0 | 105.9 | 104.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691955) | 118.7 | 118.7 | 115.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691956) | 128.9 | 128.8 | 125.9 | 0.1 | 2.4 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691958) | 146.5 | 147.8 | 142.8 | -0.9 | 2.6 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691959) | 108.8 | 109.7 | 110.5 | -0.8 | -1.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691960) | 127.1 | 128.7 | 125.6 | -1.2 | 1.2 |
| Electricity ³ | (v41691961) | 110.5 | 111.6 | 115.8 | -1.0 | -4.6 |
| Natural gas | (v41691963) | 115.4 | 121.4 | 113.8 | -4.9 | 1.4 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691964) | 207.3 | 201.7 | 165.4 | 2.8 | 25.3 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691965) | 103.5 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| Household operations | (v41691966) | 108.0 | 107.5 | 106.2 | 0.5 | 1.7 |
| Telephone services | (v41691968) | 105.5 | 103.3 | 102.3 | 2.1 | 3.1 |
| Internet access services | (v41693222) | 96.9 | 97.5 | 96.7 | -0.6 | 0.2 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691973) | 95.7 | 95.9 | 95.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691980) | 89.4 | 92.2 | 90.7 | -3.0 | -1.4 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691982) | 84.9 | 88.4 | 89.2 | -4.0 | -4.8 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691983) | 84.9 | 89.5 | 85.0 | -5.1 | -0.1 |
| Footwear | (v41691985) | 87.4 | 89.9 | 87.8 | -2.8 | -0.5 |
| Transportation | (v41691988) | 118.0 | 118.0 | 112.7 | 0.0 | 4.7 |
| Private transportation | (v41691989) | 118.4 | 118.0 | 112.9 | 0.3 | 4.9 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691991) | 96.8 | 97.2 | 101.6 | -0.4 | -4.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41691994) | 152.1 | 148.9 | 120.7 | 2.1 | 26.0 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691997) | 137.3 | 136.8 | 129.5 | 0.4 | 6.0 |
| Public transportation | (v41691999) | 114.3 | 117.1 | 110.8 | -2.4 | 3.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692004) | 108.1 | 107.9 | 105.9 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| Health care | (v41692005) | 114.2 | 113.7 | 111.7 | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| Personal care | (v41692011) | 103.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692014) | 98.9 | 100.4 | 97.9 | -1.5 | 1.0 |
| Recreation | (v41692015) | 92.6 | 94.6 | 92.2 | -2.1 | 0.4 |
| Education and reading | (v41692023) | 115.5 | 115.5 | 112.8 | 0.0 | 2.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692027) | 130.4 | 130.5 | 129.1 | -0.1 | 1.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692028) | 110.5 | 111.0 | 110.0 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692034) | 149.9 | 149.3 | 147.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692055) | 110.8 | 110.9 | 109.1 | -0.1 | 1.6 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692180) | 110.6 | 110.7 | 108.6 | -0.1 | 1.8 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692181) | 107.8 | 108.1 | 107.0 | -0.3 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692186) | 108.6 | 108.7 | 107.9 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693259) | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.2 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692187) | 136.7 | 135.5 | 123.6 | 0.9 | 10.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713419) | 136.4 | 136.5 | 134.3 | -0.1 | 1.6 |
| Food | (v41692056) | 111.9 | 111.4 | 111.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692057) | 109.5 | 108.7 | 111.0 | 0.7 | -1.4 |
| Meat ² | (v41692058) | 103.1 | 104.1 | 109.8 | -1.0 | -6.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692068) | 117.5 | 114.9 | 116.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692073) | 123.4 | 123.0 | 119.3 | 0.3 | 3.4 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692077) | 92.5 | 93.9 | 102.6 | -1.5 | -9.8 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692080) | 97.5 | 90.4 | 101.9 | 7.9 | -4.3 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692087) | 116.9 | 117.5 | 112.3 | -0.5 | 4.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692088) | 117.4 | 117.2 | 113.2 | 0.2 | 3.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692089) | 109.2 | 109.1 | 107.4 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692091) | 120.2 | 120.0 | 114.3 | 0.2 | 5.2 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692092) | 140.7 | 140.6 | 130.9 | 0.1 | 7.5 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692094) | 148.5 | 147.8 | 137.9 | 0.5 | 7.7 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692095) | 105.5 | 106.8 | 111.0 | -1.2 | -5.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692096) | 116.0 | 115.8 | 114.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Electricity | (v41692097) | 106.9 | 107.8 | 105.5 | -0.8 | 1.3 |
| Natural gas | (v41692099) | 118.2 | 119.4 | 121.2 | -1.0 | -2.5 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692100) | 202.7 | 209.6 | 181.0 | -3.3 | 12.0 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692101) | 102.9 | 103.4 | 103.0 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| Household operations | (v41692102) | 106.3 | 106.5 | 105.4 | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| Telephone services | (v41692104) | 98.3 | 99.2 | 99.1 | -0.9 | -0.8 |
| Internet access services | (v41693223) | 101.5 | 102.2 | 97.1 | -0.7 | 4.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692109) | 96.7 | 97.9 | 98.7 | -1.2 | -2.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692116) | 93.7 | 93.0 | 97.1 | 0.8 | -3.5 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692118) | 90.9 | 89.1 | 97.9 | 2.0 | -7.2 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692119) | 89.7 | 91.3 | 90.8 | -1.8 | -1.2 |
| Footwear | (v41692121) | 92.6 | 91.9 | 88.0 | 0.8 | 5.2 |
| Transportation | (v41692124) | 115.9 | 115.7 | 112.5 | 0.2 | 3.0 |
| Private transportation | (v41692125) | 116.2 | 115.7 | 112.6 | 0.4 | 3.2 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692127) | 98.7 | 99.0 | 103.3 | -0.3 | -4.5 |
| Gasoline | (v41692130) | 159.0 | 155.3 | 132.3 | 2.4 | 20.2 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41692133) | 101.8 | 101.8 | 103.7 | 0.0 | -1.8 |
| Public transportation | (v41692135) | 113.5 | 116.1 | 111.1 | -2.2 | 2.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692140) | 107.1 | 106.8 | 105.8 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| Health care | (v41692141) | 110.2 | 110.0 | 108.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Personal care | (v41692147) | 104.1 | 103.7 | 103.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692150) | 100.8 | 102.1 | 100.5 | -1.3 | 0.3 |
| Recreation | (v41692151) | 97.6 | 99.2 | 97.8 | -1.6 | -0.2 |
| Education and reading | (v41692159) | 111.8 | 111.9 | 109.9 | -0.1 | 1.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692163) | 125.9 | 126.4 | 122.9 | -0.4 | 2.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692164) | 113.6 | 114.0 | 111.0 | -0.4 | 2.3 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692170) | 135.7 | 136.2 | 132.2 | -0.4 | 2.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692191) | 113.0 | 112.9 | 109.5 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692316) | 113.4 | 113.4 | 109.3 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692317) | 111.0 | 111.0 | 107.6 | 0.0 | 3.2 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692322) | 111.0 | 110.9 | 108.2 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693261) | 111.4 | 111.4 | 108.7 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692323) | 132.6 | 131.8 | 122.5 | 0.6 | 8.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713421) | 139.8 | 139.7 | 135.4 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| Food | (v41692192) | 111.0 | 110.6 | 110.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692193) | 108.3 | 107.5 | 109.5 | 0.7 | -1.1 |
| Meat ² | (v41692194) | 103.8 | 104.4 | 105.4 | -0.6 | -1.5 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692204) | 115.5 | 113.8 | 114.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692209) | 119.4 | 119.0 | 115.9 | 0.3 | 3.0 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692213) | 96.7 | 99.8 | 110.2 | -3.1 | -12.3 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692216) | 107.1 | 100.3 | 111.1 | 6.8 | -3.6 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692223) | 116.6 | 116.7 | 113.3 | -0.1 | 2.9 |
| Shelter | (v41692224) | 129.4 | 128.6 | 116.6 | 0.6 | 11.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692225) | 109.0 | 108.6 | 105.0 | 0.4 | 3.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692227) | 139.1 | 137.9 | 118.0 | 0.9 | 17.9 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692228) | 190.7 | 190.0 | 137.8 | 0.4 | 38.4 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692230) | 221.0 | 212.9 | 150.9 | 3.8 | 46.5 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692231) | 110.1 | 110.0 | 111.0 | 0.1 | -0.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692232) | 122.5 | 122.2 | 121.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Electricity | (v41692233) | 115.5 | 116.6 | 111.3 | -0.9 | 3.8 |
| Natural gas | (v41692235) | 114.5 | 115.6 | 120.7 | -1.0 | -5.1 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692236) | 195.0 | 199.1 | 172.9 | -2.1 | 12.8 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692237) | 100.4 | 100.8 | 100.4 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| Household operations | (v41692238) | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Telephone services | (v41692240) | 95.1 | 96.0 | 95.1 | -0.9 | 0.0 |
| Internet access services | (v41693224) | 96.3 | 97.2 | 94.7 | -0.9 | 1.7 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692245) | 93.9 | 94.6 | 95.3 | -0.7 | -1.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692252) | 94.7 | 93.1 | 95.4 | 1.7 | -0.7 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692254) | 95.2 | 89.3 | 96.3 | 6.6 | -1.1 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692255) | 86.0 | 87.0 | 89.9 | -1.1 | -4.3 |
| Footwear | (v41692257) | 93.9 | 96.0 | 94.3 | -2.2 | -0.4 |
| Transportation | (v41692260) | 114.1 | 114.0 | 112.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| Private transportation | (v41692261) | 114.0 | 113.7 | 112.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692263) | 98.7 | 99.4 | 104.0 | -0.7 | -5.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41692266) | 148.8 | 145.5 | 126.6 | 2.3 | 17.5 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41692269) | 109.2 | 109.1 | 117.7 | 0.1 | -7.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41692271) | 114.8 | 118.6 | 112.1 | -3.2 | 2.4 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692276) | 105.0 | 106.0 | 103.7 | -0.9 | 1.3 |
| Health care | (v41692277) | 108.0 | 108.9 | 107.2 | -0.8 | 0.7 |
| Personal care | (v41692283) | 101.5 | 102.5 | 99.5 | -1.0 | 2.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692286) | 101.4 | 102.9 | 101.4 | -1.5 | 0.0 |
| Recreation | (v41692287) | 97.0 | 98.7 | 96.9 | -1.7 | 0.1 |
| Education and reading | (v41692295) | 116.1 | 116.6 | 116.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692299) | 128.5 | 127.4 | 124.4 | 0.9 | 3.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692300) | 114.9 | 115.4 | 112.9 | -0.4 | 1.8 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692306) | 137.9 | 135.2 | 131.7 | 2.0 | 4.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-9

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692327) | 118.8 | 118.9 | 114.7 | -0.1 | 3.6 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692451) | 120.3 | 120.6 | 115.4 | -0.2 | 4.2 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692452) | 116.8 | 117.3 | 112.8 | -0.4 | 3.5 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692457) | 115.8 | 116.1 | 112.5 | -0.3 | 2.9 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693263) | 117.4 | 117.7 | 114.2 | -0.3 | 2.8 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692458) | 155.3 | 153.0 | 141.1 | 1.5 | 10.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713424) | 147.5 | 147.7 | 142.4 | -0.1 | 3.6 |
| Food | (v41692328) | 111.1 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692329) | 109.0 | 107.6 | 109.8 | 1.3 | -0.7 |
| Meat ² | (v41692330) | 104.8 | 105.0 | 106.7 | -0.2 | -1.8 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692340) | 118.9 | 116.0 | 116.6 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692345) | 122.2 | 120.8 | 117.2 | 1.2 | 4.3 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692349) | 91.5 | 89.4 | 103.9 | 2.3 | -11.9 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692352) | 91.9 | 83.0 | 97.0 | 10.7 | -5.3 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692359) | 115.6 | 116.2 | 112.5 | -0.5 | 2.8 |
| Shelter | (v41692360) | 146.0 | 145.4 | 134.3 | 0.4 | 8.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692361) | 116.1 | 115.6 | 108.4 | 0.4 | 7.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692363) | 153.1 | 152.5 | 137.5 | 0.4 | 11.3 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692364) | 198.7 | 198.7 | 180.9 | 0.0 | 9.8 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692366) | 205.6 | 206.9 | 187.0 | -0.6 | 9.9 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692367) | 107.9 | 109.6 | 110.9 | -1.6 | -2.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692368) | 151.9 | 151.5 | 150.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| Electricity | (v41692369) | 120.7 | 127.4 | 118.0 | -5.3 | 2.3 |
| Natural gas | (v41692371) | 195.7 | 183.3 | 207.0 | 6.8 | -5.5 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | | | | | | |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692372) | 104.2 | 104.9 | 103.2 | -0.7 | 1.0 |
| Household operations | (v41692373) | 109.2 | 109.7 | 107.7 | -0.5 | 1.4 |
| Telephone services | (v41692375) | 100.8 | 101.8 | 100.9 | -1.0 | -0.1 |
| Internet access services | (v41693225) | 97.2 | 98.0 | 95.3 | -0.8 | 2.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692380) | 96.1 | 97.0 | 95.8 | -0.9 | 0.3 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692387) | 96.5 | 96.9 | 98.1 | -0.4 | -1.6 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692389) | 93.5 | 90.1 | 93.7 | 3.8 | -0.2 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692390) | 90.7 | 93.4 | 97.6 | -2.9 | -7.1 |
| Footwear | (v41692392) | 98.2 | 102.7 | 96.1 | -4.4 | 2.2 |
| Transportation | (v41692395) | 119.3 | 119.2 | 114.9 | 0.1 | 3.8 |
| Private transportation | (v41692396) | 119.7 | 119.2 | 115.0 | 0.4 | 4.1 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692398) | 93.1 | 93.9 | 98.9 | -0.9 | -5.9 |
| Gasoline | (v41692401) | 156.2 | 150.9 | 128.2 | 3.5 | 21.8 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41692404) | 142.0 | 142.0 | 133.9 | 0.0 | 6.0 |
| Public transportation | (v41692406) | 115.6 | 118.8 | 113.2 | -2.7 | 2.1 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692411) | 109.4 | 109.6 | 107.2 | -0.2 | 2.1 |
| Health care | (v41692412) | 112.6 | 112.2 | 109.1 | 0.4 | 3.2 |
| Personal care | (v41692418) | 106.2 | 107.0 | 105.3 | -0.7 | 0.9 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692421) | 101.8 | 103.6 | 101.2 | -1.7 | 0.6 |
| Recreation | (v41692422) | 97.6 | 99.8 | 97.7 | -2.2 | -0.1 |
| Education and reading | (v41692430) | 117.1 | 117.3 | 113.7 | -0.2 | 3.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692434) | 126.1 | 126.0 | 119.6 | 0.1 | 5.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692435) | 113.3 | 112.7 | 109.5 | 0.5 | 3.5 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692441) | 136.8 | 137.2 | 127.2 | -0.3 | 7.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-10

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692462) | 109.9 | 110.1 | 109.0 | -0.2 | 0.8 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692587) | 110.0 | 110.2 | 109.0 | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692588) | 108.1 | 108.4 | 107.3 | -0.3 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692593) | 108.4 | 108.6 | 107.6 | -0.2 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693265) | 108.6 | 108.8 | 107.9 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692594) | 130.3 | 129.6 | 127.5 | 0.5 | 2.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713427) | 129.5 | 129.8 | 128.4 | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| Food | (v41692463) | 109.6 | 109.5 | 108.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692464) | 108.2 | 107.6 | 107.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Meat ² | (v41692465) | 107.0 | 107.6 | 106.8 | -0.6 | 0.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692475) | 114.5 | 113.6 | 112.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692480) | 118.6 | 116.8 | 112.4 | 1.5 | 5.5 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692484) | 101.0 | 101.3 | 104.1 | -0.3 | -3.0 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692487) | 97.1 | 92.0 | 98.0 | 5.5 | -0.9 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692494) | 112.4 | 113.3 | 111.7 | -0.8 | 0.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692495) | 112.6 | 112.5 | 109.9 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692496) | 105.1 | 104.9 | 103.2 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692498) | 114.8 | 115.1 | 111.1 | -0.3 | 3.3 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692499) | 128.7 | 128.7 | 127.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692501) | 147.4 | 149.7 | 143.0 | -1.5 | 3.1 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692502) | 106.0 | 109.5 | 107.4 | -3.2 | -1.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692503) | 116.3 | 114.7 | 117.3 | 1.4 | -0.9 |
| Electricity | (v41692504) | 108.6 | 109.4 | 109.8 | -0.7 | -1.1 |
| Natural gas | (v41692506) | 116.9 | 114.3 | 119.7 | 2.3 | -2.3 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692507) | 193.0 | 194.7 | 179.6 | -0.9 | 7.5 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692508) | 102.2 | 102.7 | 102.7 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| Household operations | (v41692509) | 106.1 | 106.4 | 104.9 | -0.3 | 1.1 |
| Telephone services | (v41692511) | 101.0 | 101.9 | 100.6 | -0.9 | 0.4 |
| Internet access services | (v41693226) | 95.8 | 96.7 | 94.8 | -0.9 | 1.1 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692516) | 95.0 | 95.7 | 98.5 | -0.7 | -3.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692523) | 98.0 | 98.2 | 101.0 | -0.2 | -3.0 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692525) | 96.5 | 93.4 | 101.2 | 3.3 | -4.6 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692526) | 91.6 | 95.0 | 98.2 | -3.6 | -6.7 |
| Footwear | (v41692528) | 97.4 | 100.4 | 99.2 | -3.0 | -1.8 |
| Transportation | (v41692531) | 115.4 | 115.6 | 114.1 | -0.2 | 1.1 |
| Private transportation | (v41692532) | 115.6 | 115.6 | 114.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692534) | 96.7 | 97.4 | 101.5 | -0.7 | -4.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41692537) | 148.8 | 147.9 | 140.2 | 0.6 | 6.1 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41692540) | 120.7 | 119.0 | 117.3 | 1.4 | 2.9 |
| Public transportation | (v41692542) | 114.1 | 115.9 | 110.6 | -1.6 | 3.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692547) | 106.9 | 106.5 | 107.1 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| Health care | (v41692548) | 111.6 | 111.3 | 109.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| Personal care | (v41692554) | 101.5 | 100.9 | 104.0 | 0.6 | -2.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692557) | 106.7 | 108.0 | 106.4 | -1.2 | 0.3 |
| Recreation | (v41692558) | 95.5 | 97.1 | 95.4 | -1.6 | 0.1 |
| Education and reading | (v41692566) | 142.8 | 142.8 | 141.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692570) | 119.1 | 119.4 | 118.1 | -0.3 | 0.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692571) | 109.8 | 109.9 | 109.1 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692577) | 130.0 | 130.8 | 128.2 | -0.6 | 1.4 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-11

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse*

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692598) | 110.4 | 110.6 | 107.0 | -0.2 | 3.2 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692711) | 110.8 | 111.4 | 107.0 | -0.5 | 3.6 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692712) | 106.3 | 106.9 | 104.4 | -0.6 | 1.8 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692717) | 106.7 | 106.9 | 104.9 | -0.2 | 1.7 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693267) | 109.1 | 109.3 | 106.4 | -0.2 | 2.5 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692718) | 147.1 | 147.8 | 127.3 | -0.5 | 15.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713430) | 129.8 | 130.1 | 125.9 | -0.2 | 3.1 |
| Food | (v41692599) | 108.5 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692600) | 105.5 | 103.2 | 104.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Meat ² | (v41692601) | 103.6 | 101.9 | 103.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692611) | 115.0 | 113.1 | 113.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692616) | 108.8 | 110.6 | 106.1 | -1.6 | 2.5 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692620) | 91.2 | 88.7 | 94.4 | 2.8 | -3.4 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692623) | 88.3 | 86.2 | 92.1 | 2.4 | -4.1 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692630) | 115.6 | 116.3 | 113.2 | -0.6 | 2.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692631) | 124.4 | 124.3 | 115.6 | 0.1 | 7.6 |
| Rented accommodation | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Owned accommodation | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Replacement cost | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692632) | 147.8 | 149.1 | 131.0 | -0.9 | 12.8 |
| Electricity | (v41692633) | 114.4 | 115.5 | 97.2 | -1.0 | 17.7 |
| Natural gas | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692635) | 201.2 | 203.7 | 179.2 | -1.2 | 12.3 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692636) | 99.8 | 100.5 | 99.3 | -0.7 | 0.5 |
| Household operations | (v41692637) | 104.8 | 105.2 | 102.7 | -0.4 | 2.0 |
| Telephone services | (v41692639) | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -0.9 | -0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693227) | 100.5 | 101.4 | 101.4 | -0.9 | -0.9 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692644) | 91.5 | 92.6 | 93.8 | -1.2 | -2.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692651) | 98.6 | 99.9 | 97.2 | -1.3 | 1.4 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692653) | 99.1 | 98.8 | 93.1 | 0.3 | 6.4 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692654) | 99.3 | 100.3 | 102.2 | -1.0 | -2.8 |
| Footwear | (v41692656) | 93.2 | 96.8 | 92.3 | -3.7 | 1.0 |
| Transportation | (v41692659) | 116.4 | 117.7 | 112.7 | -1.1 | 3.3 |
| Private transportation | (v41692660) | 117.6 | 118.3 | 113.7 | -0.6 | 3.4 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692662) | 99.2 | 100.3 | 104.5 | -1.1 | -5.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41692665) | 141.6 | 141.3 | 121.5 | 0.2 | 16.5 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41692668) | 142.3 | 142.3 | 134.3 | 0.0 | 6.0 |
| Public transportation | (v41692670) | 110.1 | 114.6 | 108.3 | -3.9 | 1.7 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692675) | 107.2 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Health care | (v41692676) | 110.3 | 109.7 | 107.4 | 0.5 | 2.7 |
| Personal care | (v41692682) | 103.0 | 101.3 | 103.9 | 1.7 | -0.9 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692685) | 93.0 | 94.0 | 92.9 | -1.1 | 0.1 |
| Recreation | (v41692686) | 89.7 | 90.9 | 89.8 | -1.3 | -0.1 |
| Education and reading | (v41692693) | 108.9 | 109.2 | 107.8 | -0.3 | 1.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692695) | 117.7 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692696) | 106.4 | 106.1 | 108.8 | 0.3 | -2.2 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692702) | 129.2 | 128.2 | 124.7 | 0.8 | 3.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Yukon Territory

Table 9-12

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife*

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692722) | 111.3 | 111.9 | 108.9 | -0.5 | 2.2 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692835) | 112.3 | 113.0 | 109.0 | -0.6 | 3.0 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692836) | 108.3 | 109.0 | 107.1 | -0.6 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692841) | 107.8 | 108.4 | 107.3 | -0.6 | 0.5 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693269) | 110.6 | 111.2 | 108.8 | -0.5 | 1.7 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692842) | 151.3 | 151.8 | 129.2 | -0.3 | 17.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713431) | 129.4 | 130.1 | 126.7 | -0.5 | 2.1 |
| Food | (v41692723) | 105.8 | 106.2 | 108.1 | -0.4 | -2.1 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692724) | 103.9 | 104.2 | 106.8 | -0.3 | -2.7 |
| Meat ² | (v41692725) | 107.4 | 104.3 | 108.7 | 3.0 | -1.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692735) | 111.3 | 111.6 | 108.3 | -0.3 | 2.8 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692740) | 107.1 | 108.9 | 106.6 | -1.7 | 0.5 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692744) | 89.3 | 93.7 | 114.2 | -4.7 | -21.8 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692747) | 90.3 | 87.3 | 107.4 | 3.4 | -15.9 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692754) | 110.4 | 111.4 | 111.0 | -0.9 | -0.5 |
| Shelter ³ | (v41692755) | 128.0 | 127.7 | 119.2 | 0.2 | 7.4 |
| Rented accommodation | | | | | | |
| Owned accommodation | | | | | | |
| Replacement cost | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | | | | | | |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692756) | 154.2 | 154.0 | 133.5 | 0.1 | 15.5 |
| Electricity | (v41692757) | 123.2 | 124.4 | 108.6 | -1.0 | 13.4 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692759) | 232.3 | 232.3 | 196.2 | 0.0 | 18.4 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692760) | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.2 | -0.8 | -0.7 |
| Household operations | (v41692761) | 107.1 | 108.3 | 105.2 | -1.1 | 1.8 |
| Telephone services | (v41692763) | 99.3 | 100.2 | 100.2 | -0.9 | -0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693228) | 71.5 | 72.2 | 72.2 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692768) | 89.3 | 89.1 | 95.5 | 0.2 | -6.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692775) | 91.5 | 94.2 | 95.6 | -2.9 | -4.3 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692777) | 81.8 | 84.7 | 88.0 | -3.4 | -7.0 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692778) | 99.5 | 100.7 | 101.1 | -1.2 | -1.6 |
| Footwear | (v41692780) | 85.9 | 92.5 | 95.6 | -7.1 | -10.1 |
| Transportation | (v41692783) | 106.1 | 107.5 | 104.2 | -1.3 | 1.8 |
| Private transportation | (v41692784) | 105.0 | 105.7 | 103.1 | -0.7 | 1.8 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692786) | 89.6 | 90.5 | 94.8 | -1.0 | -5.5 |
| Gasoline | (v41692789) | 131.6 | 132.1 | 113.6 | -0.4 | 15.8 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41692792) | 129.4 | 129.4 | 121.8 | 0.0 | 6.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41692794) | 113.0 | 117.5 | 111.0 | -3.8 | 1.8 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692799) | 105.3 | 103.9 | 103.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| Health care | (v41692800) | 109.7 | 109.8 | 105.9 | -0.1 | 3.6 |
| Personal care | (v41692806) | 102.5 | 99.7 | 101.8 | 2.8 | 0.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692809) | 98.5 | 99.8 | 99.5 | -1.3 | -1.0 |
| Recreation | (v41692810) | 96.5 | 98.1 | 97.5 | -1.6 | -1.0 |
| Education and reading | (v41692817) | 109.0 | 107.8 | 109.5 | 1.1 | -0.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692819) | 130.8 | 131.4 | 128.3 | -0.5 | 1.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692820) | 128.0 | 127.5 | 122.9 | 0.4 | 4.1 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692826) | 132.4 | 134.3 | 133.1 | -1.4 | -0.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Northwest Territories

Table 10

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 102.6 | 103.2 | 102.6 | 102.9 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.7 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 105.8 | 104.8 |
| 2005 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 109.6 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 107.6 |
| 2006 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.5 |
| 2007 | 109.6 | 110.1 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 111.8 | 111.1 |
| 2008 | 111.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Prince Edward Island (v41691379) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 103.6 | 103.5 |
| 2004 | 103.5 | 104.0 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 108.2 | 107.4 | 105.8 |
| 2005 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.6 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 111.8 | 111.5 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.1 |
| 2006 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 111.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.6 |
| 2007 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 113.6 |
| 2008 | 114.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nova Scotia (v41691513) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.7 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.3 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 108.2 |
| 2006 | 109.3 | 109.0 | 109.6 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 110.4 |
| 2007 | 110.1 | 111.0 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 112.5 |
| 2008 | 113.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Brunswick (v41691648) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 104.9 |
| 2005 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 109.1 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 108.8 | 107.8 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.2 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.3 |
| 2008 | 111.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quebec (v41691783) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.5 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.2 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 110.4 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 110.4 |
| 2008 | 111.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ontario (v41691919) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 102.7 |
| 2004 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.2 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.3 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.8 |
| 2007 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 111.2 | 111.1 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 110.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manitoba (v41692055) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 2004 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 106.9 | 106.6 |
| 2006 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.7 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 109.1 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 111.0 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 110.9 |
| 2008 | 110.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saskatchewan (v41692191) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 102.7 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 113.3 | 113.1 | 113.4 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 112.9 | 112.2 |
| 2008 | 113.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average ² |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alberta (v41692327) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.8 | 104.3 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.4 |
| 2004 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 107.1 | 106.4 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.9 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 107.6 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.6 | 109.0 | 108.1 |
| 2006 | 110.4 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 111.8 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 113.0 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 112.3 |
| 2007 | 114.7 | 115.0 | 116.4 | 117.5 | 117.8 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 119.4 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 118.9 | 117.9 |
| 2008 | 118.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| British Columbia (v41692462) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.2 |
| 2005 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 106.3 |
| 2006 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 108.1 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.0 |
| 2008 | 109.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory (v41692598) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.9 |
| 2004 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| 2005 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 106.3 | 105.3 |
| 2006 | 106.4 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 107.2 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.8 |
| 2007 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 110.7 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 109.5 |
| 2008 | 110.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 106.2 |
| 2006 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 107.7 |
| 2007 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.9 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 111.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.2 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 101.2 |
| 2005 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 102.9 |
| 2006 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 104.4 | 105.0 | 104.2 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 104.6 |
| 2007 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.1 | 108.2 | 108.7 | 107.9 |
| 2008 | 108.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692846) | 111.6 | 111.5 | 109.2 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| Shelter | (v41692847) | 120.8 | 119.8 | 115.0 | 0.8 | 5.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692848) | 104.3 | 104.3 | 103.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692849) | 117.4 | 117.0 | 110.9 | 0.3 | 5.9 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692850) | 143.6 | 140.5 | 136.1 | 2.2 | 5.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713405) | 131.0 | 130.8 | 128.1 | 0.2 | 2.3 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692852) | 113.8 | 114.3 | 111.0 | -0.4 | 2.5 |
| Shelter | (v41692853) | 121.6 | 121.6 | 115.2 | 0.0 | 5.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692854) | 107.3 | 107.2 | 106.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692855) | 114.6 | 114.6 | 111.7 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692856) | 162.6 | 162.7 | 139.5 | -0.1 | 16.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713407) | 133.3 | 133.9 | 130.1 | -0.4 | 2.5 |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692858) | 112.9 | 113.1 | 109.7 | -0.2 | 2.9 |
| Shelter | (v41692859) | 119.5 | 119.2 | 112.5 | 0.3 | 6.2 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692860) | 105.2 | 105.2 | 104.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692861) | 119.1 | 119.0 | 112.1 | 0.1 | 6.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692862) | 139.5 | 138.2 | 124.1 | 0.9 | 12.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713409) | 134.4 | 134.7 | 130.5 | -0.2 | 3.0 |
| Saint John, New Brunswick | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692864) | 111.7 | 111.9 | 109.2 | -0.2 | 2.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692865) | 119.6 | 119.6 | 114.6 | 0.0 | 4.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692866) | 105.9 | 105.9 | 104.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692867) | 115.8 | 115.8 | 112.8 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692868) | 142.5 | 143.0 | 129.8 | -0.3 | 9.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713411) | 132.0 | 132.2 | 129.0 | -0.2 | 2.3 |
| Québec, Quebec | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692870) | 110.6 | 110.8 | 108.5 | -0.2 | 1.9 |
| Shelter | (v41692871) | 116.1 | 116.1 | 112.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692872) | 108.0 | 107.9 | 106.6 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692873) | 119.2 | 119.2 | 113.7 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692874) | 118.7 | 119.0 | 114.9 | -0.3 | 3.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713413) | 128.5 | 128.7 | 126.0 | -0.2 | 2.0 |
| Montréal, Quebec | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692876) | 110.8 | 111.0 | 108.7 | -0.2 | 1.9 |
| Shelter | (v41692877) | 117.0 | 117.0 | 113.3 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692878) | 107.9 | 107.8 | 106.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692879) | 121.3 | 121.3 | 116.4 | 0.0 | 4.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692880) | 120.2 | 120.6 | 115.6 | -0.3 | 4.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713414) | 128.2 | 128.4 | 125.7 | -0.2 | 2.0 |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692882) | 110.4 | 110.8 | 108.5 | -0.4 | 1.8 |
| Shelter | (v41692883) | 115.8 | 116.3 | 114.2 | -0.4 | 1.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692884) | 104.9 | 104.9 | 103.8 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692885) | 120.0 | 120.0 | 117.7 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692886) | 124.9 | 127.9 | 124.5 | -2.3 | 0.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713416) | 134.5 | 135.0 | 132.2 | -0.4 | 1.7 |
| Toronto, Ontario | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692888) | 110.7 | 111.1 | 108.2 | -0.4 | 2.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692889) | 114.8 | 115.0 | 111.7 | -0.2 | 2.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692890) | 106.5 | 106.5 | 105.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692891) | 117.3 | 117.3 | 113.4 | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692892) | 124.9 | 126.8 | 121.8 | -1.5 | 2.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713417) | 133.4 | 133.9 | 130.5 | -0.4 | 2.2 |

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change January 2008 from | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | January 2008 | December 2007 | January 2007 | December 2007 | January 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692894) | 107.9 | 108.1 | 106.2 | -0.2 | 1.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692895) | 104.0 | 104.2 | 103.4 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692896) | 102.7 | 102.7 | 101.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692897) | 101.8 | 101.9 | 101.4 | -0.1 | 0.4 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692898) | 124.5 | 125.2 | 123.6 | -0.6 | 0.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713418) | 128.7 | 129.0 | 126.7 | -0.2 | 1.6 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692900) | 110.7 | 110.7 | 109.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692901) | 116.9 | 116.7 | 112.8 | 0.2 | 3.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692902) | 110.2 | 110.1 | 108.4 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692903) | 119.3 | 119.0 | 113.4 | 0.3 | 5.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692904) | 115.9 | 115.2 | 114.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713420) | 136.4 | 136.5 | 134.4 | -0.1 | 1.5 |
| Regina, Saskatchewan | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692906) | 112.3 | 112.2 | 109.3 | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| Shelter | (v41692907) | 125.2 | 124.6 | 115.5 | 0.5 | 8.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692908) | 108.2 | 108.1 | 105.1 | 0.1 | 2.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692909) | 133.6 | 133.0 | 118.4 | 0.5 | 12.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692910) | 117.9 | 116.9 | 116.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713422) | 139.9 | 139.8 | 136.2 | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692912) | 114.2 | 114.0 | 109.5 | 0.2 | 4.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692913) | 132.6 | 131.4 | 116.1 | 0.9 | 14.2 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692914) | 111.0 | 110.1 | 105.0 | 0.8 | 5.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692915) | 141.0 | 139.4 | 116.0 | 1.1 | 21.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692916) | 126.7 | 126.3 | 126.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713423) | 140.6 | 140.3 | 134.8 | 0.2 | 4.3 |
| Edmonton, Alberta | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692918) | 118.5 | 118.6 | 113.9 | -0.1 | 4.0 |
| Shelter | (v41692919) | 144.8 | 144.7 | 131.1 | 0.1 | 10.5 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692920) | 117.4 | 117.0 | 108.3 | 0.3 | 8.4 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692921) | 147.2 | 146.7 | 129.3 | 0.3 | 13.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692922) | 169.4 | 171.1 | 165.1 | -1.0 | 2.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713425) | 144.4 | 144.6 | 138.9 | -0.1 | 4.0 |
| Calgary, Alberta | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692924) | 118.9 | 119.0 | 115.0 | -0.1 | 3.4 |
| Shelter | (v41692925) | 144.5 | 143.9 | 134.2 | 0.4 | 7.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692926) | 115.3 | 115.0 | 107.5 | 0.3 | 7.3 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692927) | 155.7 | 155.1 | 142.7 | 0.4 | 9.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692928) | 135.5 | 134.4 | 133.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713426) | 149.6 | 149.7 | 144.7 | -0.1 | 3.4 |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692930) | 110.2 | 110.5 | 109.0 | -0.3 | 1.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692931) | 113.8 | 113.7 | 110.2 | 0.1 | 3.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692932) | 105.5 | 105.3 | 103.5 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692933) | 117.7 | 118.0 | 112.0 | -0.3 | 5.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692934) | 112.6 | 110.5 | 115.0 | 1.9 | -2.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713428) | 130.8 | 131.1 | 129.3 | -0.2 | 1.2 |
| Victoria, British Columbia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692936) | 109.4 | 109.7 | 109.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692937) | 111.3 | 111.3 | 110.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692938) | 105.7 | 105.5 | 103.9 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692939) | 111.2 | 111.4 | 110.9 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692940) | 124.9 | 123.8 | 122.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713429) | 128.5 | 128.8 | 128.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 12

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ³ average |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 103.4 | 102.6 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 102.8 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 109.2 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 107.3 |
| 2006 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.6 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 110.7 |
| 2008 | 111.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.4 | 103.2 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.2 | 107.6 | 106.9 | 105.4 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.3 | 108.5 |
| 2006 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 112.1 | 111.1 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.0 |
| 2007 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 112.8 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 113.4 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.3 | 113.2 |
| 2008 | 113.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.5 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.2 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.4 | 106.0 | 105.0 |
| 2005 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 108.2 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 107.6 |
| 2006 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.9 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.8 |
| 2007 | 109.7 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 112.3 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 112.0 |
| 2008 | 112.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 103.5 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 104.9 |
| 2005 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 108.9 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 109.0 | 109.2 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 111.2 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.2 |
| 2008 | 111.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Québec, Quebec (v41692870) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.6 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.1 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 110.3 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.1 |
| 2008 | 110.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Montréal, Quebec (v41692876) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.8 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 102.4 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 104.4 |
| 2005 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 108.6 |
| 2007 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 110.3 |
| 2008 | 110.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 102.5 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 106.8 |
| 2006 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 109.2 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 108.6 |
| 2007 | 108.5 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 110.8 | 110.7 |
| 2008 | 110.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Toronto, Ontario (v41692888) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| 2004 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 104.7 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 108.4 |
| 2007 | 108.2 | 109.3 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 110.5 |
| 2008 | 110.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.6 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 103.7 |
| 2005 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 105.4 |
| 2006 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 106.6 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.9 |
| 2007 | 106.2 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.8 | 108.3 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 108.1 |
| 2008 | 107.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 2004 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 102.7 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 103.7 |
| 2005 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 106.5 |
| 2006 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 108.5 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.4 | 111.3 | 111.9 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 110.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 106.8 |
| 2006 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 109.1 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.9 |
| 2007 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 112.3 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 111.7 |
| 2008 | 112.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 104.3 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.5 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 109.0 |
| 2007 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.7 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 113.5 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.4 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.0 | 112.7 |
| 2008 | 114.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 105.3 |
| 2004 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 107.6 | 107.0 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 106.5 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 106.4 |
| 2005 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 109.1 | 110.6 | 110.2 | 110.1 | 109.4 | 108.6 |
| 2006 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 112.2 | 113.0 | 113.5 | 112.0 |
| 2007 | 113.9 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 119.1 | 118.3 | 118.8 | 118.6 | 117.4 |
| 2008 | 118.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Calgary, Alberta (v41692924) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.5 |
| 2004 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 105.5 | 106.4 | 105.8 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 105.3 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 109.9 | 108.9 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 114.7 | 113.5 | 114.2 | 114.7 | 112.3 |
| 2007 | 115.0 | 115.6 | 116.7 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 118.7 | 119.1 | 119.0 | 118.0 |
| 2008 | 118.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.9 | 101.4 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 102.0 |
| 2004 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.0 |
| 2005 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 106.3 | 106.0 |
| 2006 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.0 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.2 |
| 2008 | 110.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.5 |
| 2007 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.9 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 109.8 |
| 2008 | 109.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10.
See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 13
Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, Saint John, N.S. N.B. | Québec, Que. | Montréal, Que. | Ottawa- Gatineau, Ont./Que | Toronto, Ont. | Thunder Bay, Ont | Winnipeg Man | |
|--|---------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------|
| | cents per litre | | | | | | | | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 2007 | 103.5 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 94.1 | 93.5 | 92.4 | 85.3 | 81.6 | 96.7 | 87.8 |
| February 2007 | 99.7 | 95.5 | 96.0 | 90.1 | 93.3 | 94.8 | 92.5 | 89.5 | 93.1 | 87.1 |
| March 2007 | 113.0 | 108.7 | 110.6 | 103.7 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 102.9 | 102.1 | 103.8 | 97.5 |
| April 2007 | 117.0 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 106.6 | 109.4 | 113.3 | 105.1 | 102.3 | 109.6 | 102.1 |
| May 2007 | 120.0 | 116.0 | 117.0 | 111.0 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 110.1 | 106.7 | 112.7 | 110.8 |
| June 2007 | 122.0 | 113.5 | 114.3 | 109.8 | 110.8 | 109.5 | 107.0 | 103.7 | 115.6 | 111.3 |
| July 2007 | 119.5 | 110.0 | 116.2 | 108.9 | 113.0 | 109.9 | 104.4 | 101.9 | 115.5 | 111.5 |
| August 2007 | 115.2 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 101.5 | 106.8 | 106.4 | 99.0 | 96.9 | 111.3 | 104.7 |
| September 2007 | 112.7 | 104.0 | 109.4 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 101.0 | 98.3 | 113.5 | 107.0 |
| October 2007 | 112.0 | 102.1 | 105.8 | 100.1 | 103.0 | 105.3 | 98.1 | 96.0 | 103.6 | 100.3 |
| November 2007 | 113.6 | 105.0 | 111.9 | 105.0 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 103.7 | 101.4 | 107.9 | 100.7 |
| December 2007 | 119.0 | 109.0 | 114.0 | 108.3 | 114.1 | 112.6 | 104.8 | 101.9 | 109.4 | 103.3 |
| January 2008 | 119.0 | 110.0 | 116.7 | 109.2 | 115.6 | 114.9 | 106.6 | 104.3 | 107.7 | 105.5 |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 2007 | 99.3 | 94.7 | 95.4 | 91.5 | 93.4 | 90.2 | 82.5 | 80.1 | 95.5 | 87.0 |
| February 2007 | 97.5 | 92.5 | 93.9 | 88.0 | 94.3 | 93.6 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 92.8 | 88.0 |
| March 2007 | 110.5 | 107.5 | 108.5 | 101.3 | 107.3 | 106.7 | 99.5 | 101.1 | 103.1 | 98.3 |
| April 2007 | 114.5 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 105.0 | 108.4 | 110.1 | 101.8 | 101.1 | 108.0 | 101.8 |
| May 2007 | 117.5 | 113.5 | 115.5 | 109.2 | 115.2 | 114.5 | 106.6 | 105.5 | 111.8 | 112.1 |
| June 2007 | 118.6 | 110.5 | 111.6 | 107.8 | 110.8 | 105.1 | 103.3 | 102.3 | 113.6 | 111.1 |
| July 2007 | 116.5 | 107.5 | 112.7 | 106.8 | 113.3 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 114.2 | 112.4 |
| August 2007 | 111.5 | 101.8 | 103.1 | 100.1 | 106.8 | 102.7 | 96.3 | 95.8 | 109.8 | 104.3 |
| September 2007 | 109.7 | 102.0 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 111.9 | 106.7 |
| October 2007 | 108.8 | 99.5 | 102.7 | 98.2 | 103.0 | 102.3 | 95.1 | 94.4 | 102.2 | 100.5 |
| November 2007 | 111.0 | 102.8 | 108.5 | 102.8 | 107.5 | 106.1 | 101.5 | 99.9 | 104.6 | 100.9 |
| December 2007 | 116.0 | 107.0 | 111.1 | 105.8 | 113.9 | 109.9 | 102.3 | 100.6 | 107.3 | 103.5 |
| January 2008 | 116.0 | 107.9 | 113.5 | 106.8 | 115.3 | 113.5 | 104.1 | 102.5 | 105.4 | 106.2 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 2007 | 109.5 | 104.5 | 103.6 | 98.8 | 100.3 | 98.9 | 96.0 | 92.9 | 107.4 | 97.7 |
| February 2007 | 105.2 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 94.3 | 100.3 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 101.2 | 102.7 | 97.0 |
| March 2007 | 119.0 | 116.9 | 117.4 | 108.0 | 114.9 | 115.1 | 114.4 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 107.3 |
| April 2007 | 122.8 | 121.3 | 120.2 | 112.2 | 116.4 | 118.9 | 116.4 | 114.0 | 120.3 | 111.8 |
| May 2007 | 125.5 | 123.2 | 123.4 | 117.8 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 121.3 | 117.6 | 123.3 | 120.5 |
| June 2007 | 128.0 | 120.5 | 121.2 | 116.7 | 117.5 | 116.2 | 118.6 | 115.1 | 126.3 | 122.3 |
| July 2007 | 125.5 | 117.4 | 123.9 | 115.8 | 120.4 | 116.7 | 116.6 | 113.2 | 126.4 | 121.2 |
| August 2007 | 121.2 | 110.8 | 112.6 | 109.7 | 113.5 | 113.0 | 113.4 | 108.3 | 121.7 | 114.7 |
| September 2007 | 118.2 | 111.0 | 117.0 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 113.1 | 115.2 | 109.1 | 124.4 | 116.6 |
| October 2007 | 118.0 | 108.1 | 113.7 | 107.3 | 109.8 | 112.6 | 111.2 | 107.0 | 114.7 | 110.5 |
| November 2007 | 119.6 | 113.0 | 119.7 | 111.8 | 114.3 | 115.1 | 115.5 | 112.5 | 118.6 | 110.8 |
| December 2007 | 125.0 | 117.0 | 121.4 | 115.3 | 120.8 | 118.6 | 115.8 | 113.3 | 119.3 | 113.1 |
| January 2008 | 125.0 | 118.0 | 124.0 | 116.3 | 122.4 | 122.0 | 118.6 | 115.2 | 118.4 | 115.6 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 2007 | 104.4 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 96.2 | 100.5 | 97.1 | 93.6 | 91.4 | 105.8 | 97.2 |
| February 2007 | 103.4 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 92.3 | 101.2 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 103.2 | 98.1 |
| March 2007 | 115.7 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 105.1 | 113.9 | 113.8 | 110.4 | 112.4 | 113.4 | 108.4 |
| April 2007 | 119.7 | 119.1 | 118.4 | 110.7 | 115.5 | 116.9 | 112.7 | 112.2 | 118.3 | 111.7 |
| May 2007 | 123.3 | 121.5 | 122.6 | 115.9 | 122.1 | 121.3 | 117.7 | 115.9 | 122.3 | 122.1 |
| June 2007 | 124.5 | 118.4 | 118.9 | 114.6 | 118.0 | 112.6 | 114.0 | 112.2 | 124.2 | 121.3 |
| July 2007 | 122.4 | 115.0 | 120.3 | 113.5 | 120.7 | 114.7 | 112.8 | 110.6 | 124.9 | 122.5 |
| August 2007 | 117.5 | 108.4 | 110.6 | 106.4 | 113.7 | 109.9 | 107.4 | 105.2 | 120.3 | 114.3 |
| September 2007 | 115.4 | 108.7 | 114.5 | 107.4 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 108.2 | 106.4 | 122.6 | 116.1 |
| October 2007 | 114.5 | 106.7 | 110.6 | 104.3 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 113.1 | 110.7 |
| November 2007 | 117.0 | 110.5 | 116.4 | 109.7 | 114.4 | 114.0 | 112.5 | 111.0 | 115.3 | 110.9 |
| December 2007 | 122.0 | 114.8 | 118.8 | 112.6 | 121.1 | 117.5 | 112.9 | 111.7 | 117.4 | 113.7 |
| January 2008 | 122.0 | 115.0 | 119.7 | 114.2 | 122.4 | 121.2 | 115.3 | 113.9 | 116.0 | 116.1 |
| Household heating fuel | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 2007 | 83.1 | 74.5 | 78.0 | 83.3 | 79.7 | 77.1 | 82.0 | 80.7 | 90.8 | 93.9 |
| February 2007 | 80.6 | 74.0 | 79.1 | 83.1 | 79.7 | 80.3 | 84.7 | 83.1 | 86.2 | 85.8 |
| March 2007 | 83.3 | 77.1 | 81.5 | 86.8 | 81.6 | 81.2 | 84.9 | 88.1 | 91.4 | 88.1 |
| April 2007 | 89.9 | 77.1 | 83.6 | 87.0 | 83.1 | 81.0 | 85.6 | 87.8 | 91.4 | 90.8 |
| May 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| June 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| July 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| August 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| September 2007 | 84.5 | 77.0 | 83.7 | 89.4 | 80.8 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 87.3 | 90.5 | 90.2 |
| October 2007 | 87.9 | 81.8 | 83.7 | 90.3 | 83.9 | 81.5 | 86.8 | 88.8 | 91.4 | 89.1 |
| November 2007 | 86.6 | 84.5 | 88.2 | 96.5 | 88.5 | 86.7 | 88.6 | 90.9 | 93.2 | 93.7 |
| December 2007 | 100.8 | 93.2 | 96.0 | 103.1 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 103.5 | 108.0 |
| January 2008 | 99.9 | 93.1 | 99.3 | 104.4 | 103.1 | 100.4 | 102.8 | 102.0 | 103.7 | 104.7 |

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | Regina, Sask. | Saskatoon, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Calgary, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. | Victoria, B.C. | Whitehorse, Y.T. | Yellowknife, N.W.T. |
|--|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | cents per litre | | | | | | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| January 2007 | 92.0 | 90.9 | 83.4 | 83.3 | 102.9 | 104.8 | 99.4 | 102.1 |
| February 2007 | 91.3 | 92.0 | 86.2 | 85.9 | 102.6 | 99.7 | 96.1 | 103.8 |
| March 2007 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 110.6 | 108.9 | 103.5 | 114.4 |
| April 2007 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 119.3 | 117.6 | 109.5 | 119.8 |
| May 2007 | 116.3 | 113.4 | 108.4 | 110.8 | 126.8 | 123.9 | 113.3 | 126.8 |
| June 2007 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 104.3 | 106.0 | 113.7 | 113.6 | 120.5 | 130.8 |
| July 2007 | 114.6 | 113.7 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 111.8 | 112.8 | 120.5 | 130.1 |
| August 2007 | 107.3 | 106.6 | 99.6 | 103.5 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 120.5 | 125.1 |
| September 2007 | 109.0 | 108.8 | 103.0 | 104.1 | 108.5 | 108.9 | 120.5 | 125.5 |
| October 2007 | 101.6 | 100.4 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 104.6 | 102.9 | 118.3 | 118.8 |
| November 2007 | 104.4 | 103.2 | 96.8 | 99.7 | 109.5 | 106.2 | 116.0 | 119.5 |
| December 2007 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 97.0 | 99.6 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 116.1 | 119.4 |
| January 2008 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 116.9 | 119.0 |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| January 2007 | 91.3 | 90.5 | 82.1 | 82.4 | 100.5 | 103.3 | 99.0 | 100.5 |
| February 2007 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 84.8 | 84.8 | 99.9 | 98.0 | 95.0 | 101.6 |
| March 2007 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 108.7 | 106.9 | 99.3 | 113.9 |
| April 2007 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 116.7 | 116.9 | 108.5 | 118.3 |
| May 2007 | 116.1 | 116.2 | 109.3 | 110.0 | 125.0 | 122.7 | 112.5 | 126.8 |
| June 2007 | 111.4 | 111.6 | 102.4 | 105.0 | 110.8 | 112.4 | 118.4 | 128.3 |
| July 2007 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 105.6 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 118.6 | 127.1 |
| August 2007 | 107.3 | 106.5 | 98.7 | 101.7 | 105.3 | 106.8 | 118.5 | 123.5 |
| September 2007 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 106.2 | 107.7 | 118.4 | 123.6 |
| October 2007 | 101.3 | 99.5 | 92.4 | 94.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 116.1 | 118.8 |
| November 2007 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 94.9 | 98.1 | 107.1 | 104.5 | 114.6 | 117.1 |
| December 2007 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 95.7 | 98.3 | 105.7 | 107.4 | 115.1 | 116.3 |
| January 2008 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 100.3 | 101.8 | 105.8 | 107.7 | 114.7 | 115.6 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| January 2007 | 101.4 | 100.9 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 114.1 | 115.7 | 111.1 | 110.1 |
| February 2007 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 96.3 | 96.1 | 113.6 | 110.3 | 109.1 | 113.0 |
| March 2007 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 107.6 | 106.4 | 121.7 | 119.9 | 113.9 | 124.6 |
| April 2007 | 114.6 | 114.3 | 111.6 | 111.4 | 130.4 | 128.5 | 117.6 | 128.8 |
| May 2007 | 126.8 | 123.4 | 121.1 | 121.2 | 137.9 | 134.8 | 120.0 | 136.5 |
| June 2007 | 121.7 | 121.6 | 115.7 | 117.3 | 124.6 | 124.8 | 127.0 | 141.6 |
| July 2007 | 125.2 | 123.7 | 118.5 | 119.1 | 123.3 | 123.8 | 127.0 | 140.8 |
| August 2007 | 117.8 | 116.9 | 111.2 | 113.5 | 119.0 | 118.3 | 127.0 | 135.8 |
| September 2007 | 119.4 | 119.0 | 113.7 | 114.0 | 120.0 | 120.1 | 127.0 | 135.9 |
| October 2007 | 112.0 | 110.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 116.2 | 114.3 | 126.0 | 131.1 |
| November 2007 | 114.7 | 113.2 | 107.9 | 109.5 | 120.9 | 117.3 | 125.3 | 130.5 |
| December 2007 | 115.2 | 114.6 | 107.5 | 109.9 | 120.1 | 119.8 | 125.3 | 129.3 |
| January 2008 | 117.4 | 117.6 | 111.3 | 112.9 | 120.0 | 120.3 | 126.9 | 129.0 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| January 2007 | 101.8 | 101.1 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 111.9 | 114.3 | 104.4 | 110.9 |
| February 2007 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 95.7 | 95.0 | 111.3 | 109.0 | 101.0 | 112.4 |
| March 2007 | 111.7 | 110.5 | 105.8 | 105.9 | 120.1 | 117.9 | 105.3 | 125.9 |
| April 2007 | 115.8 | 114.7 | 110.2 | 109.8 | 128.1 | 127.9 | 113.1 | 128.8 |
| May 2007 | 126.6 | 126.1 | 119.5 | 120.6 | 136.4 | 133.7 | 116.8 | 136.8 |
| June 2007 | 122.1 | 121.7 | 112.9 | 114.8 | 122.2 | 123.8 | 124.3 | 138.8 |
| July 2007 | 124.3 | 125.2 | 115.9 | 119.6 | 121.4 | 122.7 | 123.8 | 138.3 |
| August 2007 | 118.2 | 116.9 | 109.5 | 112.7 | 117.2 | 118.1 | 123.6 | 134.8 |
| September 2007 | 119.5 | 119.0 | 112.1 | 114.1 | 117.8 | 119.0 | 124.0 | 133.9 |
| October 2007 | 112.5 | 110.8 | 103.8 | 105.6 | 113.5 | 113.2 | 121.5 | 130.5 |
| November 2007 | 114.5 | 113.7 | 106.4 | 109.1 | 118.7 | 115.5 | 121.0 | 129.5 |
| December 2007 | 115.3 | 114.7 | 106.5 | 109.3 | 117.3 | 118.7 | 121.3 | 126.9 |
| January 2008 | 118.1 | 118.0 | 111.2 | 112.7 | 117.6 | 118.8 | 120.2 | 126.9 |
| Household heating fuel | | | | | | | | |
| January 2007 | 92.4 | 93.0 | . | . | 94.4 | 99.9 | 102.9 | 96.1 |
| February 2007 | 84.8 | 86.0 | . | . | 89.5 | 95.4 | 100.3 | 87.7 |
| March 2007 | 90.6 | 90.5 | . | . | 90.2 | 95.5 | 101.1 | 92.8 |
| April 2007 | 90.5 | 90.2 | . | . | 93.2 | 98.1 | 102.8 | 95.3 |
| May 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| June 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| July 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| August 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| September 2007 | 91.2 | 90.8 | . | . | 90.1 | 98.3 | 100.3 | 96.2 |
| October 2007 | 93.9 | 92.6 | . | . | 97.6 | 102.8 | 101.4 | 96.2 |
| November 2007 | 100.2 | 95.5 | . | . | 101.9 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 99.3 |
| December 2007 | 110.2 | 100.7 | . | . | 102.6 | 111.6 | 117.0 | 113.8 |
| January 2008 | 102.5 | 105.1 | . | . | 99.0 | 109.5 | 115.5 | 113.8 |

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers.

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

| | CANSIM vector number | November 2007 | December 2007 | January 2008 |
|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| dollars ¹ | | | | |
| Round steak, 1 kilogram | (v735165) | 11.75 | 11.61 | 11.62 |
| Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram | (v735176) | 14.61 | 15.15 | 15.07 |
| Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram | (v735187) | 20.60 | 21.06 | 20.99 |
| Blade roast, 1 kilogram | (v735198) | 8.70 | 8.68 | 8.77 |
| Stewing beef, 1 kilogram | (v735209) | 9.06 | 9.01 | 8.93 |
| Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram | (v735220) | 5.98 | 6.06 | 5.84 |
| Pork chops, 1 kilogram | (v735221) | 9.16 | 8.94 | 9.21 |
| Chicken, 1 kilogram | (v735223) | 5.72 | 5.76 | 5.87 |
| Bacon, 500 grams | (v735166) | 4.59 | 4.48 | 4.56 |
| Wieners, 450 grams | (v735167) | 2.69 | 2.77 | 2.76 |
| Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams | (v735168) | 3.22 | 3.16 | 3.32 |
| Homogenized milk, 1 litre | (v735169) | 1.98 | 1.97 | 1.99 |
| Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre | (v735170) | 1.88 | 1.88 | 1.89 |
| Butter, 454 grams | (v735171) | 4.10 | 4.09 | 4.22 |
| Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams | (v735172) | 2.75 | 2.76 | 2.77 |
| Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres | (v735173) | 1.55 | 1.53 | 1.60 |
| Eggs, 1 dozen | (v735174) | 2.46 | 2.47 | 2.50 |
| Bread, 675 grams | (v735175) | 2.16 | 2.18 | 2.22 |
| Soda crackers, 450 grams | (v735177) | 2.12 | 2.04 | 2.07 |
| Macaroni, 500 grams | (v735178) | 1.11 | 1.18 | 1.24 |
| Flour, 2.5 kilograms | (v735179) | 3.48 | 3.48 | 3.91 |
| Corn flakes, 675 grams | (v735180) | 3.86 | 3.90 | 3.99 |
| Apples, 1 kilogram | (v735181) | 2.78 | 2.75 | 2.77 |
| Bananas, 1 kilogram | (v735182) | 1.17 | 1.17 | 1.21 |
| Grapefruits, 1 kilogram | (v735183) | 2.46 | 2.32 | 2.23 |
| Oranges, 1 kilogram | (v735184) | 2.60 | 2.31 | 2.22 |
| Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres | (v735185) | 1.73 | 1.77 | 1.77 |
| Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre | (v735186) | 3.62 | 3.68 | 3.72 |
| Carrots, 1 kilogram | (v735189) | 1.18 | 1.19 | 1.22 |
| Celery, 1 kilogram | (v735190) | 1.68 | 1.86 | 1.97 |
| Mushrooms, 1 kilogram | (v735191) | 6.68 | 6.88 | 6.97 |
| Onions, 1 kilogram | (v735192) | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.08 |
| Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms | (v735193) | 3.64 | 3.75 | 3.65 |
| French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram | (v735194) | 2.01 | 2.01 | 1.94 |
| Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres | (v735195) | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 |
| Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres | (v735196) | 1.27 | 1.28 | 1.27 |
| Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres | (v735197) | 1.54 | 1.57 | 1.57 |
| Ketchup, 1 litre | (v735199) | 2.63 | 2.67 | 2.66 |
| Sugar, white, 2 kilograms | (v735200) | 2.34 | 2.39 | 2.40 |
| Coffee, roasted, 300 grams | (v735201) | 3.66 | 3.63 | 3.73 |
| Coffee, instant, 200 grams | (v735202) | 4.81 | 4.97 | 4.95 |
| Tea (72 bags) | (v735203) | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.73 |
| Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre | (v735204) | 3.48 | 3.48 | 3.54 |
| Soup, canned, 284 millilitres | (v735205) | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.87 |
| Baby food, 128 millilitres | (v735206) | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.60 |
| Peanut butter, 500 grams | (v735207) | 2.52 | 2.53 | 2.57 |
| Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres | (v735208) | 1.24 | 1.25 | 1.25 |
| Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres | (v735210) | 1.39 | 1.41 | 1.34 |
| Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres | (v735211) | 1.45 | 1.42 | 1.40 |
| Paper towels (2 rolls) | (v735213) | 2.30 | 2.32 | 2.33 |
| Facial tissue (200 tissues) | (v735214) | 1.98 | 1.99 | 1.98 |
| Bathroom tissue (4 rolls) | (v735215) | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.17 |
| Shampoo, 300 millilitres | (v735216) | 3.14 | 3.15 | 3.10 |
| Deodorant, 60 grams | (v735217) | 3.38 | 3.38 | 3.43 |
| Toothpaste, 100 millilitres | (v735218) | 1.34 | 1.30 | 1.30 |
| Cigarettes (200) | (v735219) | 77.53 | 77.67 | 77.74 |
| Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre | (v41838376) | 102.4 | 104.0 | 106.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15
Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services,
not seasonally adjusted

| | Canada ¹ CPI weight | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Montréal, Que. |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | percent | combined city average=100 | | | | |
| All-items | 100.0 | 93.0 | 94.0 | 99.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 101.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 |
| Food purchased from stores | . | 106.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Meat, poultry and fish | . | 104.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 |
| Dairy products and eggs | . | 110.0 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 98.0 |
| Bakery and other cereal products | . | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 101.0 |
| Fruit and vegetables | . | 115.0 | 107.0 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 101.0 |
| Other food purchased from stores ² | . | 102.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | . | 91.0 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 86.0 | 95.0 |
| Shelter | 26.8 | 77.0 | 83.0 | 92.0 | 77.0 | 85.0 |
| Rented accommodation | . | 67.0 | 76.0 | 85.0 | 68.0 | 80.0 |
| Owned accommodation | . | 73.0 | 80.0 | 88.0 | 76.0 | 86.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | . | 115.0 | 111.0 | 123.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 |
| Household operations and furnishings | 10.6 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 106.0 | 101.0 | 96.0 |
| Household operations | . | 102.0 | 103.0 | 109.0 | 101.0 | 93.0 |
| Household furnishings | . | 101.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.4 | 102.0 | 96.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Transportation | 19.8 | 101.0 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 99.0 |
| Private transportation | . | 101.0 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 99.0 |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | . | 100.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 |
| Gasoline | . | 113.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Other private transportation | . | 95.0 | 66.0 | 81.0 | 83.0 | 95.0 |
| Public transportation | . | 103.0 | 110.0 | 100.0 | 109.0 | 103.0 |
| Health and personal care | 4.5 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 |
| Health care | . | 95.0 | 96.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | . | 88.0 | 94.0 | 90.0 | 87.0 | 101.0 |
| Personal care services | . | 90.0 | 82.0 | 89.0 | 87.0 | 101.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 12.0 | 93.0 | 101.0 | 112.0 | 105.0 | 87.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 4.1 | 116.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 104.0 | 94.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | . | 107.0 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 98.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | . | 123.0 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 107.0 | 90.0 |

Table 15 – continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services not seasonally adjusted

| | Canada ¹ CPI weight | Ottawa, Ont. | Toronto, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. | Regina, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Vancouver B.C. |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | percent | combined city average=100 | | | | | |
| All-items | 100.0 | 102.0 | 109.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 97.0 | 104.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 103.0 | 107.0 |
| Food purchased from stores | . | 98.0 | 98.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 103.0 | 107.0 |
| Meat, poultry and fish | . | 102.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 103.0 |
| Dairy products and eggs | . | 104.0 | 102.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 97.0 | 103.0 |
| Bakery and other cereal products | . | 92.0 | 94.0 | 108.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 116.0 |
| Fruit and vegetables | . | 97.0 | 96.0 | 106.0 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 106.0 |
| Other food purchased from stores ² | . | 97.0 | 98.0 | 109.0 | 106.0 | 105.0 | 109.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | . | 97.0 | 104.0 | 93.0 | 88.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 |
| Shelter | 26.8 | 107.0 | 121.0 | 83.0 | 82.0 | 91.0 | 103.0 |
| Rented accommodation | . | 105.0 | 124.0 | 79.0 | 70.0 | 84.0 | 104.0 |
| Owned accommodation | . | 106.0 | 120.0 | 83.0 | 78.0 | 88.0 | 105.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | . | 115.0 | 124.0 | 89.0 | 123.0 | 114.0 | 90.0 |
| Household operations and furnishings | 10.6 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 103.0 |
| Household operations | . | 105.0 | 106.0 | 96.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 |
| Household furnishings | . | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 100.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.4 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 96.0 | 100.0 |
| Transportation | 19.8 | 96.0 | 106.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 103.0 |
| Private transportation | . | 95.0 | 105.0 | 91.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 104.0 |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | . | 100.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 94.0 | 102.0 |
| Gasoline | . | 98.0 | 96.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 | 91.0 | 112.0 |
| Other private transportation | . | 84.0 | 117.0 | 73.0 | 76.0 | 88.0 | 103.0 |
| Public transportation | . | 110.0 | 110.0 | 99.0 | 95.0 | 89.0 | 91.0 |
| Health and personal care | 4.5 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 97.0 | 90.0 | 103.0 | 103.0 |
| Health care | . | 105.0 | 103.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | . | 96.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 | 107.0 |
| Personal care services | . | 101.0 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 69.0 | 109.0 | 107.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 12.0 | 104.0 | 107.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 109.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 4.1 | 96.0 | 101.0 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 103.0 | 113.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | . | 98.0 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 95.0 | 102.0 | 107.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | . | 93.0 | 101.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 104.0 | 118.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

| | 2005 Expenditures | | 2001 Expenditures |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Expressed in 2005 prices | Expressed in April 2007 prices | Expressed in April 2007 prices |
| | percent | | |
| Major Components | | | |
| All-Items | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.1 |
| Shelter | 25.7 | 26.6 | 27.7 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| Transportation | 19.6 | 19.9 | 20.2 |
| Health and personal care | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 13.0 | 12.2 | 11.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 |

1. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted: the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606 toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-1539, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.ca.

Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.
2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
2. A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
3. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 9-6

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-1539, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.ca.

Table 9-12

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

Table 15 shows consumer price differentials prevailing amongst 11 Canadian cities situated in all 10 provinces for a selection of goods and services at the specified point in time.

Price data for the current inter-city retail price comparison table was drawn to a large extent from the price information collected for the production of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for October 2006⁽³⁾. Statistics Canada collects prices as part of the regular monthly CPI survey for the purpose of measuring price change through time. The number of prices collected is sufficient for this purpose at current levels of publication. The CPI sample was not selected for the purpose of calculating average price levels and comparing them across regions. No attempt is made to ensure that the products selected for the purpose of calculating the CPI are comparable across regions. As a result, the number of price quotes that can be matched across cities can be small for some commodities.

Reliable inter-city price comparisons require that the sampled commodities be identical, or near identical, in different locations. This ensures that variations in index levels between cities are due to price differences and not to differences in product attributes.

In order to optimize comparability and to produce this table, price comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are geographically close. This resulted in the following pairings:

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| St. John's | Halifax |
| Charlottetown-Summerside | Halifax |
| Saint John | Halifax |
| Ottawa | Halifax |
| Toronto | Montreal |
| Ottawa | Toronto |
| Toronto | Winnipeg |
| Regina | Winnipeg |
| Edmonton | Winnipeg |
| Edmonton | Vancouver |

Within each city pair, price quotations were matched at the item level on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, the items were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets.

The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure.

The weights used for aggregating the various components of the city indexes to obtain the all-items index are based on the expenditure proportions of the consumers living in the 11 cities overall. The weights are currently based on 2001 consumer expenditure data and price updated to October 2006. The base, for which the index is equal to 100, is also the combined city average. Therefore, an index value of 102 means that the prices in that city are 2% higher than the combined city average.

It should be noted, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, that the timing of price comparison and the relative rate of price change occurring in each location can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships. Since the retail prices used in this study are final prices faced by consumers, sales taxes and levies in effect in the various cities at the time of the price comparison can be of importance in explaining inter-city price differentials for items or groups of items that are subject to such taxes.

Shelter, as an expenditure category, was absent from the inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with its measurement. For many products, adjusting for quality differences to ensure comparability across areas is relatively straightforward and can be done using traditional quality adjustment techniques. In the case of shelter however, its very diverse nature means that comparable matches across cities are difficult to make. Hedonic regression methods were used to adjust for quality differences among cities and produce more reliable inter-city comparisons of rental prices.

A rental equivalence approach is used to construct the inter-city price indexes for shelter services consumed by homeowners. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation of the cost of shelter services faced by homeowners. This approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities. Furthermore, rents used in the index are those faced by existing renters and since the industry is regulated, they may not be indicative of rental prices faced by new renters.

Footnotes for table 15

1. The weights shown are rounded 2001 basket weights at June 2004 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2006.
2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.
3. While most prices are for the specified month, the rents used are for the 12 months ending in October.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A

Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Québec, Que. | Montréal, Que. | Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que. | Toronto, Ont. | Thunder Bay, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. |
|--|------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735046) | (v735056) | (v735057) | (v735058) | (v735059) | (v735060) | (v735061) | (v735062) | (v735063) | (v735047) |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735082) | (v735092) | (v735093) | (v735094) | (v735095) | (v735096) | (v735097) | (v735098) | (v735099) | (v735083) |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735064) | (v735074) | (v735075) | (v735076) | (v735077) | (v735078) | (v735079) | (v735080) | (v735081) | (v735065) |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735100) | (v735110) | (v735111) | (v735112) | (v735113) | (v735114) | (v735115) | (v735116) | (v735117) | (v735101) |
| Household heating fuel | (v735149) | (v735157) | (v735158) | (v735159) | (v735160) | (v735161) | (v735162) | (v735163) | (v735164) | (v735150) |
| | Regina, Sask. | Saskatoon, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Calgary, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. | Victoria, B.C. | Whitehorse, Y.T. | Yellowknife, N.W.T. | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735048) | (v735049) | (v735050) | (v735051) | (v735052) | (v735053) | (v735054) | (v735055) | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735084) | (v735085) | (v735086) | (v735087) | (v735088) | (v735089) | (v735090) | (v735091) | | |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735066) | (v735067) | (v735068) | (v735069) | (v735070) | (v735071) | (v735072) | (v735073) | | |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735102) | (v735103) | (v735104) | (v735105) | (v735106) | (v735107) | (v735108) | (v735109) | | |
| Household heating fuel | (v735151) | (v735152) | . | . | (v735153) | (v735154) | (v735155) | (v735156) | | |

Table B

Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Montréal, Que |
|---|------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| All-items | (v15939841) | (v15939869) | (v15939897) | (v15939925) | (v15939953) |
| Food | (v15939842) | (v15939870) | (v15939898) | (v15939926) | (v15939954) |
| Food purchased from stores | (v15939843) | (v15939871) | (v15939899) | (v15939927) | (v15939955) |
| Meat, poultry and fish | (v15939844) | (v15939872) | (v15939900) | (v15939928) | (v15939956) |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v15939845) | (v15939873) | (v15939901) | (v15939929) | (v15939957) |
| Bakery and other cereal products | (v15939846) | (v15939874) | (v15939902) | (v15939930) | (v15939958) |
| Fruit and vegetables | (v15939847) | (v15939875) | (v15939903) | (v15939931) | (v15939959) |
| Other food purchased from stores | (v15939848) | (v15939876) | (v15939904) | (v15939932) | (v15939960) |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v15939849) | (v15939877) | (v15939905) | (v15939933) | (v15939961) |
| Shelter | (v15939850) | (v15939878) | (v15939906) | (v15939934) | (v15939962) |
| Rented accommodation | (v21580949) | (v21580952) | (v21580955) | (v21580958) | (v21580961) |
| Owned accommodation | (v21580950) | (v21580953) | (v21580956) | (v21580959) | (v21580962) |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v21580951) | (v21580954) | (v21580957) | (v21580960) | (v21580963) |
| Household operations and furnishings | (v15939851) | (v15939879) | (v15939907) | (v15939935) | (v15939963) |
| Household operations | (v15939852) | (v15939880) | (v15939908) | (v15939936) | (v15939964) |
| Household furnishings | (v15939853) | (v15939881) | (v15939909) | (v15939937) | (v15939965) |
| Clothing and footwear | (v15939854) | (v15939882) | (v15939910) | (v15939938) | (v15939966) |
| Transportation | (v15939855) | (v15939883) | (v15939911) | (v15939939) | (v15939967) |
| Private transportation | (v15939856) | (v15939884) | (v15939912) | (v15939940) | (v15939968) |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | (v15939857) | (v15939885) | (v15939913) | (v15939941) | (v15939969) |
| Gasoline | (v15939858) | (v15939886) | (v15939914) | (v15939942) | (v15939970) |
| Other private transportation | (v15939859) | (v15939887) | (v15939915) | (v15939943) | (v15939971) |
| Public transportation | (v15939860) | (v15939888) | (v15939916) | (v15939944) | (v15939972) |
| Health and personal care | (v15939861) | (v15939889) | (v15939917) | (v15939945) | (v15939973) |
| Health care | (v15939862) | (v15939890) | (v15939918) | (v15939946) | (v15939974) |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v15939863) | (v15939891) | (v15939919) | (v15939947) | (v15939975) |
| Personal care services | (v15939864) | (v15939892) | (v15939920) | (v15939948) | (v15939976) |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v15939865) | (v15939893) | (v15939921) | (v15939949) | (v15939977) |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v15939866) | (v15939894) | (v15939922) | (v15939950) | (v15939978) |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v15939867) | (v15939895) | (v15939923) | (v15939951) | (v15939979) |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v15939868) | (v15939896) | (v15939924) | (v15939952) | (v15939980) |

| | Ottawa, Ont. | Toronto, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. | Regina, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| All-items | (v15939981) | (v15940009) | (v15940037) | (v15940065) | (v15940093) | (v15940121) |
| Food | (v15939982) | (v15940010) | (v15940038) | (v15940066) | (v15940094) | (v15940122) |
| Food purchased from stores | (v15939983) | (v15940011) | (v15940039) | (v15940067) | (v15940095) | (v15940123) |
| Meat, poultry and fish | (v15939984) | (v15940012) | (v15940040) | (v15940068) | (v15940096) | (v15940124) |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v15939985) | (v15940013) | (v15940041) | (v15940069) | (v15940097) | (v15940125) |
| Bakery and other cereal products | (v15939986) | (v15940014) | (v15940042) | (v15940070) | (v15940098) | (v15940126) |
| Fruit and vegetables | (v15939987) | (v15940015) | (v15940043) | (v15940071) | (v15940099) | (v15940127) |
| Other food purchased from stores | (v15939988) | (v15940016) | (v15940044) | (v15940072) | (v15940100) | (v15940128) |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v15939989) | (v15940017) | (v15940045) | (v15940073) | (v15940101) | (v15940129) |
| Shelter | (v15939990) | (v15940018) | (v15940046) | (v15940074) | (v15940102) | (v15940130) |
| Rented accommodation | (v21580964) | (v21580967) | (v21580970) | (v21580973) | (v21580976) | (v21580979) |
| Owned accommodation | (v21580965) | (v21580968) | (v21580971) | (v21580974) | (v21580977) | (v21580980) |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v21580966) | (v21580969) | (v21580972) | (v21580975) | (v21580978) | (v21580981) |
| Household operations and furnishings | (v15939991) | (v15940019) | (v15940047) | (v15940075) | (v15940103) | (v15940131) |
| Household operations | (v15939992) | (v15940020) | (v15940048) | (v15940076) | (v15940104) | (v15940132) |
| Household furnishings | (v15939993) | (v15940021) | (v15940049) | (v15940077) | (v15940105) | (v15940133) |
| Clothing and footwear | (v15939994) | (v15940022) | (v15940050) | (v15940078) | (v15940106) | (v15940134) |
| Transportation | (v15939995) | (v15940023) | (v15940051) | (v15940079) | (v15940107) | (v15940135) |
| Private transportation | (v15939996) | (v15940024) | (v15940052) | (v15940080) | (v15940108) | (v15940136) |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | (v15939997) | (v15940025) | (v15940053) | (v15940081) | (v15940109) | (v15940137) |
| Gasoline | (v15939998) | (v15940026) | (v15940054) | (v15940082) | (v15940110) | (v15940138) |
| Other private transportation | (v15939999) | (v15940027) | (v15940055) | (v15940083) | (v15940111) | (v15940139) |
| Public transportation | (v15940000) | (v15940028) | (v15940056) | (v15940084) | (v15940112) | (v15940140) |
| Health and personal care | (v15940001) | (v15940029) | (v15940057) | (v15940085) | (v15940113) | (v15940141) |
| Health care | (v15940002) | (v15940030) | (v15940058) | (v15940086) | (v15940114) | (v15940142) |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v15940003) | (v15940031) | (v15940059) | (v15940087) | (v15940115) | (v15940143) |
| Personal care services | (v15940004) | (v15940032) | (v15940060) | (v15940088) | (v15940116) | (v15940144) |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v15940005) | (v15940033) | (v15940061) | (v15940089) | (v15940117) | (v15940145) |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v15940006) | (v15940034) | (v15940062) | (v15940090) | (v15940118) | (v15940146) |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v15940007) | (v15940035) | (v15940063) | (v15940091) | (v15940119) | (v15940147) |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v15940008) | (v15940036) | (v15940064) | (v15940092) | (v15940120) | (v15940148) |

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- . not available for any reference period
- . not available for a specific reference period
- . not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0 value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note on CANSIM

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This publication was prepared under the direction of:

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Richard Evans | Director, Prices Division |
| Tarek M. Harchaoui | Assistant Director, Consumer Prices Indexes and Research |
| Ron Morency | Chief, Consumer Price Section |

Cover page designed by:

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| Rachel Penkar | Senior Graphic Designer, Dissemination Division |
|----------------------|---|

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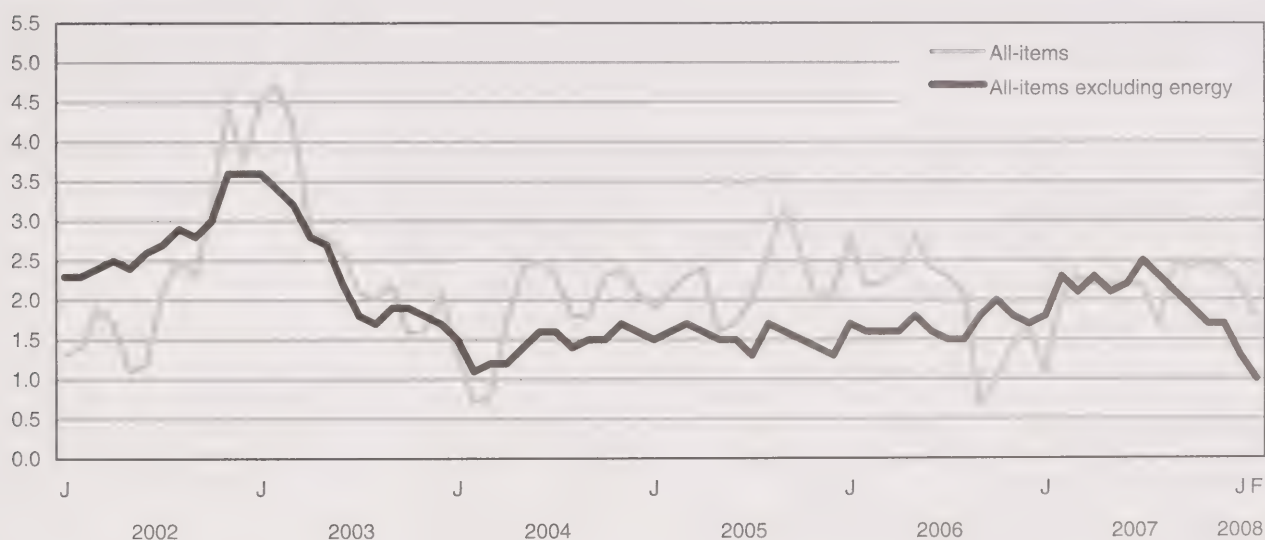
Highlights

- Consumer prices increased by 1.8% during the 12-month period leading up to February 2008, the slowest rate of growth in six months and a marked slowdown from the 12-month change of 2.2% posted in January. Less upward pressure from gasoline prices along with falling car prices accounted for most of this deceleration.

Chart 1

Percentage change in the consumer price index and major components from the same month of the previous year.
Canada, not seasonally adjusted

percentage change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

Briefing notes

All-items Consumer Price Index:

- The 12-month increase of 17.1% in gasoline prices was the main contributor to the rise of the all-items index. The month-to-month slowdown of this component compared to January (+20.9%) was due more to a drop in gasoline prices at this time last year than to any recent changes.
- Prices for automotive vehicles (-6.8%) recorded its most significant 12-month drop since February 1956. This was mainly attributable to decreases in manufacturer's suggested retail prices and increases in incentives.
- The monthly change in consumer prices went from -0.2% between December 2007 and January 2008 to +0.4% over the following period. The 0.2% decline posted in January was partly the result of the reduction in the Goods and Services Tax. Strong upward pressure exerted by higher tour package prices also contributed to this reversal.

Main contributors to the 12-month change of the all-item index (+1.8%):

Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+17.1%)
- Mortgage interest cost (+8.1%)
- Homeowner's replacement cost (+4.8%)
- Property taxes (+3.8%)

Main downward contributors:

- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-6.8%)
- Fresh vegetables (-16.9%)
- Fresh fruit (-14.5%)
- Computer equipment and supplies (-15.4%)

Main contributors to the monthly change of the all-item index not seasonally adjusted (+0.4%):**Main upward contributors:**

- Travel tours (+9.9%)
- Non-alcoholic beverages (+8.4%)
- Men's clothing (+4.9%)
- Traveller accommodation (+5.0%)

Main downward contributors:

- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-1.8%)
- Fresh fruits (-6.5%)
- Furniture (-1.6%)
- Fresh vegetables (-2.3%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes

| | Annual percentage | | Monthly percentage | |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| | Percentage change February 2008 from February 2007 | Percentage change January 2008 from January 2007 | Percentage change February 2008 from January 2008 | Percentage change January 2008 from December 2007 |
| | percentage | | | |
| All-items | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| All-items excluding energy | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| Goods | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| Services | 3.5 | 3.3 | 0.6 | -0.3 |

Historical information on the main indices and the main contributors to the 12-month change

| Index | Historical information |
|--|--|
| All-items index | 1.8% increase (compared to a 2.2% increase in January). Smallest 12-month increase since August 2007 (+1.7%). |
| Core index | 1.5% increase (compared to 1.4% growth in January). First acceleration of that index posted since June 2007. |
| All-items index excluding energy | 1.0% growth (compared to a 1.3% rise in January). Smallest rise since February 1999 (+1.0%). |
| Goods index | Remained unchanged (compared to 0.9% growth in January). |
| Services index | 3.5% rise (compared to a 3.3% rise in January). |
| Gasoline | 17.1% increase (compared to 20.9% growth in January). |
| Mortgage interest cost | 8.1% rise (compared to a 7.6% increase in January). Sharpest rise since May 1991 (8.9%). |
| Homeowner's replacement cost | 4.8% increase (compared to 4.5% rise in January). |
| Property taxes | 3.8% increase (compared to 3.8% growth in January). |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | 6.8% decrease (compared to a 4.9% decrease in January). Biggest decrease since February 1956 (-12.2%). |
| Fresh vegetables | 16.9% decline (compared to a 4.7% drop in January). The sharpest decline since March 1996 (-18.0%). |
| Fresh fruit | 14.5% decrease (compared to a 6.9% decline in January). Largest drop since March 1992 (-15.2%). |
| Computer equipment and supplies | 15.4% drop (compared to a 16.7% decrease in January). |

Historical information on the main indices and the main contributors to the monthly change

| Index | Historical information |
|--|---|
| All-items index | 0.4% hike (compared to a 0.2% decrease in January). Sharpest increase since May 2007 (+0.4%). |
| Core index | 0.5% rise (compared to 0.1% increase in January). Most significant rise since February 2007 (+0.5%). |
| All-items index excluding energy | 0.4% growth (compared to 0.2% decline in January). Biggest rise since February 2007 (+0.6%). |
| Goods index | 0.1% rise (compared to a 0.1% decrease in January). |
| Services index | 0.6% increase (compared to 0.3% decline in January). Biggest increase since May 2006 (+0.6%). |
| Travel tours | 9.9% rise (compared to a 10.3% drop in January). |
| Non-alcoholic beverages | 8.4% growth (compared to 3.0% decrease in January). Biggest growth since January 2003 (+9.4%). |
| Men's clothing | 4.9% rise (after a 3.4% drop in January). |
| Traveller accommodation | 5.0% rise (after a 0.7% growth in January). Biggest increase since May 2007 (+9.1%). |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | 1.8% decline (after a 0.5% decline in January). |
| Fresh fruit | 6.5% decrease (after a 3.0% rise in January). Biggest decrease since September 2005 (-7.1%). |
| Furniture | 1.6% drop (compared to a 0.8% decrease in January). This index had dropped 2.5% in October 2007. |
| Fresh vegetables | 2.3% decrease (compared to a 7.1% rise in January). |

Analysis

Consumer prices increased by 1.8% in the 12 month period to February 2008, the slowest rate of growth in six months and a marked slowdown from the 12-month change of 2.2% in January. Less upward pressure from gasoline prices along with falling car prices accounted for most of this deceleration.

The all-items CPI excluding gasoline prices increased by only 1.1% between February 2007 and February 2008. This was the smallest growth in this index since March 2004.

Gasoline prices were 17.1% higher in February 2008 than in February 2007, down from the 12-month change of 20.9% posted in January.

Nevertheless, gasoline prices continued to be the main factor in the increase in consumer prices for the sixth consecutive month. Mortgage interest cost was also a significant contributor to this increase.

The 12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index, which is used to monitor the inflation control target, was 1.5% in February. This was a slight acceleration from the growth rate of 1.4% in January, which followed seven consecutive monthly slowdowns.

If the seasonal effect is excluded, the all-items increased by 0.1% and the core index rose by 0.3% between January and February 2008.

Seasonally unadjusted consumer prices rose 0.4% between January and February 2008, in contrast to the 0.2% decline during the previous month.

The core index rose by 0.5% between January and February 2008 following growth of 0.1% recorded in the previous period.

12-month change: gasoline prices slow down but remain the main source of upward pressure

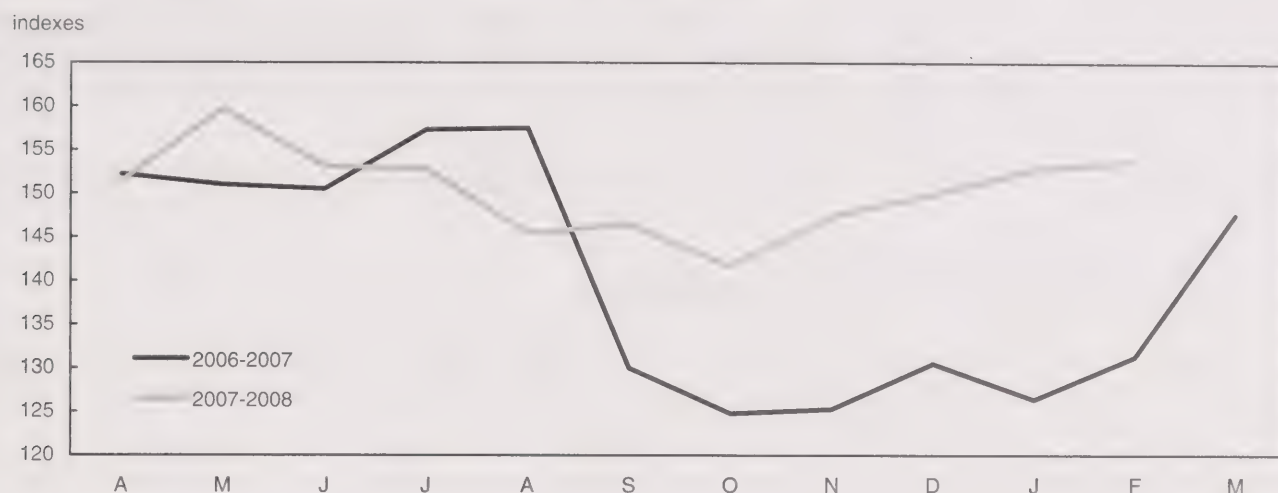
Pump prices posted a 12-month positive change of 17.1%, a slower growth than the 20.9% posted during the previous month. These increases are due more to the relatively low level of the gasoline price index at this time last year than to any recent changes in pump prices. Despite this slowdown, gasoline prices remained the main source of upward pressure for the sixth straight month.

The growth in gasoline prices could be attributable to the rise in the price of crude oil compared to the same period in 2007. The average price of crude was reported to be at US\$59.28 in February 2007 compared to US\$87.00 in February 2008. On February 19, 2008, the price of a barrel of oil closed above US\$100. Some of the events that led to the increase in oil prices in February were an explosion at a refinery in Texas, Venezuela's threat to reduce crude exports to the United States, ongoing political tension in Nigeria and speculation of a possible reduction in crude production by OPEC countries.

In contrast, certain factors, including the slowdown in the American economy and the announcement by the US Energy Administration of high crude oil inventories mitigated the impact of these events. In addition, the appreciation of the loonie in relation to the American greenback helped to soften the impact of the rise in the cost of crude oil in Canada.

Chart 1

Evolution of the gasoline price index, Canada, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

The price of heating oil and other fuels also jumped significantly (+23.9%) in the 12-month period leading up to February 2008. This represents a slight deceleration from the 24.7% rise posted in January.

Mortgage interest cost climbed 8.1% in February, up from the 7.6% increase posted in January. This is the eighth straight increase for this index. This gain was due more to an increase in new housing prices than to a rise in mortgage renewal rates. New housing costs climbed in virtually all parts of the country. A tight labour market, higher incomes and growth in consumer confidence likely contributed to this increase. The 12-month change in new housing prices was strongest in Saskatoon. A report by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation released in the fall of 2007 stated that there were about 1,000 single-family homes under construction in that city—the highest monthly climb posted since 1983. Given their more substantial weight in the basket, the increases that had the biggest impact on the national growth of new housing prices were those recorded in the Toronto-Oshawa area and in Edmonton.

Homeowners' replacement cost, which represents the cost of maintaining a housing structure, was up 4.8% in February 2008 compared to the same month of the previous year. The 12-month change in this index has risen in the past two months after slowing in the previous five months. Builders reported increases in the cost of certain materials, such as concrete, roofing, exterior siding and heating equipment. Higher labour costs were also reported. The seasonally-adjusted number of housing starts in Canada rose between December and January, which contributed to the shortage of qualified labour in some regions and put further pressure on wages.

A slide in vehicle purchase and leasing prices (-6.8%) was the main factor mitigating these upward pressures. A decrease of this magnitude has not been observed since February 1956. This downturn is due in part to a decline in manufacturer's suggested retail prices, and an increase or continuation of discounts offered on 2008 models. Some manufacturers began offering higher discounts on 2008 models, ahead of the arrival of the 2009 models on the market. This seasonal change is normally observed later in the year.

The price of fresh vegetables fell 16.9% in the 12-month to February 2008. This is the most significant drop since March 1996. The supply of fresh vegetables was reduced at this time in 2007 because of a frost in California. Moreover, the appreciation of the dollar between February 2007 and February 2008 also helped lower the cost of imported vegetables.

This factor also played a role in a 14.5% drop in fresh fruit prices. This decrease was driven mainly by lower prices for oranges (-36.2%), which had experienced a sharp 12-month change in February 2007 (+45.8%). The substantially lower price of grapes also contributed to the decline in fresh fruit costs. Cooler temperatures in Chile delayed the

harvest expected in January, resulting in these products flooding the market in February and putting downward pressure on prices.

The downward trend in prices for computer equipment and supplies (-15.4%) continued in February. There was a particularly sharp drop in prices for laptops, central processing units for desktop computers, and some subcomponents. This was consistent with the long-term trend in this index, the result in part to technological advances and high competition effect in this sector.

Women's clothing prices fell by 3.0% in February 2008 compared with February 2007, a slower drop than the 4.5% posted in January.

Particularly sharp slowdown in prices in Ontario

The 12-month rise in consumer prices slowed most significantly in Ontario (from 2.1% in January to 1.5% in February). A slower rise in gasoline prices was mainly responsible for this deceleration. Gasoline prices in the province increased only 14.8% in February compared to 26.0% in January.

Strong downturn in the growth in consumer prices was also posted in Nova Scotia (from 3.1% in January to 2.6% in February). These slowdowns were driven mainly by lower automotive vehicle prices.

The 12-month growth in consumer prices was especially strong in Alberta (+3.5%) and in Saskatchewan (+3.4%). British Columbia consumers experienced the most modest gain (+1.1%). This is mainly a reflection of the smallest 12-month rise in gasoline prices (+11.3%).

Monthly change: The seasonal rise of travel tours pushes consumer prices

Consumer prices went from -0.2% between December 2007 and January 2008 to +0.4% between January and February 2008.

The 0.2% decline posted in January was partly the result of the reduction in the Goods and Services Tax. Strong upward pressure exerted by higher tour package costs also contributed to this reversal. After falling 10.3% in January, the price of tour packages rebounded 9.9% in February. This was a movement frequently observed at this time of the year.

Prices of non-alcoholic beverages, consisting of soft drinks and bottled water rose 8.4% between January and February 2008. This upward movement was driven up by a return to regular pricing from discounts offered during the previous month.

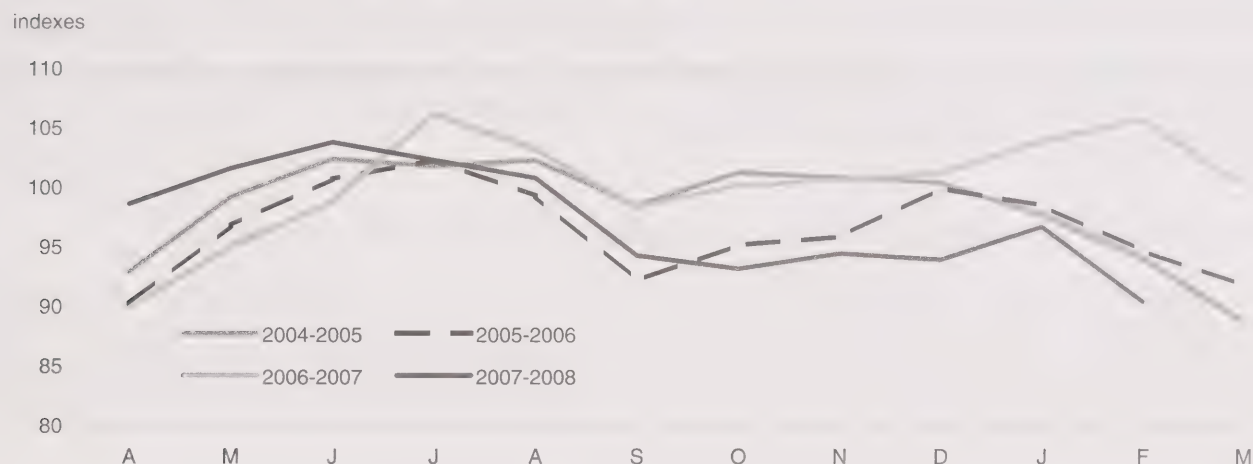
In February, traveller accommodation jumped 5.0%. These prices rose most sharply in Quebec (+11.3%). Events such as Carnaval in Québec city and Winterlude in Ottawa and contributed to the upswing in the cost of overnight accommodation in these cities.

Men's clothing prices rose 4.9% between January and February. This increase reflects the return to regular pricing after discounts on a wide range of clothing in the previous month. Price increases are often seen at this time of the year.

A 1.8% decrease in vehicle purchase and leasing prices helped to mitigate the rise in consumer prices in February. This change is explained by a drop in manufacturers suggested retail prices (MSRP) and an increase in incentives offered by car makers.

Other components, albeit to a lesser degree, contributed to the slowdown in the all-items index. For instance, prices for fresh fruits and vegetables fell 6.5% and 2.3% respectively. It is not unusual to see lower prices for these components at this time of the year. Prices were especially lower for grapes, grapefruit and tomatoes.

Chart 2
Evolution of the fresh fruit price index, Canada, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

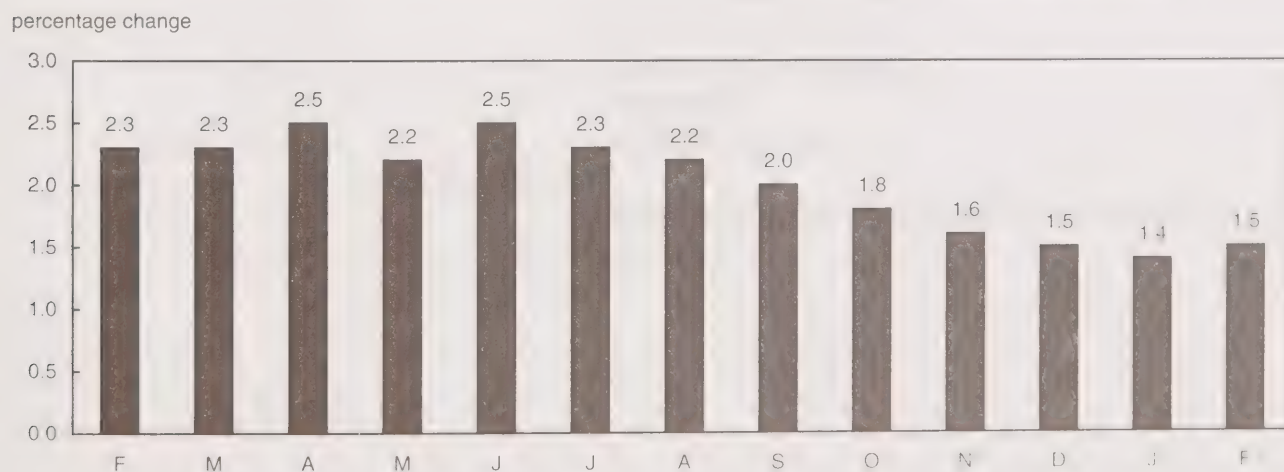
Canadians enjoyed a 1.6% drop in furniture prices between January and February 2008. This decrease is due mainly to lower prices on upholstered furniture.

Dropping 1.4% in February were prices for air transportation, which continued the downward movement, although at a slower pace, that began in January (-4.6%). Discounts were offered on flights to various destinations, and in particular to the United States.

Core index accelerates for the first time since June 2007

The Bank of Canada's core index was up 1.5% in the 12 months to February 2008, a slight acceleration compared to the 1.4% increase observed in January. This was the first acceleration in this index posted since June 2007. Overall, homeowner's replacement cost (+4.8%) was the main contributor to the growth in the core index in February.

Chart 3
Percentage change over 12 months in the Bank of Canada's core index, Canada, not seasonally adjusted



The core index is obtained by removing the effect of the changes in indirect taxes from the all-items CPI from which the eight most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada have been excluded. These volatile components are fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; heating oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies.

Between January and February 2008, the unadjusted core index rose 0.5% following the 0.1% increase posted during the previous month. This acceleration was mainly due to an increase in prices for travel tours that went from a 10.3% decrease in January to a 9.9% rise in February.

Energy index slows over 12 months due to slower growth in gasoline prices

The energy index climbed 9.7% during the 12-month period prior to February 2008, down from the 11.0% upswing in January. A slower 12-month growth in gasoline prices, which fell from 20.9% in January to 17.1% in February, is mainly responsible for this situation. The strong growth in gasoline prices resulted more from the relatively low level of this index last year than from any recent market developments. Price increases for heating oil and other fuels (+23.9%) and for natural gas (+2.5%) also exerted upward pressure on the 12-month change in this index. Helping to offset these increases were lower electricity prices (-0.8%).

On a monthly basis, the energy index increased 0.3%, down from the 0.6% rise posted in the previous month. This loss of momentum was due mainly to the price of heating oil and other fuels, which slid 0.9% on a monthly basis in February after climbing 2.5% in January. The 0.6% increase in gasoline prices was the main factor in the monthly advance of this index.

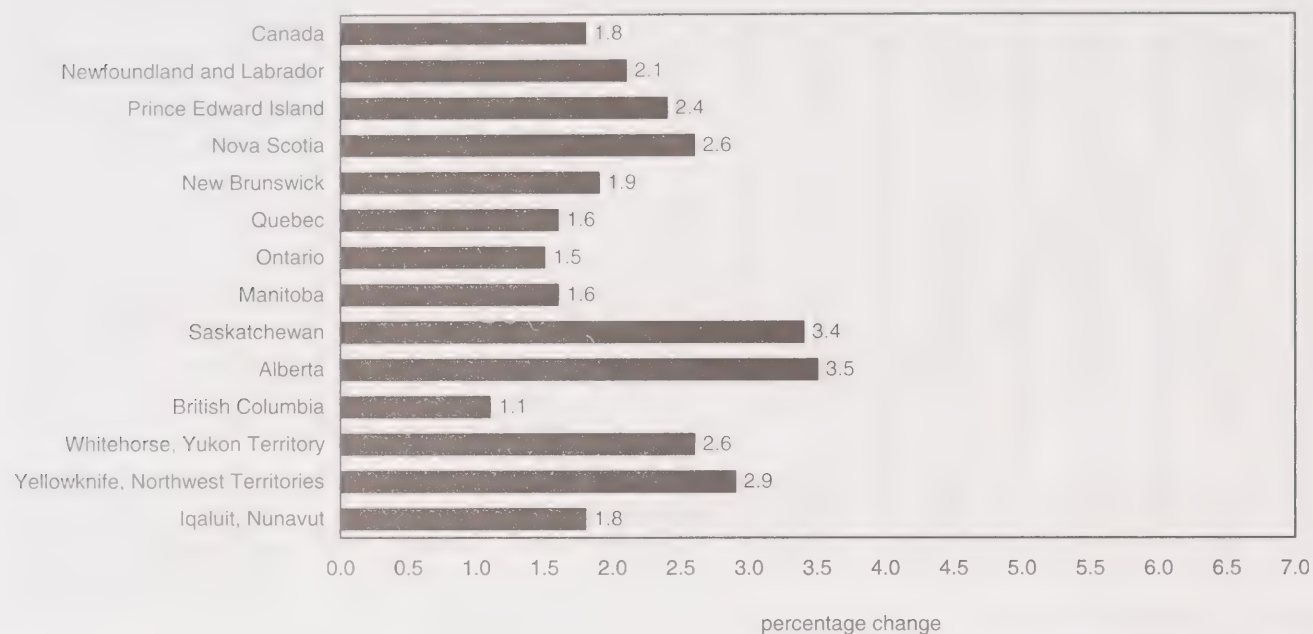
Seasonally adjusted CPI up 0.1% between January and February

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the all-items CPI advanced by 0.1% between January and February 2008, the same rate of growth was recorded for the previous period.

The seasonally adjusted core index was up 0.3% between January and February 2008 after increasing 0.2% during the previous period.

Chart 6

Percentage change in the all-items index from the same month of the previous year, Canada, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

| | |
|----------|--|
| 62-010-X | Consumer Prices and Price Indexes |
| 62-557-X | Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index |
| 62F0014M | Analytical Series - Prices Division |
| 62-553-X | The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper |

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| 62F0014M1996001 | How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment |
| 62F0014M2001014 | Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data |
| 62F0014M2001015 | Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI |

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

| | |
|----------|---|
| 326-0009 | Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly |
| 326-0012 | Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly |
| 326-0015 | Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual |
| 326-0020 | Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly |
| 326-0021 | Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual |
| 326-0022 | Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly |

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

| | |
|------|----------------------|
| 2301 | Consumer Price Index |
|------|----------------------|

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)*
- *Canada: Economic and financial data*
- *Consumer Price Index, provinces*
- *Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province*
- *Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city*

- *Consumer Price Index, historical summary*
- *Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Education price index, by provinces*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in ***The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures***, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in ***Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005***, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled ***Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index*** (Occasional) catalogue no. 62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Relative importance ² | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| | | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690973) | 100.0 | 112.2 | 111.8 | 110.2 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| Food | (v41690974) | 17.0 | 112.8 | 112.4 | 112.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Shelter | (v41691050) | 26.6 | 119.6 | 119.2 | 114.9 | 0.3 | 4.1 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691067) | 11.1 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691108) | 5.4 | 94.1 | 92.2 | 95.4 | 2.1 | -1.4 |
| Transportation | (v41691128) | 19.9 | 117.0 | 117.6 | 114.2 | -0.5 | 2.5 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691153) | 4.7 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 106.5 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691170) | 12.2 | 100.8 | 99.6 | 100.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691206) | 3.1 | 126.8 | 126.4 | 124.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713403) | . | 133.6 | 133.0 | 131.2 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | | |
| Goods | (v41691222) | 48.8 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Durable goods | (v41691223) | 13.3 | 90.9 | 91.9 | 95.9 | -1.1 | -5.2 |
| Semi-durable goods | (v41691224) | 7.2 | 94.8 | 93.4 | 95.5 | 1.5 | -0.7 |
| Non-durable goods | (v41691225) | 28.2 | 119.9 | 119.5 | 116.6 | 0.3 | 2.8 |
| Services | (v41691230) | 51.2 | 116.9 | 116.2 | 113.0 | 0.6 | 3.5 |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691232) | 83.0 | 112.1 | 111.7 | 109.7 | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691233) | 73.6 | 109.4 | 109.0 | 108.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691238) | 90.6 | 110.0 | 109.6 | 108.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693245) | 95.1 | 110.6 | 110.2 | 109.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services | (v41693246) | 69.9 | 108.5 | 108.0 | 107.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Energy | (v41691239) | 9.4 | 139.4 | 139.0 | 127.1 | 0.3 | 9.7 |
| All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691241) | 96.9 | 111.6 | 111.2 | 109.6 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³ | (v41693242) | 82.7 | 110.7 | 110.1 | 109.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Relative ² importance | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690914) | 100.0 | 112.6 | 112.5 | 110.6 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Food | (v41690915) | 17.0 | 112.3 | 112.2 | 112.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Shelter | (v41690916) | 26.6 | 119.6 | 119.2 | 114.9 | 0.3 | 4.1 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41690917) | 11.1 | 103.9 | 103.5 | 102.8 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41690918) | 5.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 95.6 | 0.0 | -1.3 |
| Transportation | (v41690919) | 19.9 | 117.0 | 117.6 | 114.2 | -0.5 | 2.5 |
| Health and personal care | (v41690920) | 4.7 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 106.7 | -0.2 | 1.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41690921) | 12.2 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41690922) | 3.1 | 127.0 | 126.5 | 124.5 | 0.4 | 2.0 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41690923) | 83.0 | 112.6 | 112.4 | 110.2 | 0.2 | 2.2 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41690924) | 73.6 | 109.5 | 109.3 | 108.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition) | (v41690925) | 82.7 | 109.5 | 109.3 | 108.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³ | (v41690926) | 82.7 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 109.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 3

The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit ¹, not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | (v41691244) | 112.4 | 111.9 | 110.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 |
| Prince Edward Island | (v41691379) | 114.6 | 114.2 | 111.9 | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| Nova Scotia | (v41691513) | 113.9 | 113.5 | 111.0 | 0.4 | 2.6 |
| New Brunswick | (v41691648) | 111.7 | 111.7 | 109.6 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Quebec | (v41691783) | 111.4 | 111.0 | 109.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Ontario | (v41691919) | 111.4 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Manitoba | (v41692055) | 111.2 | 110.8 | 109.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Saskatchewan | (v41692191) | 113.6 | 113.0 | 109.9 | 0.5 | 3.4 |
| Alberta | (v41692327) | 119.0 | 118.8 | 115.0 | 0.2 | 3.5 |
| British Columbia | (v41692462) | 110.3 | 109.9 | 109.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory | (v41692598) | 110.1 | 110.4 | 107.3 | -0.3 | 2.6 |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories | (v41692722) | 112.3 | 111.3 | 109.1 | 0.9 | 2.9 |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) | (v41713432) | 108.4 | 108.2 | 106.5 | 0.2 | 1.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food ¹

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690973) | 112.2 | 111.8 | 110.2 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| Food | (v41690974) | 112.8 | 112.4 | 112.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41690975) | 111.8 | 111.4 | 112.5 | 0.4 | -0.6 |
| Meat | (v41690976) | 111.1 | 111.1 | 110.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry) | (v41690977) | 107.0 | 106.5 | 107.5 | 0.5 | -0.5 |
| Fresh or frozen beef | (v41690978) | 108.2 | 107.2 | 108.5 | 0.9 | -0.3 |
| Fresh or frozen pork | (v41690979) | 99.9 | 100.9 | 101.5 | -1.0 | -1.6 |
| Fresh or frozen poultry meat | (v41690981) | 122.1 | 124.0 | 118.9 | -1.5 | 2.7 |
| Fresh or frozen chicken | (v41690982) | 124.3 | 127.1 | 120.3 | -2.2 | 3.3 |
| Processed meat | (v41690984) | 108.5 | 107.5 | 108.6 | 0.9 | -0.1 |
| Ham and bacon | (v41690985) | 105.3 | 102.1 | 107.5 | 3.1 | -2.0 |
| Other processed meat | (v41690986) | 110.5 | 110.5 | 109.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Fish, seafood and other marine products | (v41690987) | 100.6 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Fish | (v41690988) | 103.8 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks) | (v41690989) | 104.3 | 103.5 | 102.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Canned and other preserved fish | (v41690990) | 102.8 | 101.3 | 102.8 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v41690992) | 122.4 | 121.3 | 119.4 | 0.9 | 2.5 |
| Dairy products | (v41690993) | 122.6 | 121.3 | 119.7 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| Fresh milk | (v41690994) | 121.0 | 117.5 | 116.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| Butter | (v41690995) | 122.1 | 122.1 | 119.1 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Cheese | (v41690996) | 124.2 | 123.7 | 122.7 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Ice cream and related products | (v41690997) | 120.6 | 122.3 | 115.7 | -1.4 | 4.2 |
| Eggs | (v41690999) | 120.3 | 120.8 | 115.7 | -0.4 | 4.0 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) | (v41691000) | 125.6 | 124.3 | 117.5 | 1.0 | 6.9 |
| Bakery products | (v41691001) | 131.1 | 129.6 | 123.2 | 1.2 | 6.4 |
| Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns | (v41691002) | 147.6 | 145.8 | 134.2 | 1.2 | 10.0 |
| Biscuits | (v41691003) | 111.8 | 112.2 | 112.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Other bakery products | (v41691004) | 120.1 | 117.5 | 114.2 | 2.2 | 5.2 |
| Cereal products (excluding infant food) | (v41691005) | 115.8 | 114.9 | 107.1 | 0.8 | 8.1 |
| Rice (including rice-based mixes) | (v41691006) | 109.0 | 109.1 | 106.0 | -0.1 | 2.8 |
| Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant food) | (v41691007) | 109.6 | 110.3 | 108.2 | -0.6 | 1.3 |
| Pasta products | (v41691008) | 130.7 | 127.0 | 104.4 | 2.9 | 25.2 |
| Flour and flour based mixes | (v41691009) | 119.2 | 114.7 | 104.8 | 3.9 | 13.7 |
| Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts | (v41691010) | 100.5 | 105.0 | 109.4 | -4.3 | -8.1 |
| Fresh fruit | (v41691011) | 90.6 | 96.9 | 106.0 | -6.5 | -14.5 |
| Apples | (v41691012) | 96.8 | 94.1 | 103.7 | 2.9 | -6.7 |
| Oranges | (v41691013) | 82.3 | 83.5 | 129.0 | -1.4 | -36.2 |
| Bananas and plantains | (v41691014) | 102.9 | 101.7 | 104.3 | 1.2 | -1.3 |
| Other fresh fruit | (v41691015) | 89.3 | 102.0 | 101.5 | -12.5 | -12.0 |
| Preserved fruit and fruit preparations | (v41691016) | 116.7 | 118.7 | 115.6 | -1.7 | 1.0 |
| Fruit juices | (v41691017) | 121.3 | 123.6 | 119.7 | -1.9 | 1.3 |
| Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations | (v41691018) | 104.7 | 106.1 | 104.9 | -1.3 | -0.2 |
| Nuts | (v41691019) | 104.4 | 105.2 | 104.9 | -0.8 | -0.5 |
| Vegetables and vegetable preparations | (v41691020) | 96.9 | 98.6 | 111.3 | -1.7 | -12.9 |
| Fresh vegetables | (v41691021) | 92.6 | 94.8 | 111.4 | -2.3 | -16.9 |
| Potatoes | (v41691022) | 73.3 | 71.1 | 82.9 | 3.1 | -11.6 |
| Tomatoes | (v41691023) | 107.7 | 136.6 | 119.2 | -21.2 | -9.6 |
| Lettuce | (v41691024) | 90.9 | 88.7 | 102.8 | 2.5 | -11.6 |
| Other fresh vegetables | (v41691025) | 97.6 | 95.4 | 122.2 | 2.3 | -20.1 |
| Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations | (v41691026) | 112.2 | 112.0 | 110.5 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned) | (v41691027) | 111.0 | 109.8 | 109.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations | (v41691028) | 113.0 | 113.5 | 111.2 | -0.4 | 1.6 |
| Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages | (v41691029) | 111.1 | 108.2 | 110.7 | 2.7 | 0.4 |
| Sugar and confectionery | (v41691030) | 115.5 | 111.9 | 113.0 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| Fats and oils | (v41691033) | 118.6 | 116.0 | 113.0 | 2.2 | 5.0 |
| Coffee and tea | (v41691036) | 109.3 | 110.5 | 110.8 | -1.1 | -1.4 |
| Condiments, spices and vinegars | (v41691039) | 105.9 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Other food preparations | (v41691040) | 110.0 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| Non-alcoholic beverages | (v41691045) | 109.5 | 101.0 | 109.8 | 8.4 | -0.3 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691046) | 115.2 | 114.6 | 113.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| Food purchased from table-service restaurants | (v41691047) | 115.8 | 115.0 | 113.8 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants | (v41691048) | 113.8 | 113.8 | 111.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 4-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Shelter | (v41691050) | 119.6 | 119.2 | 114.9 | 0.3 | 4.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691051) | 107.2 | 107.0 | 105.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Rent | (v41691052) | 107.2 | 107.0 | 105.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691055) | 123.0 | 122.5 | 117.0 | 0.4 | 5.1 |
| Mortgage interest cost ¹ | (v41691056) | 114.9 | 114.0 | 106.3 | 0.8 | 8.1 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691057) | 138.8 | 137.9 | 132.4 | 0.7 | 4.8 |
| Property taxes (including special charges) | (v41691058) | 120.3 | 120.3 | 115.9 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691059) | 153.2 | 153.6 | 145.7 | -0.3 | 5.1 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691060) | 108.8 | 108.6 | 110.5 | 0.2 | -1.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691062) | 127.1 | 127.3 | 123.4 | -0.2 | 3.0 |
| Electricity ² | (v41691063) | 110.8 | 110.9 | 111.7 | -0.1 | -0.8 |
| Water | (v41691064) | 141.8 | 141.7 | 126.2 | 0.1 | 12.4 |
| Natural gas | (v41691065) | 127.1 | 126.9 | 124.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691066) | 202.4 | 204.2 | 163.4 | -0.9 | 23.9 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691067) | 104.1 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Household operations | (v41691068) | 109.0 | 107.4 | 106.3 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| Communications | (v41691069) | 106.0 | 103.0 | 101.9 | 2.9 | 4.0 |
| Telephone services | (v41691070) | 106.6 | 102.9 | 101.5 | 3.6 | 5.0 |
| Internet access services | (v41693216) | 97.3 | 97.3 | 96.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Postal services and other communication services | (v41691071) | 122.3 | 121.2 | 120.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Child care and domestic services | (v41691072) | 118.5 | 116.6 | 111.5 | 1.6 | 6.3 |
| Child care | (v41691073) | 118.2 | 117.1 | 110.1 | 0.9 | 7.4 |
| Domestic services | (v41691074) | 119.9 | 116.7 | 115.3 | 2.7 | 4.0 |
| Household chemical products | (v41691075) | 103.1 | 103.3 | 104.2 | -0.2 | -1.1 |
| Paper, plastic and foil supplies | (v41691078) | 106.0 | 105.9 | 106.5 | 0.1 | -0.5 |
| Other household goods and services | (v41691081) | 110.6 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Pet food and supplies | (v41691082) | 103.0 | 103.5 | 103.9 | -0.5 | -0.9 |
| Seeds, plants and cut flowers | (v41691083) | 107.7 | 104.6 | 110.4 | 3.0 | -2.4 |
| Other horticultural goods | (v41691084) | 100.1 | 98.4 | 99.5 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| Financial services | (v41693229) | 113.9 | 113.9 | 110.6 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691087) | 95.8 | 96.2 | 97.2 | -0.4 | -1.4 |
| Furniture and household textiles | (v41691088) | 97.2 | 98.2 | 99.7 | -1.0 | -2.5 |
| Furniture | (v41691089) | 95.0 | 96.5 | 98.1 | -1.6 | -3.2 |
| Household textiles | (v41691093) | 105.1 | 104.4 | 105.3 | 0.7 | -0.2 |
| Household equipment | (v41691097) | 88.3 | 88.0 | 90.1 | 0.3 | -2.0 |
| Household appliances | (v41691098) | 89.2 | 88.5 | 90.4 | 0.8 | -1.3 |
| Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware | (v41691103) | 84.9 | 84.9 | 86.8 | 0.0 | -2.2 |
| Services related to household furnishings and equipment | (v41691107) | 134.0 | 134.0 | 121.8 | 0.0 | 10.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691108) | 94.1 | 92.2 | 95.4 | 2.1 | -1.4 |
| Clothing | (v41691109) | 90.2 | 87.6 | 92.4 | 3.0 | -2.4 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691110) | 90.6 | 88.6 | 93.4 | 2.3 | -3.0 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691111) | 92.3 | 88.0 | 93.1 | 4.9 | -0.9 |
| Children's clothing (including infants) | (v41691112) | 83.2 | 83.1 | 87.7 | 0.1 | -5.1 |
| Footwear | (v41691113) | 92.3 | 91.9 | 95.2 | 0.4 | -3.0 |
| Clothing accessories and jewellery | (v41691118) | 108.3 | 107.6 | 103.0 | 0.7 | 5.1 |
| Clothing material, notions and services | (v41691123) | 113.9 | 113.2 | 111.2 | 0.6 | 2.4 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Transportation | (v41691128) | 117.0 | 117.6 | 114.2 | -0.5 | 2.5 |
| Private transportation | (v41691129) | 117.2 | 117.9 | 114.5 | -0.6 | 2.4 |
| Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles | (v41691130) | 95.0 | 96.6 | 101.7 | -1.7 | -6.6 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691131) | 94.8 | 96.5 | 101.7 | -1.8 | -6.8 |
| Purchase of passenger vehicles | (v41691132) | 95.7 | 97.4 | 102.6 | -1.7 | -6.7 |
| Rental of passenger vehicles | (v41691134) | 104.0 | 104.0 | 100.4 | 0.0 | 3.6 |
| Operation of passenger vehicles | (v41691135) | 138.2 | 137.8 | 126.0 | 0.3 | 9.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41691136) | 153.7 | 152.8 | 131.3 | 0.6 | 17.1 |
| Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs | (v41691137) | 119.3 | 119.2 | 115.9 | 0.1 | 2.9 |
| Other passenger vehicle operating expenses | (v41691140) | 129.7 | 129.7 | 124.8 | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691141) | 131.6 | 131.6 | 126.1 | 0.0 | 4.4 |
| Passenger vehicle registration fees | (v41691142) | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Drivers' licences | (v41691143) | 149.2 | 149.2 | 142.3 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| Parking fees | (v41691144) | 130.0 | 130.0 | 122.1 | 0.0 | 6.5 |
| Public transportation | (v41691146) | 114.5 | 115.4 | 111.8 | -0.8 | 2.4 |
| Local and commuter transportation | (v41691147) | 123.2 | 123.3 | 118.7 | -0.1 | 3.8 |
| City bus and subway transportation | (v41691148) | 123.5 | 123.5 | 117.2 | 0.0 | 5.4 |
| Taxi and other local and commuter transportation | (v41691149) | 122.2 | 122.5 | 121.8 | -0.2 | 0.8 |
| Inter-city transportation | (v41691150) | 109.6 | 110.9 | 107.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Air transportation | (v41691151) | 107.5 | 109.0 | 105.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation | (v41691152) | 119.7 | 119.7 | 117.4 | 0.0 | 2.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Health and personal care | (v41691153) | 107.7 | 107.5 | 106.5 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Health care | (v41691154) | 111.1 | 111.6 | 109.6 | -0.4 | 1.4 |
| Health care goods | (v41713463) | 103.8 | 104.6 | 103.6 | -0.8 | 0.2 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | (v41691156) | 101.4 | 102.5 | 101.9 | -1.1 | -0.5 |
| Prescribed medicines | (v41691157) | 100.8 | 101.2 | 101.3 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| Non-prescribed medicines | (v41691158) | 102.3 | 104.8 | 102.9 | -2.4 | -0.6 |
| Optical goods | (v41713381) | 109.4 | 109.4 | 107.9 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Health care services | (v41713464) | 121.3 | 121.3 | 117.8 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Optical services | (v41693244) | 101.2 | 101.2 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Dental care | (v41691161) | 120.4 | 120.4 | 116.4 | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| Personal care | (v41691163) | 104.4 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v41691164) | 97.9 | 97.1 | 99.3 | 0.8 | -1.4 |
| Personal care services | (v41691169) | 113.7 | 112.7 | 109.6 | 0.9 | 3.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691170) | 100.8 | 99.6 | 100.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Recreation | (v41691171) | 95.0 | 93.5 | 94.9 | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles) | (v41691172) | 68.7 | 69.2 | 73.2 | -0.7 | -6.1 |
| Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles | (v41691179) | 111.0 | 110.3 | 108.9 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| Home entertainment equipment, parts and services | (v41691184) | 82.8 | 83.3 | 86.7 | -0.6 | -4.5 |
| Travel services | (v41691190) | 91.2 | 85.1 | 88.2 | 7.2 | 3.4 |
| Traveller accommodation ¹ | (v41691191) | 77.7 | 74.0 | 75.9 | 5.0 | 2.4 |
| Travel tours | (v41691192) | 106.5 | 96.9 | 102.9 | 9.9 | 3.5 |
| Other cultural and recreational services | (v41691193) | 119.8 | 119.7 | 116.1 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision) | (v41691194) | 117.0 | 116.8 | 113.5 | 0.2 | 3.1 |
| Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television) | (v41691195) | 124.0 | 124.0 | 119.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 |
| Use of recreational facilities and services | (v41691196) | 117.2 | 116.9 | 114.6 | 0.3 | 2.3 |
| Education and reading | (v41691197) | 118.7 | 118.7 | 116.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| Education | (v41691198) | 121.9 | 121.9 | 118.4 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Tuition fees | (v41691199) | 125.7 | 125.7 | 122.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks) | (v41691202) | 107.7 | 107.7 | 109.9 | 0.0 | -2.0 |
| Newspapers | (v41691203) | 118.5 | 118.5 | 114.9 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| Magazines and periodicals | (v41691204) | 118.8 | 118.8 | 116.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691206) | 126.8 | 126.4 | 124.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691207) | 111.7 | 111.0 | 109.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments | (v41691208) | 114.6 | 114.1 | 112.4 | 0.4 | 2.0 |
| Beer served in licensed establishments | (v41691209) | 115.0 | 114.0 | 112.3 | 0.9 | 2.4 |
| Liquor served in licensed establishments | (v41691211) | 116.1 | 116.3 | 114.2 | -0.2 | 1.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores | (v41691212) | 110.3 | 109.3 | 108.5 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Beer purchased from stores | (v41691213) | 114.7 | 113.4 | 111.1 | 1.1 | 3.2 |
| Wine purchased from stores | (v41691214) | 104.2 | 103.9 | 105.2 | 0.3 | -1.0 |
| Liquor purchased from stores | (v41691215) | 107.2 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691216) | 139.5 | 139.8 | 136.1 | -0.2 | 2.5 |
| Cigarettes | (v41691217) | 139.5 | 139.8 | 136.0 | -0.2 | 2.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 5

The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average ¹ |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes (v41690973) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 72.7 | 73.2 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.4 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 76.1 | 74.8 |
| 1990 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 78.4 |
| 1991 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 82.8 |
| 1992 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 83.8 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 84.0 |
| 1993 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 85.6 |
| 1994 | 86.1 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 85.8 | 85.9 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.3 | 85.7 |
| 1995 | 86.6 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.9 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 87.6 |
| 1996 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 88.9 |
| 1997 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.4 |
| 1998 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.3 |
| 1999 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 92.9 |
| 2000 | 93.5 | 94.1 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 95.4 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.8 |
| 2002 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 102.8 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 104.7 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 107.6 | 107.0 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.4 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.4 | 110.2 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.5 |
| 2008 | 111.8 | 112.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| 1990 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 1991 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 5.6 |
| 1992 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1994 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 1997 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| 2000 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| 2001 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| 2003 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| 2004 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 2005 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 2007 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 2.2 | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 6

Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ² average |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes (v41693242) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 75.7 | 76.1 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 78.3 | 77.2 |
| 1990 | 78.6 | 79.0 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 81.0 | 80.8 | 79.8 |
| 1991 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 82.5 | 82.8 | 82.5 | 82.1 |
| 1992 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.5 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 83.6 |
| 1993 | 84.6 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 85.3 |
| 1994 | 86.2 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.5 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 86.9 |
| 1995 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 89.2 | 88.8 |
| 1996 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 90.3 |
| 1997 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.0 |
| 1998 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 93.2 |
| 1999 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 94.5 |
| 2000 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 95.7 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 97.7 |
| 2002 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 105.5 |
| 2006 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.4 | 107.5 |
| 2007 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.0 | 109.8 |
| 2008 | 110.1 | 110.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| 1990 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 1991 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| 1992 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 1993 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1994 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1995 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 1997 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 2006 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 2007 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 2008 | 1.4 | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 7
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Major components | | | | | | | | Special aggregates | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| | Food | Shelter | Household operations, furnishings and equipment | Clothing and footwear | Transportation | Health and personal care | Recreation, education and reading | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | Goods ¹ | Services ² | All-items ³ excluding food and energy | Energy ³ |
| CANSIM vector number | (v41690974) | (v41691050) | (v41691067) | (v41691108) | (v41691128) | (v41691153) | (v41691170) | (v41691206) | (v41691222) | (v41691230) | (v41691233) | (v41691239) |
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual averages ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 76.5 | 78.1 | 82.5 | 83.7 | 67.8 | 75.5 | 70.3 | 59.9 | 78.4 | 70.9 | 75.5 | 66.7 |
| 1990 | 79.6 | 82.5 | 84.2 | 86.1 | 71.6 | 79.1 | 73.2 | 65.2 | 81.6 | 74.9 | 78.8 | 73.4 |
| 1991 | 83.4 | 86.3 | 87.4 | 94.3 | 72.9 | 84.7 | 78.3 | 76.4 | 85.7 | 79.6 | 83.4 | 77.0 |
| 1992 | 83.1 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 95.1 | 74.4 | 86.6 | 79.2 | 81.0 | 86.4 | 81.4 | 85.1 | 77.2 |
| 1993 | 84.5 | 89.1 | 88.7 | 96.0 | 76.8 | 88.9 | 81.1 | 82.2 | 87.8 | 83.1 | 86.8 | 78.1 |
| 1994 | 84.9 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 96.8 | 80.2 | 89.7 | 83.5 | 68.8 | 86.8 | 84.5 | 86.9 | 78.6 |
| 1995 | 86.9 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 96.7 | 84.3 | 89.6 | 86.7 | 68.7 | 88.4 | 86.7 | 88.8 | 79.6 |
| 1996 | 88.0 | 90.6 | 92.5 | 96.4 | 87.6 | 90.1 | 88.7 | 70.1 | 89.9 | 88.0 | 90.1 | 81.9 |
| 1997 | 89.4 | 90.8 | 93.7 | 97.7 | 90.3 | 91.7 | 91.0 | 72.3 | 91.2 | 89.5 | 91.5 | 83.9 |
| 1998 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 95.1 | 98.8 | 89.6 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 74.9 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 92.7 | 80.5 |
| 1999 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 95.8 | 100.1 | 92.6 | 95.4 | 94.7 | 76.5 | 93.1 | 92.6 | 94.0 | 85.0 |
| 2000 | 93.3 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 100.3 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 79.0 | 96.0 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 98.8 |
| 2001 | 97.4 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 100.7 | 97.3 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 85.0 | 98.4 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 102.0 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 103.2 | 100.7 | 98.2 | 105.2 | 101.4 | 100.8 | 110.1 | 101.9 | 103.6 | 102.5 | 107.9 |
| 2004 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 101.2 | 98.0 | 107.7 | 102.8 | 101.1 | 116.0 | 103.4 | 105.9 | 103.9 | 115.2 |
| 2005 | 106.4 | 109.2 | 101.7 | 97.6 | 112.0 | 104.6 | 100.8 | 119.1 | 105.8 | 108.2 | 105.3 | 126.3 |
| 2006 | 108.9 | 113.1 | 102.2 | 95.8 | 115.2 | 105.9 | 100.6 | 121.7 | 107.1 | 111.1 | 106.9 | 132.8 |
| 2007 | 111.8 | 116.9 | 103.2 | 95.7 | 117.1 | 107.3 | 101.8 | 125.5 | 108.0 | 114.8 | 109.0 | 135.9 |
| Monthly indexes | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 110.9 | 114.8 | 102.4 | 94.2 | 113.3 | 106.3 | 99.2 | 124.2 | 106.3 | 112.5 | 107.6 | 125.2 |
| February | 112.6 | 114.9 | 103.0 | 95.4 | 114.2 | 106.5 | 100.2 | 124.2 | 107.4 | 113.0 | 108.0 | 127.1 |
| March | 112.2 | 115.4 | 103.2 | 97.5 | 117.7 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 124.1 | 108.8 | 113.4 | 108.5 | 135.9 |
| April | 112.2 | 116.2 | 103.3 | 97.7 | 118.6 | 106.8 | 100.9 | 124.5 | 109.2 | 113.9 | 108.7 | 139.1 |
| May | 112.5 | 116.0 | 103.0 | 96.0 | 120.7 | 107.4 | 102.2 | 125.2 | 109.6 | 114.5 | 109.0 | 142.0 |
| June | 112.6 | 116.8 | 103.0 | 93.1 | 119.2 | 107.9 | 102.5 | 125.7 | 108.9 | 114.8 | 109.0 | 140.1 |
| July | 112.3 | 117.0 | 103.2 | 94.6 | 118.5 | 107.5 | 103.0 | 126.0 | 108.6 | 115.3 | 109.1 | 139.6 |
| August | 111.8 | 117.6 | 103.5 | 95.4 | 116.3 | 107.6 | 102.9 | 126.1 | 107.7 | 115.6 | 109.2 | 136.4 |
| September | 110.9 | 117.8 | 103.7 | 97.4 | 116.9 | 107.6 | 103.4 | 126.6 | 107.8 | 115.9 | 109.7 | 136.6 |
| October | 110.7 | 118.7 | 103.4 | 97.1 | 115.2 | 107.5 | 102.7 | 126.3 | 107.1 | 116.1 | 109.6 | 134.5 |
| November | 111.3 | 118.8 | 103.3 | 96.4 | 116.7 | 108.0 | 102.0 | 126.5 | 107.6 | 116.2 | 109.6 | 136.5 |
| December | 111.7 | 119.2 | 103.5 | 93.7 | 117.5 | 107.7 | 101.2 | 126.2 | 107.4 | 116.5 | 109.4 | 138.2 |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 112.4 | 119.2 | 103.3 | 92.2 | 117.6 | 107.5 | 99.6 | 126.4 | 107.3 | 116.2 | 109.0 | 139.0 |
| February | 112.8 | 119.6 | 104.1 | 94.1 | 117.0 | 107.7 | 100.8 | 126.8 | 107.4 | 116.9 | 109.4 | 139.4 |

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted.
Canada, 2004 to 2007

| | Annual average | Annual average percentage change | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 |
| | 2002=100 | percent | | | |
| All-items | 111.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Food | 111.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Shelter | 116.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 103.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | 95.7 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Transportation | 117.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| Health and personal care | 107.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 101.8 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 125.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 5.4 |
| Goods | 108.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Durable goods | 94.7 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.7 |
| Semi-durable goods | 96.0 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| Non-durable goods | 118.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| Services | 114.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| All-items excluding food | 111.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | 109.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| All-items excluding energy | 109.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Energy | 135.9 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 9.6 | 6.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology - Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-2

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centers, 2004 to 2007

| | Annual average | Annual average percentage change | | | |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 |
| | 2002=100 | percent | | | |
| Canada | 111.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 111.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Prince Edward Island | 113.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Nova Scotia | 112.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| New Brunswick | 111.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Quebec | 110.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Ontario | 110.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Manitoba | 110.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 112.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Alberta | 117.9 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| British Columbia | 110.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory | 109.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories | 110.8 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut | 107.9 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador | 110.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island | 113.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia | 112.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| Saint John, New Brunswick | 111.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Québec, Quebec | 110.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Montréal, Quebec | 110.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec | 110.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Toronto, Ontario | 110.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario | 108.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | 110.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Regina, Saskatchewan | 111.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan | 112.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Edmonton, Alberta | 117.4 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Calgary, Alberta | 118.0 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | 110.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Victoria, British Columbia | 109.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology - Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691244) | 112.4 | 111.9 | 110.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691368) | 112.6 | 112.4 | 110.0 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691369) | 107.4 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691374) | 108.2 | 107.6 | 107.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693247) | 110.6 | 110.1 | 109.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691375) | 145.9 | 146.6 | 130.9 | -0.5 | 11.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713404) | 131.8 | 131.3 | 129.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 |
| Food | (v41691245) | 111.5 | 109.9 | 110.6 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691246) | 111.4 | 109.4 | 111.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| Meat ² | (v41691247) | 110.5 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691257) | 121.2 | 118.9 | 118.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691262) | 129.3 | 127.2 | 119.5 | 1.7 | 8.2 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691266) | 100.7 | 101.5 | 108.4 | -0.8 | -7.1 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691269) | 84.1 | 83.6 | 95.9 | 0.6 | -12.3 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691276) | 112.9 | 112.8 | 109.7 | 0.1 | 2.9 |
| Shelter | (v41691277) | 124.0 | 123.6 | 117.0 | 0.3 | 6.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691278) | 104.9 | 104.8 | 103.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691280) | 118.8 | 117.9 | 111.4 | 0.8 | 6.6 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691281) | 135.6 | 133.9 | 123.8 | 1.3 | 9.5 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691283) | 128.1 | 127.8 | 117.1 | 0.2 | 9.4 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691284) | 110.0 | 107.6 | 113.0 | 2.2 | -2.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691285) | 144.1 | 144.7 | 134.9 | -0.4 | 6.8 |
| Electricity | (v41691286) | 125.0 | 125.0 | 124.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Natural gas | | . | . | . | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691288) | 194.2 | 197.3 | 159.2 | -1.6 | 22.0 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691289) | 100.7 | 100.3 | 102.2 | 0.4 | -1.5 |
| Household operations | (v41691290) | 104.4 | 104.2 | 104.6 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| Telephone services | (v41691292) | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693217) | 108.4 | 108.4 | 106.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691297) | 94.1 | 93.5 | 97.8 | 0.6 | -3.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691304) | 102.9 | 99.7 | 100.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691306) | 107.3 | 102.3 | 102.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691307) | 97.1 | 96.0 | 97.4 | 1.1 | -0.3 |
| Footwear | (v41691309) | 102.0 | 102.7 | 98.4 | -0.7 | 3.7 |
| Transportation | (v41691312) | 117.6 | 118.8 | 114.9 | -1.0 | 2.3 |
| Private transportation | (v41691313) | 118.1 | 119.4 | 115.3 | -1.1 | 2.4 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691315) | 96.5 | 98.5 | 103.5 | -2.0 | -6.8 |
| Gasoline | (v41691318) | 148.8 | 149.7 | 125.6 | -0.6 | 18.5 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691321) | 121.6 | 122.4 | 118.5 | -0.7 | 2.6 |
| Public transportation | (v41691323) | 110.5 | 111.1 | 108.5 | -0.5 | 1.8 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691328) | 104.4 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Health care | (v41691329) | 105.3 | 105.4 | 104.7 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| Personal care | (v41691335) | 104.0 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691338) | 98.5 | 98.4 | 97.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Recreation | (v41691339) | 98.2 | 98.0 | 97.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Education and reading | (v41691347) | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691351) | 129.5 | 129.6 | 128.7 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691352) | 114.5 | 114.7 | 114.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691358) | 142.0 | 142.0 | 140.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691379) | 114.6 | 114.2 | 111.9 | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691502) | 114.5 | 114.2 | 111.5 | 0.3 | 2.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691503) | 107.8 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691508) | 109.2 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693249) | 112.5 | 112.0 | 110.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691509) | 160.6 | 161.4 | 139.1 | -0.5 | 15.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713406) | 134.9 | 134.4 | 131.7 | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| Food | (v41691380) | 114.9 | 114.3 | 113.7 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691381) | 115.8 | 115.1 | 114.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Meat ² | (v41691382) | 112.1 | 113.5 | 109.8 | -1.2 | 2.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691392) | 123.8 | 121.9 | 120.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691397) | 128.9 | 127.4 | 118.6 | 1.2 | 8.7 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691401) | 98.6 | 98.7 | 109.4 | -0.1 | -9.9 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691404) | 109.1 | 107.0 | 120.5 | 2.0 | -9.5 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691411) | 111.5 | 111.5 | 110.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Shelter | (v41691412) | 124.6 | 124.4 | 117.1 | 0.2 | 6.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691413) | 106.8 | 106.8 | 106.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691415) | 114.4 | 113.8 | 111.1 | 0.5 | 3.0 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691416) | 114.2 | 112.5 | 112.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691418) | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691419) | 110.8 | 110.8 | 111.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691420) | 163.2 | 163.8 | 139.7 | -0.4 | 16.8 |
| Electricity | (v41691421) | 129.0 | 128.2 | 119.1 | 0.6 | 8.3 |
| Natural gas | | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691423) | 198.9 | 201.1 | 159.7 | -1.1 | 24.5 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691424) | 104.7 | 105.0 | 104.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| Household operations | (v41691425) | 109.7 | 109.5 | 108.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Telephone services | (v41691427) | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Internet access services | (v41693218) | 102.7 | 102.7 | 100.4 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691432) | 94.5 | 95.8 | 96.9 | -1.4 | -2.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691439) | 99.0 | 95.8 | 96.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691441) | 101.8 | 98.5 | 88.4 | 3.4 | 15.2 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691442) | 95.4 | 89.5 | 98.5 | 6.6 | -3.1 |
| Footwear | (v41691444) | 94.0 | 96.0 | 95.9 | -2.1 | -2.0 |
| Transportation | (v41691447) | 118.2 | 118.9 | 115.4 | -0.6 | 2.4 |
| Private transportation | (v41691448) | 118.6 | 119.2 | 115.8 | -0.5 | 2.4 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691450) | 96.1 | 97.1 | 102.3 | -1.0 | -6.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41691453) | 157.6 | 158.5 | 137.3 | -0.6 | 14.8 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691456) | 118.5 | 118.5 | 116.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Public transportation | (v41691458) | 112.6 | 113.6 | 111.0 | -0.9 | 1.4 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691462) | 105.1 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Health care | (v41691463) | 104.9 | 105.1 | 105.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Personal care | (v41691469) | 105.2 | 103.2 | 102.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691472) | 102.1 | 100.9 | 102.2 | 1.2 | -0.1 |
| Recreation | (v41691473) | 96.6 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Education and reading | (v41691481) | 116.6 | 116.6 | 121.5 | 0.0 | -4.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691485) | 134.3 | 134.3 | 135.5 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691486) | 112.0 | 112.5 | 111.2 | -0.4 | 0.7 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691492) | 143.0 | 142.7 | 145.3 | 0.2 | -1.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691513) | 113.9 | 113.5 | 111.0 | 0.4 | 2.6 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691637) | 113.5 | 113.1 | 110.2 | 0.4 | 3.0 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691638) | 108.8 | 108.1 | 107.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691643) | 110.2 | 109.5 | 109.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693251) | 112.2 | 111.6 | 110.2 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691644) | 146.7 | 148.5 | 127.2 | -1.2 | 15.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713408) | 136.5 | 135.9 | 133.0 | 0.4 | 2.6 |
| Food | (v41691514) | 116.2 | 115.4 | 115.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691515) | 115.8 | 114.5 | 115.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Meat ² | (v41691516) | 112.7 | 111.1 | 108.7 | 1.4 | 3.7 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691526) | 122.9 | 120.2 | 119.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691531) | 126.8 | 125.9 | 122.3 | 0.7 | 3.7 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691535) | 99.5 | 104.2 | 108.4 | -4.5 | -8.2 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691538) | 98.6 | 96.3 | 108.5 | 2.4 | -9.1 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691545) | 117.7 | 117.8 | 115.8 | -0.1 | 1.6 |
| Shelter | (v41691546) | 122.5 | 122.4 | 114.1 | 0.1 | 7.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691547) | 104.5 | 104.4 | 103.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691549) | 119.7 | 119.3 | 112.1 | 0.3 | 6.8 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691550) | 127.7 | 126.4 | 114.8 | 1.0 | 11.2 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691552) | 144.9 | 144.9 | 131.7 | 0.0 | 10.0 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691553) | 109.5 | 111.7 | 109.3 | -2.0 | 0.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691554) | 143.6 | 143.9 | 126.4 | -0.2 | 13.6 |
| Electricity | (v41691555) | 113.1 | 113.1 | 109.1 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691557) | 189.4 | 190.5 | 149.1 | -0.6 | 27.0 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691558) | 104.6 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Household operations | (v41691559) | 107.9 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41691561) | 101.2 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Internet access services | (v41693219) | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691566) | 97.8 | 97.2 | 98.3 | 0.6 | -0.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691573) | 97.3 | 91.0 | 99.6 | 6.9 | -2.3 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691575) | 104.0 | 88.5 | 107.6 | 17.5 | -3.3 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691576) | 91.4 | 90.5 | 93.9 | 1.0 | -2.7 |
| Footwear | (v41691578) | 94.7 | 93.8 | 93.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Transportation | (v41691581) | 114.6 | 116.2 | 111.4 | -1.4 | 2.9 |
| Private transportation | (v41691582) | 114.8 | 116.4 | 111.5 | -1.4 | 3.0 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691584) | 95.3 | 97.1 | 102.1 | -1.9 | -6.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41691587) | 149.9 | 153.3 | 127.9 | -2.2 | 17.2 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691590) | 103.6 | 103.6 | 101.8 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Public transportation | (v41691592) | 111.9 | 112.8 | 110.8 | -0.8 | 1.0 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691597) | 107.2 | 106.9 | 105.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| Health care | (v41691598) | 110.4 | 110.6 | 108.3 | -0.2 | 1.9 |
| Personal care | (v41691604) | 104.3 | 103.4 | 103.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691607) | 104.5 | 103.5 | 104.6 | 1.0 | -0.1 |
| Recreation | (v41691608) | 99.3 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Education and reading | (v41691616) | 118.7 | 118.7 | 123.3 | 0.0 | -3.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691620) | 137.9 | 138.2 | 133.9 | -0.2 | 3.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691621) | 115.2 | 115.1 | 113.3 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691627) | 151.0 | 151.6 | 145.7 | -0.4 | 3.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691648) | 111.7 | 111.7 | 109.6 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691772) | 110.9 | 111.1 | 108.7 | -0.2 | 2.0 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691773) | 106.3 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691778) | 108.0 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693253) | 109.9 | 109.8 | 109.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691779) | 141.3 | 143.4 | 124.3 | -1.5 | 13.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713410) | 132.4 | 132.5 | 130.0 | -0.1 | 1.8 |
| Food | (v41691649) | 115.6 | 114.8 | 114.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691650) | 116.1 | 114.9 | 114.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Meat ² | (v41691651) | 112.1 | 110.1 | 108.1 | 1.8 | 3.7 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691661) | 120.6 | 119.7 | 119.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691666) | 129.7 | 129.7 | 120.0 | 0.0 | 8.1 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691670) | 100.6 | 101.3 | 103.9 | -0.7 | -3.2 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691673) | 101.6 | 101.9 | 113.8 | -0.3 | -10.7 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691680) | 114.8 | 114.7 | 112.5 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| Shelter | (v41691681) | 119.2 | 119.3 | 114.5 | -0.1 | 4.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691682) | 105.3 | 105.2 | 104.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691684) | 113.9 | 113.6 | 110.8 | 0.3 | 2.8 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691685) | 114.0 | 113.6 | 113.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691687) | 131.8 | 131.8 | 131.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691688) | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691689) | 139.6 | 140.6 | 128.7 | -0.7 | 8.5 |
| Electricity | (v41691690) | 127.9 | 127.9 | 121.2 | 0.0 | 5.5 |
| Natural gas | | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691692) | 189.3 | 196.3 | 155.8 | -3.6 | 21.5 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691693) | 102.8 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Household operations | (v41691694) | 109.3 | 108.6 | 107.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41691696) | 102.5 | 101.8 | 101.1 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| Internet access services | (v41693220) | 105.2 | 102.5 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 5.2 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691701) | 90.8 | 89.5 | 91.1 | 1.5 | -0.3 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691708) | 94.9 | 95.4 | 98.1 | -0.5 | -3.3 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691710) | 94.2 | 96.3 | 98.7 | -2.2 | -4.6 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691711) | 92.0 | 93.5 | 93.3 | -1.6 | -1.4 |
| Footwear | (v41691713) | 92.5 | 90.1 | 99.8 | 2.7 | -7.3 |
| Transportation | (v41691716) | 113.1 | 114.8 | 111.0 | -1.5 | 1.9 |
| Private transportation | (v41691717) | 113.2 | 114.9 | 111.2 | -1.5 | 1.8 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691719) | 93.5 | 95.5 | 102.3 | -2.1 | -8.6 |
| Gasoline | (v41691722) | 143.3 | 146.4 | 120.4 | -2.1 | 19.0 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691725) | 107.7 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Public transportation | (v41691727) | 113.1 | 113.9 | 111.6 | -0.7 | 1.3 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691732) | 102.3 | 102.5 | 102.7 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| Health care | (v41691733) | 105.9 | 106.2 | 105.7 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| Personal care | (v41691739) | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.9 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691742) | 104.6 | 104.1 | 102.6 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| Recreation | (v41691743) | 98.2 | 97.6 | 96.2 | 0.6 | 2.1 |
| Education and reading | (v41691751) | 124.9 | 124.9 | 122.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691755) | 127.7 | 127.8 | 124.5 | -0.1 | 2.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691756) | 113.9 | 114.2 | 111.3 | -0.3 | 2.3 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691762) | 135.2 | 135.1 | 130.8 | 0.1 | 3.4 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691783) | 111.4 | 111.0 | 109.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691908) | 110.7 | 110.3 | 108.4 | 0.4 | 2.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691909) | 107.5 | 107.1 | 106.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691914) | 108.9 | 108.5 | 108.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693255) | 109.5 | 109.1 | 108.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691915) | 139.8 | 139.1 | 123.1 | 0.5 | 13.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713412) | 128.7 | 128.2 | 126.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| Food | (v41691784) | 114.6 | 114.2 | 114.7 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691785) | 114.6 | 114.1 | 115.1 | 0.4 | -0.4 |
| Meat ² | (v41691786) | 114.1 | 114.6 | 114.8 | -0.4 | -0.6 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691796) | 122.1 | 121.3 | 119.8 | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691801) | 128.4 | 128.2 | 120.1 | 0.2 | 6.9 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691805) | 92.7 | 99.7 | 106.1 | -7.0 | -12.6 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691808) | 103.2 | 97.3 | 115.7 | 6.1 | -10.8 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691815) | 114.7 | 114.7 | 113.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Shelter | (v41691816) | 117.7 | 117.4 | 113.5 | 0.3 | 3.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691817) | 106.8 | 106.9 | 105.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691819) | 121.7 | 121.1 | 116.2 | 0.5 | 4.7 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691820) | 132.9 | 131.8 | 127.7 | 0.8 | 4.1 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691822) | 143.7 | 143.7 | 138.2 | 0.0 | 4.0 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691823) | 110.9 | 110.0 | 112.3 | 0.8 | -1.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691824) | 122.0 | 121.9 | 117.1 | 0.1 | 4.2 |
| Electricity | (v41691825) | 109.8 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Natural gas | (v41691827) | 114.1 | 110.8 | 110.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691828) | 214.2 | 214.1 | 169.8 | 0.0 | 26.1 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691829) | 104.4 | 103.7 | 102.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Household operations | (v41691830) | 108.3 | 106.9 | 104.6 | 1.3 | 3.5 |
| Telephone services | (v41691832) | 107.3 | 102.9 | 101.1 | 4.3 | 6.1 |
| Internet access services | (v41693221) | 97.2 | 97.5 | 97.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691837) | 97.9 | 98.3 | 99.5 | -0.4 | -1.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691844) | 91.6 | 91.1 | 94.7 | 0.5 | -3.3 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691846) | 86.7 | 87.4 | 89.0 | -0.8 | -2.6 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691847) | 91.5 | 88.2 | 94.8 | 3.7 | -3.5 |
| Footwear | (v41691849) | 94.0 | 92.6 | 100.3 | 1.5 | -6.3 |
| Transportation | (v41691852) | 118.7 | 118.9 | 114.0 | -0.2 | 4.1 |
| Private transportation | (v41691853) | 118.6 | 118.8 | 113.7 | -0.2 | 4.3 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691855) | 96.0 | 97.0 | 101.7 | -1.0 | -5.6 |
| Gasoline | (v41691858) | 157.3 | 156.1 | 128.7 | 0.8 | 22.2 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691861) | 137.8 | 137.8 | 132.9 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| Public transportation | (v41691863) | 120.1 | 121.0 | 119.0 | -0.7 | 0.9 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691868) | 107.3 | 107.3 | 106.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Health care | (v41691869) | 108.9 | 109.2 | 107.8 | -0.3 | 1.0 |
| Personal care | (v41691875) | 105.6 | 105.3 | 105.8 | 0.3 | -0.2 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691878) | 95.1 | 93.4 | 95.6 | 1.8 | -0.5 |
| Recreation | (v41691879) | 91.3 | 89.2 | 92.6 | 2.4 | -1.4 |
| Education and reading | (v41691887) | 110.9 | 110.9 | 107.6 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691891) | 123.0 | 123.0 | 121.5 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691892) | 110.4 | 109.8 | 108.4 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691898) | 132.1 | 133.1 | 130.7 | -0.8 | 1.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-6
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691919) | 111.4 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692044) | 111.1 | 110.6 | 109.1 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692045) | 109.0 | 108.4 | 107.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692050) | 109.7 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693257) | 109.9 | 109.3 | 108.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692051) | 137.8 | 137.7 | 128.6 | 0.1 | 7.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713415) | 133.8 | 133.2 | 131.7 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| Food | (v41691920) | 113.0 | 112.5 | 112.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691921) | 111.9 | 111.6 | 112.8 | 0.3 | -0.8 |
| Meat ² | (v41691922) | 113.1 | 113.1 | 110.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691932) | 127.6 | 125.4 | 124.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691937) | 126.5 | 124.3 | 116.2 | 1.8 | 8.9 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691941) | 87.5 | 95.5 | 108.0 | -8.4 | -19.0 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691944) | 84.0 | 92.3 | 108.9 | -9.0 | -22.9 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691951) | 115.3 | 114.7 | 113.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| Shelter | (v41691952) | 115.9 | 115.6 | 112.9 | 0.3 | 2.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691953) | 106.1 | 106.0 | 105.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691955) | 119.1 | 118.7 | 114.9 | 0.3 | 3.7 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691956) | 130.3 | 128.9 | 126.0 | 1.1 | 3.4 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691958) | 145.3 | 146.5 | 142.9 | -0.8 | 1.7 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691959) | 108.5 | 108.8 | 109.0 | -0.3 | -0.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691960) | 127.1 | 127.1 | 125.6 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Electricity ³ | (v41691961) | 110.5 | 110.5 | 115.8 | 0.0 | -4.6 |
| Natural gas | (v41691963) | 115.6 | 115.4 | 113.6 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691964) | 204.2 | 207.3 | 166.2 | -1.5 | 22.9 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691965) | 104.9 | 103.5 | 103.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Household operations | (v41691966) | 110.6 | 108.0 | 107.1 | 2.4 | 3.3 |
| Telephone services | (v41691968) | 111.5 | 105.5 | 102.7 | 5.7 | 8.6 |
| Internet access services | (v41693222) | 96.7 | 96.9 | 96.9 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691973) | 95.2 | 95.7 | 96.1 | -0.5 | -0.9 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691980) | 92.5 | 89.4 | 92.5 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691982) | 90.7 | 84.9 | 92.8 | 6.8 | -2.3 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691983) | 90.0 | 84.9 | 87.6 | 6.0 | 2.7 |
| Footwear | (v41691985) | 85.9 | 87.4 | 89.1 | -1.7 | -3.6 |
| Transportation | (v41691988) | 117.1 | 118.0 | 115.1 | -0.8 | 1.7 |
| Private transportation | (v41691989) | 117.4 | 118.4 | 115.6 | -0.8 | 1.6 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691991) | 94.8 | 96.8 | 102.0 | -2.1 | -7.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41691994) | 152.2 | 152.1 | 132.6 | 0.1 | 14.8 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41691997) | 137.3 | 137.3 | 129.5 | 0.0 | 6.0 |
| Public transportation | (v41691999) | 113.5 | 114.3 | 110.2 | -0.7 | 3.0 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692004) | 108.5 | 108.1 | 106.2 | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| Health care | (v41692005) | 113.4 | 114.2 | 111.7 | -0.7 | 1.5 |
| Personal care | (v41692011) | 104.4 | 103.0 | 101.5 | 1.4 | 2.9 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692014) | 100.2 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Recreation | (v41692015) | 94.3 | 92.6 | 93.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| Education and reading | (v41692023) | 115.5 | 115.5 | 112.8 | 0.0 | 2.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692027) | 130.8 | 130.4 | 129.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692028) | 111.3 | 110.5 | 110.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692034) | 149.6 | 149.9 | 146.9 | -0.2 | 1.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692055) | 111.2 | 110.8 | 109.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692180) | 110.9 | 110.6 | 108.8 | 0.3 | 1.9 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692181) | 108.0 | 107.8 | 107.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692186) | 108.9 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693259) | 109.2 | 108.9 | 108.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692187) | 137.9 | 136.7 | 123.2 | 0.9 | 11.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713419) | 136.9 | 136.4 | 134.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Food | (v41692056) | 112.4 | 111.9 | 112.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692057) | 109.9 | 109.5 | 111.5 | 0.4 | -1.4 |
| Meat ² | (v41692058) | 103.4 | 103.1 | 108.8 | 0.3 | -5.0 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692068) | 118.3 | 117.5 | 116.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692073) | 126.1 | 123.4 | 122.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692077) | 86.4 | 92.5 | 98.5 | -6.6 | -12.3 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692080) | 93.3 | 97.5 | 112.0 | -4.3 | -16.7 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692087) | 118.0 | 116.9 | 113.4 | 0.9 | 4.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692088) | 117.9 | 117.4 | 113.5 | 0.4 | 3.9 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692089) | 109.3 | 109.2 | 107.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692091) | 120.9 | 120.2 | 115.0 | 0.6 | 5.1 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692092) | 141.8 | 140.7 | 131.6 | 0.8 | 7.8 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692094) | 148.5 | 148.5 | 138.6 | 0.0 | 7.1 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692095) | 106.0 | 105.5 | 113.7 | 0.5 | -6.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692096) | 116.5 | 116.0 | 114.4 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| Electricity | (v41692097) | 106.9 | 106.9 | 105.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Natural gas | (v41692099) | 119.7 | 118.2 | 121.2 | 1.3 | -1.2 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692100) | 197.2 | 202.7 | 166.8 | -2.7 | 18.2 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692101) | 104.0 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Household operations | (v41692102) | 107.5 | 106.3 | 105.3 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| Telephone services | (v41692104) | 101.1 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Internet access services | (v41693223) | 101.5 | 101.5 | 98.1 | 0.0 | 3.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692109) | 97.7 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692116) | 95.8 | 93.7 | 97.5 | 2.2 | -1.7 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692118) | 88.4 | 90.9 | 95.1 | -2.8 | -7.0 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692119) | 97.5 | 89.7 | 97.3 | 8.7 | 0.2 |
| Footwear | (v41692121) | 95.2 | 92.6 | 90.6 | 2.8 | 5.1 |
| Transportation | (v41692124) | 115.3 | 115.9 | 112.6 | -0.5 | 2.4 |
| Private transportation | (v41692125) | 115.5 | 116.2 | 112.8 | -0.6 | 2.4 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692127) | 96.5 | 98.7 | 103.8 | -2.2 | -7.0 |
| Gasoline | (v41692130) | 160.8 | 159.0 | 132.1 | 1.1 | 21.7 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41692133) | 101.8 | 101.8 | 103.7 | 0.0 | -1.8 |
| Public transportation | (v41692135) | 112.5 | 113.5 | 110.3 | -0.9 | 2.0 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692140) | 107.2 | 107.1 | 106.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Health care | (v41692141) | 110.4 | 110.2 | 108.2 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Personal care | (v41692147) | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692150) | 101.3 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Recreation | (v41692151) | 98.3 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 0.7 | -0.2 |
| Education and reading | (v41692159) | 111.8 | 111.8 | 109.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692163) | 124.9 | 125.9 | 124.4 | -0.8 | 0.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692164) | 112.9 | 113.6 | 112.2 | -0.6 | 0.6 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692170) | 134.3 | 135.7 | 133.9 | -1.0 | 0.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692191) | 113.6 | 113.0 | 109.9 | 0.5 | 3.4 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692316) | 114.0 | 113.4 | 109.6 | 0.5 | 4.0 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692317) | 111.5 | 111.0 | 107.8 | 0.5 | 3.4 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692322) | 111.5 | 111.0 | 108.5 | 0.5 | 2.8 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693261) | 111.9 | 111.4 | 109.2 | 0.4 | 2.5 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692323) | 132.9 | 132.6 | 123.4 | 0.2 | 7.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713421) | 140.5 | 139.8 | 136.0 | 0.5 | 3.3 |
| Food | (v41692192) | 111.4 | 111.0 | 111.7 | 0.4 | -0.3 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692193) | 108.7 | 108.3 | 110.9 | 0.4 | -2.0 |
| Meat ² | (v41692194) | 103.8 | 103.8 | 106.6 | 0.0 | -2.6 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692204) | 116.4 | 115.5 | 115.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692209) | 121.1 | 119.4 | 118.2 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692213) | 94.6 | 96.7 | 110.1 | -2.2 | -14.1 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692216) | 102.8 | 107.1 | 122.8 | -4.0 | -16.3 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692223) | 117.1 | 116.6 | 113.2 | 0.4 | 3.4 |
| Shelter | (v41692224) | 130.5 | 129.4 | 117.3 | 0.9 | 11.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692225) | 110.2 | 109.0 | 105.2 | 1.1 | 4.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692227) | 140.7 | 139.1 | 118.3 | 1.2 | 18.9 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692228) | 196.2 | 190.7 | 137.8 | 2.9 | 42.4 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692230) | 222.1 | 221.0 | 150.9 | 0.5 | 47.2 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692231) | 109.6 | 110.1 | 111.6 | -0.5 | -1.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692232) | 122.4 | 122.5 | 123.1 | -0.1 | -0.6 |
| Electricity | (v41692233) | 115.5 | 115.5 | 116.6 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Natural gas | (v41692235) | 114.5 | 114.5 | 120.7 | 0.0 | -5.1 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692236) | 191.3 | 195.0 | 161.5 | -1.9 | 18.5 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692237) | 101.6 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Household operations | (v41692238) | 105.0 | 103.9 | 103.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Telephone services | (v41692240) | 96.3 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Internet access services | (v41693224) | 99.6 | 96.3 | 95.5 | 3.4 | 4.3 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692245) | 95.0 | 93.9 | 95.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692252) | 97.4 | 94.7 | 96.3 | 2.9 | 1.1 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692254) | 94.0 | 95.2 | 95.7 | -1.3 | -1.8 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692255) | 91.5 | 86.0 | 92.0 | 6.4 | -0.5 |
| Footwear | (v41692257) | 98.6 | 93.9 | 95.8 | 5.0 | 2.9 |
| Transportation | (v41692260) | 113.1 | 114.1 | 112.1 | -0.9 | 0.9 |
| Private transportation | (v41692261) | 113.0 | 114.0 | 112.1 | -0.9 | 0.8 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692263) | 96.4 | 98.7 | 103.8 | -2.3 | -7.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41692266) | 149.7 | 148.8 | 126.1 | 0.6 | 18.7 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41692269) | 109.2 | 109.2 | 117.7 | 0.0 | -7.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41692271) | 113.7 | 114.8 | 111.2 | -1.0 | 2.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692276) | 105.0 | 105.0 | 104.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Health care | (v41692277) | 107.4 | 108.0 | 106.8 | -0.6 | 0.6 |
| Personal care | (v41692283) | 102.2 | 101.5 | 101.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692286) | 102.1 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Recreation | (v41692287) | 97.8 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Education and reading | (v41692295) | 116.1 | 116.1 | 116.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692299) | 129.3 | 128.5 | 124.5 | 0.6 | 3.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692300) | 116.2 | 114.9 | 113.0 | 1.1 | 2.8 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692306) | 138.2 | 137.9 | 131.7 | 0.2 | 4.9 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-9

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692327) | 119.0 | 118.8 | 115.0 | 0.2 | 3.5 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692451) | 120.4 | 120.3 | 115.7 | 0.1 | 4.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692452) | 116.9 | 116.8 | 113.5 | 0.1 | 3.0 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692457) | 116.0 | 115.8 | 113.2 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693263) | 117.6 | 117.4 | 114.5 | 0.2 | 2.7 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692458) | 155.2 | 155.3 | 137.4 | -0.1 | 13.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713424) | 147.7 | 147.5 | 142.9 | 0.1 | 3.4 |
| Food | | | | | | |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692329) | 109.4 | 109.0 | 110.8 | 0.4 | -1.3 |
| Meat ² | (v41692330) | 105.1 | 104.8 | 107.8 | 0.3 | -2.5 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692340) | 118.8 | 118.9 | 116.4 | -0.1 | 2.1 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692345) | 122.6 | 122.2 | 118.5 | 0.3 | 3.5 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692349) | 86.8 | 91.5 | 101.9 | -5.1 | -14.8 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692352) | 90.9 | 91.9 | 109.5 | -1.1 | -17.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692359) | 116.0 | 115.6 | 113.2 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| Shelter | | | | | | |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692361) | 117.2 | 116.1 | 109.3 | 0.9 | 7.2 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692363) | 153.8 | 153.1 | 138.9 | 0.5 | 10.7 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692364) | 197.7 | 198.7 | 183.3 | -0.5 | 7.9 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692366) | 205.6 | 205.6 | 189.5 | 0.0 | 8.5 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692367) | 108.6 | 107.9 | 111.5 | 0.6 | -2.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692368) | 150.9 | 151.9 | 141.3 | -0.7 | 6.8 |
| Electricity | (v41692369) | 119.2 | 120.7 | 114.5 | -1.2 | 4.1 |
| Natural gas | (v41692371) | 195.0 | 195.7 | 182.5 | -0.4 | 6.8 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | | | | | | |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | | | | | | |
| Household operations | (v41692373) | 109.7 | 109.2 | 107.9 | 0.5 | 1.7 |
| Telephone services | (v41692375) | 101.6 | 100.8 | 101.7 | 0.8 | -0.1 |
| Internet access services | (v41693225) | 97.2 | 97.2 | 96.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692380) | 94.6 | 96.1 | 97.5 | -1.6 | -3.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | | | | | | |
| Women's clothing | (v41692389) | 90.9 | 93.5 | 94.1 | -2.8 | -3.4 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692390) | 94.6 | 90.7 | 98.7 | 4.3 | -4.2 |
| Footwear | (v41692392) | 98.0 | 98.2 | 100.4 | -0.2 | -2.4 |
| Transportation | | | | | | |
| Private transportation | (v41692396) | 119.0 | 119.7 | 115.3 | -0.6 | 3.2 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692398) | 91.5 | 93.1 | 98.5 | -1.7 | -7.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41692401) | 157.4 | 156.2 | 130.8 | 0.8 | 20.3 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41692404) | 142.0 | 142.0 | 133.9 | 0.0 | 6.0 |
| Public transportation | (v41692406) | 114.5 | 115.6 | 112.9 | -1.0 | 1.4 |
| Health and personal care | | | | | | |
| Health care | (v41692412) | 111.9 | 112.6 | 109.0 | -0.6 | 2.7 |
| Personal care | (v41692418) | 107.1 | 106.2 | 106.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | | | | | | |
| Recreation | (v41692422) | 98.8 | 97.6 | 98.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| Education and reading | (v41692430) | 117.1 | 117.1 | 113.7 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | | | | | | |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692435) | 114.4 | 113.3 | 109.6 | 1.0 | 4.4 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692441) | 137.6 | 136.8 | 127.0 | 0.6 | 8.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-10

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692462) | 110.3 | 109.9 | 109.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692587) | 110.4 | 110.0 | 109.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692588) | 108.3 | 108.1 | 107.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692593) | 108.6 | 108.4 | 107.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693265) | 108.8 | 108.6 | 108.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692594) | 132.5 | 130.3 | 125.6 | 1.7 | 5.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713427) | 130.0 | 129.5 | 128.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Food | (v41692463) | 110.0 | 109.6 | 109.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692464) | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| Meat ² | (v41692465) | 107.3 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692475) | 115.7 | 114.5 | 111.7 | 1.0 | 3.6 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692480) | 120.1 | 118.6 | 112.4 | 1.3 | 6.9 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692484) | 96.5 | 101.0 | 106.7 | -4.5 | -9.6 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692487) | 96.2 | 97.1 | 112.2 | -0.9 | -14.3 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692494) | 113.5 | 112.4 | 111.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692495) | 112.9 | 112.6 | 110.1 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692496) | 105.3 | 105.1 | 103.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692498) | 115.2 | 114.8 | 111.6 | 0.3 | 3.2 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692499) | 128.8 | 128.7 | 127.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692501) | 148.3 | 147.4 | 142.9 | 0.6 | 3.8 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692502) | 107.4 | 106.0 | 111.2 | 1.3 | -3.4 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692503) | 116.3 | 116.3 | 116.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Electricity | (v41692504) | 108.6 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| Natural gas | (v41692506) | 116.9 | 116.9 | 119.7 | 0.0 | -2.3 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692507) | 193.6 | 193.0 | 168.4 | 0.3 | 15.0 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692508) | 102.5 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Household operations | (v41692509) | 106.8 | 106.1 | 105.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Telephone services | (v41692511) | 102.2 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Internet access services | (v41693226) | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692516) | 94.7 | 95.0 | 97.2 | -0.3 | -2.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692523) | 99.1 | 98.0 | 101.0 | 1.1 | -1.9 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692525) | 93.9 | 96.5 | 99.7 | -2.7 | -5.8 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692526) | 96.3 | 91.6 | 100.1 | 5.1 | -3.8 |
| Footwear | (v41692528) | 101.3 | 97.4 | 99.9 | 4.0 | 1.4 |
| Transportation | (v41692531) | 115.5 | 115.4 | 113.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Private transportation | (v41692532) | 115.9 | 115.6 | 114.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692534) | 95.2 | 96.7 | 101.6 | -1.6 | -6.3 |
| Gasoline | (v41692537) | 153.0 | 148.8 | 137.5 | 2.8 | 11.3 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41692540) | 120.7 | 120.7 | 117.3 | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| Public transportation | (v41692542) | 113.1 | 114.1 | 109.8 | -0.9 | 3.0 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692547) | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.7 | 0.1 | -0.6 |
| Health care | (v41692548) | 111.2 | 111.6 | 109.9 | -0.4 | 1.2 |
| Personal care | (v41692554) | 102.1 | 101.5 | 105.2 | 0.6 | -2.9 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692557) | 107.4 | 106.7 | 106.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Recreation | (v41692558) | 96.5 | 95.5 | 96.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Education and reading | (v41692566) | 142.8 | 142.8 | 141.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692570) | 120.1 | 119.1 | 118.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692571) | 111.1 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692577) | 130.2 | 130.0 | 128.0 | 0.2 | 1.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-11

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse*

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692598) | 110.1 | 110.4 | 107.3 | -0.3 | 2.6 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692711) | 110.5 | 110.8 | 106.9 | -0.3 | 3.4 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692712) | 106.2 | 106.3 | 104.7 | -0.1 | 1.4 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692717) | 106.7 | 106.7 | 105.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693267) | 108.9 | 109.1 | 106.9 | -0.2 | 1.9 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692718) | 145.1 | 147.1 | 124.1 | -1.4 | 16.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713430) | 129.6 | 129.8 | 126.2 | -0.2 | 2.7 |
| Food | (v41692599) | 108.5 | 108.5 | 108.9 | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692600) | 105.5 | 105.5 | 106.8 | 0.0 | -1.2 |
| Meat ² | (v41692601) | 104.1 | 103.6 | 105.5 | 0.5 | -1.3 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692611) | 113.9 | 115.0 | 115.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692616) | 110.4 | 108.8 | 109.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692620) | 98.7 | 91.2 | 106.1 | 8.2 | -7.0 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692623) | 90.5 | 88.3 | 97.0 | 2.5 | -6.7 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692630) | 115.4 | 115.6 | 114.0 | -0.2 | 1.2 |
| Shelter | (v41692631) | 124.3 | 124.4 | 115.2 | -0.1 | 7.9 |
| Rented accommodation | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Owned accommodation | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Replacement cost | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692632) | 145.4 | 147.8 | 129.2 | -1.6 | 12.5 |
| Electricity | (v41692633) | 114.4 | 114.4 | 97.2 | 0.0 | 17.7 |
| Natural gas | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692635) | 192.0 | 201.2 | 174.7 | -4.6 | 9.9 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692636) | 100.3 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Household operations | (v41692637) | 105.2 | 104.8 | 103.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| Telephone services | (v41692639) | 99.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693227) | 100.5 | 100.5 | 101.4 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692644) | 92.2 | 91.5 | 94.1 | 0.8 | -2.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692651) | 97.6 | 98.6 | 96.3 | -1.0 | 1.3 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692653) | 100.4 | 99.1 | 93.1 | 1.3 | 7.8 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692654) | 101.2 | 99.3 | 95.4 | 1.9 | 6.1 |
| Footwear | (v41692656) | 84.2 | 93.2 | 92.2 | -9.7 | -8.7 |
| Transportation | (v41692659) | 115.3 | 116.4 | 111.6 | -0.9 | 3.3 |
| Private transportation | (v41692660) | 116.6 | 117.6 | 112.5 | -0.9 | 3.6 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692662) | 97.6 | 99.2 | 104.4 | -1.6 | -6.5 |
| Gasoline | (v41692665) | 141.0 | 141.6 | 117.0 | -0.4 | 20.5 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41692668) | 142.3 | 142.3 | 134.3 | 0.0 | 6.0 |
| Public transportation | (v41692670) | 108.7 | 110.1 | 107.3 | -1.3 | 1.3 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692675) | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| Health care | (v41692676) | 110.5 | 110.3 | 107.8 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| Personal care | (v41692682) | 103.1 | 103.0 | 106.6 | 0.1 | -3.3 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692685) | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.6 | -0.1 | -0.7 |
| Recreation | (v41692686) | 89.7 | 89.7 | 90.6 | 0.0 | -1.0 |
| Education and reading | (v41692693) | 108.9 | 108.9 | 107.8 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692695) | 117.6 | 117.7 | 117.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692696) | 106.3 | 106.4 | 109.0 | -0.1 | -2.5 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692702) | 129.0 | 129.2 | 125.6 | -0.2 | 2.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Yukon Territory

Table 9-12

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife*

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692722) | 112.3 | 111.3 | 109.1 | 0.9 | 2.9 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692835) | 112.9 | 112.3 | 109.0 | 0.5 | 3.6 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692836) | 108.3 | 108.3 | 107.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692841) | 108.4 | 107.8 | 107.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693269) | 111.7 | 110.6 | 108.9 | 1.0 | 2.6 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692842) | 156.7 | 151.3 | 126.3 | 3.6 | 24.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713431) | 130.7 | 129.4 | 127.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 |
| Food | (v41692723) | 109.1 | 105.8 | 109.7 | 3.1 | -0.5 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692724) | 107.4 | 103.9 | 109.1 | 3.4 | -1.6 |
| Meat ² | (v41692725) | 107.8 | 107.4 | 110.8 | 0.4 | -2.7 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692735) | 107.6 | 111.3 | 110.6 | -3.3 | -2.7 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692740) | 109.7 | 107.1 | 107.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692744) | 106.8 | 89.3 | 111.1 | 19.6 | -3.9 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692747) | 103.7 | 90.3 | 116.9 | 14.8 | -11.3 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692754) | 113.2 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Shelter ³ | (v41692755) | 130.0 | 128.0 | 118.4 | 1.6 | 9.8 |
| Rented accommodation | | | | | | |
| Owned accommodation | | | | | | |
| Replacement cost | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | | | | | | |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692756) | 161.1 | 154.2 | 128.3 | 4.5 | 25.6 |
| Electricity | (v41692757) | 134.1 | 123.2 | 108.6 | 8.8 | 23.5 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692759) | 238.9 | 232.3 | 179.1 | 2.8 | 33.4 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692760) | 101.7 | 101.5 | 103.6 | 0.2 | -1.8 |
| Household operations | (v41692761) | 107.3 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Telephone services | (v41692763) | 99.3 | 99.3 | 100.2 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693228) | 71.5 | 71.5 | 72.2 | 0.0 | -1.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692768) | 89.4 | 89.3 | 95.5 | 0.1 | -6.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692775) | 91.3 | 91.5 | 95.2 | -0.2 | -4.1 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692777) | 81.3 | 81.8 | 88.6 | -0.6 | -8.2 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692778) | 98.8 | 99.5 | 100.9 | -0.7 | -2.1 |
| Footwear | (v41692780) | 85.6 | 85.9 | 90.5 | -0.3 | -5.4 |
| Transportation | (v41692783) | 105.4 | 106.1 | 104.3 | -0.7 | 1.1 |
| Private transportation | (v41692784) | 104.3 | 105.0 | 103.4 | -0.7 | 0.9 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692786) | 87.2 | 89.6 | 94.9 | -2.7 | -8.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41692789) | 132.9 | 131.6 | 115.2 | 1.0 | 15.4 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums | (v41692792) | 129.4 | 129.4 | 121.8 | 0.0 | 6.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41692794) | 111.7 | 113.0 | 110.0 | -1.2 | 1.5 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692799) | 103.9 | 105.3 | 105.0 | -1.3 | -1.0 |
| Health care | (v41692800) | 109.9 | 109.7 | 106.8 | 0.2 | 2.9 |
| Personal care | (v41692806) | 99.7 | 102.5 | 103.9 | -2.7 | -4.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692809) | 99.2 | 98.5 | 99.7 | 0.7 | -0.5 |
| Recreation | (v41692810) | 97.2 | 96.5 | 97.7 | 0.7 | -0.5 |
| Education and reading | (v41692817) | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692819) | 130.5 | 130.8 | 128.1 | -0.2 | 1.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692820) | 127.4 | 128.0 | 124.2 | -0.5 | 2.6 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692826) | 132.4 | 132.4 | 131.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Northwest Territories

Table 10

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ² average |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 102.6 | 103.2 | 102.6 | 102.9 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.7 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 105.8 | 104.8 |
| 2005 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 109.6 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 107.6 |
| 2006 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.5 |
| 2007 | 109.6 | 110.1 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 111.8 | 111.1 |
| 2008 | 111.9 | 112.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Prince Edward Island (v41691379) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 103.6 | 103.5 |
| 2004 | 103.5 | 104.0 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 108.2 | 107.4 | 105.8 |
| 2005 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.6 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 111.8 | 111.5 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.1 |
| 2006 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 111.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.6 |
| 2007 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 113.6 |
| 2008 | 114.2 | 114.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nova Scotia (v41691513) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.7 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.3 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 108.2 |
| 2006 | 109.3 | 109.0 | 109.6 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 110.4 |
| 2007 | 110.1 | 111.0 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 112.5 |
| 2008 | 113.5 | 113.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Brunswick (v41691648) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 104.9 |
| 2005 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 109.1 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 108.8 | 107.8 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.2 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.3 |
| 2008 | 111.7 | 111.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quebec (v41691783) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.5 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.2 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 110.4 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 110.4 |
| 2008 | 111.0 | 111.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ontario (v41691919) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 102.7 |
| 2004 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.2 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.3 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.8 |
| 2007 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 111.2 | 111.1 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 110.9 | 111.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manitoba (v41692055) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 2004 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 106.9 | 106.6 |
| 2006 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.7 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 109.1 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 111.0 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 110.9 |
| 2008 | 110.8 | 111.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saskatchewan (v41692191) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 102.7 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 113.3 | 113.1 | 113.4 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 112.9 | 112.2 |
| 2008 | 113.0 | 113.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ² average |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alberta (v41692327) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.8 | 104.3 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.4 |
| 2004 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 107.1 | 106.4 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.9 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 107.6 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.6 | 109.0 | 108.1 |
| 2006 | 110.4 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 111.8 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 113.0 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 112.3 |
| 2007 | 114.7 | 115.0 | 116.4 | 117.5 | 117.8 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 119.4 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 118.9 | 117.9 |
| 2008 | 118.8 | 119.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| British Columbia (v41692462) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.2 |
| 2005 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 106.3 |
| 2006 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 108.1 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.0 |
| 2008 | 109.9 | 110.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory (v41692598) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.9 |
| 2004 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| 2005 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 106.3 | 105.3 |
| 2006 | 106.4 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 107.2 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.8 |
| 2007 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 110.7 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 109.5 |
| 2008 | 110.4 | 110.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 106.2 |
| 2006 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 107.7 |
| 2007 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.9 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 111.3 | 112.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.2 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 101.2 |
| 2005 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 102.9 |
| 2006 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 104.4 | 105.0 | 104.2 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 104.6 |
| 2007 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.1 | 108.2 | 108.7 | 107.9 |
| 2008 | 108.2 | 108.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692846) | 112.1 | 111.6 | 109.5 | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| Shelter | (v41692847) | 121.3 | 120.8 | 114.7 | 0.4 | 5.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692848) | 104.5 | 104.3 | 103.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692849) | 118.3 | 117.4 | 111.1 | 0.8 | 6.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692850) | 143.1 | 143.6 | 134.3 | -0.3 | 6.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713405) | 131.6 | 131.0 | 128.5 | 0.5 | 2.4 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692852) | 114.2 | 113.8 | 111.5 | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| Shelter | (v41692853) | 121.8 | 121.6 | 115.0 | 0.2 | 5.9 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692854) | 107.4 | 107.3 | 106.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692855) | 115.1 | 114.6 | 111.5 | 0.4 | 3.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692856) | 162.0 | 162.6 | 138.9 | -0.4 | 16.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713407) | 133.8 | 133.3 | 130.6 | 0.4 | 2.5 |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692858) | 113.4 | 112.9 | 110.6 | 0.4 | 2.5 |
| Shelter | (v41692859) | 119.6 | 119.5 | 112.6 | 0.1 | 6.2 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692860) | 105.2 | 105.2 | 104.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692861) | 119.4 | 119.1 | 112.1 | 0.3 | 6.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692862) | 138.9 | 139.5 | 124.8 | -0.4 | 11.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713409) | 135.0 | 134.4 | 131.7 | 0.4 | 2.5 |
| Saint John, New Brunswick | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692864) | 111.6 | 111.7 | 109.6 | -0.1 | 1.8 |
| Shelter | (v41692865) | 119.5 | 119.6 | 114.8 | -0.1 | 4.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692866) | 105.9 | 105.9 | 104.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692867) | 116.1 | 115.8 | 112.8 | 0.3 | 2.9 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692868) | 141.5 | 142.5 | 130.5 | -0.7 | 8.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713411) | 132.0 | 132.0 | 129.5 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Québec, Quebec | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692870) | 111.1 | 110.6 | 109.2 | 0.5 | 1.7 |
| Shelter | (v41692871) | 116.3 | 116.1 | 112.1 | 0.2 | 3.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692872) | 108.1 | 108.0 | 106.6 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692873) | 119.6 | 119.2 | 113.8 | 0.3 | 5.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692874) | 118.7 | 118.7 | 114.9 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713413) | 129.0 | 128.5 | 126.9 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| Montréal, Quebec | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692876) | 111.3 | 110.8 | 109.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692877) | 117.4 | 117.0 | 113.6 | 0.3 | 3.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692878) | 107.8 | 107.9 | 106.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692879) | 121.9 | 121.3 | 116.7 | 0.5 | 4.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692880) | 120.4 | 120.2 | 116.2 | 0.2 | 3.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713414) | 128.7 | 128.2 | 126.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec ³ | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692882) | 111.0 | 110.4 | 109.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692883) | 116.2 | 115.8 | 114.2 | 0.3 | 1.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692884) | 105.1 | 104.9 | 103.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692885) | 120.6 | 120.0 | 117.6 | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692886) | 124.8 | 124.9 | 124.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713416) | 135.2 | 134.5 | 133.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Toronto, Ontario | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692888) | 111.3 | 110.7 | 109.3 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| Shelter | (v41692889) | 115.2 | 114.8 | 111.8 | 0.3 | 3.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692890) | 106.7 | 106.5 | 105.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692891) | 117.9 | 117.3 | 113.4 | 0.5 | 4.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692892) | 124.9 | 124.9 | 121.9 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713417) | 134.1 | 133.4 | 131.7 | 0.5 | 1.8 |

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change February 2008 from | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | February 2008 | January 2008 | February 2007 | January 2008 | February 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692894) | 108.4 | 107.9 | 107.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Shelter | (v41692895) | 104.1 | 104.0 | 103.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692896) | 102.8 | 102.7 | 101.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692897) | 102.1 | 101.8 | 100.9 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692898) | 124.5 | 124.5 | 123.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713418) | 129.3 | 128.7 | 127.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692900) | 111.1 | 110.7 | 109.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692901) | 117.4 | 116.9 | 113.2 | 0.4 | 3.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692902) | 110.3 | 110.2 | 108.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692903) | 119.9 | 119.3 | 114.2 | 0.5 | 5.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692904) | 116.4 | 115.9 | 114.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713420) | 136.9 | 136.4 | 134.9 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| Regina, Saskatchewan | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692906) | 112.7 | 112.3 | 109.7 | 0.4 | 2.7 |
| Shelter | (v41692907) | 125.7 | 125.2 | 116.2 | 0.4 | 8.2 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692908) | 109.2 | 108.2 | 105.2 | 0.9 | 3.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692909) | 134.0 | 133.6 | 118.7 | 0.3 | 12.9 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692910) | 117.9 | 117.9 | 118.7 | 0.0 | -0.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713422) | 140.4 | 139.9 | 136.7 | 0.4 | 2.7 |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692912) | 115.0 | 114.2 | 109.9 | 0.7 | 4.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692913) | 134.6 | 132.6 | 116.6 | 1.5 | 15.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692914) | 112.8 | 111.0 | 105.0 | 1.6 | 7.4 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692915) | 143.8 | 141.0 | 116.2 | 2.0 | 23.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692916) | 126.7 | 126.7 | 128.3 | 0.0 | -1.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713423) | 141.6 | 140.6 | 135.3 | 0.7 | 4.7 |
| Edmonton, Alberta | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692918) | 118.7 | 118.5 | 114.2 | 0.2 | 3.9 |
| Shelter | (v41692919) | 145.5 | 144.8 | 130.0 | 0.5 | 11.9 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692920) | 119.7 | 117.4 | 109.0 | 2.0 | 9.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692921) | 147.6 | 147.2 | 130.6 | 0.3 | 13.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692922) | 168.8 | 169.4 | 151.9 | -0.4 | 11.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713425) | 144.7 | 144.4 | 139.1 | 0.2 | 4.0 |
| Calgary, Alberta | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692924) | 119.1 | 118.9 | 115.6 | 0.2 | 3.0 |
| Shelter | (v41692925) | 145.1 | 144.5 | 134.5 | 0.4 | 7.9 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692926) | 115.8 | 115.3 | 109.0 | 0.4 | 6.2 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692927) | 156.7 | 155.7 | 144.1 | 0.6 | 8.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692928) | 134.4 | 135.5 | 128.2 | -0.8 | 4.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713426) | 149.9 | 149.6 | 145.4 | 0.2 | 3.1 |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692930) | 110.7 | 110.2 | 109.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692931) | 114.2 | 113.8 | 110.4 | 0.4 | 3.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692932) | 105.6 | 105.5 | 103.6 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692933) | 118.2 | 117.7 | 112.5 | 0.4 | 5.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692934) | 112.7 | 112.6 | 114.2 | 0.1 | -1.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713428) | 131.4 | 130.8 | 129.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Victoria, British Columbia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692936) | 109.8 | 109.4 | 109.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Shelter | (v41692937) | 111.6 | 111.3 | 110.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692938) | 105.9 | 105.7 | 104.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692939) | 111.6 | 111.2 | 111.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692940) | 124.9 | 124.9 | 120.9 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713429) | 129.0 | 128.5 | 128.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 12

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ³ average |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 103.4 | 102.6 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 102.8 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 109.2 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 107.3 |
| 2006 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.6 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 110.7 |
| 2008 | 111.6 | 112.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.4 | 103.2 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.2 | 107.6 | 106.9 | 105.4 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.3 | 108.5 |
| 2006 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 112.1 | 111.1 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.0 |
| 2007 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 112.8 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 113.4 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.3 | 113.2 |
| 2008 | 113.8 | 114.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.5 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.2 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.4 | 106.0 | 105.0 |
| 2005 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 108.2 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 107.6 |
| 2006 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.9 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.8 |
| 2007 | 109.7 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 112.3 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 112.0 |
| 2008 | 112.9 | 113.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 103.5 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 104.9 |
| 2005 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 108.9 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 109.0 | 109.2 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 111.2 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.2 |
| 2008 | 111.7 | 111.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Québec, Quebec (v41692870) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.6 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.1 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 110.3 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.1 |
| 2008 | 110.6 | 111.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Montréal, Quebec (v41692876) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.8 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 102.4 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 104.4 |
| 2005 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 108.6 |
| 2007 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 110.3 |
| 2008 | 110.8 | 111.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 102.5 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 106.8 |
| 2006 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 109.2 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 108.6 |
| 2007 | 108.5 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 110.8 | 110.7 |
| 2008 | 110.4 | 111.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Toronto, Ontario (v41692888) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| 2004 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 104.7 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 108.4 |
| 2007 | 108.2 | 109.3 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 110.5 |
| 2008 | 110.7 | 111.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ³ average |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.6 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 103.7 |
| 2005 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 105.4 |
| 2006 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 106.6 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.9 |
| 2007 | 106.2 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.8 | 108.3 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 108.1 |
| 2008 | 107.9 | 108.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 2004 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 102.7 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 103.7 |
| 2005 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 106.5 |
| 2006 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 108.5 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.4 | 111.3 | 111.9 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 110.7 | 111.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 106.8 |
| 2006 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 109.1 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.9 |
| 2007 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 112.3 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 111.7 |
| 2008 | 112.3 | 112.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 104.3 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.5 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 109.0 |
| 2007 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.7 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 113.5 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.4 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.0 | 112.7 |
| 2008 | 114.2 | 115.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 105.3 |
| 2004 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 107.6 | 107.0 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 106.5 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 106.4 |
| 2005 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 109.1 | 110.6 | 110.2 | 110.1 | 109.4 | 108.6 |
| 2006 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 112.2 | 113.0 | 113.5 | 112.0 |
| 2007 | 113.9 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 119.1 | 118.3 | 118.8 | 118.6 | 117.4 |
| 2008 | 118.5 | 118.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Calgary, Alberta (v41692924) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.5 |
| 2004 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 105.5 | 106.4 | 105.8 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 105.3 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 109.9 | 108.9 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 114.7 | 113.5 | 114.2 | 114.7 | 112.3 |
| 2007 | 115.0 | 115.6 | 116.7 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 118.7 | 119.1 | 119.0 | 118.0 |
| 2008 | 118.9 | 119.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.9 | 101.4 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 102.0 |
| 2004 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.0 |
| 2005 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 106.3 | 106.0 |
| 2006 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.0 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.2 |
| 2008 | 110.2 | 110.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.5 |
| 2007 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.9 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 109.8 |
| 2008 | 109.4 | 109.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10.
See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 13
Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Québec, Que. | Montréal, Que. | Ottawa- Gatineau, Ont./Que | Toronto, Ont. | Thunder Bay, Ont | Winnipeg, Man. |
|--|---------------------|---|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| | cents per litre | | | | | | | | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| February 2007 | 99.7 | 95.5 | 96.0 | 90.1 | 93.3 | 94.8 | 92.5 | 89.5 | 93.1 | 87.1 |
| March 2007 | 113.0 | 108.7 | 110.6 | 103.7 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 102.9 | 102.1 | 103.8 | 97.5 |
| April 2007 | 117.0 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 106.6 | 109.4 | 113.3 | 105.1 | 102.3 | 109.6 | 102.1 |
| May 2007 | 120.0 | 116.0 | 117.0 | 111.0 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 110.1 | 106.7 | 112.7 | 110.8 |
| June 2007 | 122.0 | 113.5 | 114.3 | 109.8 | 110.8 | 109.5 | 107.0 | 103.7 | 115.6 | 111.1 |
| July 2007 | 119.5 | 110.0 | 116.2 | 108.9 | 113.0 | 109.9 | 104.4 | 101.9 | 115.5 | 111.1 |
| August 2007 | 115.2 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 101.5 | 106.8 | 106.4 | 99.0 | 96.9 | 111.3 | 104.7 |
| September 2007 | 112.7 | 104.0 | 109.4 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 101.0 | 98.3 | 113.5 | 107.0 |
| October 2007 | 112.0 | 102.1 | 105.8 | 100.1 | 103.0 | 105.3 | 98.1 | 96.0 | 103.6 | 100.3 |
| November 2007 | 113.6 | 105.0 | 111.9 | 105.0 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 103.7 | 101.4 | 107.9 | 100.7 |
| December 2007 | 119.0 | 109.0 | 114.0 | 108.3 | 114.1 | 112.6 | 104.8 | 101.9 | 109.4 | 103.3 |
| January 2008 | 119.0 | 110.0 | 116.7 | 109.2 | 115.6 | 114.9 | 106.6 | 104.3 | 107.7 | 105.5 |
| February 2008 | 117.8 | 109.8 | 114.2 | 107.3 | 115.1 | 116.7 | 107.9 | 104.3 | 109.0 | 107.4 |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| February 2007 | 97.5 | 92.5 | 93.9 | 88.0 | 94.3 | 93.6 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 92.8 | 88.0 |
| March 2007 | 110.5 | 107.5 | 108.5 | 101.3 | 107.3 | 106.7 | 99.5 | 101.1 | 103.1 | 98.3 |
| April 2007 | 114.5 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 105.0 | 108.4 | 110.1 | 101.8 | 101.1 | 108.0 | 101.8 |
| May 2007 | 117.5 | 113.5 | 115.5 | 109.2 | 115.2 | 114.5 | 106.6 | 105.5 | 111.8 | 112.1 |
| June 2007 | 118.6 | 110.5 | 111.6 | 107.8 | 110.8 | 105.1 | 103.3 | 102.3 | 113.6 | 111.1 |
| July 2007 | 116.5 | 107.5 | 112.7 | 106.8 | 113.3 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 114.2 | 112.4 |
| August 2007 | 111.5 | 101.8 | 103.1 | 100.1 | 106.8 | 102.7 | 96.3 | 95.8 | 109.8 | 104.3 |
| September 2007 | 109.7 | 102.0 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 111.9 | 106.7 |
| October 2007 | 108.8 | 99.5 | 102.7 | 98.2 | 103.0 | 102.3 | 95.1 | 94.4 | 102.2 | 100.5 |
| November 2007 | 111.0 | 102.8 | 108.5 | 102.8 | 107.5 | 106.1 | 101.5 | 99.9 | 104.6 | 100.9 |
| December 2007 | 116.0 | 107.0 | 111.1 | 105.8 | 113.9 | 109.9 | 102.3 | 100.6 | 107.3 | 103.5 |
| January 2008 | 116.0 | 107.9 | 113.5 | 106.8 | 115.3 | 113.5 | 104.1 | 102.5 | 105.4 | 106.2 |
| February 2008 | 115.3 | 107.0 | 110.7 | 105.4 | 115.2 | 114.4 | 104.7 | 102.8 | 106.8 | 106.9 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| February 2007 | 105.2 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 94.3 | 100.3 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 101.2 | 102.7 | 97.0 |
| March 2007 | 119.0 | 116.9 | 117.4 | 108.0 | 114.9 | 115.1 | 114.4 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 107.3 |
| April 2007 | 122.8 | 121.3 | 120.2 | 112.2 | 116.4 | 118.9 | 116.4 | 114.0 | 120.3 | 111.8 |
| May 2007 | 125.5 | 123.2 | 123.4 | 117.8 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 121.3 | 117.6 | 123.3 | 120.5 |
| June 2007 | 128.0 | 120.5 | 121.2 | 116.7 | 117.5 | 116.2 | 118.6 | 115.1 | 126.3 | 122.3 |
| July 2007 | 125.5 | 117.4 | 123.9 | 115.8 | 120.4 | 116.7 | 116.6 | 113.2 | 126.4 | 121.2 |
| August 2007 | 121.2 | 110.8 | 112.6 | 109.7 | 113.5 | 113.0 | 113.4 | 108.3 | 121.7 | 114.7 |
| September 2007 | 118.2 | 111.0 | 117.0 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 113.1 | 115.2 | 109.1 | 124.4 | 116.6 |
| October 2007 | 118.0 | 108.1 | 113.7 | 107.3 | 109.8 | 112.6 | 111.2 | 107.0 | 114.7 | 110.5 |
| November 2007 | 119.6 | 113.0 | 119.7 | 111.8 | 114.3 | 115.1 | 115.5 | 112.5 | 118.6 | 110.8 |
| December 2007 | 125.0 | 117.0 | 121.4 | 115.3 | 120.8 | 118.6 | 115.8 | 113.3 | 119.3 | 113.1 |
| January 2008 | 125.0 | 118.0 | 124.0 | 116.3 | 122.4 | 122.0 | 118.6 | 115.2 | 118.4 | 115.6 |
| February 2008 | 123.3 | 117.0 | 121.3 | 114.3 | 121.1 | 124.1 | 120.1 | 116.3 | 119.4 | 117.7 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| February 2007 | 103.4 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 92.3 | 101.2 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 103.2 | 98.1 |
| March 2007 | 115.7 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 105.1 | 113.9 | 113.8 | 110.4 | 112.4 | 113.4 | 108.4 |
| April 2007 | 119.7 | 119.1 | 118.4 | 110.7 | 115.5 | 116.9 | 112.7 | 112.2 | 118.3 | 111.7 |
| May 2007 | 123.3 | 121.5 | 122.6 | 115.9 | 122.1 | 121.3 | 117.7 | 115.9 | 122.3 | 122.1 |
| June 2007 | 124.5 | 118.4 | 118.9 | 114.6 | 118.0 | 112.6 | 114.0 | 112.2 | 124.2 | 121.3 |
| July 2007 | 122.4 | 115.0 | 120.3 | 113.5 | 120.7 | 114.7 | 112.8 | 110.6 | 124.9 | 122.5 |
| August 2007 | 117.5 | 108.4 | 110.6 | 106.4 | 113.7 | 109.9 | 107.4 | 105.2 | 120.3 | 114.3 |
| September 2007 | 115.4 | 108.7 | 114.5 | 107.4 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 108.2 | 106.4 | 122.6 | 116.1 |
| October 2007 | 114.5 | 106.7 | 110.6 | 104.3 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 113.1 | 110.7 |
| November 2007 | 117.0 | 110.5 | 116.4 | 109.7 | 114.4 | 114.0 | 112.5 | 111.0 | 115.3 | 110.9 |
| December 2007 | 122.0 | 114.8 | 118.8 | 112.6 | 121.1 | 117.5 | 112.9 | 111.7 | 117.4 | 113.7 |
| January 2008 | 122.0 | 115.0 | 119.7 | 114.2 | 122.4 | 121.2 | 115.3 | 113.9 | 116.0 | 116.1 |
| February 2008 | 121.3 | 114.8 | 118.2 | 111.8 | 121.9 | 122.1 | 116.1 | 114.7 | 117.2 | 117.2 |
| Household heating fuel | | | | | | | | | | |
| February 2007 | 80.6 | 74.0 | 79.1 | 83.1 | 79.7 | 80.3 | 84.7 | 83.1 | 86.2 | 85.8 |
| March 2007 | 83.3 | 77.1 | 81.5 | 86.8 | 81.6 | 81.2 | 84.9 | 88.1 | 91.4 | 88.1 |
| April 2007 | 89.9 | 77.1 | 83.6 | 87.0 | 83.1 | 81.0 | 85.6 | 87.8 | 91.4 | 90.8 |
| May 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| June 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| July 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| August 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| September 2007 | 84.5 | 77.0 | 83.7 | 89.4 | 80.8 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 87.3 | 90.5 | 90.2 |
| October 2007 | 87.9 | 81.8 | 83.7 | 90.3 | 83.9 | 81.5 | 86.8 | 88.8 | 91.4 | 89.1 |
| November 2007 | 86.6 | 84.5 | 88.2 | 96.5 | 88.5 | 86.7 | 88.6 | 90.9 | 93.2 | 93.7 |
| December 2007 | 100.8 | 93.2 | 96.0 | 103.1 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 103.5 | 108.0 |
| January 2008 | 99.9 | 93.1 | 99.3 | 104.4 | 103.1 | 100.4 | 102.8 | 102.0 | 103.7 | 104.7 |
| February 2008 | 98.8 | 92.1 | 98.3 | 101.2 | 103.1 | 100.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 103.5 | 100.0 |

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | Regina, Sask. | Saskatoon, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Calgary, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. | Victoria, B.C. | Whitehorse, Y.T. | Yellowknife, N.W.T. |
|--|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | cents per litre | | | | | | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| February 2007 | 91.3 | 92.0 | 86.2 | 85.9 | 102.6 | 99.7 | 96.1 | 103.8 |
| March 2007 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 110.6 | 108.9 | 103.5 | 114.4 |
| April 2007 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 119.3 | 117.6 | 109.5 | 119.8 |
| May 2007 | 116.3 | 113.4 | 108.4 | 110.8 | 126.8 | 123.9 | 113.3 | 126.8 |
| June 2007 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 104.3 | 106.0 | 113.7 | 113.6 | 120.5 | 130.8 |
| July 2007 | 114.6 | 113.7 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 111.8 | 112.8 | 120.5 | 130.1 |
| August 2007 | 107.3 | 106.6 | 99.6 | 103.5 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 120.5 | 125.1 |
| September 2007 | 109.0 | 108.8 | 103.0 | 104.1 | 108.5 | 108.9 | 120.5 | 125.5 |
| October 2007 | 101.6 | 100.4 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 104.6 | 102.9 | 118.3 | 118.8 |
| November 2007 | 104.4 | 103.2 | 96.8 | 99.7 | 109.5 | 106.2 | 116.0 | 119.5 |
| December 2007 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 97.0 | 99.6 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 116.1 | 119.4 |
| January 2008 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 116.9 | 119.0 |
| February 2008 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 112.9 | 110.7 | 116.1 | 120.3 |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| February 2007 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 84.8 | 84.8 | 99.9 | 98.0 | 95.0 | 101.6 |
| March 2007 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 108.7 | 106.9 | 99.3 | 113.9 |
| April 2007 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 116.7 | 116.9 | 108.5 | 118.3 |
| May 2007 | 116.1 | 116.2 | 109.3 | 110.0 | 125.0 | 122.7 | 112.5 | 126.8 |
| June 2007 | 111.4 | 111.6 | 102.4 | 105.0 | 110.8 | 112.4 | 118.4 | 128.3 |
| July 2007 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 105.6 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 118.6 | 127.1 |
| August 2007 | 107.3 | 106.5 | 98.7 | 101.7 | 105.3 | 106.8 | 118.5 | 123.5 |
| September 2007 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 106.2 | 107.7 | 118.4 | 123.6 |
| October 2007 | 101.3 | 99.5 | 92.4 | 94.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 116.1 | 118.8 |
| November 2007 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 94.9 | 98.1 | 107.1 | 104.5 | 114.6 | 117.1 |
| December 2007 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 95.7 | 98.3 | 105.7 | 107.4 | 115.1 | 116.3 |
| January 2008 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 100.3 | 101.8 | 105.8 | 107.7 | 114.7 | 115.6 |
| February 2008 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 100.5 | 102.1 | 109.9 | 109.4 | 114.6 | 116.8 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| February 2007 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 96.3 | 96.1 | 113.6 | 110.3 | 109.1 | 113.0 |
| March 2007 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 107.6 | 106.4 | 121.7 | 119.9 | 113.9 | 124.6 |
| April 2007 | 114.6 | 114.3 | 111.6 | 111.4 | 130.4 | 128.5 | 117.6 | 128.8 |
| May 2007 | 126.8 | 123.4 | 121.1 | 121.2 | 137.9 | 134.8 | 120.0 | 136.5 |
| June 2007 | 121.7 | 121.6 | 115.7 | 117.3 | 124.6 | 124.8 | 127.0 | 141.6 |
| July 2007 | 125.2 | 123.7 | 118.5 | 119.1 | 123.3 | 123.8 | 127.0 | 140.8 |
| August 2007 | 117.8 | 116.9 | 111.2 | 113.5 | 119.0 | 118.3 | 127.0 | 135.8 |
| September 2007 | 119.4 | 119.0 | 113.7 | 114.0 | 120.0 | 120.1 | 127.0 | 135.9 |
| October 2007 | 112.0 | 110.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 116.2 | 114.3 | 126.0 | 131.1 |
| November 2007 | 114.7 | 113.2 | 107.9 | 109.5 | 120.9 | 117.3 | 125.3 | 130.5 |
| December 2007 | 115.2 | 114.6 | 107.5 | 109.9 | 120.1 | 119.8 | 125.3 | 129.3 |
| January 2008 | 117.4 | 117.6 | 111.3 | 112.9 | 120.0 | 120.3 | 126.9 | 129.0 |
| February 2008 | 117.8 | 118.5 | 112.6 | 114.1 | 124.5 | 121.8 | 125.8 | 130.1 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| February 2007 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 95.7 | 95.0 | 111.3 | 109.0 | 101.0 | 112.4 |
| March 2007 | 111.7 | 110.5 | 105.8 | 105.9 | 120.1 | 117.9 | 105.3 | 125.9 |
| April 2007 | 115.8 | 114.7 | 110.2 | 109.8 | 128.1 | 127.9 | 113.1 | 128.8 |
| May 2007 | 126.6 | 126.1 | 119.5 | 120.6 | 136.4 | 133.7 | 116.8 | 136.8 |
| June 2007 | 122.1 | 121.7 | 112.9 | 114.8 | 122.2 | 123.8 | 124.3 | 138.8 |
| July 2007 | 124.3 | 125.2 | 115.9 | 119.6 | 121.4 | 122.7 | 123.8 | 138.3 |
| August 2007 | 118.2 | 116.9 | 109.5 | 112.7 | 117.2 | 118.1 | 123.6 | 134.8 |
| September 2007 | 119.5 | 119.0 | 112.1 | 114.1 | 117.8 | 119.0 | 124.0 | 133.9 |
| October 2007 | 112.5 | 110.8 | 103.8 | 105.6 | 113.5 | 113.2 | 121.5 | 130.5 |
| November 2007 | 114.5 | 113.7 | 106.4 | 109.1 | 118.7 | 115.5 | 121.0 | 129.5 |
| December 2007 | 115.3 | 114.7 | 106.5 | 109.3 | 117.3 | 118.7 | 121.3 | 126.9 |
| January 2008 | 118.1 | 118.0 | 111.2 | 112.7 | 117.6 | 118.8 | 120.2 | 126.9 |
| February 2008 | 119.2 | 118.1 | 110.6 | 113.3 | 121.7 | 120.8 | 120.4 | 127.5 |
| Household heating fuel | | | | | | | | |
| February 2007 | 84.8 | 86.0 | . | . | 89.5 | 95.4 | 100.3 | 87.7 |
| March 2007 | 90.6 | 90.5 | . | . | 90.2 | 95.5 | 101.1 | 92.8 |
| April 2007 | 90.5 | 90.2 | . | . | 93.2 | 98.1 | 102.8 | 95.3 |
| May 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| June 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| July 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| August 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| September 2007 | 91.2 | 90.8 | . | . | 90.1 | 98.3 | 100.3 | 96.2 |
| October 2007 | 93.9 | 92.6 | . | . | 97.6 | 102.8 | 101.4 | 96.2 |
| November 2007 | 100.2 | 95.5 | . | . | 101.9 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 99.3 |
| December 2007 | 110.2 | 100.7 | . | . | 102.6 | 111.6 | 117.0 | 113.8 |
| January 2008 | 102.5 | 105.1 | . | . | 99.0 | 109.5 | 115.5 | 113.8 |
| February 2008 | 104.2 | 103.7 | . | . | 100.3 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 114.0 |

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers.

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

| | CANSIM vector number | December 2007 | January 2008 | February 2008 |
|--|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| dollars ¹ | | | | |
| Round steak, 1 kilogram | (v735165) | 11.61 | 11.62 | 11.91 |
| Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram | (v735176) | 15.15 | 15.07 | 15.32 |
| Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram | (v735187) | 21.06 | 20.99 | 19.83 |
| Blade roast, 1 kilogram | (v735198) | 8.68 | 8.77 | 8.95 |
| Stewing beef, 1 kilogram | (v735209) | 9.01 | 8.93 | 9.08 |
| Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram | (v735220) | 6.06 | 5.84 | 5.92 |
| Pork chops, 1 kilogram | (v735221) | 8.94 | 9.21 | 9.05 |
| Chicken, 1 kilogram | (v735223) | 5.76 | 5.87 | 5.89 |
| Bacon, 500 grams | (v735166) | 4.48 | 4.56 | 4.52 |
| Wieners, 450 grams | (v735167) | 2.77 | 2.76 | 2.74 |
| Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams | (v735168) | 3.16 | 3.32 | 3.36 |
| Homogenized milk, 1 litre | (v735169) | 1.97 | 1.99 | 2.03 |
| Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre | (v735170) | 1.88 | 1.89 | 1.95 |
| Butter, 454 grams | (v735171) | 4.09 | 4.22 | 4.21 |
| Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams | (v735172) | 2.76 | 2.77 | 2.76 |
| Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres | (v735173) | 1.53 | 1.60 | 1.60 |
| Eggs, 1 dozen | (v735174) | 2.47 | 2.50 | 2.49 |
| Bread, 675 grams | (v735175) | 2.18 | 2.22 | 2.26 |
| Soda crackers, 450 grams | (v735177) | 2.04 | 2.07 | 2.01 |
| Macaroni, 500 grams | (v735178) | 1.18 | 1.24 | 1.28 |
| Flour, 2.5 kilograms | (v735179) | 3.48 | 3.91 | 4.12 |
| Corn flakes, 675 grams | (v735180) | 3.90 | 3.99 | 3.97 |
| Apples, 1 kilogram | (v735181) | 2.75 | 2.77 | 2.87 |
| Bananas, 1 kilogram | (v735182) | 1.17 | 1.21 | 1.22 |
| Grapefruits, 1 kilogram | (v735183) | 2.32 | 2.23 | 2.06 |
| Oranges, 1 kilogram | (v735184) | 2.31 | 2.22 | 2.19 |
| Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres | (v735185) | 1.77 | 1.77 | 1.83 |
| Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre | (v735186) | 3.68 | 3.72 | 3.66 |
| Carrots, 1 kilogram | (v735189) | 1.19 | 1.22 | 1.33 |
| Celery, 1 kilogram | (v735190) | 1.86 | 1.97 | 2.06 |
| Mushrooms, 1 kilogram | (v735191) | 6.88 | 6.97 | 7.09 |
| Onions, 1 kilogram | (v735192) | 1.10 | 1.08 | 1.10 |
| Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms | (v735193) | 3.75 | 3.65 | 3.84 |
| French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram | (v735194) | 2.01 | 1.94 | 1.98 |
| Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres | (v735195) | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.93 |
| Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres | (v735196) | 1.28 | 1.27 | 1.28 |
| Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres | (v735197) | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.57 |
| Ketchup, 1 litre | (v735199) | 2.67 | 2.66 | 2.67 |
| Sugar, white, 2 kilograms | (v735200) | 2.39 | 2.40 | 2.35 |
| Coffee, roasted, 300 grams | (v735201) | 3.63 | 3.73 | 3.74 |
| Coffee, instant, 200 grams | (v735202) | 4.97 | 4.95 | 4.80 |
| Tea (72 bags) | (v735203) | 3.75 | 3.73 | 3.73 |
| Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre | (v735204) | 3.48 | 3.54 | 3.57 |
| Soup, canned, 284 millilitres | (v735205) | 0.89 | 0.87 | 0.88 |
| Baby food, 128 millilitres | (v735206) | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.59 |
| Peanut butter, 500 grams | (v735207) | 2.53 | 2.57 | 2.54 |
| Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres | (v735208) | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 |
| Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres | (v735210) | 1.41 | 1.34 | 1.47 |
| Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres | (v735211) | 1.42 | 1.40 | 1.52 |
| Paper towels (2 rolls) | (v735213) | 2.32 | 2.33 | 2.30 |
| Facial tissue (200 tissues) | (v735214) | 1.99 | 1.98 | 1.99 |
| Bathroom tissue (4 rolls) | (v735215) | 2.11 | 2.17 | 2.17 |
| Shampoo, 300 millilitres | (v735216) | 3.15 | 3.10 | 3.18 |
| Deodorant, 60 grams | (v735217) | 3.38 | 3.43 | 3.38 |
| Toothpaste, 100 millilitres | (v735218) | 1.30 | 1.30 | 1.32 |
| Cigarettes (200) | (v735219) | 77.67 | 77.74 | 77.57 |
| Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre | (v41838376) | 104.0 | 106.0 | 106.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15
Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services,
not seasonally adjusted

| | Canada ¹ CPI weight | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Montréal, Que. |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | percent | combined city average=100 | | | | |
| All-items | 100.0 | 93.0 | 94.0 | 99.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 101.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 |
| Food purchased from stores | . | 106.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Meat, poultry and fish | . | 104.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 |
| Dairy products and eggs | . | 110.0 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 98.0 |
| Bakery and other cereal products | . | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 101.0 |
| Fruit and vegetables | . | 115.0 | 107.0 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 101.0 |
| Other food purchased from stores ² | . | 102.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | . | 91.0 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 86.0 | 95.0 |
| Shelter | 26.8 | 77.0 | 83.0 | 92.0 | 77.0 | 85.0 |
| Rented accommodation | . | 67.0 | 76.0 | 85.0 | 68.0 | 80.0 |
| Owned accommodation | . | 73.0 | 80.0 | 88.0 | 76.0 | 86.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | . | 115.0 | 111.0 | 123.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 |
| Household operations and furnishings | 10.6 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 106.0 | 101.0 | 96.0 |
| Household operations | . | 102.0 | 103.0 | 109.0 | 101.0 | 93.0 |
| Household furnishings | . | 101.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.4 | 102.0 | 96.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Transportation | 19.8 | 101.0 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 99.0 |
| Private transportation | . | 101.0 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 99.0 |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | . | 100.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 |
| Gasoline | . | 113.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Other private transportation | . | 95.0 | 66.0 | 81.0 | 83.0 | 95.0 |
| Public transportation | . | 103.0 | 110.0 | 100.0 | 109.0 | 103.0 |
| Health and personal care | 4.5 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 |
| Health care | . | 95.0 | 96.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | . | 88.0 | 94.0 | 90.0 | 87.0 | 101.0 |
| Personal care services | . | 90.0 | 82.0 | 89.0 | 87.0 | 101.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 12.0 | 93.0 | 101.0 | 112.0 | 105.0 | 87.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 4.1 | 116.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 104.0 | 94.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | . | 107.0 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 98.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | . | 123.0 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 107.0 | 90.0 |

Table 15 – continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | Canada ¹ CPI weight | Ottawa, Ont. | Toronto, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. | Regina, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Vancouver B.C. |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | percent | combined city average=100 | | | | | |
| All-items | 100.0 | 102.0 | 109.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 97.0 | 104.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 103.0 | 107.0 |
| Food purchased from stores | . | 98.0 | 98.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 103.0 | 107.0 |
| Meat, poultry and fish | . | 102.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 103.0 |
| Dairy products and eggs | . | 104.0 | 102.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 97.0 | 103.0 |
| Bakery and other cereal products | . | 92.0 | 94.0 | 108.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 116.0 |
| Fruit and vegetables | . | 97.0 | 96.0 | 106.0 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 106.0 |
| Other food purchased from stores ² | . | 97.0 | 98.0 | 109.0 | 106.0 | 105.0 | 109.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | . | 97.0 | 104.0 | 93.0 | 88.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 |
| Shelter | 26.8 | 107.0 | 121.0 | 83.0 | 82.0 | 91.0 | 103.0 |
| Rented accommodation | . | 105.0 | 124.0 | 79.0 | 70.0 | 84.0 | 104.0 |
| Owned accommodation | . | 106.0 | 120.0 | 83.0 | 78.0 | 88.0 | 105.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | . | 115.0 | 124.0 | 89.0 | 123.0 | 114.0 | 90.0 |
| Household operations and furnishings | 10.6 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 103.0 |
| Household operations | . | 105.0 | 106.0 | 96.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 |
| Household furnishings | . | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 100.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.4 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 96.0 | 100.0 |
| Transportation | 19.8 | 96.0 | 106.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 103.0 |
| Private transportation | . | 95.0 | 105.0 | 91.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 104.0 |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | . | 100.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 94.0 | 102.0 |
| Gasoline | . | 98.0 | 96.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 | 91.0 | 112.0 |
| Other private transportation | . | 84.0 | 117.0 | 73.0 | 76.0 | 88.0 | 103.0 |
| Public transportation | . | 110.0 | 110.0 | 99.0 | 95.0 | 89.0 | 91.0 |
| Health and personal care | 4.5 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 97.0 | 90.0 | 103.0 | 103.0 |
| Health care | . | 105.0 | 103.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | . | 96.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 | 107.0 |
| Personal care services | . | 101.0 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 69.0 | 109.0 | 107.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 12.0 | 104.0 | 107.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 109.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 4.1 | 96.0 | 101.0 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 103.0 | 113.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | . | 98.0 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 95.0 | 102.0 | 107.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | . | 93.0 | 101.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 104.0 | 118.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

| | 2005 Expenditures | | 2001 Expenditures |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Expressed in 2005 prices | Expressed in April 2007 prices | Expressed in April 2007 prices |
| | percent | | |
| Major Components | | | |
| All-Items | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.1 |
| Shelter | 25.7 | 26.6 | 27.7 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| Transportation | 19.6 | 19.9 | 20.2 |
| Health and personal care | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 13.0 | 12.2 | 11.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 |

1. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site. <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Methodology review

As announced in the *December 2007* publication, several components of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) will be enhanced over the next two years to maintain and improve the quality of the CPI. This month we are introducing a revision of the methodology of the home insurance component.

A Revision of the Methodology of the Home Insurance Component of the Consumer Price Index beginning with the February 2008 CPI

By Justin Hume
Justin.hume@statcan.ca

CPI and Research
Prices Division
Statistics Canada

Background

The consumer Price Index (CPI) is the principal source of information concerning trends in consumer prices and inflation in Canada, and is one of the nation's most important economic indicators. The measure is used extensively for economic analysis and policy formulation in both the public and private sectors, and for escalation of contract amounts and other payments among individuals and organizations.¹

The CPI tracks movements in the pure price change of goods and services in the Canadian marketplace. For example, the homeowners' insurance price index (HIPI) tracks pure price changes in the costs of insuring a home and its contents against loss. Prices for these policies are determined based on two factors: 1) the value of the structure being insured and 2) all of the factors that affect the risk of a loss, such as location, type of heating system and the age of the home. These pure price changes are then increased or decreased, based on the movement of an escalator measured by an index of new housing prices. This accounts for the impact of a consumer's house value on the overall price of their policy. Consumers can observe directly how a change in the value of their home affects their policy when they renew it each year.

The New Method

Although the Canadian CPI conforms to international best practices, some of its underlying concepts and methods are periodically reviewed and updated to ensure that they accurately reflect changes in the economic environment and the behaviour of consumers.² The present review of the HIPI is part of a major effort initiated by the CPI program to enhance the concepts, methods and data sources used for the insurance component of the CPI.

The house value escalator currently used for the HIPI is an index of new house prices. In order to better reflect changes in the value of all homes, the HIPI will now be escalated by an index that measures the change in the value of new and existing homes in various regions across Canada. The way in which the new escalator is applied to base insurance premiums will also be changed. In the current method, the house value escalator is used under the assumption that a given change in a house's value results in an equal increase in the price of an insurance policy for

1 See Statistics Canada (1996): Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index, Catalogue 62-557-XPB

2 The "Consumer Price Index Manual: Theory and Practice" is a joint publication of the United Nations (UN), The World Bank, the Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat), the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the International Labour Office (ILO).

that house (For example, that a 1% increase in the value of a house will result in a 1% increase in an insurance policy on that house). Although there is a strong relationship between changes in house values and changes in premium prices, current evidence suggests that this relationship differs by region and insurance carrier across Canada.

In light of this evidence, the HIPI methodology has been modified to account for these differences. Specifically, the new method no longer assumes that there is a one-to-one relationship between changes in house values and changes in premiums. Instead, insurance premiums will be escalated exactly as they would be for a consumer renewing their policy, given a change in the value of their home.

In conjunction with the above changes, the sample for the HIPI has also been significantly expanded. This includes an increase in the number of insurance policies and insurance carriers for which prices are determined, as well as increased regional sample coverage. These changes will ensure that the HIPI is a robust and reliable indicator of changes in the price of homeowners' insurance for consumers.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-1539, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.ca.

Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.
2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
2. A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
3. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 9-6

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-1539, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.ca.

Table 9-12

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
4. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

Table 15 shows consumer price differentials prevailing amongst 11 Canadian cities situated in all 10 provinces for a selection of goods and services at the specified point in time.

Price data for the current inter-city retail price comparison table was drawn to a large extent from the price information collected for the production of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for October 2006 ⁽³⁾. Statistics Canada collects prices as part of the regular monthly CPI survey for the purpose of measuring price change through time. The number of prices collected is sufficient for this purpose at current levels of publication. The CPI sample was not selected for the purpose of calculating average price levels and comparing them across regions. No attempt is made to ensure that the products selected for the purpose of calculating the CPI are comparable across regions. As a result, the number of price quotes that can be matched across cities can be small for some commodities.

Reliable inter-city price comparisons require that the sampled commodities be identical, or near identical, in different locations. This ensures that variations in index levels between cities are due to price differences and not to differences in product attributes.

In order to optimize comparability and to produce this table, price comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are geographically close. This resulted in the following pairings:

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| St. John's | Halifax |
| Charlottetown-Summerside | Halifax |
| Saint John | Halifax |
| Ottawa | Halifax |
| Toronto | Montreal |
| Ottawa | Toronto |
| Toronto | Winnipeg |
| Regina | Winnipeg |
| Edmonton | Winnipeg |
| Edmonton | Vancouver |

Within each city pair, price quotations were matched at the item level on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, the items were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets.

The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure.

The weights used for aggregating the various components of the city indexes to obtain the all-items index are based on the expenditure proportions of the consumers living in the 11 cities overall. The weights are currently based on 2001 consumer expenditure data and price updated to October 2006. The base, for which the index is equal to 100, is also the combined city average. Therefore, an index value of 102 means that the prices in that city are 2% higher than the combined city average.

It should be noted, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, that the timing of price comparison and the relative rate of price change occurring in each location can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships. Since the retail prices used in this study are final prices faced by consumers, sales taxes and levies in effect in the various cities at the time of the price comparison can be of importance in explaining inter-city price differentials for items or groups of items that are subject to such taxes.

Shelter, as an expenditure category, was absent from the inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with its measurement. For many products, adjusting for quality differences to ensure comparability across areas is relatively straightforward and can be done using traditional quality adjustment techniques. In the case of shelter however, its very diverse nature means that comparable matches across cities are difficult to make. Hedonic regression methods were used to adjust for quality differences among cities and produce more reliable inter-city comparisons of rental prices.

A rental equivalence approach is used to construct the inter-city price indexes for shelter services consumed by homeowners. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation of the cost of shelter services faced by homeowners. This approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities. Furthermore, rents used in the index are those faced by existing renters and since the industry is regulated, they may not be indicative of rental prices faced by new renters.

Footnotes for table 15

1. The weights shown are rounded 2001 basket weights at June 2004 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2006.
2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.
3. While most prices are for the specified month, the rents used are for the 12 months ending in October.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A

Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Québec, Que. | Montréal, Que. | Ottawa-Gatineau, Ont./Que. | Toronto, Ont. | Thunder Bay, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. |
|--|------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735046) | (v735056) | (v735057) | (v735058) | (v735059) | (v735060) | (v735061) | (v735062) | (v735063) | (v735047) |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735082) | (v735092) | (v735093) | (v735094) | (v735095) | (v735096) | (v735097) | (v735098) | (v735099) | (v735083) |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735064) | (v735074) | (v735075) | (v735076) | (v735077) | (v735078) | (v735079) | (v735080) | (v735081) | (v735065) |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735100) | (v735110) | (v735111) | (v735112) | (v735113) | (v735114) | (v735115) | (v735116) | (v735117) | (v735101) |
| Household heating fuel | (v735149) | (v735157) | (v735158) | (v735159) | (v735160) | (v735161) | (v735162) | (v735163) | (v735164) | (v735150) |
| | Regina, Sask. | Saskatoon, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Calgary, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. | Victoria, B.C. | Whitehorse, Y.T. | Yellowknife, N.W.T. | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735048) | (v735049) | (v735050) | (v735051) | (v735052) | (v735053) | (v735054) | (v735055) | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735084) | (v735085) | (v735086) | (v735087) | (v735088) | (v735089) | (v735090) | (v735091) | | |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735066) | (v735067) | (v735068) | (v735069) | (v735070) | (v735071) | (v735072) | (v735073) | | |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735102) | (v735103) | (v735104) | (v735105) | (v735106) | (v735107) | (v735108) | (v735109) | | |
| Household heating fuel | (v735151) | (v735152) | | | (v735153) | (v735154) | (v735155) | (v735156) | | |

Table B

Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Montréal, Que. |
|---|------------------------|---|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| All-items | (v15939841) | (v15939869) | (v15939897) | (v15939925) | (v15939953) |
| Food | (v15939842) | (v15939870) | (v15939898) | (v15939926) | (v15939954) |
| Food purchased from stores | (v15939843) | (v15939871) | (v15939899) | (v15939927) | (v15939955) |
| Meat, poultry and fish | (v15939844) | (v15939872) | (v15939900) | (v15939928) | (v15939956) |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v15939845) | (v15939873) | (v15939901) | (v15939929) | (v15939957) |
| Bakery and other cereal products | (v15939846) | (v15939874) | (v15939902) | (v15939930) | (v15939958) |
| Fruit and vegetables | (v15939847) | (v15939875) | (v15939903) | (v15939931) | (v15939959) |
| Other food purchased from stores | (v15939848) | (v15939876) | (v15939904) | (v15939932) | (v15939960) |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v15939849) | (v15939877) | (v15939905) | (v15939933) | (v15939961) |
| Shelter | (v15939850) | (v15939878) | (v15939906) | (v15939934) | (v15939962) |
| Rented accommodation | (v21580949) | (v21580952) | (v21580955) | (v21580958) | (v21580961) |
| Owned accommodation | (v21580950) | (v21580953) | (v21580956) | (v21580959) | (v21580962) |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v21580951) | (v21580954) | (v21580957) | (v21580960) | (v21580963) |
| Household operations and furnishings | (v15939851) | (v15939879) | (v15939907) | (v15939935) | (v15939963) |
| Household operations | (v15939852) | (v15939880) | (v15939908) | (v15939936) | (v15939964) |
| Household furnishings | (v15939853) | (v15939881) | (v15939909) | (v15939937) | (v15939965) |
| Clothing and footwear | (v15939854) | (v15939882) | (v15939910) | (v15939938) | (v15939966) |
| Transportation | (v15939855) | (v15939883) | (v15939911) | (v15939939) | (v15939967) |
| Private transportation | (v15939856) | (v15939884) | (v15939912) | (v15939940) | (v15939968) |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | (v15939857) | (v15939885) | (v15939913) | (v15939941) | (v15939969) |
| Gasoline | (v15939858) | (v15939886) | (v15939914) | (v15939942) | (v15939970) |
| Other private transportation | (v15939859) | (v15939887) | (v15939915) | (v15939943) | (v15939971) |
| Public transportation | (v15939860) | (v15939888) | (v15939916) | (v15939944) | (v15939972) |
| Health and personal care | (v15939861) | (v15939889) | (v15939917) | (v15939945) | (v15939973) |
| Health care | (v15939862) | (v15939890) | (v15939918) | (v15939946) | (v15939974) |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v15939863) | (v15939891) | (v15939919) | (v15939947) | (v15939975) |
| Personal care services | (v15939864) | (v15939892) | (v15939920) | (v15939948) | (v15939976) |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v15939865) | (v15939893) | (v15939921) | (v15939949) | (v15939977) |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v15939866) | (v15939894) | (v15939922) | (v15939950) | (v15939978) |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v15939867) | (v15939895) | (v15939923) | (v15939951) | (v15939979) |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v15939868) | (v15939896) | (v15939924) | (v15939952) | (v15939980) |

| | Ottawa, Ont. | Toronto, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. | Regina, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. |
|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| All-items | (v15939981) | (v15940009) | (v15940037) | (v15940065) | (v15940093) | (v15940121) |
| Food | (v15939982) | (v15940010) | (v15940038) | (v15940066) | (v15940094) | (v15940122) |
| Food purchased from stores | (v15939983) | (v15940011) | (v15940039) | (v15940067) | (v15940095) | (v15940123) |
| Meat, poultry and fish | (v15939984) | (v15940012) | (v15940040) | (v15940068) | (v15940096) | (v15940124) |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v15939985) | (v15940013) | (v15940041) | (v15940069) | (v15940097) | (v15940125) |
| Bakery and other cereal products | (v15939986) | (v15940014) | (v15940042) | (v15940070) | (v15940098) | (v15940126) |
| Fruit and vegetables | (v15939987) | (v15940015) | (v15940043) | (v15940071) | (v15940099) | (v15940127) |
| Other food purchased from stores | (v15939988) | (v15940016) | (v15940044) | (v15940072) | (v15940100) | (v15940128) |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v15939989) | (v15940017) | (v15940045) | (v15940073) | (v15940101) | (v15940129) |
| Shelter | (v15939990) | (v15940018) | (v15940046) | (v15940074) | (v15940102) | (v15940130) |
| Rented accommodation | (v21580964) | (v21580967) | (v21580970) | (v21580973) | (v21580976) | (v21580979) |
| Owned accommodation | (v21580965) | (v21580968) | (v21580971) | (v21580974) | (v21580977) | (v21580980) |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v21580966) | (v21580969) | (v21580972) | (v21580975) | (v21580978) | (v21580981) |
| Household operations and furnishings | (v15939991) | (v15940019) | (v15940047) | (v15940075) | (v15940103) | (v15940131) |
| Household operations | (v15939992) | (v15940020) | (v15940048) | (v15940076) | (v15940104) | (v15940132) |
| Household furnishings | (v15939993) | (v15940021) | (v15940049) | (v15940077) | (v15940105) | (v15940133) |
| Clothing and footwear | (v15939994) | (v15940022) | (v15940050) | (v15940078) | (v15940106) | (v15940134) |
| Transportation | (v15939995) | (v15940023) | (v15940051) | (v15940079) | (v15940107) | (v15940135) |
| Private transportation | (v15939996) | (v15940024) | (v15940052) | (v15940080) | (v15940108) | (v15940136) |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | (v15939997) | (v15940025) | (v15940053) | (v15940081) | (v15940109) | (v15940137) |
| Gasoline | (v15939998) | (v15940026) | (v15940054) | (v15940082) | (v15940110) | (v15940138) |
| Other private transportation | (v15939999) | (v15940027) | (v15940055) | (v15940083) | (v15940111) | (v15940139) |
| Public transportation | (v15940000) | (v15940028) | (v15940056) | (v15940084) | (v15940112) | (v15940140) |
| Health and personal care | (v15940001) | (v15940029) | (v15940057) | (v15940085) | (v15940113) | (v15940141) |
| Health care | (v15940002) | (v15940030) | (v15940058) | (v15940086) | (v15940114) | (v15940142) |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v15940003) | (v15940031) | (v15940059) | (v15940087) | (v15940115) | (v15940143) |
| Personal care services | (v15940004) | (v15940032) | (v15940060) | (v15940088) | (v15940116) | (v15940144) |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v15940005) | (v15940033) | (v15940061) | (v15940089) | (v15940117) | (v15940145) |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v15940006) | (v15940034) | (v15940062) | (v15940090) | (v15940118) | (v15940146) |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v15940007) | (v15940035) | (v15940063) | (v15940091) | (v15940119) | (v15940147) |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v15940008) | (v15940036) | (v15940064) | (v15940092) | (v15940120) | (v15940148) |



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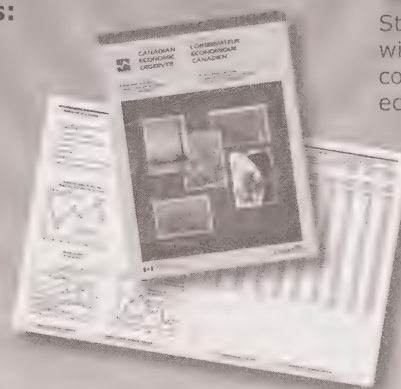
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The Consumer Price Index

This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

The CPI is an important indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.



March 2008



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Statistics Canada
Prices Division

The Consumer Price Index

March 2008

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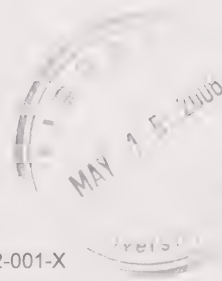
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User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- P preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note on CANSIM

Data that appears in the **The Consumer Price Index** (catalogue no. 62-001-X) are also available electronically in our CANSIM (Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System) database through the Internet tables 326-0009, 326-0012, 326-0015, 326-0020, 326-0021 and 326-0022, at a cost of \$3.00 per series. In general, *CANSIM* provides a longer historical series. For further information on *CANSIM* call 1-800-263-1136.

This publication was prepared under the direction of:

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Richard Evans | Director, Prices Division |
| Tarek M. Harchaoui | Assistant Director, Consumer Prices Indexes and Research |
| Ron Morency | Chief, Consumer Price Section |

Cover page designed by:

| | |
|---------------|---|
| Rachel Penkar | Senior Graphic Designer, Dissemination Division |
|---------------|---|

Note to users

The Consumer Price Index is published monthly and is not subject to revisions.

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December 2007
January 2008
February 2008
March 2008
April 2008
May 2008
June 2008
July 2008
August 2008
September 2008
October 2008
November 2008
December 2008

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September 23, 2008
October 24, 2008
November 21, 2008
December 19, 2008
January 23, 2009

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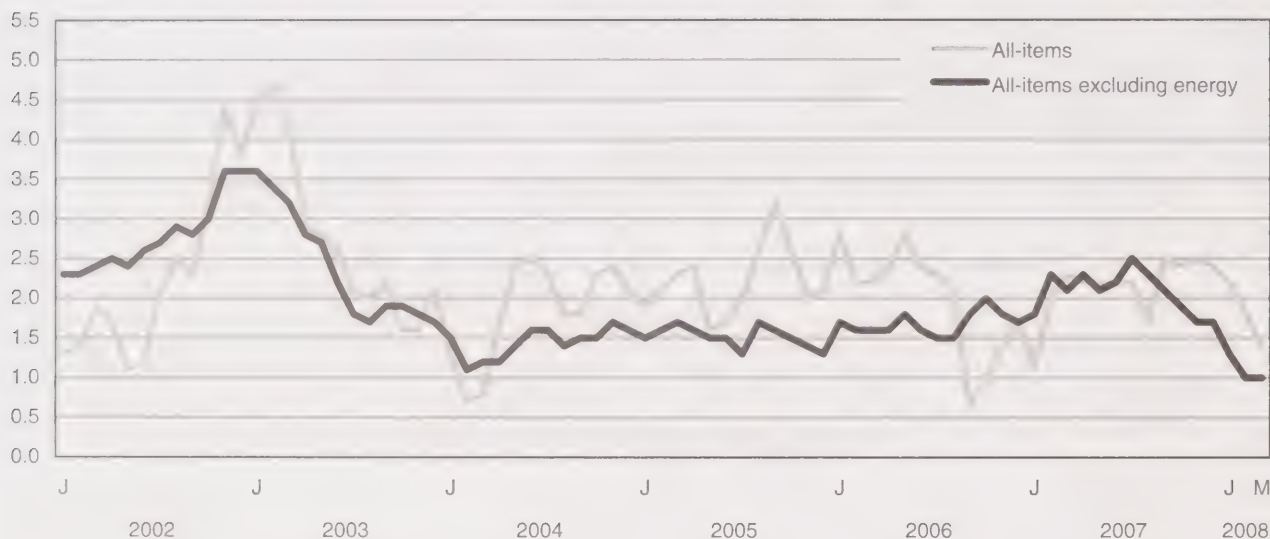
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Highlights

- Consumer prices rose 1.4% on average in the year to March, the fourth consecutive month in which the rate of growth has decelerated. This was the slowest rate of growth since January 2007.

Chart 1
Percentage change in the consumer price index and major components from the same month of the previous year, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

percentage change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Briefing notes

All-items Consumer Price Index:

- Slower growth in gasoline prices dropped this component to second place among the main contributors to the increase in the index for the first time in six months.
- The 12-month rise in mortgage interest cost (+8.3%) was the main factor in the higher all-items index.
- Slower core index growth was driven mainly by lower automotive vehicle prices.
- On a monthly basis, upward movement in the all-items index was sustained by higher gasoline prices.

Main contributors to the 12-month change of the all-item index (+1.8%):

Main upward contributors:

- Mortgage interest cost (+8.3%)
- Gasoline (+7.9%)
- Homeowner's replacement cost (+4.8%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (+29.6%)

Main downward contributors:

- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-7.1%)
- Fresh vegetables (-17.8%)
- Women's clothing (-4.3%)
- Computer equipment and supplies (-14.9%)

Main contributors to the monthly change of the all-item index not seasonally adjusted (+0.4%):**Main upward contributors:**

- Gasoline (+3.6%)
- Women's clothing (+3.0%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (+8.6%)
- Mortgage interest cost (+0.6%)

Main downward contributors:

- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-0.8%)
- Traveller accommodation (-2.8%)
- Fresh vegetables (-3.7%)
- Fresh fruit (-1.7%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes

| | Annual percentage | | Monthly percentage | |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| | Percentage change March 2008 from March 2007 | Percentage change February 2008 from February 2007 | Percentage change March 2008 from February 2008 | Percentage change February 2008 from January 2008 |
| | percentage | | | |
| All-items | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| All-items excluding energy | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Goods | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Services | 3.3 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 |

Historical information on the main indices and the main contributors to the 12-month change

| Index | Historical information |
|--|--|
| All-items index | 1.4% increase (compared to a 1.8% increase in February). Smallest 12-month increase since January 2007 (+1.1%). |
| Core index | 1.3% increase (compared to 1.5% growth in February). Slowest growth posted since July 2005 (+1.3%). |
| All-items index excluding energy | 1.0% increase (a growth rate identical to February). |
| Goods index | 0.6% decrease (after remaining unchanged in February). |
| Services index | 3.3% rise (compared to a 3.5% rise in February). |
| Mortgage interest cost | 8.3% rise (compared to a 8.1% increase in February). Sharpest rise since May 1991 (8.9%). |
| Gasoline | 7.9% increase (compared to 17.1% growth in February). |
| Homeowner's replacement cost | 4.8% increase (a rise unchanged from February). |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | 29.6% increase (compared to 23.9% growth in February). Sharpest increase since September 2005 (+37.0). |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | 7.1% decrease (compared to a 6.8% drop in February). Biggest decrease since February 1956 (-12.2%). |
| Fresh vegetables | 17.8% decline (compared to a 16.9% drop in February). The sharpest decline since March 1996 (-18.0%). |
| Women's clothing | 4.3% decrease (compared to a 3.0% decline in February). |
| Computer equipment and supplies | 14.9% drop (following a 15.4% decrease in February). |

Historical information on the main indices and the main contributors to the monthly change

| Index | Historical information |
|--|---|
| All-items index | 0.4% hike (a growth rate identical to February). |
| Core index | 0.2% rise (following a 0.5% rise in February). |
| All-items index excluding energy | 0.2% growth (compared to 0.4% hike in February). |
| Goods index | 0.7% rise (compared to a 0.1% increase in February). Sharpest rise since March 2007 (+1.3%). |
| Services index | 0.2% increase (compared to 0.6% growth in February). |
| Gasoline | 3.6% rise (compared to a 0.6% growth in February). This index rose 4.0% in November 2007. |
| Women's clothing | 3.0% growth (compared to 2.3% increase in February). This index grew 5.9% in September 2007. |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | 8.6% rise (after a 0.9% drop in February). This component increased 9.9% in December 2007. |
| Mortgage interest cost | 0.6% rise (after a 0.8% growth in February). |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | 0.8% drop (following a 1.8% decline in February). |
| Traveller accommodation | 2.8% decline (after a 5.0% growth in February). This index dropped 5.5% in November 2007. |
| Fresh vegetables | 3.7% decrease (compared to a 2.3% drop in February). This index fell 8.9% in September 2007. |
| Fresh fruit | 1.7% decrease (compared to a 6.5% drop in February). |

Analysis

Consumer prices rose 1.4% on average in the 12-months to March, the fourth consecutive month in which the rate of growth has decelerated. This was the slowest rate of growth since January 2007.

The main upward factor in March was mortgage interest cost, which rose 8.3%, while gasoline prices were the second most significant contributor.

Prices at the pump rose by 7.9% between March 2007 and March 2008, less than half the rate of growth of 17.1% during the previous month. If pump prices are excluded, the all-items CPI increased 1.0% between March 2007 and March 2008.

The 12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index, which is used to monitor the inflation control target, rose 1.3% in March, down from the 1.5% increase in February. This deceleration is mostly attributable to lower prices for automotive vehicles.

If the seasonal effect is excluded, the all-items index and the core index remained unchanged between February and March 2008.

Seasonally unadjusted consumer prices rose 0.4% between February and March 2008, the same rate posted in the preceding month. The core index grew by 0.2% between February and March 2008, a slowdown compared to the 0.5% increase posted during the previous period.

12-month change: Reduced upward pressure from gasoline prices

Gasoline prices exerted less upward pressure on the all-items index than they did in February. Pump prices increased 7.9% between March 2007 and March 2008, compared to the 17.1% gain in February.

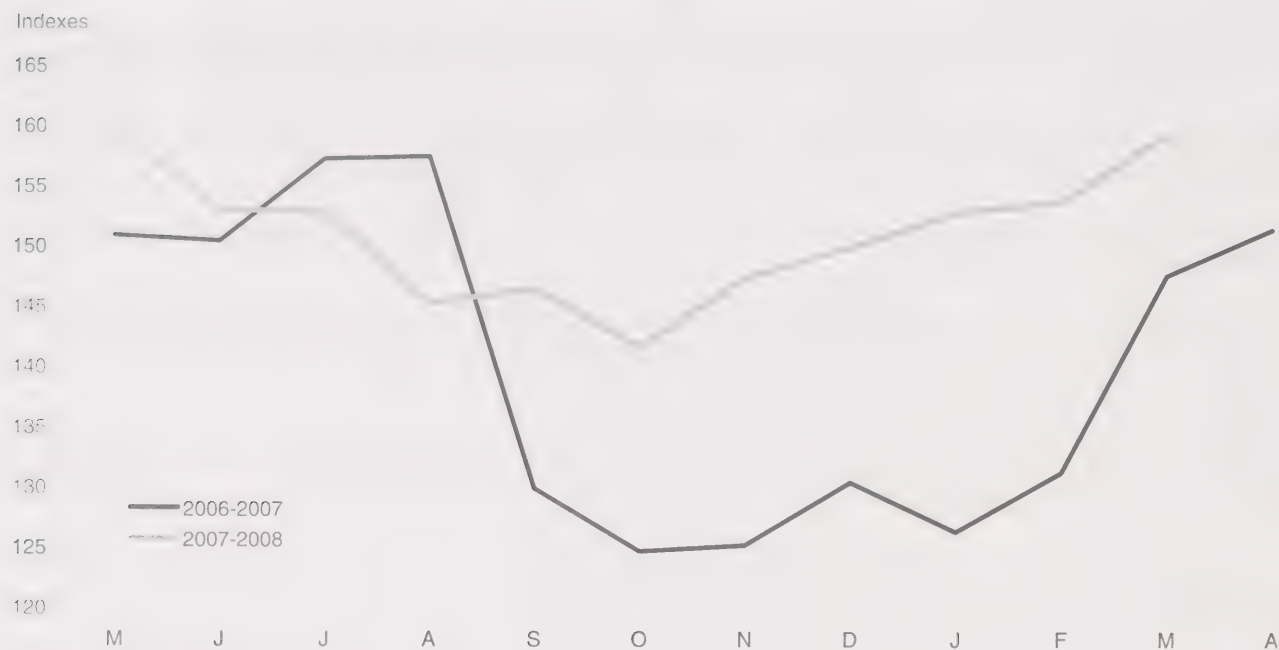
This slowdown reflected the fact that gasoline prices in March this year increased at a slower pace than they did in March last year. In spite of its relative loss of speed, pump prices were the second biggest contributor to the 12-month increase in the all-items CPI.

Although recent months have seen a rapid increase in the price of crude oil on the global market, Canadians have witnessed a slower rise in gasoline prices. A high flying Canadian dollar may have helped to mitigate the rise in the cost of crude oil in Canada, which is likely to have been translated into a slower 12-month rise in prices for gasoline. High levels of gasoline inventories may also have helped to soften the increase in gasoline prices in Canada.

The price of fuel oil and other fuels, which are also derivatives of oil, increased a whopping 29.6% in the 12 months to March 2008. This is the steepest jump in prices since September 2005, when hurricanes Katrina and Rita provoked a sharp rise in prices. The biggest increases in the price of fuel oil and other fuels occurred in the provinces east of Ontario where prices rose between 27.6% and 37.0%.

The main contributor to the 12-month rise in the all-items index in March was mortgage interest cost, up 8.3%, slightly more than the 8.1% posted in February. This is the ninth straight monthly increase in this index and is due more to the slower monthly growth in this index at the same period last year than to any recent acceleration. The upswing in prices of new housing in March continued to put more upward pressure on mortgage interest cost rather than changes in interest rates.

Chart 1
Evolution of the gasoline price index, Canada, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Chart 2
Percentage change in mortgage interest cost from the previous month, Canada, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Homeowners' replacement cost, which represents the cost of maintaining a housing structure, was up 4.8% between March 2007 and March 2008, the same increase noted in February. New housing costs were up in all parts of the country compared to the same period last year. Homeowners' replacement cost surged the most in Saskatchewan (+46.7%). With the fast growing natural resource sector, the Saskatchewan real estate market appears to be experiencing the strongest growth in the country. According to a CMHC report, Saskatchewan posted the strongest 12-month performance on several indicators in the real estate sector in 2007, including total housing starts, single-family dwelling starts, multi-family dwelling starts, sales of existing housing and average price of existing housing.

The price of bakery products increased by 9.0% in the year to March 2008. This jump occurred at a time when world wheat prices appreciated considerably. Reports indicate that the price for No. 1 grade wheat soared 120.9% between March 2007 and March 2008, the sharpest price increase in 25 years.

The 7.1% slide in vehicle purchase and leasing prices was the main factor mitigating these upward pressures. This decline is linked to the increase of incentives on most models and to the relatively low manufacturer's suggested retail prices compared to March 2007. It follows on the heels of a 6.8% drop in February 2008.

Prices for computer equipment and supplies fell 14.9% in March, following a 15.4% decline in February. Lower prices for laptop computers were the main force behind the decline observed in February. The drop in prices for central processing units for desktop computers was less in March compared to February. This downward movement was consistent with the long-term trend of this index, which reflects in part technological advances and competition in this sector.

The price of fresh vegetables fell 17.8% in March 2008 compared to March 2007, the largest decrease in 12 years. Fresh vegetable prices were relatively higher in March 2007 because of a frost in California. The appreciation of the dollar between March 2007 and March 2008 may also have helped to lower costs for imported vegetables.

Prices for fresh fruit fell by a substantial 11.3% between March 2007 and March 2008, mainly in response to lower prices for citrus fruits, grapes and cantaloupes. The decline was fuelled in part by increased harvest yields this year and the appreciation of the Canadian dollar.

Women's clothing prices fell by 4.3% in the year to March 2008, a larger decline than the 3.0% decrease posted in the previous month.

Consumer prices in Ontario rise by less than 1%

In March, consumer prices were up by only 0.8% in Ontario, a much slower growth than the 1.5% posted in February. This province had the smallest consumer price increase. In Alberta, consumers paid 2.9% more on average in March this year than they did a year earlier, compared with 3.5% in February.

A slower rise in gasoline prices was mainly responsible for these downturns. Gasoline prices, however, varied significantly across provinces and the provincial discrepancies can be largely explained by differences in costs for transportation, distribution and local market conditions.

Consumers in Saskatchewan faced the highest 12-month increase (+3.2%), due mainly to the rise in homeowners' replacement cost and gasoline prices.

Monthly change: Rise in all-items index sustained by higher gasoline prices

Seasonally unadjusted consumer prices rose by 0.4% between February and March 2008, unchanged from the rate of growth posted for the previous period.

The main factor in the monthly increase was a 3.6% jump in gasoline prices, partly the result of gains in the price of crude oil. The price of gasoline surged 12.4% in this same period last year.

Higher prices for women's clothing (+3.0%) also contributed to the rise in consumer prices, albeit to a lesser extent. This upward movement occurred as the new spring collections were introduced to the market.

Canadians had to pay 8.6% more for fuel oil and other fuels in March than in February 2008. This increase reflects to some extent lower inventories at the end of winter and higher crude oil prices.

Mortgage interest costs rose 0.6% between February and March. This was a slowdown from the 0.8% recorded the previous period, the result of a decline in rates at which mortgages were renewed and initiated.

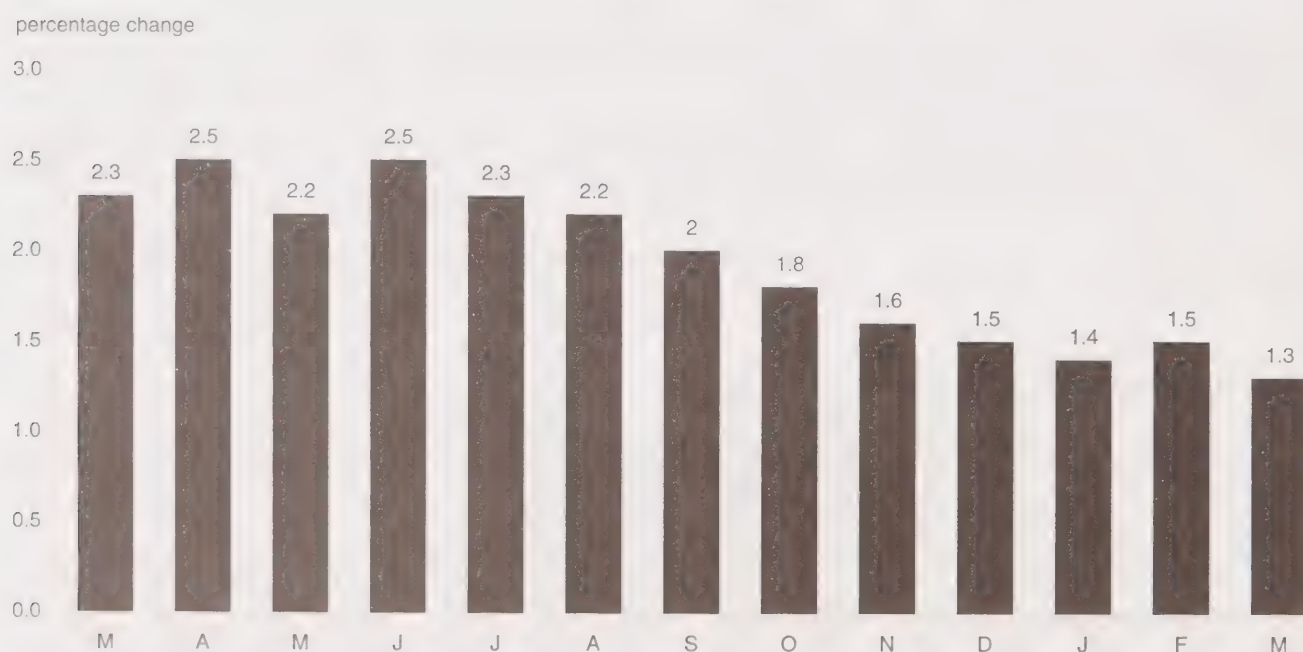
Amongst the factors dampening the monthly rise in prices were a 0.8% decline in prices for motor vehicles and a 2.8% decline in the cost of traveller accommodation.

The downward movement in vehicle prices was due to higher incentives offered on some models by manufacturers.

The 12-month Core index edges down

The Bank of Canada's core index was up 1.3% in the 12 months to March 2008, a deceleration compared to the 1.5% increase observed in February. This slowdown is mainly attributable to the stronger decrease of prices for motor vehicles compared to February. The 1.3% increase of the core index is the slowest observed since July 2005.

Chart 3
Percentage change over 12 months in the Bank of Canada's core index, Canada, not seasonally adjusted



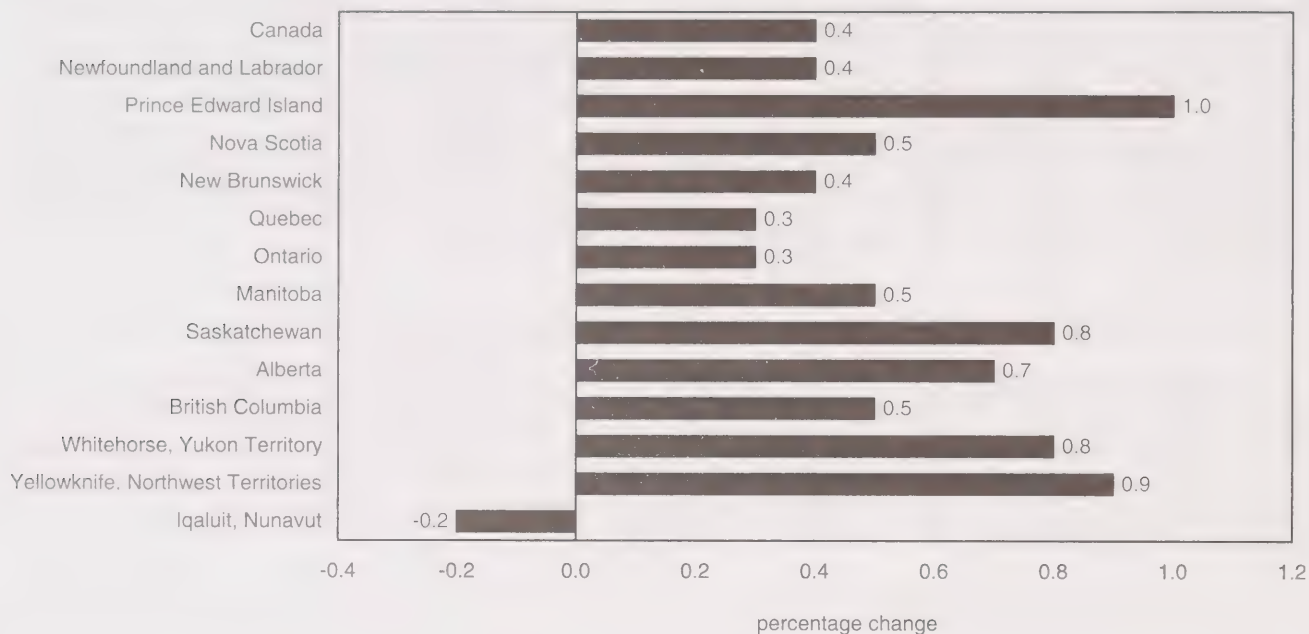
Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

The core index is obtained by removing the effect of the changes in indirect taxes from the all-items CPI from which the eight most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada have been excluded. These volatile components are fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies.

Between February and March 2008, the unadjusted core index rose 0.2%, a slowdown following the 0.5% hike posted during the previous month. This deceleration was mostly the reflection of the decline in prices for traveller accommodation, which rose 5.0% in February followed by a 2.8% drop in March.

Chart 5

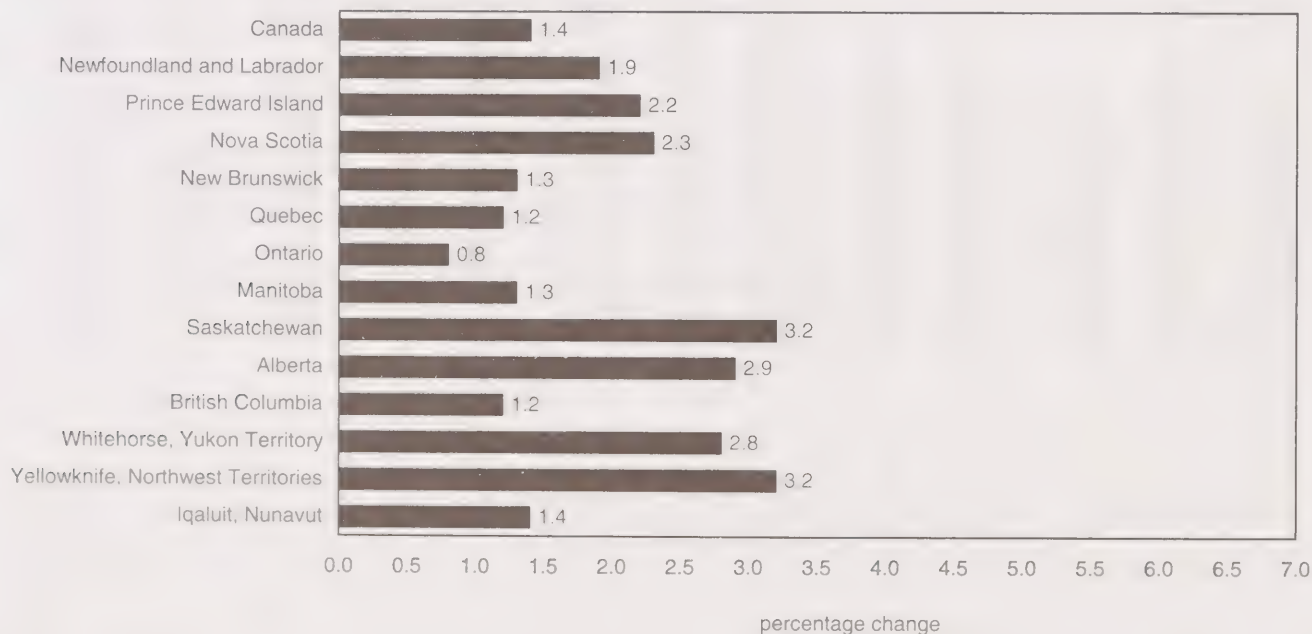
Percentage change in the all-items index from the previous month, Canada, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

Chart 6

Percentage change in the all-items index from the same month of the previous year, Canada, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

| | |
|----------|--|
| 62-010-X | Consumer Prices and Price Indexes |
| 62-557-X | Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index |
| 62F0014M | Analytical Series - Prices Division |
| 62-553-X | The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper |

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| 62F0014M1996001 | How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment |
| 62F0014M2001014 | Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data |
| 62F0014M2001015 | Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI |

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

| | |
|----------|---|
| 326-0009 | Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly |
| 326-0012 | Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly |
| 326-0015 | Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual |
| 326-0020 | Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly |
| 326-0021 | Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual |
| 326-0022 | Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly |

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

| | |
|------|----------------------|
| 2301 | Consumer Price Index |
|------|----------------------|

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)*
- *Canada: Economic and financial data*
- *Consumer Price Index, provinces*
- *Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province*
- *Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city*

- *Consumer Price Index, historical summary*
- *Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Education price index, by provinces*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in ***The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures***, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in ***Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005***, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled ***Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index*** (Occasional) catalogue no. 62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Relative ² importance | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| | | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690973) | 100.0 | 112.6 | 112.2 | 111.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Food | (v41690974) | 17.0 | 112.6 | 112.8 | 112.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| Shelter | (v41691050) | 26.6 | 120.1 | 119.6 | 115.4 | 0.4 | 4.1 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691067) | 11.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 103.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691108) | 5.4 | 96.0 | 94.1 | 97.5 | 2.0 | -1.5 |
| Transportation | (v41691128) | 19.9 | 117.8 | 117.0 | 117.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691153) | 4.7 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 106.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691170) | 12.2 | 101.3 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691206) | 3.1 | 126.6 | 126.8 | 124.1 | -0.2 | 2.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713403) | . | 134.1 | 133.6 | 132.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | | |
| Goods | (v41691222) | 48.8 | 108.1 | 107.4 | 108.8 | 0.7 | -0.6 |
| Durable goods | (v41691223) | 13.3 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 95.8 | -0.1 | -5.2 |
| Semi-durable goods | (v41691224) | 7.2 | 96.1 | 94.8 | 97.2 | 1.4 | -1.1 |
| Non-durable goods | (v41691225) | 28.2 | 120.8 | 119.9 | 118.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Services | (v41691230) | 51.2 | 117.1 | 116.9 | 113.4 | 0.2 | 3.3 |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691232) | 83.0 | 112.7 | 112.1 | 110.9 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691233) | 73.6 | 109.6 | 109.4 | 108.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691238) | 90.6 | 110.2 | 110.0 | 109.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693245) | 95.1 | 110.8 | 110.6 | 109.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services | (v41693246) | 69.9 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Energy | (v41691239) | 9.4 | 143.2 | 139.4 | 135.9 | 2.7 | 5.4 |
| All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691241) | 96.9 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 110.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³ | (v41693242) | 82.7 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 109.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Relative ² importance | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690914) | 100.0 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 111.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Food | (v41690915) | 17.0 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 112.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Shelter | (v41690916) | 26.6 | 120.1 | 119.6 | 115.4 | 0.4 | 4.1 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41690917) | 11.1 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 103.0 | -0.2 | 0.7 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41690918) | 5.4 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 95.3 | -0.4 | -1.5 |
| Transportation | (v41690919) | 19.9 | 117.8 | 117.0 | 117.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Health and personal care | (v41690920) | 4.7 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 106.6 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41690921) | 12.2 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 101.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41690922) | 3.1 | 126.5 | 126.9 | 124.0 | -0.3 | 2.0 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41690923) | 83.0 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 110.9 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41690924) | 73.6 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 108.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition) | (v41690925) | 82.7 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 108.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³ | (v41690926) | 82.7 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 109.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 3

The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit ¹, not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | (v41691244) | 112.9 | 112.4 | 110.8 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| Prince Edward Island | (v41691379) | 115.8 | 114.6 | 113.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| Nova Scotia | (v41691513) | 114.5 | 113.9 | 111.9 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| New Brunswick | (v41691648) | 112.1 | 111.7 | 110.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| Quebec | (v41691783) | 111.7 | 111.4 | 110.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| Ontario | (v41691919) | 111.7 | 111.4 | 110.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Manitoba | (v41692055) | 111.8 | 111.2 | 110.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Saskatchewan | (v41692191) | 114.5 | 113.6 | 111.0 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| Alberta | (v41692327) | 119.8 | 119.0 | 116.4 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| British Columbia | (v41692462) | 110.8 | 110.3 | 109.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory | (v41692598) | 111.0 | 110.1 | 108.0 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories | (v41692722) | 113.3 | 112.3 | 109.8 | 0.9 | 3.2 |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) | (v41713432) | 108.2 | 108.4 | 106.7 | -0.2 | 1.4 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food ¹

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690973) | 112.6 | 112.2 | 111.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Food | (v41690974) | 112.6 | 112.8 | 112.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41690975) | 111.6 | 111.8 | 111.9 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| Meat | (v41690976) | 110.9 | 111.1 | 110.9 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry) | (v41690977) | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Fresh or frozen beef | (v41690978) | 108.1 | 108.2 | 108.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 |
| Fresh or frozen pork | (v41690979) | 100.8 | 99.9 | 98.1 | 0.9 | 2.8 |
| Fresh or frozen poultry meat | (v41690981) | 122.9 | 122.1 | 120.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| Fresh or frozen chicken | (v41690982) | 125.8 | 124.3 | 122.8 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| Processed meat | (v41690984) | 107.0 | 108.5 | 109.0 | -1.4 | -1.8 |
| Ham and bacon | (v41690985) | 99.4 | 105.3 | 108.5 | -5.6 | -8.4 |
| Other processed meat | (v41690986) | 111.1 | 110.5 | 109.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Fish, seafood and other marine products | (v41690987) | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Fish | (v41690988) | 103.5 | 103.8 | 101.9 | -0.3 | 1.6 |
| Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks) | (v41690989) | 104.1 | 104.3 | 102.1 | -0.2 | 2.0 |
| Canned and other preserved fish | (v41690990) | 102.2 | 102.8 | 101.6 | -0.6 | 0.6 |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v41690992) | 122.9 | 122.4 | 119.6 | 0.4 | 2.8 |
| Dairy products | (v41690993) | 123.1 | 122.6 | 119.7 | 0.4 | 2.8 |
| Fresh milk | (v41690994) | 120.8 | 121.0 | 117.0 | -0.2 | 3.2 |
| Butter | (v41690995) | 122.4 | 122.1 | 119.7 | 0.2 | 2.3 |
| Cheese | (v41690996) | 125.6 | 124.2 | 122.7 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| Ice cream and related products | (v41690997) | 117.5 | 120.6 | 114.7 | -2.6 | 2.4 |
| Eggs | (v41690999) | 120.4 | 120.3 | 117.7 | 0.1 | 2.3 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) | (v41691000) | 127.0 | 125.6 | 116.7 | 1.1 | 8.8 |
| Bakery products | (v41691001) | 133.2 | 131.1 | 122.2 | 1.6 | 9.0 |
| Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns | (v41691002) | 151.2 | 147.6 | 132.1 | 2.4 | 14.5 |
| Biscuits | (v41691003) | 113.1 | 111.8 | 112.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| Other bakery products | (v41691004) | 120.5 | 120.1 | 113.4 | 0.3 | 6.3 |
| Cereal products (excluding infant food) | (v41691005) | 115.6 | 115.8 | 106.8 | -0.2 | 8.2 |
| Rice (including rice-based mixes) | (v41691006) | 110.4 | 109.0 | 106.0 | 1.3 | 4.2 |
| Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant food) | (v41691007) | 107.8 | 109.6 | 106.8 | -1.6 | 0.9 |
| Pasta products | (v41691008) | 131.7 | 130.7 | 107.6 | 0.8 | 22.4 |
| Flour and flour based mixes | (v41691009) | 123.8 | 119.2 | 102.0 | 3.9 | 21.4 |
| Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts | (v41691010) | 99.8 | 100.5 | 106.0 | -0.7 | -5.8 |
| Fresh fruit | (v41691011) | 89.1 | 90.6 | 100.5 | -1.7 | -11.3 |
| Apples | (v41691012) | 99.0 | 96.8 | 106.4 | 2.3 | -7.0 |
| Oranges | (v41691013) | 78.9 | 82.3 | 110.5 | -4.1 | -28.6 |
| Bananas and plantains | (v41691014) | 110.7 | 102.9 | 104.5 | 7.6 | 5.9 |
| Other fresh fruit | (v41691015) | 85.1 | 89.3 | 95.7 | -4.7 | -11.1 |
| Preserved fruit and fruit preparations | (v41691016) | 117.0 | 116.7 | 115.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| Fruit juices | (v41691017) | 121.9 | 121.3 | 120.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations | (v41691018) | 104.2 | 104.7 | 104.7 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| Nuts | (v41691019) | 104.3 | 104.4 | 102.4 | -0.1 | 1.9 |
| Vegetables and vegetable preparations | (v41691020) | 94.1 | 96.9 | 108.9 | -2.9 | -13.6 |
| Fresh vegetables | (v41691021) | 89.2 | 92.6 | 108.5 | -3.7 | -17.8 |
| Potatoes | (v41691022) | 70.3 | 73.3 | 81.1 | -4.1 | -13.3 |
| Tomatoes | (v41691023) | 105.9 | 107.7 | 101.9 | -1.7 | 3.9 |
| Lettuce | (v41691024) | 84.9 | 90.9 | 101.4 | -6.6 | -16.3 |
| Other fresh vegetables | (v41691025) | 94.0 | 97.6 | 121.9 | -3.7 | -22.9 |
| Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations | (v41691026) | 111.6 | 112.2 | 110.2 | -0.5 | 1.3 |
| Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned) | (v41691027) | 111.6 | 111.0 | 109.8 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations | (v41691028) | 111.6 | 113.0 | 110.4 | -1.2 | 1.1 |
| Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages | (v41691029) | 110.7 | 111.1 | 110.9 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Sugar and confectionery | (v41691030) | 112.7 | 115.5 | 112.3 | -2.4 | 0.4 |
| Fats and oils | (v41691033) | 119.9 | 118.6 | 113.2 | 1.1 | 5.9 |
| Coffee and tea | (v41691036) | 108.7 | 109.3 | 109.5 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| Condiments, spices and vinegars | (v41691039) | 105.8 | 105.9 | 104.7 | -0.1 | 1.1 |
| Other food preparations | (v41691040) | 110.8 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Non-alcoholic beverages | (v41691045) | 108.3 | 109.5 | 111.1 | -1.1 | -2.5 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691046) | 115.2 | 115.2 | 113.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Food purchased from table-service restaurants | (v41691047) | 116.0 | 115.8 | 113.7 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants | (v41691048) | 113.3 | 113.8 | 111.6 | -0.4 | 1.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 4-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|--|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Shelter | (v41691050) | 120.1 | 119.6 | 115.4 | 0.4 | 4.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691051) | 107.3 | 107.2 | 105.4 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Rent | (v41691052) | 107.3 | 107.2 | 105.4 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691055) | 123.4 | 123.0 | 117.5 | 0.3 | 5.0 |
| Mortgage interest cost ¹ | (v41691056) | 115.6 | 114.9 | 106.7 | 0.6 | 8.3 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691057) | 139.4 | 138.8 | 133.0 | 0.4 | 4.8 |
| Property taxes (including special charges) | (v41691058) | 120.3 | 120.3 | 115.9 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691059) | 153.2 | 153.2 | 146.9 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691060) | 108.2 | 108.8 | 111.3 | -0.6 | -2.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691062) | 129.0 | 127.1 | 124.7 | 1.5 | 3.4 |
| Electricity ² | (v41691063) | 110.7 | 110.8 | 111.5 | -0.1 | -0.7 |
| Water | (v41691064) | 142.1 | 141.8 | 126.9 | 0.2 | 12.0 |
| Natural gas | (v41691065) | 129.9 | 127.1 | 128.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691066) | 219.9 | 202.4 | 169.7 | 8.6 | 29.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691067) | 104.1 | 104.1 | 103.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Household operations | (v41691068) | 108.9 | 109.0 | 106.3 | -0.1 | 2.4 |
| Communications | (v41691069) | 105.9 | 106.0 | 101.9 | -0.1 | 3.9 |
| Telephone services | (v41691070) | 106.6 | 106.6 | 101.5 | 0.0 | 5.0 |
| Internet access services | (v41693216) | 96.7 | 97.3 | 96.9 | -0.6 | -0.2 |
| Postal services and other communication services | (v41691071) | 122.3 | 122.3 | 120.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Child care and domestic services | (v41691072) | 118.5 | 118.5 | 111.5 | 0.0 | 6.3 |
| Child care | (v41691073) | 118.2 | 118.2 | 110.1 | 0.0 | 7.4 |
| Domestic services | (v41691074) | 119.9 | 119.9 | 115.3 | 0.0 | 4.0 |
| Household chemical products | (v41691075) | 103.8 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 0.7 | -0.3 |
| Paper, plastic and foil supplies | (v41691078) | 105.3 | 106.0 | 106.5 | -0.7 | -1.1 |
| Other household goods and services | (v41691081) | 110.1 | 110.6 | 109.9 | -0.5 | 0.2 |
| Pet food and supplies | (v41691082) | 103.3 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Seeds, plants and cut flowers | (v41691083) | 107.4 | 107.7 | 110.4 | -0.3 | -2.7 |
| Other horticultural goods | (v41691084) | 99.9 | 100.1 | 99.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| Financial services | (v41693229) | 113.9 | 113.9 | 111.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691087) | 95.9 | 95.8 | 97.8 | 0.1 | -1.9 |
| Furniture and household textiles | (v41691088) | 96.8 | 97.2 | 99.7 | -0.4 | -2.9 |
| Furniture | (v41691089) | 95.0 | 95.0 | 98.1 | 0.0 | -3.2 |
| Household textiles | (v41691093) | 103.5 | 105.1 | 105.5 | -1.5 | -1.9 |
| Household equipment | (v41691097) | 88.7 | 88.3 | 91.1 | 0.5 | -2.6 |
| Household appliances | (v41691098) | 89.5 | 89.2 | 90.2 | 0.3 | -0.8 |
| Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware | (v41691103) | 91.6 | 84.9 | 93.4 | 7.9 | -1.9 |
| Services related to household furnishings and equipment | (v41691107) | 135.7 | 134.0 | 125.0 | 1.3 | 8.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691108) | 96.0 | 94.1 | 97.5 | 2.0 | -1.5 |
| Clothing | (v41691109) | 92.3 | 90.2 | 95.0 | 2.3 | -2.8 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691110) | 93.3 | 90.6 | 97.5 | 3.0 | -4.3 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691111) | 93.5 | 92.3 | 94.3 | 1.3 | -0.8 |
| Children's clothing (including infants) | (v41691112) | 85.8 | 83.2 | 88.4 | 3.1 | -2.9 |
| Footwear | (v41691113) | 95.3 | 92.3 | 96.8 | 3.3 | -1.5 |
| Clothing accessories and jewellery | (v41691118) | 107.8 | 108.3 | 103.4 | -0.5 | 4.3 |
| Clothing material, notions and services | (v41691123) | 113.7 | 113.9 | 111.3 | -0.2 | 2.2 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Transportation | (v41691128) | 117.8 | 117.0 | 117.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Private transportation | (v41691129) | 118.0 | 117.2 | 118.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 |
| Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles | (v41691130) | 94.1 | 95.0 | 101.2 | -0.9 | -7.0 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691131) | 94.0 | 94.8 | 101.2 | -0.8 | -7.1 |
| Purchase of passenger vehicles | (v41691132) | 94.8 | 95.7 | 102.1 | -0.9 | -7.1 |
| Rental of passenger vehicles | (v41691134) | 102.3 | 104.0 | 102.3 | -1.6 | 0.0 |
| Operation of passenger vehicles | (v41691135) | 140.7 | 138.2 | 133.9 | 1.8 | 5.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41691136) | 159.3 | 153.7 | 147.6 | 3.6 | 7.9 |
| Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs | (v41691137) | 119.3 | 119.3 | 115.9 | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| Other passenger vehicle operating expenses | (v41691140) | 130.0 | 129.7 | 127.1 | 0.2 | 2.3 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ¹ | (v41691141) | 131.9 | 131.6 | 129.1 | 0.2 | 2.2 |
| Passenger vehicle registration fees | (v41691142) | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Drivers' licences | (v41691143) | 149.2 | 149.2 | 142.3 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| Parking fees | (v41691144) | 130.0 | 130.0 | 122.1 | 0.0 | 6.5 |
| Public transportation | (v41691146) | 115.3 | 114.5 | 112.0 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| Local and commuter transportation | (v41691147) | 123.2 | 123.2 | 118.8 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| City bus and subway transportation | (v41691148) | 123.5 | 123.5 | 117.3 | 0.0 | 5.3 |
| Taxi and other local and commuter transportation | (v41691149) | 122.2 | 122.2 | 121.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Inter-city transportation | (v41691150) | 110.8 | 109.6 | 108.1 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| Air transportation | (v41691151) | 108.9 | 107.5 | 105.8 | 1.3 | 2.9 |
| Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation | (v41691152) | 119.7 | 119.7 | 117.4 | 0.0 | 2.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Health and personal care | (v41691153) | 107.9 | 107.7 | 106.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| Health care | (v41691154) | 111.6 | 111.1 | 109.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| Health care goods | (v41713463) | 104.5 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | (v41691156) | 102.1 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Prescribed medicines | (v41691157) | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Non-prescribed medicines | (v41691158) | 104.5 | 102.3 | 102.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Optical goods | (v41713381) | 110.4 | 109.4 | 108.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Health care services | (v41713464) | 121.3 | 121.3 | 117.8 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Optical services | (v41693244) | 101.5 | 101.2 | .. | 0.3 | .. |
| Dental care | (v41691161) | 120.4 | 120.4 | 116.4 | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| Personal care | (v41691163) | 104.5 | 104.4 | 103.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v41691164) | 98.0 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 0.1 | -0.8 |
| Personal care services | (v41691169) | 113.7 | 113.7 | 109.6 | 0.0 | 3.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691170) | 101.3 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Recreation | (v41691171) | 95.7 | 95.0 | 95.8 | 0.7 | -0.1 |
| Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles) | (v41691172) | 70.0 | 68.7 | 73.2 | 1.9 | -4.4 |
| Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles | (v41691179) | 111.6 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Home entertainment equipment, parts and services | (v41691184) | 82.9 | 82.8 | 86.9 | 0.1 | -4.6 |
| Travel services | (v41691190) | 91.4 | 91.2 | 90.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| Traveller accommodation ¹ | (v41691191) | 75.5 | 77.7 | 74.9 | -2.8 | 0.8 |
| Travel tours | (v41691192) | 110.5 | 106.5 | 108.0 | 3.8 | 2.3 |
| Other cultural and recreational services | (v41691193) | 120.7 | 119.8 | 117.1 | 0.8 | 3.1 |
| Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision) | (v41691194) | 117.0 | 117.0 | 113.5 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television) | (v41691195) | 126.0 | 124.0 | 121.5 | 1.6 | 3.7 |
| Use of recreational facilities and services | (v41691196) | 117.2 | 117.2 | 114.6 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Education and reading | (v41691197) | 118.5 | 118.7 | 116.3 | -0.2 | 1.9 |
| Education | (v41691198) | 121.8 | 121.9 | 118.5 | -0.1 | 2.8 |
| Tuition fees | (v41691199) | 125.7 | 125.7 | 122.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks) | (v41691202) | 107.1 | 107.7 | 109.3 | -0.6 | -2.0 |
| Newspapers | (v41691203) | 118.5 | 118.5 | 115.1 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Magazines and periodicals | (v41691204) | 118.8 | 118.8 | 116.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691206) | 126.6 | 126.8 | 124.1 | -0.2 | 2.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691207) | 111.3 | 111.7 | 109.8 | -0.4 | 1.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments | (v41691208) | 114.6 | 114.6 | 112.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Beer served in licensed establishments | (v41691209) | 115.0 | 115.0 | 112.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 |
| Liquor served in licensed establishments | (v41691211) | 116.1 | 116.1 | 114.2 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores | (v41691212) | 109.6 | 110.3 | 108.3 | -0.6 | 1.2 |
| Beer purchased from stores | (v41691213) | 113.5 | 114.7 | 111.6 | -1.0 | 1.7 |
| Wine purchased from stores | (v41691214) | 104.2 | 104.2 | 103.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Liquor purchased from stores | (v41691215) | 106.8 | 107.2 | 105.9 | -0.4 | 0.8 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691216) | 139.7 | 139.5 | 135.9 | 0.1 | 2.8 |
| Cigarettes | (v41691217) | 139.7 | 139.5 | 135.9 | 0.1 | 2.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 5
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ¹ average |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes (v41690973) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 72.7 | 73.2 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.4 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 76.1 | 74.8 |
| 1990 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 78.4 |
| 1991 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 82.8 |
| 1992 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 83.8 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 84.0 |
| 1993 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 85.6 |
| 1994 | 86.1 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 85.8 | 85.9 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.3 | 85.7 |
| 1995 | 86.6 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.9 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 87.6 |
| 1996 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 88.9 |
| 1997 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.4 |
| 1998 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.3 |
| 1999 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 92.9 |
| 2000 | 93.5 | 94.1 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 95.4 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.8 |
| 2002 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 102.8 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 104.7 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 107.6 | 107.0 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.4 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.4 | 110.2 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.5 |
| 2008 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 112.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| 1990 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 1991 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 5.6 |
| 1992 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1994 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 1997 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| 2000 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| 2001 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| 2003 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| 2004 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 2005 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 2007 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | | | | | | | | | | |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 6

Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average ² |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes (v41693242) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 75.7 | 76.1 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 78.3 | 77.2 |
| 1990 | 78.6 | 79.0 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 81.0 | 80.8 | 79.8 |
| 1991 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 82.5 | 82.8 | 82.5 | 82.1 |
| 1992 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.5 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 83.6 |
| 1993 | 84.6 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 85.3 |
| 1994 | 86.2 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.5 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 86.9 |
| 1995 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 89.2 | 88.8 |
| 1996 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 90.3 |
| 1997 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.0 |
| 1998 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 93.2 |
| 1999 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 94.5 |
| 2000 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 95.7 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 97.7 |
| 2002 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 105.5 |
| 2006 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.4 | 107.5 |
| 2007 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.0 | 109.8 |
| 2008 | 110.1 | 110.7 | 110.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| 1990 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 1991 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| 1992 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 1993 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1994 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1995 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 1997 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 2006 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 2007 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 2008 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | | | | | | | | | | |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 7
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Major components | | | | | | | | Special aggregates | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| | Food | Shelter | Household operations, furnishings and equipment | Clothing and footwear | Transportation | Health and personal care | Recreation, education and reading | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | Goods ¹ | Services ² | All-items ³ excluding food and energy | Energy ³ |
| CANSIM vector number | (v41690974) | (v41691050) | (v41691067) | (v41691108) | (v41691128) | (v41691153) | (v41691170) | (v41691206) | (v41691222) | (v41691230) | (v41691233) | (v41691239) |
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual averages ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 76.9 | 78.1 | 82.5 | 83.7 | 67.8 | 75.5 | 70.3 | 59.9 | 78.4 | 70.9 | 75.5 | 66.7 |
| 1990 | 78.8 | 82.5 | 84.2 | 86.1 | 71.6 | 79.1 | 73.2 | 65.2 | 81.6 | 74.9 | 78.8 | 73.4 |
| 1991 | 83.4 | 86.7 | 87.4 | 94.3 | 72.9 | 84.7 | 78.3 | 76.4 | 85.7 | 79.6 | 83.4 | 77.0 |
| 1992 | 83.1 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 95.1 | 74.4 | 86.6 | 79.2 | 81.0 | 86.4 | 81.4 | 85.1 | 77.2 |
| 1993 | 84.5 | 89.1 | 88.7 | 96.0 | 76.8 | 88.9 | 81.1 | 82.2 | 87.8 | 83.1 | 86.8 | 78.1 |
| 1994 | 84.3 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 96.8 | 80.2 | 89.7 | 83.5 | 68.8 | 86.8 | 84.5 | 86.9 | 78.6 |
| 1995 | 86.3 | 90.4 | 89.6 | 96.7 | 84.3 | 89.6 | 86.7 | 68.7 | 88.4 | 86.7 | 88.8 | 79.6 |
| 1996 | 88.3 | 96.6 | 92.5 | 96.4 | 87.6 | 90.1 | 88.7 | 70.1 | 89.9 | 88.0 | 90.1 | 81.9 |
| 1997 | 89.4 | 90.8 | 93.7 | 97.7 | 90.3 | 91.7 | 91.0 | 72.3 | 91.2 | 89.5 | 91.5 | 83.9 |
| 1998 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 95.1 | 98.8 | 89.6 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 74.9 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 92.7 | 80.5 |
| 1999 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 95.8 | 100.1 | 92.6 | 95.4 | 94.7 | 76.5 | 93.1 | 92.6 | 94.0 | 85.0 |
| 2000 | 91.3 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 100.3 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 79.0 | 96.0 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 98.8 |
| 2001 | 97.4 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 100.7 | 97.3 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 85.0 | 98.4 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 102.0 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 103.2 | 100.7 | 98.2 | 105.2 | 101.4 | 100.8 | 110.1 | 101.9 | 103.6 | 102.5 | 107.9 |
| 2004 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 101.2 | 98.0 | 107.7 | 102.8 | 101.1 | 116.0 | 103.4 | 105.9 | 103.9 | 115.2 |
| 2005 | 106.4 | 109.2 | 101.7 | 97.6 | 112.0 | 104.6 | 100.8 | 119.1 | 105.8 | 108.2 | 105.3 | 126.3 |
| 2006 | 108.9 | 113.1 | 102.2 | 95.8 | 115.2 | 105.9 | 100.6 | 121.7 | 107.1 | 111.1 | 106.9 | 132.8 |
| 2007 | 111.8 | 116.9 | 103.2 | 95.7 | 117.1 | 107.3 | 101.8 | 125.5 | 108.0 | 114.8 | 109.0 | 135.9 |
| Monthly indexes | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 110.9 | 114.8 | 102.4 | 94.2 | 113.3 | 106.3 | 99.2 | 124.2 | 106.3 | 112.5 | 107.6 | 125.2 |
| February | 112.6 | 114.9 | 103.0 | 95.4 | 114.2 | 106.5 | 100.2 | 124.2 | 107.4 | 113.0 | 108.0 | 127.1 |
| March | 112.2 | 115.4 | 103.2 | 97.5 | 117.7 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 124.1 | 108.8 | 113.4 | 108.5 | 135.9 |
| April | 112.2 | 116.2 | 103.3 | 97.7 | 118.6 | 106.8 | 100.9 | 124.5 | 109.2 | 113.9 | 108.7 | 139.1 |
| May | 112.5 | 116.0 | 103.0 | 96.0 | 120.7 | 107.4 | 102.2 | 125.2 | 109.6 | 114.5 | 109.0 | 142.0 |
| June | 112.6 | 116.8 | 103.0 | 93.1 | 119.2 | 107.9 | 102.5 | 125.7 | 108.9 | 114.8 | 109.0 | 140.1 |
| July | 112.3 | 117.0 | 103.2 | 94.6 | 118.5 | 107.5 | 103.0 | 126.0 | 108.6 | 115.3 | 109.1 | 139.6 |
| August | 111.8 | 117.6 | 103.5 | 95.4 | 116.3 | 107.6 | 102.9 | 126.1 | 107.7 | 115.6 | 109.2 | 138.4 |
| September | 110.9 | 117.8 | 103.7 | 97.4 | 116.9 | 107.6 | 103.4 | 126.6 | 107.8 | 115.9 | 109.7 | 136.6 |
| October | 110.7 | 118.7 | 103.4 | 97.1 | 115.2 | 107.5 | 102.7 | 126.3 | 107.1 | 116.1 | 109.6 | 134.5 |
| November | 111.3 | 118.8 | 103.3 | 96.4 | 116.7 | 108.0 | 102.0 | 126.5 | 107.6 | 116.2 | 109.6 | 136.5 |
| December | 111.7 | 119.2 | 103.5 | 93.7 | 117.5 | 107.7 | 101.2 | 126.2 | 107.4 | 116.5 | 109.4 | 138.2 |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 112.4 | 119.2 | 103.3 | 92.2 | 117.6 | 107.5 | 99.6 | 126.4 | 107.3 | 116.2 | 109.0 | 139.0 |
| February | 112.8 | 119.6 | 104.1 | 94.1 | 117.0 | 107.7 | 100.8 | 126.8 | 107.4 | 116.9 | 109.4 | 139.4 |
| March | 112.6 | 120.1 | 104.1 | 96.0 | 117.8 | 107.9 | 101.3 | 126.6 | 108.1 | 117.1 | 109.6 | 143.2 |

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, 2004 to 2007

| | Annual average | Annual average percentage change | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 |
| | 2002=100 | percent | | | |
| All-items | 111.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Food | 111.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Shelter | 116.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 103.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | 95.7 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Transportation | 117.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| Health and personal care | 107.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 101.8 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 125.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 5.4 |
| Goods | 108.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Durable goods | 94.7 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.7 |
| Semi-durable goods | 96.0 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| Non-durable goods | 118.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| Services | 114.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| All-items excluding food | 111.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | 109.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| All-items excluding energy | 109.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Energy | 135.9 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 9.6 | 6.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology - Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-2

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centers, 2004 to 2007

| | Annual average | Annual average percentage change | | | |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 |
| | 2002=100 | percent | | | |
| Canada | 111.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 111.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Prince Edward Island | 113.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Nova Scotia | 112.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| New Brunswick | 111.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Quebec | 110.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Ontario | 110.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Manitoba | 110.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 112.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Alberta | 117.9 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| British Columbia | 110.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory | 109.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories | 110.8 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut | 107.9 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador | 110.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island | 113.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia | 112.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| Saint John, New Brunswick | 111.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Québec, Quebec | 110.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Montréal, Quebec | 110.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec | 110.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Toronto, Ontario | 110.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario | 108.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | 110.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Regina, Saskatchewan | 111.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan | 112.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Edmonton, Alberta | 117.4 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Calgary, Alberta | 118.0 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | 110.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Victoria, British Columbia | 109.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology - Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691244) | 112.9 | 112.4 | 110.8 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691368) | 113.3 | 112.6 | 111.0 | 0.6 | 2.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691369) | 107.4 | 107.4 | 106.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691374) | 108.2 | 108.2 | 107.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693247) | 110.9 | 110.6 | 109.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691375) | 151.0 | 145.9 | 138.9 | 3.5 | 8.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713404) | 132.4 | 131.8 | 129.9 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| Food | (v41691245) | 111.3 | 111.5 | 109.7 | -0.2 | 1.5 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691246) | 111.0 | 111.4 | 110.0 | -0.4 | 0.9 |
| Meat ² | (v41691247) | 108.9 | 110.5 | 108.1 | -1.4 | 0.7 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691257) | 120.9 | 121.2 | 117.4 | -0.2 | 3.0 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691262) | 134.0 | 129.3 | 119.4 | 3.6 | 12.2 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691266) | 98.0 | 100.7 | 106.5 | -2.7 | -8.0 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691269) | 79.7 | 84.1 | 89.0 | -5.2 | -10.4 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691276) | 113.5 | 112.9 | 109.6 | 0.5 | 3.6 |
| Shelter | (v41691277) | 125.8 | 124.0 | 117.5 | 1.5 | 7.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691278) | 105.0 | 104.9 | 103.8 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691280) | 119.8 | 118.8 | 111.5 | 0.8 | 7.4 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691281) | 139.2 | 135.6 | 123.8 | 2.7 | 12.4 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691283) | 128.1 | 128.1 | 117.1 | 0.0 | 9.4 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691284) | 109.5 | 110.0 | 113.1 | -0.5 | -3.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691285) | 148.4 | 144.1 | 136.3 | 3.0 | 8.9 |
| Electricity | (v41691286) | 125.0 | 125.0 | 124.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691288) | 213.8 | 194.2 | 164.5 | 10.1 | 30.0 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691289) | 100.4 | 100.7 | 101.4 | -0.3 | -1.0 |
| Household operations | (v41691290) | 103.7 | 104.4 | 104.5 | -0.7 | -0.8 |
| Telephone services | (v41691292) | 100.3 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693217) | 108.4 | 108.4 | 106.6 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691297) | 94.5 | 94.1 | 95.9 | 0.4 | -1.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691304) | 101.1 | 102.9 | 100.0 | -1.7 | 1.1 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691306) | 102.1 | 107.3 | 100.8 | -4.8 | 1.3 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691307) | 98.6 | 97.1 | 98.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| Footwear | (v41691309) | 100.4 | 102.0 | 99.3 | -1.6 | 1.1 |
| Transportation | (v41691312) | 118.5 | 117.6 | 118.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Private transportation | (v41691313) | 119.1 | 118.1 | 119.3 | 0.8 | -0.2 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691315) | 95.4 | 96.5 | 103.1 | -1.1 | -7.5 |
| Gasoline | (v41691318) | 154.9 | 148.8 | 142.0 | 4.1 | 9.1 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691321) | 121.6 | 121.6 | 119.3 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Public transportation | (v41691323) | 111.5 | 110.5 | 108.8 | 0.9 | 2.5 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691328) | 104.6 | 104.4 | 103.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| Health care | (v41691329) | 106.6 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Personal care | (v41691335) | 103.1 | 104.0 | 101.9 | -0.9 | 1.2 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691338) | 99.4 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Recreation | (v41691339) | 99.3 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Education and reading | (v41691347) | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691351) | 129.6 | 129.5 | 128.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691352) | 114.2 | 114.5 | 114.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691358) | 142.5 | 142.0 | 140.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691379) | 115.8 | 114.6 | 113.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691502) | 115.9 | 114.5 | 113.3 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691503) | 108.4 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691508) | 109.8 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693249) | 113.4 | 112.5 | 111.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691509) | 167.1 | 160.6 | 150.3 | 4.0 | 11.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713406) | 136.2 | 134.9 | 133.4 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Food | (v41691380) | 115.3 | 114.9 | 113.6 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691381) | 116.2 | 115.8 | 115.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| Meat ² | (v41691382) | 114.0 | 112.1 | 112.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691392) | 124.3 | 123.8 | 121.3 | 0.4 | 2.5 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691397) | 134.0 | 128.9 | 118.8 | 4.0 | 12.8 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691401) | 91.4 | 98.6 | 105.5 | -7.3 | -13.4 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691404) | 100.9 | 109.1 | 113.1 | -7.5 | -10.8 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691411) | 112.0 | 111.5 | 108.3 | 0.4 | 3.4 |
| Shelter | (v41691412) | 126.2 | 124.6 | 118.0 | 1.3 | 6.9 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691413) | 106.9 | 106.8 | 106.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691415) | 114.5 | 114.4 | 111.1 | 0.1 | 3.1 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691416) | 114.2 | 114.2 | 112.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691418) | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691419) | 110.1 | 110.8 | 111.0 | -0.6 | -0.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691420) | 169.9 | 163.2 | 143.2 | 4.1 | 18.6 |
| Electricity | (v41691421) | 130.0 | 129.0 | 119.1 | 0.8 | 9.2 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691423) | 212.5 | 198.9 | 166.6 | 6.8 | 27.6 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691424) | 105.5 | 104.7 | 104.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Household operations | (v41691425) | 109.6 | 109.7 | 108.9 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41691427) | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Internet access services | (v41693218) | 102.7 | 102.7 | 100.4 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691432) | 97.0 | 94.5 | 95.4 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691439) | 102.1 | 99.0 | 102.9 | 3.1 | -0.8 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691441) | 103.7 | 101.8 | 103.1 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691442) | 97.0 | 95.4 | 100.8 | 1.7 | -3.8 |
| Footwear | (v41691444) | 101.0 | 94.0 | 102.2 | 7.4 | -1.2 |
| Transportation | (v41691447) | 119.6 | 118.2 | 119.8 | 1.2 | -0.2 |
| Private transportation | (v41691448) | 120.0 | 118.6 | 120.4 | 1.2 | -0.3 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691450) | 95.3 | 96.1 | 102.0 | -0.8 | -6.6 |
| Gasoline | (v41691453) | 163.8 | 157.6 | 157.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691456) | 118.5 | 118.5 | 115.2 | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| Public transportation | (v41691458) | 113.5 | 112.6 | 111.3 | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691462) | 106.1 | 105.1 | 104.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| Health care | (v41691463) | 106.2 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Personal care | (v41691469) | 106.0 | 105.2 | 102.6 | 0.8 | 3.3 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691472) | 102.9 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Recreation | (v41691473) | 97.4 | 96.6 | 95.4 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| Education and reading | (v41691481) | 117.4 | 116.6 | 121.4 | 0.7 | -3.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691485) | 134.1 | 134.3 | 135.5 | -0.1 | -1.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691486) | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691492) | 142.8 | 143.0 | 145.3 | -0.1 | -1.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691513) | 114.5 | 113.9 | 111.9 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691637) | 114.3 | 113.5 | 111.3 | 0.7 | 2.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691638) | 109.1 | 108.8 | 107.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691643) | 110.3 | 110.2 | 108.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693251) | 112.5 | 112.2 | 110.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691644) | 151.7 | 146.7 | 137.0 | 3.4 | 10.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713408) | 137.2 | 136.5 | 134.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 |
| Food | (v41691514) | 115.8 | 116.2 | 114.5 | -0.3 | 1.1 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691515) | 115.3 | 115.8 | 114.2 | -0.4 | 1.0 |
| Meat ² | (v41691516) | 111.1 | 112.7 | 109.8 | -1.4 | 1.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691526) | 123.0 | 122.9 | 120.5 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691531) | 130.0 | 126.8 | 119.8 | 2.5 | 8.5 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691535) | 99.1 | 99.5 | 106.5 | -0.4 | -6.9 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691538) | 92.1 | 98.6 | 103.5 | -6.6 | -11.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691545) | 117.5 | 117.7 | 115.4 | -0.2 | 1.8 |
| Shelter | (v41691546) | 123.3 | 122.5 | 114.6 | 0.7 | 7.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691547) | 104.6 | 104.5 | 103.9 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691549) | 119.9 | 119.7 | 112.1 | 0.2 | 7.0 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691550) | 127.7 | 127.7 | 114.8 | 0.0 | 11.2 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691552) | 144.9 | 144.9 | 131.7 | 0.0 | 10.0 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691553) | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691554) | 146.3 | 143.6 | 128.2 | 1.9 | 14.1 |
| Electricity | (v41691555) | 113.1 | 113.1 | 109.1 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691557) | 197.3 | 189.4 | 153.7 | 4.2 | 28.4 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691558) | 105.1 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Household operations | (v41691559) | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Telephone services | (v41691561) | 101.2 | 101.2 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Internet access services | (v41693219) | 99.3 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691566) | 99.4 | 97.8 | 97.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691573) | 99.1 | 97.3 | 99.3 | 1.8 | -0.2 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691575) | 105.5 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691576) | 94.3 | 91.4 | 94.4 | 3.2 | -0.1 |
| Footwear | (v41691578) | 95.5 | 94.7 | 97.4 | 0.8 | -2.0 |
| Transportation | (v41691581) | 115.9 | 114.6 | 115.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Private transportation | (v41691582) | 116.2 | 114.8 | 116.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691584) | 94.4 | 95.3 | 101.7 | -0.9 | -7.2 |
| Gasoline | (v41691587) | 157.2 | 149.9 | 146.8 | 4.9 | 7.1 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691590) | 103.6 | 103.6 | 102.1 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Public transportation | (v41691592) | 112.7 | 111.9 | 111.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691597) | 107.7 | 107.2 | 106.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Health care | (v41691598) | 110.9 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Personal care | (v41691604) | 104.7 | 104.3 | 103.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691607) | 104.9 | 104.5 | 104.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Recreation | (v41691608) | 99.4 | 99.3 | 97.8 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| Education and reading | (v41691616) | 119.7 | 118.7 | 122.9 | 0.8 | -2.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691620) | 138.5 | 137.9 | 134.6 | 0.4 | 2.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691621) | 115.3 | 115.2 | 113.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691627) | 152.0 | 151.0 | 146.9 | 0.7 | 3.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691648) | 112.1 | 111.7 | 110.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691772) | 111.7 | 110.9 | 110.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691773) | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691778) | 107.9 | 108.0 | 107.8 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693253) | 110.1 | 109.9 | 109.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691779) | 146.7 | 141.3 | 133.4 | 3.8 | 10.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713410) | 133.0 | 132.4 | 131.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Food | (v41691649) | 114.6 | 115.6 | 114.0 | -0.9 | 0.5 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691650) | 114.6 | 116.1 | 114.7 | -1.3 | 0.1 |
| Meat ² | (v41691651) | 111.0 | 112.1 | 111.1 | -1.0 | -0.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691661) | 121.0 | 120.6 | 119.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691666) | 134.0 | 129.7 | 120.7 | 3.3 | 11.0 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691670) | 94.5 | 100.6 | 102.4 | -6.1 | -7.7 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691673) | 94.6 | 101.6 | 108.4 | -6.9 | -12.7 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691680) | 114.9 | 114.8 | 112.5 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| Shelter | (v41691681) | 120.1 | 119.2 | 114.7 | 0.8 | 4.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691682) | 105.6 | 105.3 | 104.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691684) | 113.7 | 113.9 | 110.6 | -0.2 | 2.8 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691685) | 113.5 | 114.0 | 112.6 | -0.4 | 0.8 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691687) | 129.3 | 131.8 | 130.4 | -1.9 | -0.8 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691688) | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691689) | 143.1 | 139.6 | 129.8 | 2.5 | 10.2 |
| Electricity | (v41691690) | 127.9 | 127.9 | 121.2 | 0.0 | 5.5 |
| Natural gas | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691692) | 211.6 | 189.3 | 162.1 | 11.8 | 30.5 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691693) | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| Household operations | (v41691694) | 109.3 | 109.3 | 108.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Telephone services | (v41691696) | 102.5 | 102.5 | 101.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Internet access services | (v41693220) | 105.3 | 105.2 | 100.5 | 0.1 | 4.8 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691701) | 90.3 | 90.8 | 91.6 | -0.6 | -1.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691708) | 95.9 | 94.9 | 98.3 | 1.1 | -2.4 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691710) | 94.7 | 94.2 | 102.8 | 0.5 | -7.9 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691711) | 94.7 | 92.0 | 93.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 |
| Footwear | (v41691713) | 92.1 | 92.5 | 95.4 | -0.4 | -3.5 |
| Transportation | (v41691716) | 114.4 | 113.1 | 114.5 | 1.1 | -0.1 |
| Private transportation | (v41691717) | 114.5 | 113.2 | 114.8 | 1.1 | -0.3 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691719) | 92.5 | 93.5 | 101.8 | -1.1 | -9.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41691722) | 150.5 | 143.3 | 137.6 | 5.0 | 9.4 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691725) | 107.1 | 107.7 | 103.6 | -0.6 | 3.4 |
| Public transportation | (v41691727) | 113.9 | 113.1 | 111.9 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691732) | 102.5 | 102.3 | 102.9 | 0.2 | -0.4 |
| Health care | (v41691733) | 106.6 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Personal care | (v41691739) | 98.5 | 99.0 | 100.4 | -0.5 | -1.9 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691742) | 105.6 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Recreation | (v41691743) | 99.3 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Education and reading | (v41691751) | 125.4 | 124.9 | 122.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691755) | 128.5 | 127.7 | 125.1 | 0.6 | 2.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691756) | 116.5 | 113.9 | 113.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691762) | 134.3 | 135.2 | 130.7 | -0.7 | 2.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691783) | 111.7 | 111.4 | 110.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691908) | 111.2 | 110.7 | 109.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691909) | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691914) | 109.0 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693255) | 109.7 | 109.5 | 108.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691915) | 142.5 | 139.8 | 132.2 | 1.9 | 7.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713412) | 129.1 | 128.7 | 127.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| Food | (v41691784) | 114.3 | 114.6 | 114.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691785) | 114.2 | 114.6 | 114.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| Meat ² | (v41691786) | 114.9 | 114.1 | 113.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691796) | 123.6 | 122.1 | 120.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691801) | 129.7 | 128.4 | 118.9 | 1.0 | 9.1 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691805) | 90.3 | 92.7 | 99.1 | -2.6 | -8.9 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691808) | 95.1 | 103.2 | 117.6 | -7.8 | -19.1 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691815) | 114.8 | 114.7 | 113.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Shelter | (v41691816) | 118.2 | 117.7 | 113.9 | 0.4 | 3.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691817) | 106.8 | 106.8 | 105.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691819) | 121.9 | 121.7 | 116.7 | 0.2 | 4.5 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691820) | 133.6 | 132.9 | 129.1 | 0.5 | 3.5 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691822) | 143.7 | 143.7 | 140.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691823) | 109.0 | 110.9 | 112.3 | -1.7 | -2.9 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691824) | 124.2 | 122.0 | 117.5 | 1.8 | 5.7 |
| Electricity | (v41691825) | 109.8 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Natural gas | (v41691827) | 117.5 | 114.1 | 113.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691828) | 235.6 | 214.2 | 172.0 | 10.0 | 37.0 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691829) | 104.4 | 104.4 | 103.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Household operations | (v41691830) | 108.4 | 108.3 | 104.7 | 0.1 | 3.5 |
| Telephone services | (v41691832) | 107.3 | 107.3 | 101.1 | 0.0 | 6.1 |
| Internet access services | (v41693221) | 97.6 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691837) | 97.7 | 97.9 | 99.8 | -0.2 | -2.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691844) | 94.8 | 91.6 | 97.0 | 3.5 | -2.3 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691846) | 91.1 | 86.7 | 95.1 | 5.1 | -4.2 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691847) | 92.7 | 91.5 | 94.9 | 1.3 | -2.3 |
| Footwear | (v41691849) | 99.6 | 94.0 | 100.2 | 6.0 | -0.6 |
| Transportation | (v41691852) | 119.1 | 118.7 | 117.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| Private transportation | (v41691853) | 119.1 | 118.6 | 117.7 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691855) | 95.0 | 96.0 | 101.4 | -1.0 | -6.3 |
| Gasoline | (v41691858) | 160.5 | 157.3 | 146.5 | 2.0 | 9.6 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691861) | 139.5 | 137.8 | 132.9 | 1.2 | 5.0 |
| Public transportation | (v41691863) | 120.8 | 120.1 | 119.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691868) | 107.4 | 107.3 | 107.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Health care | (v41691869) | 108.8 | 108.9 | 107.9 | -0.1 | 0.8 |
| Personal care | (v41691875) | 106.0 | 105.6 | 106.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691878) | 94.8 | 95.1 | 95.5 | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| Recreation | (v41691879) | 90.9 | 91.3 | 92.5 | -0.4 | -1.7 |
| Education and reading | (v41691887) | 111.0 | 110.9 | 107.6 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691891) | 122.4 | 123.0 | 121.3 | -0.5 | 0.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691892) | 109.3 | 110.4 | 108.9 | -1.0 | 0.4 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691898) | 132.3 | 132.1 | 129.9 | 0.2 | 1.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-6
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691919) | 111.7 | 111.4 | 110.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692044) | 111.5 | 111.1 | 110.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692045) | 109.2 | 109.0 | 108.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692050) | 109.8 | 109.7 | 109.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693257) | 110.1 | 109.9 | 109.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692051) | 140.4 | 137.8 | 137.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713415) | 134.2 | 133.8 | 133.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| Food | (v41691920) | 112.8 | 113.0 | 112.3 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691921) | 111.8 | 111.9 | 111.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Meat ² | (v41691922) | 112.3 | 113.1 | 110.9 | -0.7 | 1.3 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691932) | 128.3 | 127.6 | 123.8 | 0.5 | 3.6 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691937) | 127.5 | 126.5 | 115.8 | 0.8 | 10.1 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691941) | 86.9 | 87.5 | 99.4 | -0.7 | -12.6 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691944) | 83.0 | 84.0 | 104.3 | -1.2 | -20.4 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691951) | 115.0 | 115.3 | 113.4 | -0.3 | 1.4 |
| Shelter | (v41691952) | 116.3 | 115.9 | 113.3 | 0.3 | 2.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691953) | 106.1 | 106.1 | 105.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691955) | 119.5 | 119.1 | 115.4 | 0.3 | 3.6 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691956) | 131.1 | 130.3 | 126.2 | 0.6 | 3.9 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691958) | 145.3 | 145.3 | 143.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691959) | 108.5 | 108.5 | 111.2 | 0.0 | -2.4 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691960) | 127.9 | 127.1 | 126.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Electricity ³ | (v41691961) | 110.5 | 110.5 | 115.8 | 0.0 | -4.6 |
| Natural gas | (v41691963) | 115.6 | 115.6 | 113.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691964) | 221.6 | 204.2 | 177.1 | 8.5 | 25.1 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691965) | 104.6 | 104.9 | 103.4 | -0.3 | 1.2 |
| Household operations | (v41691966) | 110.2 | 110.6 | 107.1 | -0.4 | 2.9 |
| Telephone services | (v41691968) | 111.5 | 111.5 | 102.7 | 0.0 | 8.6 |
| Internet access services | (v41693222) | 95.3 | 96.7 | 96.9 | -1.4 | -1.7 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691973) | 95.2 | 95.2 | 97.2 | 0.0 | -2.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691980) | 93.7 | 92.5 | 95.4 | 1.3 | -1.8 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691982) | 91.1 | 90.7 | 96.6 | 0.4 | -5.7 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691983) | 91.6 | 90.0 | 92.4 | 1.8 | -0.9 |
| Footwear | (v41691985) | 90.2 | 85.9 | 91.7 | 5.0 | -1.6 |
| Transportation | (v41691988) | 117.6 | 117.1 | 118.7 | 0.4 | -0.9 |
| Private transportation | (v41691989) | 117.9 | 117.4 | 119.6 | 0.4 | -1.4 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691991) | 94.0 | 94.8 | 101.5 | -0.8 | -7.4 |
| Gasoline | (v41691994) | 156.6 | 152.2 | 149.5 | 2.9 | 4.7 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴ | (v41691997) | 137.3 | 137.3 | 134.6 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Public transportation | (v41691999) | 114.3 | 113.5 | 110.4 | 0.7 | 3.5 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692004) | 109.0 | 108.5 | 105.8 | 0.5 | 3.0 |
| Health care | (v41692005) | 114.1 | 113.4 | 111.7 | 0.6 | 2.1 |
| Personal care | (v41692011) | 104.7 | 104.4 | 100.7 | 0.3 | 4.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692014) | 100.8 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Recreation | (v41692015) | 95.4 | 94.3 | 95.6 | 1.2 | -0.2 |
| Education and reading | (v41692023) | 114.9 | 115.5 | 112.7 | -0.5 | 2.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692027) | 130.2 | 130.8 | 128.7 | -0.5 | 1.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692028) | 110.0 | 111.3 | 109.4 | -1.2 | 0.5 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692034) | 150.1 | 149.6 | 147.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692055) | 111.8 | 111.2 | 110.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692180) | 111.6 | 110.9 | 109.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692181) | 108.4 | 108.0 | 107.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692186) | 109.2 | 108.9 | 108.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693259) | 109.6 | 109.2 | 108.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692187) | 141.6 | 137.9 | 131.8 | 2.7 | 7.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713419) | 137.6 | 136.9 | 135.9 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Food | (v41692056) | 112.6 | 112.4 | 112.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692057) | 110.0 | 109.9 | 111.8 | 0.1 | -1.6 |
| Meat ² | (v41692058) | 105.9 | 103.4 | 109.0 | 2.4 | -2.8 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692068) | 116.0 | 118.3 | 114.3 | -1.9 | 1.5 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692073) | 126.6 | 126.1 | 120.9 | 0.4 | 4.7 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692077) | 87.8 | 86.4 | 99.8 | 1.6 | -12.0 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692080) | 90.5 | 93.3 | 111.9 | -3.0 | -19.1 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692087) | 118.3 | 118.0 | 114.4 | 0.3 | 3.4 |
| Shelter | (v41692088) | 118.2 | 117.9 | 113.9 | 0.3 | 3.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692089) | 109.5 | 109.3 | 107.6 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692091) | 121.2 | 120.9 | 115.1 | 0.2 | 5.3 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692092) | 142.0 | 141.8 | 132.7 | 0.1 | 7.0 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692094) | 148.5 | 148.5 | 139.8 | 0.0 | 6.2 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692095) | 105.9 | 106.0 | 111.2 | -0.1 | -4.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692096) | 116.8 | 116.5 | 115.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Electricity | (v41692097) | 106.9 | 106.9 | 107.8 | 0.0 | -0.8 |
| Natural gas | (v41692099) | 119.7 | 119.7 | 121.2 | 0.0 | -1.2 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692100) | 217.5 | 197.2 | 171.6 | 10.3 | 26.7 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692101) | 104.1 | 104.0 | 103.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Household operations | (v41692102) | 107.0 | 107.5 | 105.6 | -0.5 | 1.3 |
| Telephone services | (v41692104) | 101.1 | 101.1 | 98.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Internet access services | (v41693223) | 100.6 | 101.5 | 98.1 | -0.9 | 2.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692109) | 98.7 | 97.7 | 98.9 | 1.0 | -0.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692116) | 96.7 | 95.8 | 98.8 | 0.9 | -2.1 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692118) | 93.8 | 88.4 | 98.5 | 6.1 | -4.8 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692119) | 93.7 | 97.5 | 94.6 | -3.9 | -1.0 |
| Footwear | (v41692121) | 94.5 | 95.2 | 94.8 | -0.7 | -0.3 |
| Transportation | (v41692124) | 116.8 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Private transportation | (v41692125) | 117.1 | 115.5 | 115.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692127) | 95.5 | 96.5 | 103.3 | -1.0 | -7.6 |
| Gasoline | (v41692130) | 168.1 | 160.8 | 148.0 | 4.5 | 13.6 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692133) | 104.5 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Public transportation | (v41692135) | 113.5 | 112.5 | 110.5 | 0.9 | 2.7 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692140) | 107.0 | 107.2 | 106.2 | -0.2 | 0.8 |
| Health care | (v41692141) | 110.5 | 110.4 | 108.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| Personal care | (v41692147) | 103.6 | 104.1 | 104.3 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692150) | 102.3 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Recreation | (v41692151) | 99.7 | 98.3 | 99.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| Education and reading | (v41692159) | 111.5 | 111.8 | 110.2 | -0.3 | 1.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692163) | 125.3 | 124.9 | 124.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692164) | 113.8 | 112.9 | 112.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692170) | 134.3 | 134.3 | 133.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692191) | 114.5 | 113.6 | 111.0 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692316) | 115.0 | 114.0 | 110.9 | 0.9 | 3.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692317) | 112.2 | 111.5 | 108.4 | 0.6 | 3.5 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692322) | 112.1 | 111.5 | 109.0 | 0.5 | 2.8 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693261) | 112.5 | 111.9 | 109.7 | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692323) | 136.7 | 132.9 | 129.8 | 2.9 | 5.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713421) | 141.6 | 140.5 | 137.3 | 0.8 | 3.1 |
| Food | (v41692192) | 111.8 | 111.4 | 111.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692193) | 108.9 | 108.7 | 110.5 | 0.2 | -1.4 |
| Meat ² | (v41692194) | 106.2 | 103.8 | 107.4 | 2.3 | -1.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692204) | 116.2 | 116.4 | 114.1 | -0.2 | 1.8 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692209) | 122.0 | 121.1 | 115.9 | 0.7 | 5.3 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692213) | 91.8 | 94.6 | 110.8 | -3.0 | -17.1 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692216) | 103.1 | 102.8 | 118.4 | 0.3 | -12.9 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692223) | 117.7 | 117.1 | 113.6 | 0.5 | 3.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692224) | 132.4 | 130.5 | 118.1 | 1.5 | 12.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692225) | 110.6 | 110.2 | 105.4 | 0.4 | 4.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692227) | 143.7 | 140.7 | 119.5 | 2.1 | 20.3 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692228) | 208.0 | 196.2 | 141.8 | 6.0 | 46.7 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692230) | 224.2 | 222.1 | 155.3 | 0.9 | 44.4 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692231) | 109.4 | 109.6 | 111.3 | -0.2 | -1.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692232) | 122.8 | 122.4 | 123.5 | 0.3 | -0.6 |
| Electricity | (v41692233) | 115.5 | 115.5 | 116.6 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Natural gas | (v41692235) | 114.5 | 114.5 | 120.7 | 0.0 | -5.1 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692236) | 209.4 | 191.3 | 170.0 | 9.5 | 23.2 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692237) | 101.7 | 101.6 | 100.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Household operations | (v41692238) | 104.9 | 105.0 | 103.7 | -0.1 | 1.2 |
| Telephone services | (v41692240) | 96.3 | 96.3 | 95.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Internet access services | (v41693224) | 96.5 | 99.6 | 95.5 | -3.1 | 1.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692245) | 95.4 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692252) | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692254) | 96.9 | 94.0 | 100.0 | 3.1 | -3.1 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692255) | 89.5 | 91.5 | 89.0 | -2.2 | 0.6 |
| Footwear | (v41692257) | 96.7 | 98.6 | 96.7 | -1.9 | 0.0 |
| Transportation | (v41692260) | 114.3 | 113.1 | 115.6 | 1.1 | -1.1 |
| Private transportation | (v41692261) | 114.3 | 113.0 | 115.9 | 1.2 | -1.4 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692263) | 95.4 | 96.4 | 103.2 | -1.0 | -7.6 |
| Gasoline | (v41692266) | 157.8 | 149.7 | 139.4 | 5.4 | 13.2 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692269) | 109.2 | 109.2 | 123.8 | 0.0 | -11.8 |
| Public transportation | (v41692271) | 114.7 | 113.7 | 111.5 | 0.9 | 2.9 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692276) | 105.6 | 105.0 | 104.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| Health care | (v41692277) | 108.0 | 107.4 | 107.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Personal care | (v41692283) | 102.8 | 102.2 | 100.5 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692286) | 102.8 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Recreation | (v41692287) | 98.7 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Education and reading | (v41692295) | 116.3 | 116.1 | 116.4 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692299) | 130.3 | 129.3 | 124.8 | 0.8 | 4.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692300) | 117.6 | 116.2 | 113.6 | 1.2 | 3.5 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692306) | 138.7 | 138.2 | 131.8 | 0.4 | 5.2 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-9

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692327) | 119.8 | 119.0 | 116.4 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692451) | 121.4 | 120.4 | 117.4 | 0.8 | 3.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692452) | 117.4 | 116.9 | 114.1 | 0.4 | 2.9 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692457) | 116.3 | 116.0 | 113.6 | 0.3 | 2.4 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693263) | 118.2 | 117.6 | 115.2 | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692458) | 162.6 | 155.2 | 149.8 | 4.8 | 8.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713424) | 148.8 | 147.7 | 144.5 | 0.7 | 3.0 |
| Food | (v41692328) | 111.6 | 111.6 | 111.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692329) | 109.4 | 109.4 | 110.7 | 0.0 | -1.2 |
| Meat ² | (v41692330) | 104.1 | 105.1 | 108.7 | -1.0 | -4.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692340) | 118.2 | 118.8 | 116.6 | -0.5 | 1.4 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692345) | 125.1 | 122.6 | 116.3 | 2.0 | 7.6 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692349) | 89.4 | 86.8 | 100.3 | 3.0 | -10.9 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692352) | 87.7 | 90.9 | 104.6 | -3.5 | -16.2 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692359) | 116.2 | 116.0 | 112.8 | 0.2 | 3.0 |
| Shelter | (v41692360) | 147.9 | 146.4 | 135.8 | 1.0 | 8.9 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692361) | 117.8 | 117.2 | 110.2 | 0.5 | 6.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692363) | 154.2 | 153.8 | 140.1 | 0.3 | 10.1 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692364) | 196.1 | 197.7 | 185.9 | -0.8 | 5.5 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692366) | 206.5 | 205.6 | 192.2 | 0.4 | 7.4 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692367) | 107.5 | 108.6 | 110.6 | -1.0 | -2.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692368) | 156.9 | 150.9 | 147.4 | 4.0 | 6.4 |
| Electricity | (v41692369) | 117.9 | 119.2 | 111.9 | -1.1 | 5.4 |
| Natural gas | (v41692371) | 219.6 | 195.0 | 209.5 | 12.6 | 4.8 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | | . | . | . | | |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692372) | 104.2 | 103.9 | 103.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Household operations | (v41692373) | 109.8 | 109.7 | 107.4 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| Telephone services | (v41692375) | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Internet access services | (v41693225) | 97.2 | 97.2 | 96.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692380) | 95.1 | 94.6 | 97.6 | 0.5 | -2.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692387) | 99.4 | 96.3 | 101.8 | 3.2 | -2.4 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692389) | 97.9 | 90.9 | 100.7 | 7.7 | -2.8 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692390) | 96.0 | 94.6 | 98.3 | 1.5 | -2.3 |
| Footwear | (v41692392) | 99.1 | 98.0 | 100.9 | 1.1 | -1.8 |
| Transportation | (v41692395) | 119.6 | 118.6 | 119.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Private transportation | (v41692396) | 120.0 | 119.0 | 119.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692398) | 90.6 | 91.5 | 98.1 | -1.0 | -7.6 |
| Gasoline | (v41692401) | 164.9 | 157.4 | 147.6 | 4.8 | 11.7 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692404) | 142.1 | 142.0 | 140.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| Public transportation | (v41692406) | 115.5 | 114.5 | 113.2 | 0.9 | 2.0 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692411) | 109.2 | 109.5 | 107.2 | -0.3 | 1.9 |
| Health care | (v41692412) | 112.7 | 111.9 | 108.9 | 0.7 | 3.5 |
| Personal care | (v41692418) | 105.7 | 107.1 | 105.6 | -1.3 | 0.1 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692421) | 103.4 | 102.7 | 102.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Recreation | (v41692422) | 99.7 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Education and reading | (v41692430) | 116.9 | 117.1 | 113.9 | -0.2 | 2.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692434) | 126.9 | 127.1 | 119.7 | -0.2 | 6.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692435) | 114.3 | 114.4 | 109.8 | -0.1 | 4.1 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692441) | 137.3 | 137.6 | 127.2 | -0.2 | 7.9 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-10

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692462) | 110.8 | 110.3 | 109.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692587) | 111.0 | 110.4 | 109.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692588) | 108.6 | 108.3 | 107.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692593) | 108.8 | 108.6 | 107.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693265) | 109.0 | 108.8 | 108.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692594) | 138.0 | 132.5 | 131.2 | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713427) | 130.6 | 130.0 | 129.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Food | (v41692463) | 109.7 | 110.0 | 109.2 | -0.3 | 0.5 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692464) | 107.7 | 108.2 | 108.5 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| Meat ² | (v41692465) | 107.0 | 107.3 | 108.3 | -0.3 | -1.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692475) | 115.4 | 115.7 | 112.5 | -0.3 | 2.6 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692480) | 120.6 | 120.1 | 113.1 | 0.4 | 6.6 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692484) | 92.0 | 96.5 | 104.3 | -4.7 | -11.8 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692487) | 94.8 | 96.2 | 107.5 | -1.5 | -11.8 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692494) | 113.7 | 113.5 | 110.6 | 0.2 | 2.8 |
| Shelter | (v41692495) | 113.1 | 112.9 | 110.2 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692496) | 105.5 | 105.3 | 103.4 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692498) | 115.3 | 115.2 | 111.6 | 0.1 | 3.3 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692499) | 128.8 | 128.8 | 126.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692501) | 147.0 | 148.3 | 142.7 | -0.9 | 3.0 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692502) | 105.9 | 107.4 | 111.2 | -1.4 | -4.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692503) | 117.0 | 116.3 | 116.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Electricity | (v41692504) | 108.6 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| Natural gas | (v41692506) | 116.9 | 116.9 | 119.7 | 0.0 | -2.3 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692507) | 213.6 | 193.6 | 171.1 | 10.3 | 24.8 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692508) | 102.5 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| Household operations | (v41692509) | 106.7 | 106.8 | 105.6 | -0.1 | 1.0 |
| Telephone services | (v41692511) | 102.2 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Internet access services | (v41693226) | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692516) | 94.9 | 94.7 | 98.2 | 0.2 | -3.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692523) | 101.1 | 99.1 | 100.9 | 2.0 | 0.2 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692525) | 98.4 | 93.9 | 100.7 | 4.8 | -2.3 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692526) | 97.3 | 96.3 | 95.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Footwear | (v41692528) | 100.3 | 101.3 | 102.9 | -1.0 | -2.5 |
| Transportation | (v41692531) | 117.1 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Private transportation | (v41692532) | 117.5 | 115.9 | 116.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692534) | 94.3 | 95.2 | 101.1 | -0.9 | -6.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41692537) | 162.9 | 153.0 | 148.9 | 6.5 | 9.4 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692540) | 120.7 | 120.7 | 117.3 | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| Public transportation | (v41692542) | 114.0 | 113.1 | 110.1 | 0.8 | 3.5 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692547) | 107.3 | 107.0 | 108.1 | 0.3 | -0.7 |
| Health care | (v41692548) | 111.8 | 111.2 | 110.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Personal care | (v41692554) | 102.0 | 102.1 | 105.8 | -0.1 | -3.6 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692557) | 108.2 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Recreation | (v41692558) | 97.2 | 96.5 | 96.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Education and reading | (v41692566) | 143.5 | 142.8 | 141.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692570) | 120.7 | 120.1 | 118.2 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692571) | 112.0 | 111.1 | 109.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692577) | 130.3 | 130.2 | 127.6 | 0.1 | 2.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-11

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse*

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692598) | 111.0 | 110.1 | 108.0 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692711) | 111.4 | 110.5 | 108.0 | 0.8 | 3.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692712) | 106.8 | 106.2 | 105.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692717) | 107.3 | 106.7 | 105.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693267) | 109.7 | 108.9 | 107.3 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692718) | 149.1 | 145.1 | 127.8 | 2.8 | 16.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713430) | 130.6 | 129.6 | 127.0 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| Food | (v41692599) | 109.3 | 108.5 | 108.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692600) | 106.7 | 105.5 | 105.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Meat ² | (v41692601) | 103.0 | 104.1 | 103.8 | -1.1 | -0.8 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692611) | 116.4 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692616) | 110.3 | 110.4 | 107.1 | -0.1 | 3.0 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692620) | 92.7 | 98.7 | 99.8 | -6.1 | -7.1 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692623) | 95.3 | 90.5 | 98.4 | 5.3 | -3.2 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692630) | 115.4 | 115.4 | 114.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Shelter | (v41692631) | 125.6 | 124.3 | 115.7 | 1.0 | 8.6 |
| Rented accommodation | | | | | | |
| Owned accommodation | | | | | | |
| Replacement cost | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | | | | | | |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692632) | 149.8 | 145.4 | 129.9 | 3.0 | 15.3 |
| Electricity | (v41692633) | 114.4 | 114.4 | 97.2 | 0.0 | 17.7 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692635) | 204.7 | 192.0 | 176.0 | 6.6 | 16.3 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692636) | 100.7 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Household operations | (v41692637) | 105.3 | 105.2 | 103.8 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| Telephone services | (v41692639) | 99.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693227) | 100.5 | 100.5 | 101.4 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692644) | 93.0 | 92.2 | 93.6 | 0.9 | -0.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692651) | 100.6 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 0.6 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692653) | 96.3 | 100.4 | 96.4 | -4.1 | -0.1 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692654) | 99.7 | 101.2 | 99.1 | -1.5 | 0.6 |
| Footwear | (v41692656) | 104.8 | 84.2 | 103.1 | 24.5 | 1.6 |
| Transportation | (v41692659) | 115.7 | 115.3 | 113.7 | 0.3 | 1.8 |
| Private transportation | (v41692660) | 116.9 | 116.6 | 114.9 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692662) | 96.8 | 97.6 | 104.0 | -0.8 | -6.9 |
| Gasoline | (v41692665) | 143.8 | 141.0 | 123.8 | 2.0 | 16.2 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692668) | 144.1 | 142.3 | 141.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| Public transportation | (v41692670) | 110.0 | 108.7 | 107.6 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692675) | 106.8 | 107.3 | 107.8 | -0.5 | -0.9 |
| Health care | (v41692676) | 110.5 | 110.5 | 108.3 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Personal care | (v41692682) | 102.0 | 103.1 | 106.9 | -1.1 | -4.6 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692685) | 93.9 | 92.9 | 94.6 | 1.1 | -0.7 |
| Recreation | (v41692686) | 90.7 | 89.7 | 91.6 | 1.1 | -1.0 |
| Education and reading | (v41692693) | 109.4 | 108.9 | 108.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692695) | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692696) | 106.4 | 106.3 | 109.0 | 0.1 | -2.4 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692702) | 129.0 | 129.0 | 125.6 | 0.0 | 2.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Yukon Territory

Table 9-12

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife*

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692722) | 113.3 | 112.3 | 109.8 | 0.9 | 3.2 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692835) | 114.4 | 112.9 | 109.8 | 1.3 | 4.2 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692836) | 109.1 | 108.3 | 107.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692841) | 108.8 | 108.4 | 107.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693269) | 112.3 | 111.7 | 109.2 | 0.5 | 2.8 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692842) | 163.6 | 156.7 | 134.1 | 4.4 | 22.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713431) | 131.8 | 130.7 | 127.7 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| Food | (v41692723) | 107.6 | 109.1 | 109.7 | -1.4 | -1.9 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692724) | 105.1 | 107.4 | 109.1 | -2.1 | -3.7 |
| Meat ² | (v41692725) | 105.5 | 107.8 | 109.2 | -2.1 | -3.4 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692735) | 107.6 | 107.6 | 108.7 | 0.0 | -1.0 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692740) | 110.6 | 109.7 | 110.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692744) | 94.1 | 106.8 | 105.6 | -11.9 | -10.9 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692747) | 100.2 | 103.7 | 122.8 | -3.4 | -18.4 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692754) | 113.9 | 113.2 | 111.0 | 0.6 | 2.6 |
| Shelter ³ | (v41692755) | 131.3 | 130.0 | 119.1 | 1.0 | 10.2 |
| Rented accommodation | | | | | | |
| Owned accommodation | | | | | | |
| Replacement cost | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | | | | | | |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692756) | 165.3 | 161.1 | 131.6 | 2.6 | 25.6 |
| Electricity | (v41692757) | 134.1 | 134.1 | 108.6 | 0.0 | 23.5 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692759) | 250.7 | 238.9 | 189.5 | 4.9 | 32.3 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692760) | 102.3 | 101.7 | 103.8 | 0.6 | -1.4 |
| Household operations | (v41692761) | 107.8 | 107.3 | 107.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Telephone services | (v41692763) | 99.3 | 99.3 | 100.2 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693228) | 71.5 | 71.5 | 72.2 | 0.0 | -1.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692768) | 90.3 | 89.4 | 95.0 | 1.0 | -4.9 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692775) | 96.3 | 91.3 | 95.7 | 5.5 | 0.6 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692777) | 90.8 | 81.3 | 91.8 | 11.7 | -1.1 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692778) | 101.0 | 98.8 | 100.8 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| Footwear | (v41692780) | 90.4 | 85.6 | 88.5 | 5.6 | 2.1 |
| Transportation | (v41692783) | 107.4 | 105.4 | 106.5 | 1.9 | 0.8 |
| Private transportation | (v41692784) | 106.6 | 104.3 | 106.0 | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692786) | 86.4 | 87.2 | 94.6 | -0.9 | -8.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41692789) | 142.4 | 132.9 | 127.9 | 7.1 | 11.3 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴ | (v41692792) | 129.4 | 129.4 | 127.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Public transportation | (v41692794) | 112.9 | 111.7 | 110.3 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692799) | 105.0 | 103.9 | 103.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Health care | (v41692800) | 109.8 | 109.9 | 106.6 | -0.1 | 3.0 |
| Personal care | (v41692806) | 101.7 | 99.7 | 101.8 | 2.0 | -0.1 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692809) | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Recreation | (v41692810) | 97.4 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| Education and reading | (v41692817) | 111.4 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692819) | 130.4 | 130.5 | 128.1 | -0.1 | 1.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692820) | 127.4 | 127.4 | 124.3 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692826) | 132.4 | 132.4 | 131.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Northwest Territories

Table 10

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average ² |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 102.6 | 103.2 | 102.6 | 102.9 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.7 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 105.8 | 104.8 |
| 2005 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 109.6 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 107.6 |
| 2006 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.5 |
| 2007 | 109.6 | 110.1 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 111.8 | 111.1 |
| 2008 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 112.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Prince Edward Island (v41691379) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 103.6 | 103.5 |
| 2004 | 103.5 | 104.0 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 108.2 | 107.4 | 105.8 |
| 2005 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.6 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 111.8 | 111.5 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.1 |
| 2006 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 111.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.6 |
| 2007 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 113.6 |
| 2008 | 114.2 | 114.6 | 115.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nova Scotia (v41691513) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.7 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.3 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 108.2 |
| 2006 | 109.3 | 109.0 | 109.6 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 110.4 |
| 2007 | 110.1 | 111.0 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 112.5 |
| 2008 | 113.5 | 113.9 | 114.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Brunswick (v41691648) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 104.9 |
| 2005 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 109.1 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 108.8 | 107.8 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.2 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.3 |
| 2008 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 112.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quebec (v41691783) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.5 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.2 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 110.4 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 110.4 |
| 2008 | 111.0 | 111.4 | 111.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ontario (v41691919) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 102.7 |
| 2004 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.2 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.3 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.8 |
| 2007 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 111.2 | 111.1 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 110.9 | 111.4 | 111.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manitoba (v41692055) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 2004 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 106.9 | 106.6 |
| 2006 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.7 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 109.1 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 111.0 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 110.9 |
| 2008 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 111.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saskatchewan (v41692191) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 102.7 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 113.3 | 113.1 | 113.4 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 112.9 | 112.2 |
| 2008 | 113.0 | 113.6 | 114.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ² average |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alberta (v41692327) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.8 | 104.3 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.4 |
| 2004 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 107.1 | 106.4 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.9 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 107.6 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.6 | 109.0 | 108.1 |
| 2006 | 110.4 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 111.8 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 113.0 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 112.3 |
| 2007 | 114.7 | 115.0 | 116.4 | 117.5 | 117.8 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 119.4 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 118.9 | 117.9 |
| 2008 | 118.8 | 119.0 | 119.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| British Columbia (v41692462) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.2 |
| 2005 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 106.3 |
| 2006 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 108.1 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.0 |
| 2008 | 109.9 | 110.3 | 110.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory (v41692598) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.9 |
| 2004 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| 2005 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 106.3 | 105.3 |
| 2006 | 106.4 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 107.2 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.8 |
| 2007 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 110.7 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 109.5 |
| 2008 | 110.4 | 110.1 | 111.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 106.2 |
| 2006 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 107.7 |
| 2007 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.9 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 111.3 | 112.3 | 113.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.2 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 101.2 |
| 2005 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 102.9 |
| 2006 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 104.4 | 105.0 | 104.2 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 104.6 |
| 2007 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.1 | 108.2 | 108.7 | 107.9 |
| 2008 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692846) | 112.5 | 112.1 | 110.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 |
| Shelter | (v41692847) | 122.6 | 121.3 | 115.1 | 1.1 | 6.5 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692848) | 104.5 | 104.5 | 103.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692849) | 119.3 | 118.3 | 111.2 | 0.8 | 7.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692850) | 146.6 | 143.1 | 135.6 | 2.4 | 8.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713405) | 132.1 | 131.6 | 129.4 | 0.4 | 2.1 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692852) | 115.3 | 114.2 | 112.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| Shelter | (v41692853) | 123.2 | 121.8 | 115.8 | 1.1 | 6.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692854) | 107.4 | 107.4 | 106.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692855) | 115.3 | 115.1 | 111.6 | 0.2 | 3.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692856) | 168.6 | 162.0 | 142.2 | 4.1 | 18.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713407) | 135.1 | 133.8 | 132.1 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692858) | 113.9 | 113.4 | 111.4 | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| Shelter | (v41692859) | 120.0 | 119.6 | 113.0 | 0.3 | 6.2 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692860) | 105.3 | 105.2 | 104.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692861) | 119.7 | 119.4 | 112.2 | 0.3 | 6.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692862) | 140.3 | 138.9 | 126.3 | 1.0 | 11.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713409) | 135.6 | 135.0 | 132.6 | 0.4 | 2.3 |
| Saint John, New Brunswick | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692864) | 112.2 | 111.6 | 110.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Shelter | (v41692865) | 120.5 | 119.5 | 115.0 | 0.8 | 4.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692866) | 106.4 | 105.9 | 104.5 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692867) | 116.0 | 116.1 | 112.6 | -0.1 | 3.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692868) | 145.9 | 141.5 | 131.8 | 3.1 | 10.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713411) | 132.6 | 132.0 | 130.8 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Québec, Quebec | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692870) | 111.3 | 111.1 | 110.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692871) | 116.5 | 116.3 | 112.6 | 0.2 | 3.5 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692872) | 108.2 | 108.1 | 106.6 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692873) | 119.7 | 119.6 | 114.5 | 0.1 | 4.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692874) | 119.8 | 118.7 | 115.4 | 0.9 | 3.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713413) | 129.3 | 129.0 | 127.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Montréal, Quebec | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692876) | 111.5 | 111.3 | 110.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692877) | 117.8 | 117.4 | 114.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692878) | 107.9 | 107.8 | 106.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692879) | 122.2 | 121.9 | 117.3 | 0.2 | 4.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692880) | 122.4 | 120.4 | 116.6 | 1.7 | 5.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713414) | 129.0 | 128.7 | 127.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec ³ | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692882) | 111.3 | 111.0 | 110.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Shelter | (v41692883) | 116.7 | 116.2 | 114.5 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692884) | 105.2 | 105.1 | 103.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692885) | 121.3 | 120.6 | 118.0 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692886) | 125.1 | 124.8 | 125.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713416) | 135.6 | 135.2 | 134.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Toronto, Ontario | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692888) | 111.5 | 111.3 | 110.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692889) | 115.5 | 115.2 | 112.1 | 0.3 | 3.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692890) | 106.7 | 106.7 | 105.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692891) | 118.2 | 117.9 | 113.8 | 0.3 | 3.9 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692892) | 125.1 | 124.9 | 122.3 | 0.2 | 2.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713417) | 134.4 | 134.1 | 133.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 |

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change March 2008 from | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | March 2008 | February 2008 | March 2007 | February 2008 | March 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692894) | 108.7 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Shelter | (v41692895) | 104.4 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692896) | 102.8 | 102.8 | 101.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692897) | 102.3 | 102.1 | 101.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692898) | 125.2 | 124.5 | 123.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713418) | 129.6 | 129.3 | 129.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692900) | 111.7 | 111.1 | 110.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692901) | 117.7 | 117.4 | 113.5 | 0.3 | 3.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692902) | 110.4 | 110.3 | 108.6 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692903) | 120.3 | 119.9 | 114.2 | 0.3 | 5.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692904) | 116.6 | 116.4 | 115.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713420) | 137.7 | 136.9 | 136.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Regina, Saskatchewan | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692906) | 113.6 | 112.7 | 111.0 | 0.8 | 2.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692907) | 127.4 | 125.7 | 117.6 | 1.4 | 8.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692908) | 109.9 | 109.2 | 105.3 | 0.6 | 4.4 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692909) | 136.9 | 134.0 | 121.0 | 2.2 | 13.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692910) | 118.0 | 117.9 | 118.8 | 0.1 | -0.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713422) | 141.6 | 140.4 | 138.2 | 0.9 | 2.5 |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692912) | 116.0 | 115.0 | 110.7 | 0.9 | 4.8 |
| Shelter | (v41692913) | 136.4 | 134.6 | 116.6 | 1.3 | 17.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692914) | 113.3 | 112.8 | 105.2 | 0.4 | 7.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692915) | 146.5 | 143.8 | 116.0 | 1.9 | 26.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692916) | 126.7 | 126.7 | 128.5 | 0.0 | -1.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713423) | 142.7 | 141.6 | 136.3 | 0.8 | 4.7 |
| Edmonton, Alberta | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692918) | 119.5 | 118.7 | 115.7 | 0.7 | 3.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692919) | 146.8 | 145.5 | 132.7 | 0.9 | 10.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692920) | 121.0 | 119.7 | 109.7 | 1.1 | 10.3 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692921) | 147.8 | 147.6 | 132.2 | 0.1 | 11.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692922) | 173.7 | 168.8 | 161.5 | 2.9 | 7.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713425) | 145.6 | 144.7 | 141.0 | 0.6 | 3.3 |
| Calgary, Alberta | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692924) | 120.0 | 119.1 | 116.7 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| Shelter | (v41692925) | 146.6 | 145.1 | 135.8 | 1.0 | 8.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692926) | 116.0 | 115.8 | 110.1 | 0.2 | 5.4 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692927) | 157.2 | 156.7 | 144.7 | 0.3 | 8.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692928) | 141.2 | 134.4 | 132.7 | 5.1 | 6.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713426) | 151.0 | 149.9 | 146.8 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692930) | 111.2 | 110.7 | 109.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Shelter | (v41692931) | 114.2 | 114.2 | 110.5 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692932) | 105.8 | 105.6 | 103.7 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692933) | 118.2 | 118.2 | 112.6 | 0.0 | 5.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692934) | 112.8 | 112.7 | 114.2 | 0.1 | -1.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713428) | 132.0 | 131.4 | 130.0 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Victoria, British Columbia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692936) | 110.4 | 109.8 | 109.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692937) | 111.9 | 111.6 | 110.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692938) | 106.2 | 105.9 | 104.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692939) | 111.7 | 111.6 | 111.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692940) | 126.8 | 124.9 | 121.0 | 1.5 | 4.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713429) | 129.6 | 129.0 | 128.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 12

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 103.4 | 102.6 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 102.8 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 109.2 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 107.3 |
| 2006 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.6 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 110.7 |
| 2008 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.4 | 103.2 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.2 | 107.6 | 106.9 | 105.4 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.3 | 108.5 |
| 2006 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 112.1 | 111.1 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.0 |
| 2007 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 112.8 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 113.4 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.3 | 113.2 |
| 2008 | 113.8 | 114.2 | 115.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.5 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.2 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.4 | 106.0 | 105.0 |
| 2005 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 108.2 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 107.6 |
| 2006 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.9 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.8 |
| 2007 | 109.7 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 112.3 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 112.0 |
| 2008 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 113.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 103.5 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 104.9 |
| 2005 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 108.9 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 109.0 | 109.2 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 111.2 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.2 |
| 2008 | 111.7 | 111.6 | 112.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Québec, Quebec (v41692870) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.6 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.1 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 110.3 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.1 |
| 2008 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 111.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Montréal, Quebec (v41692876) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.8 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 102.4 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 104.4 |
| 2005 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 108.6 |
| 2007 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 110.3 |
| 2008 | 110.8 | 111.3 | 111.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 102.5 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 106.8 |
| 2006 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.9 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 108.6 |
| 2007 | 108.5 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 110.8 | 110.7 |
| 2008 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 111.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Toronto, Ontario (v41692888) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| 2004 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 104.7 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 108.4 |
| 2007 | 108.2 | 109.3 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 110.5 |
| 2008 | 110.7 | 111.3 | 111.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | . |

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average ³ |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.6 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 103.7 |
| 2005 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 105.4 |
| 2006 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 106.6 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.9 |
| 2007 | 106.2 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.8 | 108.3 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 108.1 |
| 2008 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 108.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 2004 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 102.7 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 103.7 |
| 2005 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 106.5 |
| 2006 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 108.5 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.4 | 111.3 | 111.9 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 106.8 |
| 2006 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 109.1 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.9 |
| 2007 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 112.3 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 111.7 |
| 2008 | 112.3 | 112.7 | 113.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 104.3 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.5 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 109.0 |
| 2007 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.7 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 113.5 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.4 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.0 | 112.7 |
| 2008 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 116.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 105.3 |
| 2004 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 107.6 | 107.0 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 106.5 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 106.4 |
| 2005 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 109.1 | 110.6 | 110.2 | 110.1 | 109.4 | 108.6 |
| 2006 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 112.2 | 113.0 | 113.5 | 112.0 |
| 2007 | 113.9 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 119.1 | 118.3 | 118.8 | 118.6 | 117.4 |
| 2008 | 118.5 | 118.7 | 119.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Calgary, Alberta (v41692924) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.5 |
| 2004 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 105.5 | 106.4 | 105.8 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 105.3 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 109.9 | 108.9 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 114.7 | 113.5 | 114.2 | 114.7 | 112.3 |
| 2007 | 115.0 | 115.6 | 116.7 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 118.7 | 119.1 | 119.0 | 118.0 |
| 2008 | 118.9 | 119.1 | 120.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.9 | 101.4 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 102.0 |
| 2004 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.0 |
| 2005 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 106.3 | 106.0 |
| 2006 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.0 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.2 |
| 2008 | 110.2 | 110.7 | 111.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.5 |
| 2007 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.9 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 109.8 |
| 2008 | 109.4 | 109.8 | 110.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10.
See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 13
Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Québec, Que. | Montréal, Que. | Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que. | Toronto, Ont. | Thunder Bay, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. |
|--|---------------------|---|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | cents per litre | | | | | | | | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| March 2007 | 113.0 | 108.7 | 110.6 | 103.7 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 102.9 | 102.1 | 103.8 | 97.5 |
| April 2007 | 117.0 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 106.6 | 109.4 | 113.3 | 105.1 | 102.3 | 109.6 | 102.1 |
| May 2007 | 120.0 | 116.0 | 117.0 | 111.0 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 110.1 | 106.7 | 112.7 | 110.8 |
| June 2007 | 122.0 | 113.5 | 114.3 | 109.8 | 110.8 | 109.5 | 107.0 | 103.7 | 115.6 | 111.3 |
| July 2007 | 119.5 | 110.0 | 116.2 | 108.9 | 113.0 | 109.9 | 104.4 | 101.9 | 115.5 | 111.5 |
| August 2007 | 115.2 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 101.5 | 106.8 | 106.4 | 99.0 | 96.9 | 111.3 | 104.7 |
| September 2007 | 112.7 | 104.0 | 109.4 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 101.0 | 98.3 | 113.5 | 107.0 |
| October 2007 | 112.0 | 102.1 | 105.8 | 100.1 | 103.0 | 105.3 | 98.1 | 96.0 | 103.6 | 100.3 |
| November 2007 | 113.6 | 105.0 | 111.9 | 105.0 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 103.7 | 101.4 | 107.9 | 100.7 |
| December 2007 | 119.0 | 109.0 | 114.0 | 108.3 | 114.1 | 112.6 | 104.8 | 101.9 | 109.4 | 103.3 |
| January 2008 | 119.0 | 110.0 | 116.7 | 109.2 | 115.6 | 114.9 | 106.6 | 104.3 | 107.7 | 105.5 |
| February 2008 | 117.8 | 109.8 | 114.2 | 107.3 | 115.1 | 116.7 | 107.9 | 104.3 | 109.0 | 107.4 |
| March 2008 | 123.7 | 114.0 | 119.7 | 112.8 | 116.6 | 118.3 | 109.9 | 107.9 | 115.0 | 111.3 |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| March 2007 | 110.5 | 107.5 | 108.5 | 101.3 | 107.3 | 106.7 | 99.5 | 101.1 | 103.1 | 98.3 |
| April 2007 | 114.5 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 105.0 | 108.4 | 110.1 | 101.8 | 101.1 | 108.0 | 101.8 |
| May 2007 | 117.5 | 113.5 | 115.5 | 109.2 | 115.2 | 114.5 | 106.6 | 105.5 | 111.8 | 112.1 |
| June 2007 | 118.6 | 110.5 | 111.6 | 107.8 | 110.8 | 105.1 | 103.3 | 102.3 | 113.6 | 111.1 |
| July 2007 | 116.5 | 107.5 | 112.7 | 106.8 | 113.3 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 114.2 | 112.4 |
| August 2007 | 111.5 | 101.8 | 103.1 | 100.1 | 106.8 | 102.7 | 96.3 | 95.8 | 109.8 | 104.3 |
| September 2007 | 109.7 | 102.0 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 111.9 | 106.7 |
| October 2007 | 108.8 | 99.5 | 102.7 | 98.2 | 103.0 | 102.3 | 95.1 | 94.4 | 102.2 | 100.5 |
| November 2007 | 111.0 | 102.8 | 108.5 | 102.8 | 107.5 | 106.1 | 101.5 | 99.9 | 104.6 | 100.9 |
| December 2007 | 116.0 | 107.0 | 111.1 | 105.8 | 113.9 | 109.9 | 102.3 | 100.6 | 107.3 | 103.5 |
| January 2008 | 116.0 | 107.9 | 113.5 | 106.8 | 115.3 | 113.5 | 104.1 | 102.5 | 105.4 | 106.2 |
| February 2008 | 115.3 | 107.0 | 110.7 | 105.4 | 115.2 | 114.4 | 104.7 | 102.8 | 106.8 | 106.9 |
| March 2008 | 119.8 | 111.1 | 116.2 | 110.5 | 117.0 | 115.3 | 107.1 | 106.1 | 113.1 | 110.9 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| March 2007 | 119.0 | 116.9 | 117.4 | 108.0 | 114.9 | 115.1 | 114.4 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 107.3 |
| April 2007 | 122.8 | 121.3 | 120.2 | 112.2 | 116.4 | 118.9 | 116.4 | 114.0 | 120.3 | 111.8 |
| May 2007 | 125.5 | 123.2 | 123.4 | 117.8 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 121.3 | 117.6 | 123.3 | 120.5 |
| June 2007 | 128.0 | 120.5 | 121.2 | 116.7 | 117.5 | 116.2 | 118.6 | 115.1 | 126.3 | 122.3 |
| July 2007 | 125.5 | 117.4 | 123.9 | 115.8 | 120.4 | 116.7 | 116.6 | 113.2 | 126.4 | 121.2 |
| August 2007 | 121.2 | 110.8 | 112.6 | 109.7 | 113.5 | 113.0 | 113.4 | 108.3 | 121.7 | 114.7 |
| September 2007 | 118.2 | 111.0 | 117.0 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 113.1 | 115.2 | 109.1 | 124.4 | 116.6 |
| October 2007 | 118.0 | 108.1 | 113.7 | 107.3 | 109.8 | 112.6 | 111.2 | 107.0 | 114.7 | 110.5 |
| November 2007 | 119.6 | 113.0 | 119.7 | 111.8 | 114.3 | 115.1 | 115.5 | 112.5 | 118.6 | 110.8 |
| December 2007 | 125.0 | 117.0 | 121.4 | 115.3 | 120.8 | 118.6 | 115.8 | 113.3 | 119.3 | 113.1 |
| January 2008 | 125.0 | 118.0 | 124.0 | 116.3 | 122.4 | 122.0 | 118.6 | 115.2 | 118.4 | 115.6 |
| February 2008 | 123.3 | 117.0 | 121.3 | 114.3 | 121.1 | 124.1 | 120.1 | 116.3 | 119.4 | 117.7 |
| March 2008 | 129.7 | 122.0 | 126.6 | 119.3 | 123.3 | 125.3 | 121.6 | 119.2 | 124.2 | 121.7 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| March 2007 | 115.7 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 105.1 | 113.9 | 113.8 | 110.4 | 112.4 | 113.4 | 108.4 |
| April 2007 | 119.7 | 119.1 | 118.4 | 110.7 | 115.5 | 116.9 | 112.7 | 112.2 | 118.3 | 111.7 |
| May 2007 | 123.3 | 121.5 | 122.6 | 115.9 | 122.1 | 121.3 | 117.7 | 115.9 | 122.3 | 122.1 |
| June 2007 | 124.5 | 118.4 | 118.9 | 114.6 | 118.0 | 112.6 | 114.0 | 112.2 | 124.2 | 121.3 |
| July 2007 | 122.4 | 115.0 | 120.3 | 113.5 | 120.7 | 114.7 | 112.8 | 110.6 | 124.9 | 122.5 |
| August 2007 | 117.5 | 108.4 | 110.6 | 106.4 | 113.7 | 109.9 | 107.4 | 105.2 | 120.3 | 114.3 |
| September 2007 | 115.4 | 108.7 | 114.5 | 107.4 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 108.2 | 106.4 | 122.6 | 116.1 |
| October 2007 | 114.5 | 106.7 | 110.6 | 104.3 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 113.1 | 110.7 |
| November 2007 | 117.0 | 110.5 | 116.4 | 109.7 | 114.4 | 114.0 | 112.5 | 111.0 | 115.3 | 110.9 |
| December 2007 | 122.0 | 114.8 | 118.8 | 112.6 | 121.1 | 117.5 | 112.9 | 111.7 | 117.4 | 113.7 |
| January 2008 | 122.0 | 115.0 | 119.7 | 114.2 | 122.4 | 121.2 | 115.3 | 113.9 | 116.0 | 116.1 |
| February 2008 | 121.3 | 114.8 | 118.2 | 111.8 | 121.9 | 122.1 | 116.1 | 114.7 | 117.2 | 117.2 |
| March 2008 | 126.5 | 119.0 | 123.7 | 117.3 | 124.1 | 122.8 | 118.6 | 117.8 | 124.0 | 121.3 |
| Household heating fuel | | | | | | | | | | |
| March 2007 | 83.3 | 77.1 | 81.5 | 86.8 | 81.6 | 81.2 | 84.9 | 88.1 | 91.4 | 88.1 |
| April 2007 | 89.9 | 77.1 | 83.6 | 87.0 | 83.1 | 81.0 | 85.6 | 87.8 | 91.4 | 90.8 |
| May 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| June 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| July 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| August 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| September 2007 | 84.5 | 77.0 | 83.7 | 89.4 | 80.8 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 87.3 | 90.5 | 90.2 |
| October 2007 | 87.9 | 81.8 | 83.7 | 90.3 | 83.9 | 81.5 | 86.8 | 88.8 | 91.4 | 89.1 |
| November 2007 | 86.6 | 84.5 | 88.2 | 96.5 | 88.5 | 86.7 | 88.6 | 90.9 | 93.2 | 93.7 |
| December 2007 | 100.8 | 93.2 | 96.0 | 103.1 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 103.5 | 108.0 |
| January 2008 | 99.9 | 93.1 | 99.3 | 104.4 | 103.1 | 100.4 | 102.8 | 102.0 | 103.7 | 104.7 |
| February 2008 | 98.8 | 92.1 | 98.3 | 101.2 | 103.1 | 100.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 103.5 | 100.3 |
| March 2008 | 107.4 | 98.4 | 100.7 | 114.4 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 109.9 | 108.3 | 113.4 | 110.1 |

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | Regina, Sask. | Saskatoon, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Calgary, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. | Victoria, B.C. | Whitehorse, Y.T. | Yellowknife, N.W.T. |
|--|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | cents per litre | | | | | | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| March 2007 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 110.6 | 108.9 | 103.5 | 114.4 |
| April 2007 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 119.3 | 117.6 | 109.5 | 119.8 |
| May 2007 | 116.3 | 113.4 | 108.4 | 110.8 | 126.8 | 123.9 | 113.3 | 126.8 |
| June 2007 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 104.3 | 106.0 | 113.7 | 113.6 | 120.5 | 130.8 |
| July 2007 | 114.6 | 113.7 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 111.8 | 112.8 | 120.5 | 130.1 |
| August 2007 | 107.3 | 106.6 | 99.6 | 103.5 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 120.5 | 125.1 |
| September 2007 | 109.0 | 108.8 | 103.0 | 104.1 | 108.5 | 108.9 | 120.5 | 125.5 |
| October 2007 | 101.6 | 100.4 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 104.6 | 102.9 | 118.3 | 118.8 |
| November 2007 | 104.4 | 103.2 | 96.8 | 99.7 | 109.5 | 106.2 | 116.0 | 119.5 |
| December 2007 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 97.0 | 99.6 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 116.1 | 119.4 |
| January 2008 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 116.9 | 119.0 |
| February 2008 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 112.9 | 110.7 | 116.1 | 120.3 |
| March 2008 | 113.2 | 113.7 | 107.3 | 107.9 | 119.3 | 116.9 | 118.4 | 128.6 |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| March 2007 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 108.7 | 106.9 | 99.3 | 113.9 |
| April 2007 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 116.7 | 116.9 | 108.5 | 118.3 |
| May 2007 | 116.1 | 116.2 | 109.3 | 110.0 | 125.0 | 122.7 | 112.5 | 126.8 |
| June 2007 | 111.4 | 111.6 | 102.4 | 105.0 | 110.8 | 112.4 | 118.4 | 128.3 |
| July 2007 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 105.6 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 118.6 | 127.1 |
| August 2007 | 107.3 | 106.5 | 98.7 | 101.7 | 105.3 | 106.8 | 118.5 | 123.5 |
| September 2007 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 106.2 | 107.7 | 118.4 | 123.6 |
| October 2007 | 101.3 | 99.5 | 92.4 | 94.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 116.1 | 118.8 |
| November 2007 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 94.9 | 98.1 | 107.1 | 104.5 | 114.6 | 117.1 |
| December 2007 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 95.7 | 98.3 | 105.7 | 107.4 | 115.1 | 116.3 |
| January 2008 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 100.3 | 101.8 | 105.8 | 107.7 | 114.7 | 115.6 |
| February 2008 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 100.5 | 102.1 | 109.9 | 109.4 | 114.6 | 116.8 |
| March 2008 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 105.6 | 106.8 | 116.4 | 116.0 | 116.8 | 125.4 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| March 2007 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 107.6 | 106.4 | 121.7 | 119.9 | 113.9 | 124.6 |
| April 2007 | 114.6 | 114.3 | 111.6 | 111.4 | 130.4 | 128.5 | 117.6 | 128.8 |
| May 2007 | 126.8 | 123.4 | 121.1 | 121.2 | 137.9 | 134.8 | 120.0 | 136.5 |
| June 2007 | 121.7 | 121.6 | 115.7 | 117.3 | 124.6 | 124.8 | 127.0 | 141.6 |
| July 2007 | 125.2 | 123.7 | 118.5 | 119.1 | 123.3 | 123.8 | 127.0 | 140.8 |
| August 2007 | 117.8 | 116.9 | 111.2 | 113.5 | 119.0 | 118.3 | 127.0 | 135.8 |
| September 2007 | 119.4 | 119.0 | 113.7 | 114.0 | 120.0 | 120.1 | 127.0 | 135.9 |
| October 2007 | 112.0 | 110.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 116.2 | 114.3 | 126.0 | 131.1 |
| November 2007 | 114.7 | 113.2 | 107.9 | 109.5 | 120.9 | 117.3 | 125.3 | 130.5 |
| December 2007 | 115.2 | 114.6 | 107.5 | 109.9 | 120.1 | 119.8 | 125.3 | 129.3 |
| January 2008 | 117.4 | 117.6 | 111.3 | 112.9 | 120.0 | 120.3 | 126.9 | 129.0 |
| February 2008 | 117.8 | 118.5 | 112.6 | 114.1 | 124.5 | 121.8 | 125.8 | 130.1 |
| March 2008 | 123.8 | 124.0 | 118.2 | 118.6 | 130.7 | 127.9 | 127.4 | 138.4 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| March 2007 | 111.7 | 110.5 | 105.8 | 105.9 | 120.1 | 117.9 | 105.3 | 125.9 |
| April 2007 | 115.8 | 114.7 | 110.2 | 109.8 | 128.1 | 127.9 | 113.1 | 128.8 |
| May 2007 | 126.6 | 126.1 | 119.5 | 120.6 | 136.4 | 133.7 | 116.8 | 136.8 |
| June 2007 | 122.1 | 121.7 | 112.9 | 114.8 | 122.2 | 123.8 | 124.3 | 138.8 |
| July 2007 | 124.3 | 125.2 | 115.9 | 119.6 | 121.4 | 122.7 | 123.8 | 138.3 |
| August 2007 | 118.2 | 116.9 | 109.5 | 112.7 | 117.2 | 118.1 | 123.6 | 134.8 |
| September 2007 | 119.5 | 119.0 | 112.1 | 114.1 | 117.8 | 119.0 | 124.0 | 133.9 |
| October 2007 | 112.5 | 110.8 | 103.8 | 105.6 | 113.5 | 113.2 | 121.5 | 130.5 |
| November 2007 | 114.5 | 113.7 | 106.4 | 109.1 | 118.7 | 115.5 | 121.0 | 129.5 |
| December 2007 | 115.3 | 114.7 | 106.5 | 109.3 | 117.3 | 118.7 | 121.3 | 126.9 |
| January 2008 | 118.1 | 118.0 | 111.2 | 112.7 | 117.6 | 118.8 | 120.2 | 126.9 |
| February 2008 | 119.2 | 118.1 | 110.6 | 113.3 | 121.7 | 120.8 | 120.4 | 127.5 |
| March 2008 | 125.1 | 124.2 | 115.6 | 117.6 | 128.5 | 127.3 | 123.6 | 136.6 |
| Household heating fuel | | | | | | | | |
| March 2007 | 90.6 | 90.5 | . | . | 90.2 | 95.5 | 101.1 | 92.8 |
| April 2007 | 90.5 | 90.2 | . | . | 93.2 | 98.1 | 102.8 | 95.3 |
| May 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| June 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| July 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| August 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| September 2007 | 91.2 | 90.8 | . | . | 90.1 | 98.3 | 100.3 | 96.2 |
| October 2007 | 93.9 | 92.6 | . | . | 97.6 | 102.8 | 101.4 | 96.2 |
| November 2007 | 100.2 | 95.5 | . | . | 101.9 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 99.3 |
| December 2007 | 110.2 | 100.7 | . | . | 102.6 | 111.6 | 117.0 | 113.8 |
| January 2008 | 102.5 | 105.1 | . | . | 99.0 | 109.5 | 115.5 | 113.8 |
| February 2008 | 104.2 | 103.7 | . | . | 100.3 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 114.0 |
| March 2008 | 114.3 | 110.1 | . | . | 112.7 | 120.3 | 117.6 | 119.7 |

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers.

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

| | CANSIM vector number | January 2008 | February 2008 | March 2008 |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|
| dollars ¹ | | | | |
| Round steak, 1 kilogram | (v735165) | 11.62 | 11.91 | 11.83 |
| Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram | (v735176) | 15.07 | 15.32 | 15.06 |
| Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram | (v735187) | 20.99 | 19.83 | 19.85 |
| Blade roast, 1 kilogram | (v735198) | 8.77 | 8.95 | 8.94 |
| Stewing beef, 1 kilogram | (v735209) | 8.93 | 9.08 | 9.04 |
| Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram | (v735220) | 5.84 | 5.92 | 5.98 |
| Pork chops, 1 kilogram | (v735221) | 9.21 | 9.05 | 9.00 |
| Chicken, 1 kilogram | (v735223) | 5.87 | 5.89 | 5.80 |
| Bacon, 500 grams | (v735166) | 4.56 | 4.52 | 4.56 |
| Wieners, 450 grams | (v735167) | 2.76 | 2.74 | 2.79 |
| Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams | (v735168) | 3.32 | 3.36 | 3.32 |
| Homogenized milk, 1 litre | (v735169) | 1.99 | 2.03 | 2.02 |
| Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre | (v735170) | 1.89 | 1.95 | 1.92 |
| Butter, 454 grams | (v735171) | 4.22 | 4.21 | 4.25 |
| Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams | (v735172) | 2.77 | 2.76 | 2.84 |
| Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres | (v735173) | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.61 |
| Eggs, 1 dozen | (v735174) | 2.50 | 2.49 | 2.50 |
| Bread, 675 grams | (v735175) | 2.22 | 2.26 | 2.32 |
| Soda crackers, 450 grams | (v735177) | 2.07 | 2.01 | 2.08 |
| Macaroni, 500 grams | (v735178) | 1.24 | 1.28 | 1.32 |
| Flour, 2.5 kilograms | (v735179) | 3.91 | 4.12 | 4.18 |
| Corn flakes, 675 grams | (v735180) | 3.99 | 3.97 | 3.88 |
| Apples, 1 kilogram | (v735181) | 2.77 | 2.87 | 2.95 |
| Bananas, 1 kilogram | (v735182) | 1.21 | 1.22 | 1.31 |
| Grapefruits, 1 kilogram | (v735183) | 2.23 | 2.06 | 2.00 |
| Oranges, 1 kilogram | (v735184) | 2.22 | 2.19 | 2.11 |
| Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres | (v735185) | 1.77 | 1.83 | 1.83 |
| Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre | (v735186) | 3.72 | 3.66 | 3.73 |
| Carrots, 1 kilogram | (v735189) | 1.22 | 1.33 | 1.39 |
| Celery, 1 kilogram | (v735190) | 1.97 | 2.06 | 1.89 |
| Mushrooms, 1 kilogram | (v735191) | 6.97 | 7.09 | 7.01 |
| Onions, 1 kilogram | (v735192) | 1.08 | 1.10 | 1.13 |
| Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms | (v735193) | 3.65 | 3.84 | 3.78 |
| French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram | (v735194) | 1.94 | 1.98 | 1.96 |
| Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres | (v735195) | 0.90 | 0.93 | 0.92 |
| Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres | (v735196) | 1.27 | 1.28 | 1.26 |
| Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres | (v735197) | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.56 |
| Ketchup, 1 litre | (v735199) | 2.66 | 2.67 | 2.70 |
| Sugar, white, 2 kilograms | (v735200) | 2.40 | 2.35 | 2.38 |
| Coffee, roasted, 300 grams | (v735201) | 3.73 | 3.74 | 3.70 |
| Coffee, instant, 200 grams | (v735202) | 4.95 | 4.80 | 4.81 |
| Tea (72 bags) | (v735203) | 3.73 | 3.73 | 3.77 |
| Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre | (v735204) | 3.54 | 3.57 | 3.62 |
| Soup, canned, 284 millilitres | (v735205) | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.90 |
| Baby food, 128 millilitres | (v735206) | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.59 |
| Peanut butter, 500 grams | (v735207) | 2.57 | 2.54 | 2.51 |
| Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres | (v735208) | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.24 |
| Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres | (v735210) | 1.34 | 1.47 | 1.45 |
| Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres | (v735211) | 1.40 | 1.52 | 1.51 |
| Paper towels (2 rolls) | (v735213) | 2.33 | 2.30 | 2.30 |
| Facial tissue (200 tissues) | (v735214) | 1.98 | 1.99 | 1.96 |
| Bathroom tissue (4 rolls) | (v735215) | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.15 |
| Shampoo, 300 millilitres | (v735216) | 3.10 | 3.18 | 3.16 |
| Deodorant, 60 grams | (v735217) | 3.43 | 3.38 | 3.49 |
| Toothpaste, 100 millilitres | (v735218) | 1.30 | 1.32 | 1.33 |
| Cigarettes (200) | (v735219) | 77.74 | 77.57 | 77.77 |
| Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre | (v41838376) | 106.0 | 106.6 | 110.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | Canada ¹ CPI weight | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Montréal, Que. |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | percent | combined city average=100 | | | | |
| All-items | 100.0 | 93.0 | 94.0 | 99.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 101.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 |
| Food purchased from stores | . | 106.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Meat, poultry and fish | . | 104.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 |
| Dairy products and eggs | . | 110.0 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 98.0 |
| Bakery and other cereal products | . | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 101.0 |
| Fruit and vegetables | . | 115.0 | 107.0 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 101.0 |
| Other food purchased from stores ² | . | 102.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | . | 91.0 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 86.0 | 95.0 |
| Shelter | 26.8 | 77.0 | 83.0 | 92.0 | 77.0 | 85.0 |
| Rented accommodation | . | 67.0 | 76.0 | 85.0 | 68.0 | 80.0 |
| Owned accommodation | . | 73.0 | 80.0 | 88.0 | 76.0 | 86.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | . | 115.0 | 111.0 | 123.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 |
| Household operations and furnishings | 10.6 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 106.0 | 101.0 | 96.0 |
| Household operations | . | 102.0 | 103.0 | 109.0 | 101.0 | 93.0 |
| Household furnishings | . | 101.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.4 | 102.0 | 96.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Transportation | 19.8 | 101.0 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 99.0 |
| Private transportation | . | 101.0 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 99.0 |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | . | 100.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 |
| Gasoline | . | 113.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Other private transportation | . | 95.0 | 66.0 | 81.0 | 83.0 | 95.0 |
| Public transportation | . | 103.0 | 110.0 | 100.0 | 109.0 | 103.0 |
| Health and personal care | 4.5 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 |
| Health care | . | 95.0 | 96.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | . | 88.0 | 94.0 | 90.0 | 87.0 | 101.0 |
| Personal care services | . | 90.0 | 82.0 | 89.0 | 87.0 | 101.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 12.0 | 93.0 | 101.0 | 112.0 | 105.0 | 87.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 4.1 | 116.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 104.0 | 94.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | . | 107.0 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 98.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | . | 123.0 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 107.0 | 90.0 |

Table 15 – continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | Canada ¹ CPI weight | Ottawa, Ont. | Toronto, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. | Regina, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | percent | combined city average=100 | | | | | |
| All-items | 100.0 | 102.0 | 109.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 97.0 | 104.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 103.0 | 107.0 |
| Food purchased from stores | . | 98.0 | 98.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 103.0 | 107.0 |
| Meat, poultry and fish | . | 102.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 103.0 |
| Dairy products and eggs | . | 104.0 | 102.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 97.0 | 103.0 |
| Bakery and other cereal products | . | 92.0 | 94.0 | 108.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 116.0 |
| Fruit and vegetables | . | 97.0 | 96.0 | 106.0 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 106.0 |
| Other food purchased from stores ² | . | 97.0 | 98.0 | 109.0 | 106.0 | 105.0 | 109.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | . | 97.0 | 104.0 | 93.0 | 88.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 |
| Shelter | 26.8 | 107.0 | 121.0 | 83.0 | 82.0 | 91.0 | 103.0 |
| Rented accommodation | . | 105.0 | 124.0 | 79.0 | 70.0 | 84.0 | 104.0 |
| Owned accommodation | . | 106.0 | 120.0 | 83.0 | 78.0 | 88.0 | 105.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | . | 115.0 | 124.0 | 89.0 | 123.0 | 114.0 | 90.0 |
| Household operations and furnishings | 10.6 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 103.0 |
| Household operations | . | 105.0 | 106.0 | 96.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 |
| Household furnishings | . | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 100.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.4 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 96.0 | 100.0 |
| Transportation | 19.8 | 96.0 | 106.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 103.0 |
| Private transportation | . | 95.0 | 105.0 | 91.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 104.0 |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | . | 100.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 94.0 | 102.0 |
| Gasoline | . | 98.0 | 96.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 | 91.0 | 112.0 |
| Other private transportation | . | 84.0 | 117.0 | 73.0 | 76.0 | 88.0 | 103.0 |
| Public transportation | . | 110.0 | 110.0 | 99.0 | 95.0 | 89.0 | 91.0 |
| Health and personal care | 4.5 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 97.0 | 90.0 | 103.0 | 103.0 |
| Health care | . | 105.0 | 103.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | . | 96.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 | 107.0 |
| Personal care services | . | 101.0 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 69.0 | 109.0 | 107.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 12.0 | 104.0 | 107.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 109.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 4.1 | 96.0 | 101.0 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 103.0 | 113.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | . | 98.0 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 95.0 | 102.0 | 107.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | . | 93.0 | 101.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 104.0 | 118.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

| | 2005 Expenditures | | 2001 Expenditures |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Expressed in 2005 prices | Expressed in April 2007 prices | Expressed in April 2007 prices |
| | percent | | |
| Major Components | | | |
| All-items | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.1 |
| Shelter | 25.7 | 26.6 | 27.7 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| Transportation | 19.6 | 19.9 | 20.2 |
| Health and personal care | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 13.0 | 12.2 | 11.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 |

1. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Methodology review

As announced in the *December 2007* publication, several components of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) will be enhanced over the next two years to maintain and improve the quality of the CPI. This month we are introducing a revision of the methodology of the Internet access services index.

A Revision of the Methodology of the Internet Access Services Component of the Consumer Price Index beginning with the March 2008 CPI

By Alice Xu
alice.xu@statcan.ca

CPI and Research
Prices Division
Statistics Canada

Background

The Internet Access Services (IAS) index is a component of the Consumer Price Index, an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. The IAS index is obtained by comparing, through time, the cost of a constant level of internet access purchased by consumers.

The structures of this market have been completely revamped over the last ten years or so, a reflection of a fierce competition, technological change and a rising demand for information technology products and services. This industry is marked by a large number of players (roughly 480) and a high degree of turnover rate. Some Internet providers have entered or exited the market; others have merged, while some large telephone and cable companies expanded their business beyond their core activities. Similarly, consumers' spending shifted away from dial-up internet services towards a variety of high-speed internet services.

The CPI began reflecting IAS price change with the 2001 basket update that came into place in 2003. Internet Access Services (IAS), which accounts for 0.51% of the 2005 basket,¹ is part of communications in household operations, a component of the household operations, furnishings and equipment major class.

The New Method

Statistics Canada is engaged in a continuing effort to improve the Consumer Price Index program. Some concepts and methods are periodically reviewed and updated to ensure that they accurately reflect changes in the economic environment and the behaviour of consumers.

This review highlights three sets of changes to the IAS index:

First, a change in data sources enhances the sample size and the sample diversity. A variety of Internet service providers have been taken into account, reflecting the changes in the structure of the industry. Internet service providers were selected by province based on their relative importance in the market. On average, the selection of Internet service providers covers approximately 90 percent of the market in each province.

¹ 2005 basket at April 2007 prices

An economic weight representing the market share is assigned to each selected Internet provider in the index calculation. As a result, a price change for Internet services from a large provider will have a greater effect on the IAS index than a price change from a small provider. This is of particular importance as the Internet market becomes more and more concentrated.

Second, owing to a shift in demand for different types of high-speed services, the consumer profiles used to track prices have been updated to reflect the most popular types of high-speed services.

Third, in order to better track the pure price change of internet services, the quality adjustment for the IAS index is now done with a hedonic technique. A hedonic regression is used to determine the impact of the quality features of the service (such as download and upload speed, transfer limit, etc.) on its price. By doing so, it allows us to decompose a price change into a pure price change (holding constant the quality features) and into a quality change.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted: the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-1539, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.ca.

Table 4-5

- 1 Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 4-7

- 1 From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1 The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1 The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.
- 2 The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1 Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
- 2 A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
- 3 The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-6

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-1539, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.ca.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-12

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
4. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

Table 15 shows consumer price differentials prevailing amongst 11 Canadian cities situated in all 10 provinces for a selection of goods and services at the specified point in time.

Price data for the current inter-city retail price comparison table was drawn to a large extent from the price information collected for the production of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for October 2006⁽³⁾. Statistics Canada collects prices as part of the regular monthly CPI survey for the purpose of measuring price change through time. The number of prices collected is sufficient for this purpose at current levels of publication. The CPI sample was not selected for the purpose of calculating average price levels and comparing them across regions. No attempt is made to ensure that the products selected for the purpose of calculating the CPI are comparable across regions. As a result, the number of price quotes that can be matched across cities can be small for some commodities.

Reliable inter-city price comparisons require that the sampled commodities be identical, or near identical, in different locations. This ensures that variations in index levels between cities are due to price differences and not to differences in product attributes.

In order to optimize comparability and to produce this table, price comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are geographically close. This resulted in the following pairings:

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| St. John's | Halifax |
| Charlottetown-Summerside | Halifax |
| Saint John | Halifax |
| Ottawa | Halifax |
| Toronto | Montreal |
| Ottawa | Toronto |
| Toronto | Winnipeg |
| Regina | Winnipeg |
| Edmonton | Winnipeg |
| Edmonton | Vancouver |

Within each city pair, price quotations were matched at the item level on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, the items were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets.

The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure.

The weights used for aggregating the various components of the city indexes to obtain the all-items index are based on the expenditure proportions of the consumers living in the 11 cities overall. The weights are currently based on 2001 consumer expenditure data and price updated to October 2006. The base, for which the index is equal to 100, is also the combined city average. Therefore, an index value of 102 means that the prices in that city are 2% higher than the combined city average.

It should be noted, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, that the timing of price comparison and the relative rate of price change occurring in each location can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships. Since the retail prices used in this study are final prices faced by consumers, sales taxes and levies in effect in the various cities at the time of the price comparison can be of importance in explaining inter-city price differentials for items or groups of items that are subject to such taxes.

Shelter, as an expenditure category, was absent from the inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with its measurement. For many products, adjusting for quality differences to ensure comparability across areas is relatively straightforward and can be done using traditional quality adjustment techniques. In the case of shelter however, its very diverse nature means that comparable matches across cities are difficult to make. Hedonic regression methods were used to adjust for quality differences among cities and produce more reliable inter-city comparisons of rental prices.

A rental equivalence approach is used to construct the inter-city price indexes for shelter services consumed by homeowners. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation of the cost of shelter services faced by homeowners. This approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities. Furthermore, rents used in the index are those faced by existing renters and since the industry is regulated, they may not be indicative of rental prices faced by new renters.

Footnotes for table 15

1. The weights shown are rounded 2001 basket weights at June 2004 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2006.
2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.
3. While most prices are for the specified month, the rents used are for the 12 months ending in October.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A

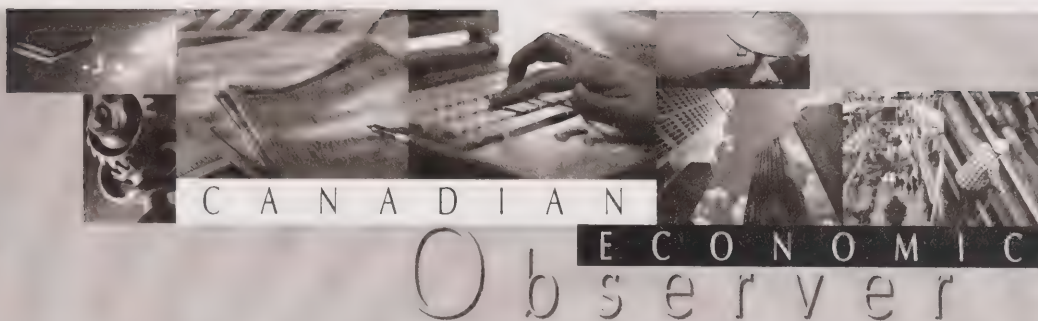
Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Québec, Que. | Montréal, Que. | Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que. | Toronto, Ont. | Thunder Bay, Ont | Winnipeg, Man |
|--|------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735046) | (v735056) | (v735057) | (v735058) | (v735059) | (v735060) | (v735061) | (v735062) | (v735063) | (v735047) |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735082) | (v735092) | (v735093) | (v735094) | (v735095) | (v735096) | (v735097) | (v735098) | (v735099) | (v735083) |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735064) | (v735074) | (v735075) | (v735076) | (v735077) | (v735078) | (v735079) | (v735080) | (v735081) | (v735065) |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735100) | (v735110) | (v735111) | (v735112) | (v735113) | (v735114) | (v735115) | (v735116) | (v735117) | (v735101) |
| Household heating fuel | (v735149) | (v735157) | (v735158) | (v735159) | (v735160) | (v735161) | (v735162) | (v735163) | (v735164) | (v735150) |
| | Regina, Sask. | Saskatoon, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Calgary, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. | Victoria, B.C. | Whitehorse, Y.T. | Yellowknife, N.W.T. | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735048) | (v735049) | (v735050) | (v735051) | (v735052) | (v735053) | (v735054) | (v735055) | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735084) | (v735085) | (v735086) | (v735087) | (v735088) | (v735089) | (v735090) | (v735091) | | |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735066) | (v735067) | (v735068) | (v735069) | (v735070) | (v735071) | (v735072) | (v735073) | | |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735102) | (v735103) | (v735104) | (v735105) | (v735106) | (v735107) | (v735108) | (v735109) | | |
| Household heating fuel | (v735151) | (v735152) | . | . | (v735153) | (v735154) | (v735155) | (v735156) | | |

Table B
Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Montréal Que |
|---|------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| All-items | (v15939841) | (v15939869) | (v15939897) | (v15939925) | (v15939953) |
| Food | (v15939842) | (v15939870) | (v15939898) | (v15939926) | (v15939954) |
| Food purchased from stores | (v15939843) | (v15939871) | (v15939899) | (v15939927) | (v15939955) |
| Meat, poultry and fish | (v15939844) | (v15939872) | (v15939900) | (v15939928) | (v15939956) |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v15939845) | (v15939873) | (v15939901) | (v15939929) | (v15939957) |
| Bakery and other cereal products | (v15939846) | (v15939874) | (v15939902) | (v15939930) | (v15939958) |
| Fruit and vegetables | (v15939847) | (v15939875) | (v15939903) | (v15939931) | (v15939959) |
| Other food purchased from stores | (v15939848) | (v15939876) | (v15939904) | (v15939932) | (v15939960) |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v15939849) | (v15939877) | (v15939905) | (v15939933) | (v15939961) |
| Shelter | (v15939850) | (v15939878) | (v15939906) | (v15939934) | (v15939962) |
| Rented accommodation | (v21580949) | (v21580952) | (v21580955) | (v21580958) | (v21580961) |
| Owned accommodation | (v21580950) | (v21580953) | (v21580956) | (v21580959) | (v21580962) |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v21580951) | (v21580954) | (v21580957) | (v21580960) | (v21580963) |
| Household operations and furnishings | (v15939851) | (v15939879) | (v15939907) | (v15939935) | (v15939963) |
| Household operations | (v15939852) | (v15939880) | (v15939908) | (v15939936) | (v15939964) |
| Household furnishings | (v15939853) | (v15939881) | (v15939909) | (v15939937) | (v15939965) |
| Clothing and footwear | (v15939854) | (v15939882) | (v15939910) | (v15939938) | (v15939966) |
| Transportation | (v15939855) | (v15939883) | (v15939911) | (v15939939) | (v15939967) |
| Private transportation | (v15939856) | (v15939884) | (v15939912) | (v15939940) | (v15939968) |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | (v15939857) | (v15939885) | (v15939913) | (v15939941) | (v15939969) |
| Gasoline | (v15939858) | (v15939886) | (v15939914) | (v15939942) | (v15939970) |
| Other private transportation | (v15939859) | (v15939887) | (v15939915) | (v15939943) | (v15939971) |
| Public transportation | (v15939860) | (v15939888) | (v15939916) | (v15939944) | (v15939972) |
| Health and personal care | (v15939861) | (v15939889) | (v15939917) | (v15939945) | (v15939973) |
| Health care | (v15939862) | (v15939890) | (v15939918) | (v15939946) | (v15939974) |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v15939863) | (v15939891) | (v15939919) | (v15939947) | (v15939975) |
| Personal care services | (v15939864) | (v15939892) | (v15939920) | (v15939948) | (v15939976) |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v15939865) | (v15939893) | (v15939921) | (v15939949) | (v15939977) |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v15939866) | (v15939894) | (v15939922) | (v15939950) | (v15939978) |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v15939867) | (v15939895) | (v15939923) | (v15939951) | (v15939979) |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v15939868) | (v15939896) | (v15939924) | (v15939952) | (v15939980) |

| | Ottawa, Ont. | Toronto, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. | Regina, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| All-items | (v15939981) | (v15940009) | (v15940037) | (v15940065) | (v15940093) | (v15940121) |
| Food | (v15939982) | (v15940010) | (v15940038) | (v15940066) | (v15940094) | (v15940122) |
| Food purchased from stores | (v15939983) | (v15940011) | (v15940039) | (v15940067) | (v15940095) | (v15940123) |
| Meat, poultry and fish | (v15939984) | (v15940012) | (v15940040) | (v15940068) | (v15940096) | (v15940124) |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v15939985) | (v15940013) | (v15940041) | (v15940069) | (v15940097) | (v15940125) |
| Bakery and other cereal products | (v15939986) | (v15940014) | (v15940042) | (v15940070) | (v15940098) | (v15940126) |
| Fruit and vegetables | (v15939987) | (v15940015) | (v15940043) | (v15940071) | (v15940099) | (v15940127) |
| Other food purchased from stores | (v15939988) | (v15940016) | (v15940044) | (v15940072) | (v15940100) | (v15940128) |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v15939989) | (v15940017) | (v15940045) | (v15940073) | (v15940101) | (v15940129) |
| Shelter | (v15939990) | (v15940018) | (v15940046) | (v15940074) | (v15940102) | (v15940130) |
| Rented accommodation | (v21580964) | (v21580967) | (v21580970) | (v21580973) | (v21580976) | (v21580979) |
| Owned accommodation | (v21580965) | (v21580968) | (v21580971) | (v21580974) | (v21580977) | (v21580980) |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v21580966) | (v21580969) | (v21580972) | (v21580975) | (v21580978) | (v21580981) |
| Household operations and furnishings | (v15939991) | (v15940019) | (v15940047) | (v15940075) | (v15940103) | (v15940131) |
| Household operations | (v15939992) | (v15940020) | (v15940048) | (v15940076) | (v15940104) | (v15940132) |
| Household furnishings | (v15939993) | (v15940021) | (v15940049) | (v15940077) | (v15940105) | (v15940133) |
| Clothing and footwear | (v15939994) | (v15940022) | (v15940050) | (v15940078) | (v15940106) | (v15940134) |
| Transportation | (v15939995) | (v15940023) | (v15940051) | (v15940079) | (v15940107) | (v15940135) |
| Private transportation | (v15939996) | (v15940024) | (v15940052) | (v15940080) | (v15940108) | (v15940136) |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | (v15939997) | (v15940025) | (v15940053) | (v15940081) | (v15940109) | (v15940137) |
| Gasoline | (v15939998) | (v15940026) | (v15940054) | (v15940082) | (v15940110) | (v15940138) |
| Other private transportation | (v15939999) | (v15940027) | (v15940055) | (v15940083) | (v15940111) | (v15940139) |
| Public transportation | (v15940000) | (v15940028) | (v15940056) | (v15940084) | (v15940112) | (v15940140) |
| Health and personal care | (v15940001) | (v15940029) | (v15940057) | (v15940085) | (v15940113) | (v15940141) |
| Health care | (v15940002) | (v15940030) | (v15940058) | (v15940086) | (v15940114) | (v15940142) |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v15940003) | (v15940031) | (v15940059) | (v15940087) | (v15940115) | (v15940143) |
| Personal care services | (v15940004) | (v15940032) | (v15940060) | (v15940088) | (v15940116) | (v15940144) |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v15940005) | (v15940033) | (v15940061) | (v15940089) | (v15940117) | (v15940145) |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v15940006) | (v15940034) | (v15940062) | (v15940090) | (v15940118) | (v15940146) |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v15940007) | (v15940035) | (v15940063) | (v15940091) | (v15940119) | (v15940147) |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v15940008) | (v15940036) | (v15940064) | (v15940092) | (v15940120) | (v15940148) |



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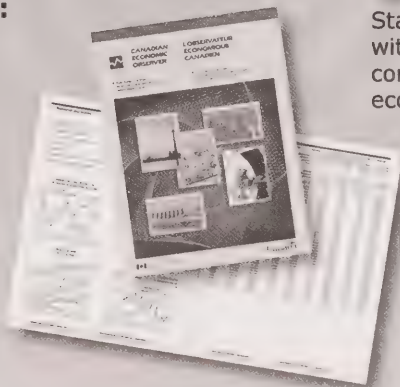
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The Consumer Price Index

This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

The CPI is an important indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.



April 2008



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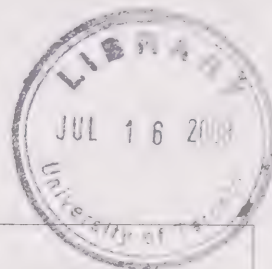
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Statistics Canada
Prices Division

The Consumer Price Index

April 2008



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User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- P preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note on CANSIM

Data that appears in the **The Consumer Price Index** (catalogue no. 62-001-X) are also available electronically in our CANSIM (Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System) database through the Internet tables 326-0009, 326-0012, 326-0015, 326-0020, 326-0021 and 326-0022, at a cost of \$3.00 per series. In general, CANSIM provides a longer historical series. For further information on CANSIM call 1-800-263-1136.

This publication was prepared under the direction of:

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Richard Evans | Director, Prices Division |
| Tarek M. Harchaoui | Assistant Director, Consumer Price Indexes and Research |
| Ron Morency | Chief, Consumer Price Section |

Cover page designed by:

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| Rachel Penkar | Senior Graphic Designer, Dissemination Division |
|----------------------|---|

Note to users

The Consumer Price Index is published monthly and is not subject to revisions.

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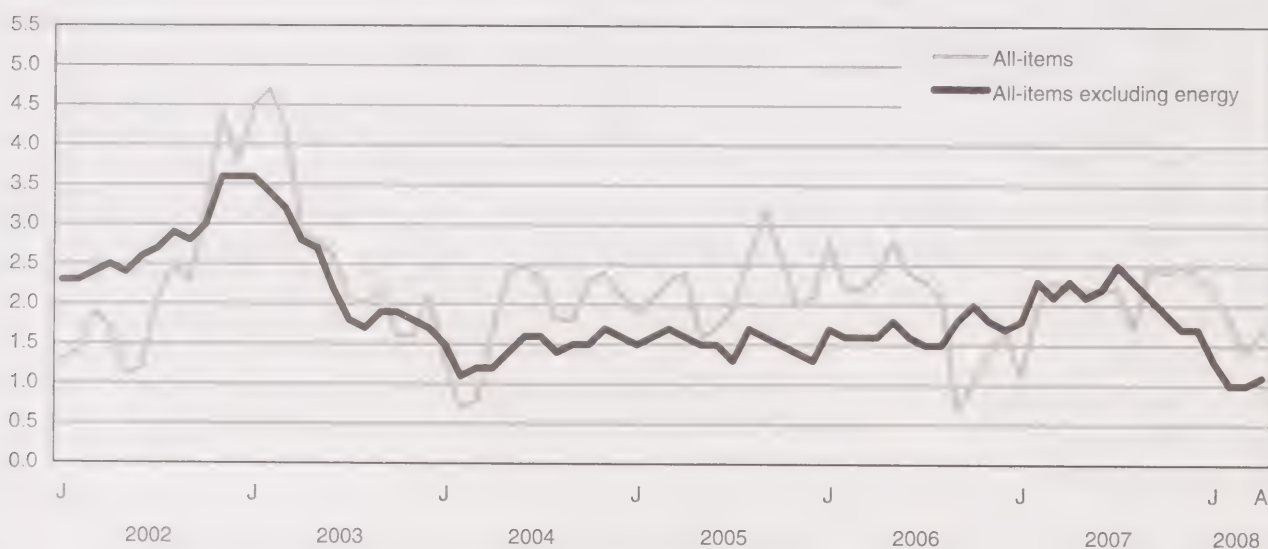
Highlights

- Consumer prices accelerated for the first time in six months in April in the wake of higher gasoline prices and fewer incentives on passenger vehicles. The Consumer Price Index rose 1.7% between April 2007 and April 2008, up from the 1.4% increase in March.

Chart 1

Percentage change in the consumer price index and major components from the same month of the previous year, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

percent change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

Briefing notes

All-items Consumer Price Index:

- Gasoline was the main contributor to both the acceleration and the 12-month increase of the all-items index. Gasoline prices rose 11.6% between April 2007 and April 2008, compared with a 7.9% increase posted in the previous month.
- Another significant upward contributor to the increase in consumer prices in April was mortgage interest cost.
- The 12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index, which is used to monitor the inflation control target, rose 1.5% in April, faster than the 1.3% increase in the preceding month. Less downward pressure from passenger vehicles prices contributed to this acceleration.

Main contributors to the 12-month change of the all-item index (+1.7%):

Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+11.6%)
- Mortgage interest cost (+8.7%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (+36.9%)
- Homeowner's replacement cost (+4.6%)

Main downward contributors:

- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-6.6%)
- Fresh vegetables (-17.3%)
- Women's clothing (-6.7%)
- Computer equipment and supplies (-14.4%)

Main contributors to the monthly change of the all-item index not seasonally adjusted (+0.8%):

Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+6.0%)
- Natural gas (+6.2%)
- Air transportation (+4.8%)
- Electricity (+1.6%)

Main downward contributors:

- Women's clothing (-3.8%)
- Men's clothing (-1.6%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes

| | Annual percentage | | Monthly percentage | |
|--|--|--|--|---|
| | Percentage change April 2008 from April 2007 | Percentage change March 2008 from March 2007 | Percentage change April 2008 from March 2008 | Percentage change March 2008 from February 2008 |
| | percent | | | |
| All-items | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| All-items excluding energy | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Goods | 0.0 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Services | 3.3 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 |

Historical information on the main indices and the main contributors to the 12-month change

| Index | Historical information |
|--|---|
| All-items index | 1.7% increase (after a 1.4% increase in March). First acceleration since November 2007. |
| Core index | 1.5% increase (compared to 1.3% growth in March). Same growth as in February 2008. |
| All-items index excluding energy | 1.1% increase (following a 1.0% growth in March). |
| Goods index | Remained unchanged (after a 0.6% decline in March). |
| Services index | 3.3% rise (an unchanged rate of growth from March). |
| Gasoline | 11.6% increase (compared to 7.9% growth in March). |
| Mortgage interest cost | 8.7% rise (after a 8.3% increase in March). Sharpest rise since May 1991 (8.9%). |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | 36.9% increase (compared to 29.6% growth in March). Sharpest increase since September 2005 (+37.0%). |
| Homeowner's replacement cost | 4.6% increase (compared to a 4.8% rise in March). |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | 6.6% decrease (following a 7.1% drop in March). |
| Fresh vegetables | 17.3% decline (compared to a 17.8% drop in March). |
| Women's clothing | 6.7% decrease (after a 4.3% decline in March). |
| Computer equipment and supplies | 14.4% drop (following a 14.9% decrease in March). |

Historical information on the main indices and the main contributors to the monthly change

| Index | Historical information |
|----------------------------------|---|
| All-items index | 0.8% hike (after a 0.4% increase in March). |
| Core index | 0.3% rise (following a 0.2% rise in March). |
| All-items index excluding energy | 0.3% growth (compared to 0.2% hike in March). |
| Goods index | 1.0% rise (following a 0.7% increase in March). Sharpest rise since March 2007 (+1.3%). |
| Services index | 0.5% increase (after a 0.2% growth in March). |
| Gasoline | 6.0% rise (compared to a 3.6% growth in March). The steepest increase since March 2007 (+12.4%). |
| Natural gas | 6.2% growth (compared to 2.2% increase in March). This index grew 9.0% in April 2007. |
| Air transportation | 4.8% rise (after a 1.3% hike in March). |
| Electricity | 1.6% rise (after a 0.1% drop in March). |
| Women's clothing | 3.8% drop (following a 3.0% rise in March). |
| Men's clothing | 1.6% decline (after a 1.3% growth in March). |

Analysis

Consumer prices accelerated for the first time in six months in April in the wake of higher gasoline prices and fewer incentives on passenger vehicles.

The Consumer Price Index rose 1.7% between April 2007 and April 2008, up from the 1.4% increase in March. This was the first acceleration of the all-items index since November 2007.

Gasoline was the main contributor to both the acceleration and the 12-month increase of the all-items index. Gasoline prices rose 11.6% between April 2007 and April 2008, compared with a 7.9% increase posted in the previous month.

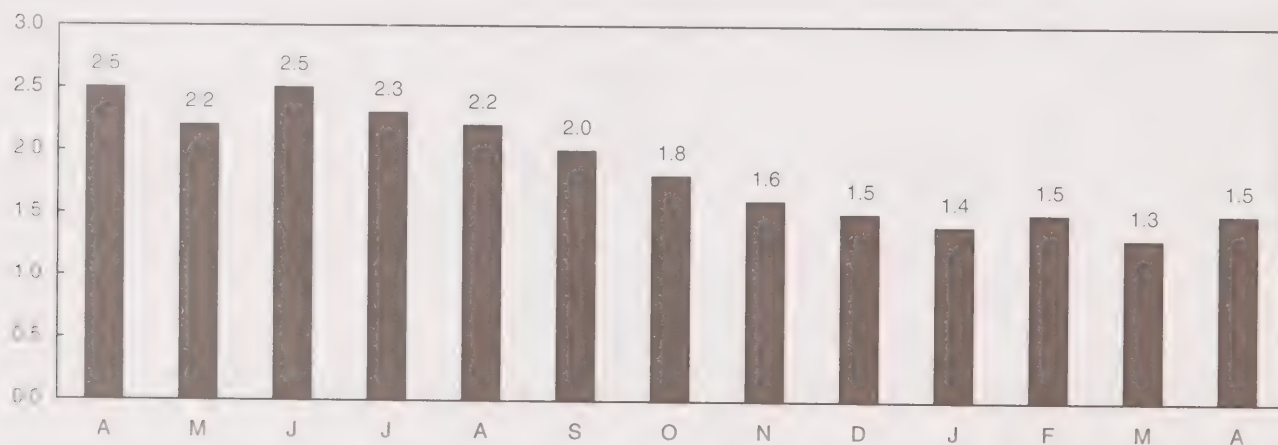
The all-items index excluding gasoline increased by 1.3% during the 12-month period. A second contributing factor to the acceleration in April was less downward pressure from passenger vehicle prices. They declined in April, but at a much slower pace than in the previous month.

The 12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index, which is used to monitor the inflation control target, rose 1.5% in April, faster than the 1.3% increase in the preceding month. Less downward pressure from passenger vehicles prices contributed to this acceleration.

Chart 1

Percentage change over 12 months in the Bank of Canada's core index, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

percent change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the all-items index and the core index rose 0.4% between March and April 2008. The increase in the core index was the sharpest since May 2006.

12-month change: Gasoline is the main factor in the acceleration of the all-items index

The strongest upward pressure on the all-items index and its acceleration came from gasoline prices. Pump prices rose by 11.6% between April 2007 and April 2008, compared with a 7.9% increase over the previous period. The highest increases were posted in the Prairies.

ERRATA

Catalogue no. 62-001-XPE monthly

The consumer price index

April 2008



Page 6

Highlights:

The following correction was made to the first sentence of the “Highlights” section:

The sentence “Consumer prices accelerated for the first time in six months in April in the wake of higher gasoline prices and fewer incentives on passenger vehicles.” should have read “Consumer prices accelerated for the first time in **five** months in April in the wake of higher gasoline prices and fewer incentives on passenger vehicles.”

Page 10

Analysis:

The following correction was made to the first sentence of the “Analysis” section:

The sentence “Consumer prices accelerated for the first time in six months in April in the wake of higher gasoline prices and fewer incentives on passenger vehicles.” should have read “Consumer prices accelerated for the first time in **five** months in April in the wake of higher gasoline prices and fewer incentives on passenger vehicles.”

We regret any inconvenience this error may have caused our users.

For more information, contact Client Services, Prices Division, toll-free at 1 866 230-2248.

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Canadian Economic Observer

Catalogue No. 11-010-XIB/XPB Mensuel
Mai et juin 2008, vol.21, n°5 et n°6
L'observateur économique canadien

Erratum on two figures

Erratum sur deux figures

On page 3.9 of the May 2008 issue, the correct label for the y axis (vertical) of Figure 8 Net interprovincial migration to Saskatchewan and Newfoundland is 'thousands of people'.

Sur le page 3.9 du numéro de mai 2008, l'étiquette pour l'axe des y (vertical) de la figure 8 Migration interprovinciale nette vers la Saskatchewan et Terre-Neuve doit être corrigée pour indiquer 'milliers de personnes'.

On page 3.2 of the June issue, the data used in Figure 1 for the US incorrectly includes restaurants. It should be replaced by the one below :

À la page 3.2 du numéro de juin, les données des États-Unis de la figure 1 n'auraient pas dû inclure les restaurants. Veuillez consulter plus bas la figure qui aurait dû apparaître :

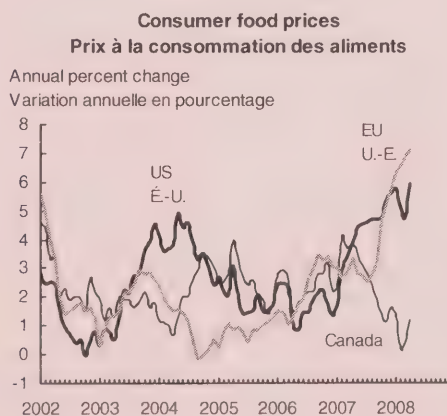
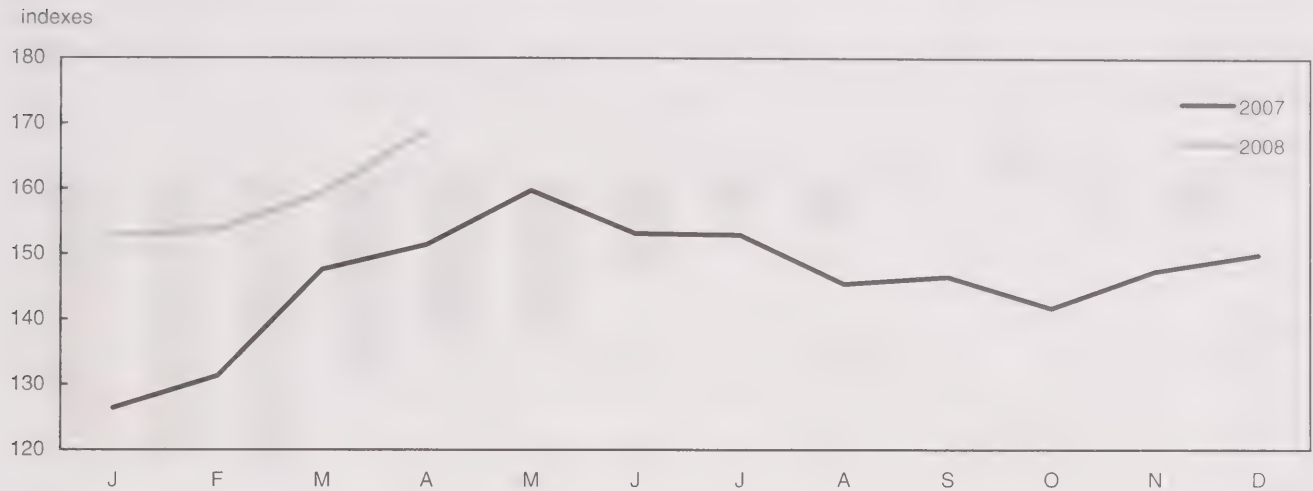


Chart 2
Evolution of the gasoline price index, Canada, (2002=100), not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

The reduction of incentives offered by car manufacturers also contributed to the acceleration of the all-items index.

Another significant upward contributor to the increase in consumer prices in April was mortgage interest cost. Again in April, new housing prices exerted more upward pressure on this index than mortgage interest rates.

Prices for fuel oil and other fuels surged 36.9% in April, the fastest increase since September 2005 for these products derived from crude oil. In the Atlantic Provinces, this component exerted the strongest upward pressure on consumer prices.

Homeowner's replacement cost, which represents the cost of maintaining a housing structure, rose 4.6%. This was weaker growth than increases posted in February and March.

The biggest jump occurred in Saskatchewan, although growth was slower than in the previous month. In Newfoundland and Labrador, homeowner's replacement cost experienced the largest increase since February 1992. This province's economy is experiencing growth as a result of the intensification of oil extraction and mining activities, combined with higher prices on world markets.

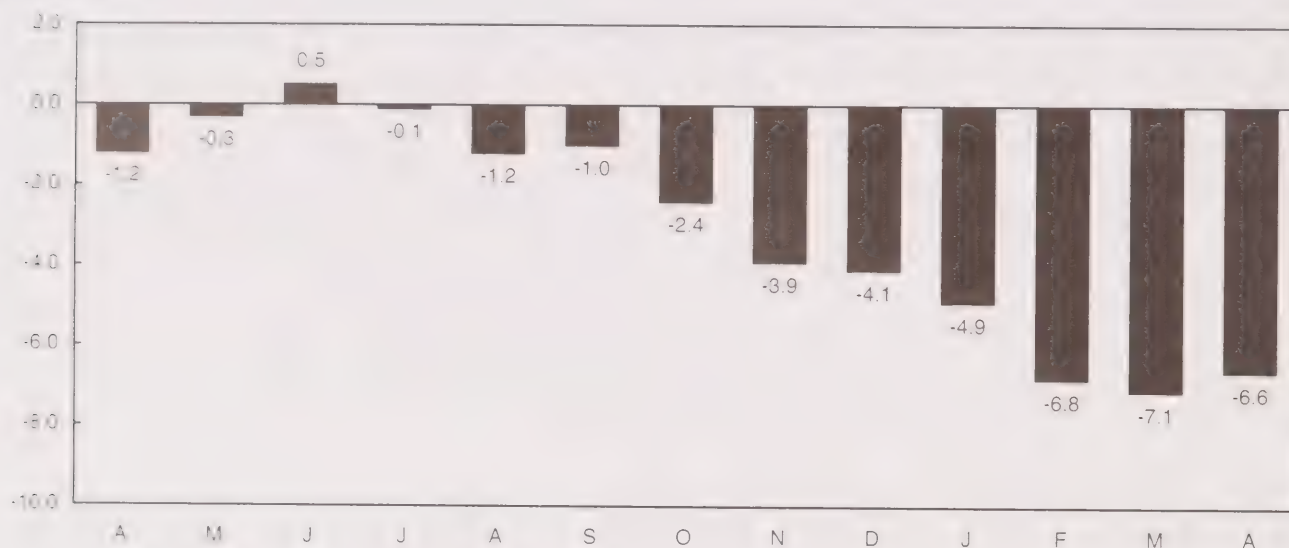
Prices for bakery products surged 10.4% between April 2007 and April 2008, the steepest rise since November 1981.

The decline in passenger vehicles prices mitigated, to some extent, the increase in the all-items index. The price of passenger vehicles went down 6.6% in April 2008 compared to the same month of the previous year, a less substantial drop than the 7.1% decline in March.

Chart 3

Percentage change over 12 months in the purchase and leasing of automotive vehicles index, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Percentage change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Prices for fresh vegetables continued to fall in April. Fresh vegetable prices were relatively higher at this period last year when supplies were hit by a frost in California. The appreciation of the dollar may have also helped lower prices of imported vegetables.

Women's clothing prices declined 6.7%. Prices for computer equipment and supplies continued their downward trend in April, mainly because of lower prices for laptops.

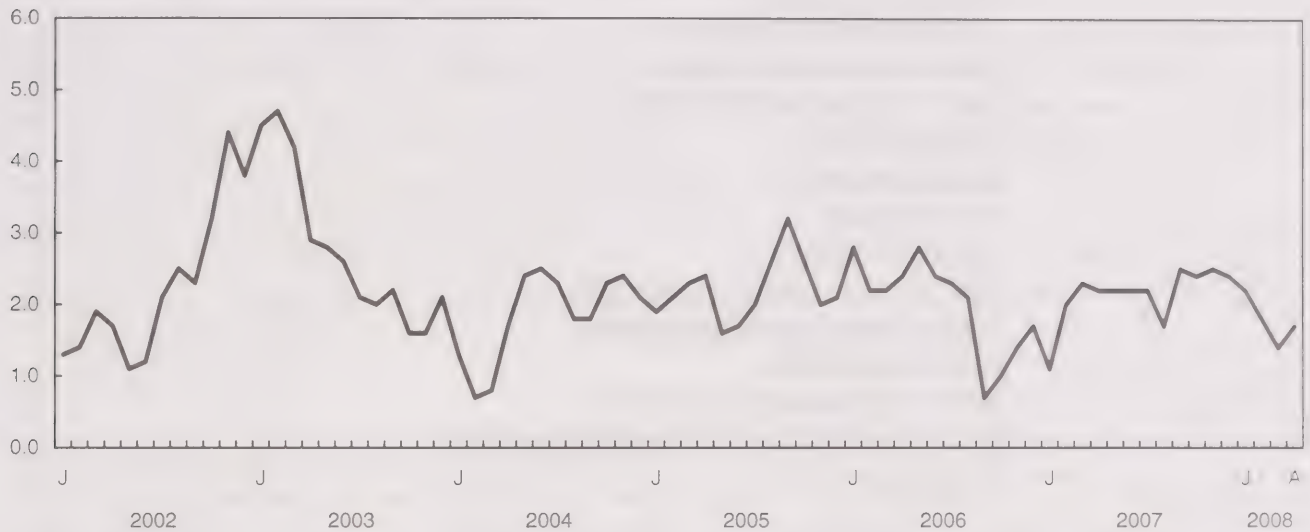
Ontario continues to experience smallest price increase in April

Despite a 0.5 percentage point acceleration of the 12-month all-items index in Ontario between March and April, mainly due to higher gasoline prices, that province again posted the smallest increase in consumer prices (+1.3%).

Alberta and Saskatchewan recorded increases of 3.2%, which were the highest of all provinces. These increases mainly reflect higher new housing costs.

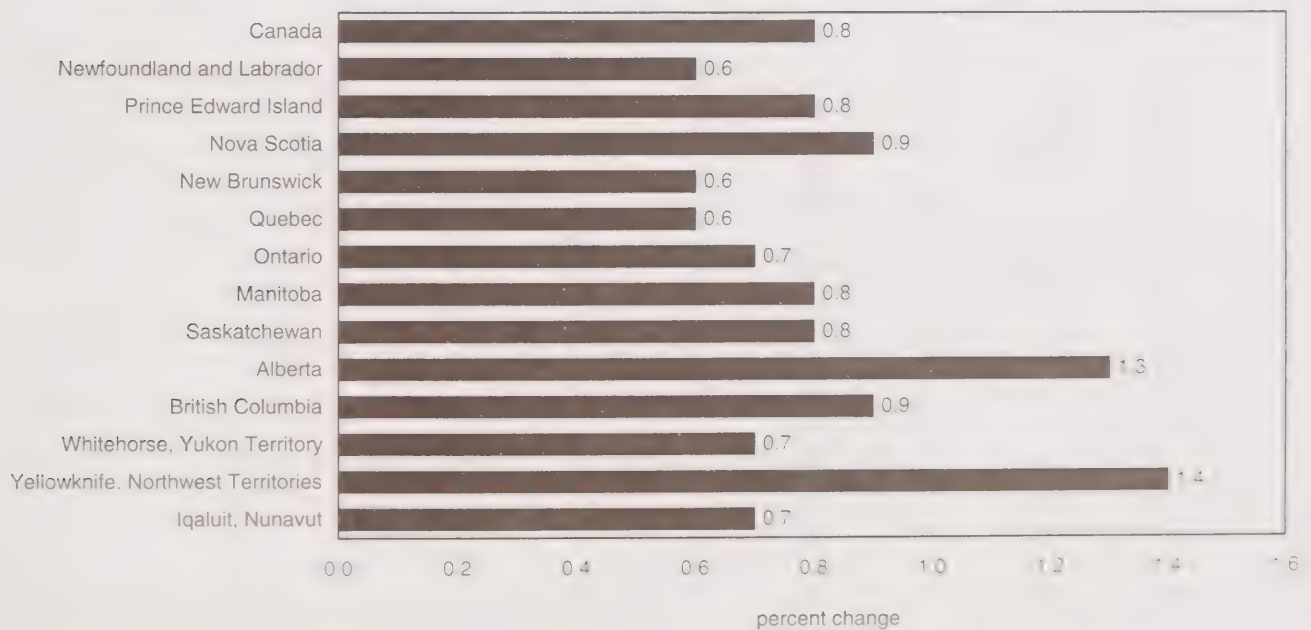
Chart 4
Percentage change in the consumer price index from the same month of the previous year. Canada, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted

percent change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

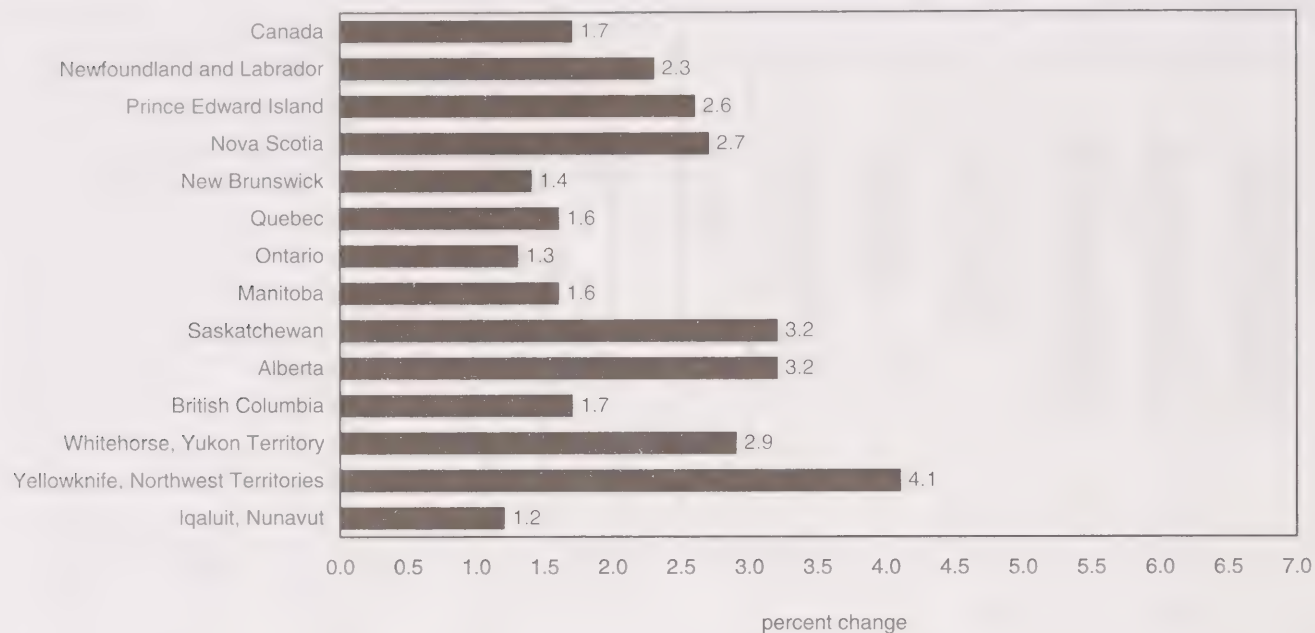
Chart 5
Percentage change in the all-items index from the previous month. Canada, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

Chart 6

Percentage change in the all-items index from the same month of the previous year, Canada, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

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| 326-0020 | Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly |
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| 326-0022 | Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly |

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

| | |
|------|----------------------|
| 2301 | Consumer Price Index |
|------|----------------------|

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)*
- *Canada: Economic and financial data*
- *Consumer Price Index, provinces*
- *Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province*
- *Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city*

- *Consumer Price Index, historical summary*
- *Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Education price index, by provinces*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in ***The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures***, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in ***Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005***, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled ***Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index*** (Occasional) catalogue no. 62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1
The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Relative ² importance | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| | | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690973) | 100.0 | 113.5 | 112.6 | 111.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Food | (v41690974) | 17.0 | 113.5 | 112.6 | 112.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Shelter | (v41691050) | 26.6 | 121.2 | 120.1 | 116.2 | 0.9 | 4.3 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691067) | 11.1 | 104.4 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691108) | 5.4 | 94.3 | 96.0 | 97.7 | -1.8 | -3.5 |
| Transportation | (v41691128) | 19.9 | 120.1 | 117.8 | 118.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691153) | 4.7 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 106.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691170) | 12.2 | 101.6 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691206) | 3.1 | 126.7 | 126.6 | 124.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713403) | . | 135.1 | 134.1 | 132.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | | |
| Goods | (v41691222) | 48.8 | 109.2 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Durable goods | (v41691223) | 13.3 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 95.4 | 0.0 | -4.8 |
| Semi-durable goods | (v41691224) | 7.2 | 94.9 | 96.1 | 97.5 | -1.2 | -2.7 |
| Non-durable goods | (v41691225) | 28.2 | 123.3 | 120.8 | 119.7 | 2.1 | 3.0 |
| Services | (v41691230) | 51.2 | 117.7 | 117.1 | 113.9 | 0.5 | 3.3 |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691232) | 83.0 | 113.5 | 112.7 | 111.4 | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691233) | 73.6 | 109.9 | 109.6 | 108.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691238) | 90.6 | 110.5 | 110.2 | 109.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693245) | 95.1 | 111.4 | 110.8 | 110.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services | (v41693246) | 69.9 | 109.7 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Energy | (v41691239) | 9.4 | 150.2 | 143.2 | 139.1 | 4.9 | 8.0 |
| All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691241) | 96.9 | 113.0 | 112.1 | 111.0 | 0.8 | 1.8 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³ | (v41693242) | 82.7 | 111.2 | 110.9 | 109.6 | 0.3 | 1.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 2
The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Relative ² importance | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| | | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690914) | 100.0 | 113.1 | 112.6 | 111.3 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Food | (v41690915) | 17.0 | 113.1 | 112.4 | 112.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Shelter | (v41690916) | 26.6 | 121.2 | 120.1 | 116.2 | 0.9 | 4.3 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41690917) | 11.1 | 104.2 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41690918) | 5.4 | 94.2 | 93.9 | 97.7 | 0.3 | -3.6 |
| Transportation | (v41690919) | 19.9 | 120.1 | 117.8 | 118.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| Health and personal care | (v41690920) | 4.7 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 106.5 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41690921) | 12.2 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 101.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41690922) | 3.1 | 126.5 | 126.5 | 124.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41690923) | 83.0 | 113.1 | 112.6 | 111.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41690924) | 73.6 | 109.9 | 109.6 | 108.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition) | (v41690925) | 82.7 | 109.9 | 109.5 | 109.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³ | (v41690926) | 82.7 | 111.2 | 110.8 | 109.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 3

The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit ¹, not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | (v41691244) | 113.6 | 112.9 | 111.1 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| Prince Edward Island | (v41691379) | 116.7 | 115.8 | 113.7 | 0.8 | 2.6 |
| Nova Scotia | (v41691513) | 115.5 | 114.5 | 112.5 | 0.9 | 2.7 |
| New Brunswick | (v41691648) | 112.8 | 112.1 | 111.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Quebec | (v41691783) | 112.4 | 111.7 | 110.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Ontario | (v41691919) | 112.5 | 111.7 | 111.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Manitoba | (v41692055) | 112.7 | 111.8 | 110.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Saskatchewan | (v41692191) | 115.4 | 114.5 | 111.8 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| Alberta | (v41692327) | 121.3 | 119.8 | 117.5 | 1.3 | 3.2 |
| British Columbia | (v41692462) | 111.8 | 110.8 | 109.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory | (v41692598) | 111.8 | 111.0 | 108.7 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories | (v41692722) | 114.9 | 113.3 | 110.4 | 1.4 | 4.1 |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) | (v41713432) | 109.0 | 108.2 | 107.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food ¹

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690973) | 113.5 | 112.6 | 111.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Food | (v41690974) | 113.5 | 112.6 | 112.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41690975) | 112.7 | 111.6 | 111.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Meat | (v41690976) | 110.8 | 110.9 | 111.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry) | (v41690977) | 108.0 | 107.1 | 108.9 | 0.8 | -0.8 |
| Fresh or frozen beef | (v41690978) | 109.5 | 108.1 | 110.2 | 1.3 | -0.6 |
| Fresh or frozen pork | (v41690979) | 100.7 | 100.8 | 102.5 | -0.1 | -1.8 |
| Fresh or frozen poultry meat | (v41690981) | 120.8 | 122.9 | 121.9 | -1.7 | -0.9 |
| Fresh or frozen chicken | (v41690982) | 123.5 | 125.8 | 125.0 | -1.8 | -1.2 |
| Processed meat | (v41690984) | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| Ham and bacon | (v41690985) | 99.9 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| Other processed meat | (v41690986) | 111.0 | 111.1 | 109.5 | -0.1 | 1.4 |
| Fish, seafood and other marine products | (v41690987) | 100.7 | 100.6 | 99.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Fish | (v41690988) | 103.9 | 103.5 | 101.7 | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks) | (v41690989) | 104.7 | 104.1 | 101.8 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| Canned and other preserved fish | (v41690990) | 102.0 | 102.2 | 101.3 | -0.2 | 0.7 |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v41690992) | 123.6 | 122.9 | 119.5 | 0.6 | 3.4 |
| Dairy products | (v41690993) | 123.7 | 123.1 | 119.5 | 0.5 | 3.5 |
| Fresh milk | (v41690994) | 121.5 | 120.8 | 117.3 | 0.6 | 3.6 |
| Butter | (v41690995) | 122.0 | 122.4 | 120.2 | -0.3 | 1.5 |
| Cheese | (v41690996) | 125.4 | 125.6 | 122.2 | -0.2 | 2.6 |
| Ice cream and related products | (v41690997) | 121.5 | 117.5 | 114.5 | 3.4 | 6.1 |
| Eggs | (v41690999) | 121.7 | 120.4 | 118.1 | 1.1 | 3.0 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) | (v41691000) | 130.1 | 127.0 | 118.4 | 2.4 | 9.9 |
| Bakery products | (v41691001) | 136.9 | 133.2 | 124.0 | 2.8 | 10.4 |
| Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns | (v41691002) | 157.4 | 151.2 | 134.7 | 4.1 | 16.9 |
| Biscuits | (v41691003) | 113.2 | 113.1 | 114.1 | 0.1 | -0.8 |
| Other bakery products | (v41691004) | 123.0 | 120.5 | 114.7 | 2.1 | 7.2 |
| Cereal products (excluding infant food) | (v41691005) | 117.9 | 115.6 | 108.2 | 2.0 | 9.0 |
| Rice (including rice-based mixes) | (v41691006) | 108.8 | 110.4 | 108.2 | -1.4 | 0.6 |
| Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant food) | (v41691007) | 107.8 | 107.8 | 108.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| Pasta products | (v41691008) | 134.5 | 131.7 | 109.2 | 2.1 | 23.2 |
| Flour and flour based mixes | (v41691009) | 140.9 | 123.8 | 101.9 | 13.8 | 38.3 |
| Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts | (v41691010) | 101.0 | 99.8 | 104.8 | 1.2 | -3.6 |
| Fresh fruit | (v41691011) | 91.2 | 89.1 | 98.7 | 2.4 | -7.6 |
| Apples | (v41691012) | 100.0 | 99.0 | 106.7 | 1.0 | -6.3 |
| Oranges | (v41691013) | 81.3 | 78.9 | 111.8 | 3.0 | -27.3 |
| Bananas and plantains | (v41691014) | 120.4 | 110.7 | 104.4 | 8.8 | 15.3 |
| Other fresh fruit | (v41691015) | 85.6 | 85.1 | 91.9 | 0.6 | -6.9 |
| Preserved fruit and fruit preparations | (v41691016) | 116.7 | 117.0 | 115.3 | -0.3 | 1.2 |
| Fruit juices | (v41691017) | 121.6 | 121.9 | 119.7 | -0.2 | 1.6 |
| Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations | (v41691018) | 104.2 | 104.2 | 103.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Nuts | (v41691019) | 107.1 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Vegetables and vegetable preparations | (v41691020) | 94.5 | 94.1 | 108.3 | 0.4 | -12.7 |
| Fresh vegetables | (v41691021) | 89.3 | 89.2 | 108.0 | 0.1 | -17.3 |
| Potatoes | (v41691022) | 73.7 | 70.3 | 76.2 | 4.8 | -3.3 |
| Tomatoes | (v41691023) | 96.7 | 105.9 | 93.6 | -8.7 | 3.3 |
| Lettuce | (v41691024) | 82.5 | 84.9 | 99.6 | -2.8 | -17.2 |
| Other fresh vegetables | (v41691025) | 95.9 | 94.0 | 124.6 | 2.0 | -23.0 |
| Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations | (v41691026) | 113.2 | 111.6 | 109.2 | 1.4 | 3.7 |
| Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned) | (v41691027) | 112.4 | 111.6 | 108.7 | 0.7 | 3.4 |
| Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations | (v41691028) | 113.8 | 111.6 | 109.5 | 2.0 | 3.9 |
| Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages | (v41691029) | 112.1 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| Sugar and confectionery | (v41691030) | 114.5 | 112.7 | 112.0 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| Fats and oils | (v41691033) | 123.1 | 119.9 | 112.1 | 2.7 | 9.8 |
| Coffee and tea | (v41691036) | 110.6 | 108.7 | 110.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Condiments, spices and vinegars | (v41691039) | 105.1 | 105.8 | 106.1 | -0.7 | -0.9 |
| Other food preparations | (v41691040) | 112.4 | 110.8 | 111.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Non-alcoholic beverages | (v41691045) | 109.6 | 108.3 | 105.9 | 1.2 | 3.5 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691046) | 115.5 | 115.2 | 113.3 | 0.3 | 1.9 |
| Food purchased from table-service restaurants | (v41691047) | 116.3 | 116.0 | 113.8 | 0.3 | 2.2 |
| Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants | (v41691048) | 113.7 | 113.3 | 112.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Shelter | (v41691050) | 121.2 | 120.1 | 116.2 | 0.9 | 4.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691051) | 107.4 | 107.3 | 105.6 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Rent | (v41691052) | 107.4 | 107.3 | 105.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691055) | 123.9 | 123.4 | 117.9 | 0.4 | 5.1 |
| Mortgage interest cost ¹ | (v41691056) | 116.4 | 115.6 | 107.1 | 0.7 | 8.7 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691057) | 139.7 | 139.4 | 133.6 | 0.2 | 4.6 |
| Property taxes (including special charges) | (v41691058) | 120.3 | 120.3 | 115.9 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691059) | 153.3 | 153.2 | 147.6 | 0.1 | 3.9 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691060) | 109.0 | 108.2 | 111.6 | 0.7 | -2.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691062) | 133.3 | 129.0 | 127.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 |
| Electricity ² | (v41691063) | 112.5 | 110.7 | 111.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| Water | (v41691064) | 144.0 | 142.1 | 131.6 | 1.3 | 9.4 |
| Natural gas | (v41691065) | 138.0 | 129.9 | 139.8 | 6.2 | -1.3 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691066) | 234.5 | 219.9 | 171.3 | 6.6 | 36.9 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691067) | 104.4 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Household operations | (v41691068) | 109.2 | 108.9 | 106.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| Communications | (v41691069) | 106.0 | 105.9 | 102.0 | 0.1 | 3.9 |
| Telephone services | (v41691070) | 106.7 | 106.6 | 101.5 | 0.1 | 5.1 |
| Internet access services | (v41693216) | 96.7 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| Postal services and other communication services | (v41691071) | 122.3 | 122.3 | 120.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Child care and domestic services | (v41691072) | 119.6 | 118.5 | 112.5 | 0.9 | 6.3 |
| Child care | (v41691073) | 118.3 | 118.2 | 111.4 | 0.1 | 6.2 |
| Domestic services | (v41691074) | 122.8 | 119.9 | 115.4 | 2.4 | 6.4 |
| Household chemical products | (v41691075) | 103.8 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| Paper, plastic and foil supplies | (v41691078) | 105.8 | 105.3 | 106.8 | 0.5 | -0.9 |
| Other household goods and services | (v41691081) | 110.7 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Pet food and supplies | (v41691082) | 104.8 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Seeds, plants and cut flowers | (v41691083) | 107.6 | 107.4 | 110.5 | 0.2 | -2.6 |
| Other horticultural goods | (v41691084) | 100.3 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Financial services | (v41693229) | 113.9 | 113.9 | 111.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691087) | 96.2 | 95.9 | 97.6 | 0.3 | -1.4 |
| Furniture and household textiles | (v41691088) | 97.6 | 96.8 | 99.3 | 0.8 | -1.7 |
| Furniture | (v41691089) | 96.0 | 95.0 | 97.4 | 1.1 | -1.4 |
| Household textiles | (v41691093) | 103.1 | 103.5 | 105.6 | -0.4 | -2.4 |
| Household equipment | (v41691097) | 88.5 | 88.7 | 91.2 | -0.2 | -3.0 |
| Household appliances | (v41691098) | 89.1 | 89.5 | 90.3 | -0.4 | -1.3 |
| Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware | (v41691103) | 91.6 | 91.6 | 93.4 | 0.0 | -1.9 |
| Services related to household furnishings and equipment | (v41691107) | 135.7 | 135.7 | 125.0 | 0.0 | 8.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691108) | 94.3 | 96.0 | 97.7 | -1.8 | -3.5 |
| Clothing | (v41691109) | 90.0 | 92.3 | 94.8 | -2.5 | -5.1 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691110) | 89.8 | 93.3 | 96.3 | -3.8 | -6.7 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691111) | 92.0 | 93.5 | 95.9 | -1.6 | -4.1 |
| Children's clothing (including infants) | (v41691112) | 85.5 | 85.8 | 86.9 | -0.3 | -1.6 |
| Footwear | (v41691113) | 95.6 | 95.3 | 99.2 | 0.3 | -3.6 |
| Clothing accessories and jewellery | (v41691118) | 107.0 | 107.8 | 103.4 | -0.7 | 3.5 |
| Clothing material, notions and services | (v41691123) | 113.7 | 113.7 | 111.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Transportation | (v41691128) | 120.1 | 117.8 | 118.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| Private transportation | (v41691129) | 120.3 | 118.0 | 119.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles | (v41691130) | 94.0 | 94.1 | 100.5 | -0.1 | -6.5 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691131) | 93.9 | 94.0 | 100.5 | -0.1 | -6.6 |
| Purchase of passenger vehicles | (v41691132) | 94.7 | 94.8 | 101.4 | -0.1 | -6.6 |
| Rental of passenger vehicles | (v41691134) | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Operation of passenger vehicles | (v41691135) | 145.3 | 140.7 | 136.1 | 3.3 | 6.8 |
| Gasoline | (v41691136) | 168.9 | 159.3 | 151.4 | 6.0 | 11.6 |
| Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs | (v41691137) | 121.1 | 119.3 | 118.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| Other passenger vehicle operating expenses | (v41691140) | 130.5 | 130.0 | 127.4 | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ¹ | (v41691141) | 132.5 | 131.9 | 129.5 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| Passenger vehicle registration fees | (v41691142) | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Drivers' licences | (v41691143) | 149.2 | 149.2 | 142.3 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| Parking fees | (v41691144) | 130.0 | 130.0 | 122.1 | 0.0 | 6.5 |
| Public transportation | (v41691146) | 118.3 | 115.3 | 114.3 | 2.6 | 3.5 |
| Local and commuter transportation | (v41691147) | 123.2 | 123.2 | 118.8 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| City bus and subway transportation | (v41691148) | 123.5 | 123.5 | 117.3 | 0.0 | 5.3 |
| Taxi and other local and commuter transportation | (v41691149) | 122.2 | 122.2 | 121.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Inter-city transportation | (v41691150) | 115.6 | 110.8 | 111.7 | 4.3 | 3.5 |
| Air transportation | (v41691151) | 114.1 | 108.9 | 110.2 | 4.8 | 3.5 |
| Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation | (v41691152) | 119.9 | 119.7 | 117.4 | 0.2 | 2.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Health and personal care | (v41691153) | 108.3 | 107.9 | 106.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Health care | (v41691154) | 112.7 | 111.6 | 110.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Health care goods | (v41713463) | 103.9 | 104.5 | 103.5 | -0.6 | 0.4 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | (v41691156) | 101.5 | 102.1 | 101.4 | -0.6 | 0.1 |
| Prescribed medicines | (v41691157) | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| Non-prescribed medicines | (v41691158) | 103.0 | 104.5 | 102.0 | -1.4 | 1.0 |
| Optical goods | (v41713381) | 110.3 | 110.4 | 108.7 | -0.1 | 1.5 |
| Health care services | (v41713464) | 125.0 | 121.3 | 120.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| Optical services | (v41693244) | 101.5 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Dental care | (v41691161) | 124.4 | 120.4 | 119.8 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| Personal care | (v41691163) | 104.1 | 104.5 | 103.1 | -0.4 | 1.0 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v41691164) | 97.2 | 98.0 | 98.4 | -0.8 | -1.2 |
| Personal care services | (v41691169) | 113.7 | 113.7 | 109.6 | 0.0 | 3.7 |

(Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691170) | 101.6 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Recreation | (v41691171) | 96.1 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles) | (v41691172) | 69.7 | 70.0 | 72.9 | -0.4 | -4.4 |
| Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles | (v41691179) | 112.1 | 111.6 | 111.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Home entertainment equipment, parts and services | (v41691184) | 82.8 | 82.9 | 86.5 | -0.1 | -4.3 |
| Travel services | (v41691190) | 91.8 | 91.4 | 90.1 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| Traveller accommodation ¹ | (v41691191) | 76.1 | 75.5 | 75.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| Travel tours | (v41691192) | 110.5 | 110.5 | 108.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Other cultural and recreational services | (v41691193) | 122.3 | 120.7 | 117.1 | 1.3 | 4.4 |
| Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision) | (v41691194) | 117.0 | 117.0 | 113.5 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television) | (v41691195) | 129.6 | 126.0 | 121.6 | 2.9 | 6.6 |
| Use of recreational facilities and services | (v41691196) | 117.2 | 117.2 | 114.6 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Education and reading | (v41691197) | 118.6 | 118.5 | 116.4 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| Education | (v41691198) | 121.8 | 121.8 | 118.5 | 0.0 | 2.8 |
| Tuition fees | (v41691199) | 125.7 | 125.7 | 122.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks) | (v41691202) | 107.2 | 107.1 | 109.9 | 0.1 | -2.5 |
| Newspapers | (v41691203) | 118.9 | 118.5 | 115.9 | 0.3 | 2.6 |
| Magazines and periodicals | (v41691204) | 118.9 | 118.8 | 117.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 |

(Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691206) | 126.7 | 126.6 | 124.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691207) | 111.3 | 111.3 | 110.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments | (v41691208) | 114.6 | 114.6 | 112.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Beer served in licensed establishments | (v41691209) | 115.0 | 115.0 | 112.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 |
| Liquor served in licensed establishments | (v41691211) | 116.1 | 116.1 | 114.2 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores | (v41691212) | 109.7 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Beer purchased from stores | (v41691213) | 112.9 | 113.5 | 112.4 | -0.5 | 0.4 |
| Wine purchased from stores | (v41691214) | 104.7 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Liquor purchased from stores | (v41691215) | 107.6 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691216) | 140.0 | 139.7 | 136.2 | 0.2 | 2.8 |
| Cigarettes | (v41691217) | 140.0 | 139.7 | 136.1 | 0.2 | 2.9 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 5

The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ¹ average |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes (v41690973) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 72.7 | 73.2 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.4 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 76.1 | 74.8 |
| 1990 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 78.4 |
| 1991 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 82.8 |
| 1992 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 83.8 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 84.0 |
| 1993 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 85.6 |
| 1994 | 86.1 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 85.8 | 85.9 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.3 | 85.7 |
| 1995 | 86.6 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.9 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 87.6 |
| 1996 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 88.9 |
| 1997 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.4 |
| 1998 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.3 |
| 1999 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 92.9 |
| 2000 | 93.5 | 94.1 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 95.4 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.8 |
| 2002 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 102.8 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 104.7 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 107.6 | 107.0 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.4 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.4 | 110.2 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.5 |
| 2008 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| 1990 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 1991 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 5.6 |
| 1992 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1994 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 1997 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| 2000 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| 2001 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| 2003 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| 2004 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 2005 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 2007 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | | | | | | | | | |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 6

Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes (v41693242) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 75.7 | 76.1 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 78.3 | 77.2 |
| 1990 | 78.6 | 79.0 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 81.0 | 80.8 | 79.8 |
| 1991 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 82.5 | 82.8 | 82.5 | 82.1 |
| 1992 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.5 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 83.6 |
| 1993 | 84.6 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 85.3 |
| 1994 | 86.2 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.5 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 86.9 |
| 1995 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 89.2 | 88.8 |
| 1996 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 90.3 |
| 1997 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.0 |
| 1998 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 93.2 |
| 1999 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 94.5 |
| 2000 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 95.7 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 97.7 |
| 2002 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 105.5 |
| 2006 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.4 | 107.5 |
| 2007 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.0 | 109.8 |
| 2008 | 110.1 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 111.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| 1990 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 1991 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| 1992 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 1993 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1994 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1995 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 1997 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 2006 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 2007 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 2008 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | | | | | | | | | |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 7
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Major components | | | | | | | | Special aggregates | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| | Food | Shelter | Household operations, furnishings and equipment | Clothing and footwear | Transportation | Health and personal care | Recreation, education and reading | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | Goods ¹ | Services ² | All-items ³ excluding food and energy | Energy ³ |
| CANSIM vector number | (v41690974) | (v41691050) | (v41691067) | (v41691108) | (v41691128) | (v41691153) | (v41691170) | (v41691206) | (v41691222) | (v41691230) | (v41691233) | (v41691239) |
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual averages ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 76.5 | 78.1 | 82.5 | 83.7 | 67.8 | 75.5 | 70.3 | 59.9 | 78.4 | 70.9 | 75.5 | 66.7 |
| 1990 | 79.6 | 82.5 | 84.2 | 86.1 | 71.6 | 79.1 | 73.2 | 65.2 | 81.6 | 74.9 | 78.8 | 73.4 |
| 1991 | 83.4 | 86.3 | 87.4 | 94.3 | 72.9 | 84.7 | 78.3 | 76.4 | 85.7 | 79.6 | 83.4 | 77.0 |
| 1992 | 83.1 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 95.1 | 74.4 | 86.6 | 79.2 | 81.0 | 86.4 | 81.4 | 85.1 | 77.2 |
| 1993 | 84.5 | 89.1 | 88.7 | 96.0 | 76.8 | 88.9 | 81.1 | 82.2 | 87.8 | 83.1 | 86.8 | 78.1 |
| 1994 | 84.9 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 96.8 | 80.2 | 89.7 | 83.5 | 68.8 | 86.8 | 84.5 | 86.9 | 78.6 |
| 1995 | 86.9 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 96.7 | 84.3 | 89.6 | 86.7 | 68.7 | 88.4 | 86.7 | 88.8 | 79.6 |
| 1996 | 88.0 | 90.6 | 92.5 | 96.4 | 87.6 | 90.1 | 88.7 | 70.1 | 89.9 | 88.0 | 90.1 | 81.9 |
| 1997 | 89.4 | 90.8 | 93.7 | 97.7 | 90.3 | 91.7 | 91.0 | 72.3 | 91.2 | 89.5 | 91.5 | 83.9 |
| 1998 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 95.1 | 98.8 | 89.6 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 74.9 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 92.7 | 80.5 |
| 1999 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 95.8 | 100.1 | 92.6 | 95.4 | 94.7 | 76.5 | 93.1 | 92.6 | 94.0 | 85.0 |
| 2000 | 93.3 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 100.3 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 79.0 | 96.0 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 98.8 |
| 2001 | 97.4 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 100.7 | 97.3 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 85.0 | 98.4 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 102.0 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 103.2 | 100.7 | 98.2 | 105.2 | 101.4 | 100.8 | 110.1 | 101.9 | 103.6 | 102.5 | 107.9 |
| 2004 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 101.2 | 98.0 | 107.7 | 102.8 | 101.1 | 116.0 | 103.4 | 105.9 | 103.9 | 115.2 |
| 2005 | 106.4 | 109.2 | 101.7 | 97.6 | 112.0 | 104.6 | 100.8 | 119.1 | 105.8 | 108.2 | 105.3 | 126.3 |
| 2006 | 108.9 | 113.1 | 102.2 | 95.8 | 115.2 | 105.9 | 100.6 | 121.7 | 107.1 | 111.1 | 106.9 | 132.8 |
| 2007 | 111.8 | 116.9 | 103.2 | 95.7 | 117.1 | 107.3 | 101.8 | 125.5 | 108.0 | 114.8 | 109.0 | 135.9 |
| Monthly indexes | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 110.9 | 114.8 | 102.4 | 94.2 | 113.3 | 106.3 | 99.2 | 124.2 | 106.3 | 112.5 | 107.6 | 125.2 |
| February | 112.6 | 114.9 | 103.0 | 95.4 | 114.2 | 106.5 | 100.2 | 124.2 | 107.4 | 113.0 | 108.0 | 127.1 |
| March | 112.2 | 115.4 | 103.2 | 97.5 | 117.7 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 124.1 | 108.8 | 113.4 | 108.5 | 135.9 |
| April | 112.2 | 116.2 | 103.3 | 97.7 | 118.6 | 106.8 | 100.9 | 124.5 | 109.2 | 113.9 | 108.7 | 139.1 |
| May | 112.5 | 116.0 | 103.0 | 96.0 | 120.7 | 107.4 | 102.2 | 125.2 | 109.6 | 114.5 | 109.0 | 142.0 |
| June | 112.6 | 116.8 | 103.0 | 93.1 | 119.2 | 107.9 | 102.5 | 125.7 | 108.9 | 114.8 | 109.0 | 140.1 |
| July | 112.3 | 117.0 | 103.2 | 94.6 | 118.5 | 107.5 | 103.0 | 126.0 | 108.6 | 115.3 | 109.1 | 139.6 |
| August | 111.8 | 117.6 | 103.5 | 95.4 | 116.3 | 107.6 | 102.9 | 126.1 | 107.7 | 115.6 | 109.2 | 136.4 |
| September | 110.9 | 117.8 | 103.7 | 97.4 | 116.9 | 107.6 | 103.4 | 126.6 | 107.8 | 115.9 | 109.7 | 136.6 |
| October | 110.7 | 118.7 | 103.4 | 97.1 | 115.2 | 107.5 | 102.7 | 126.3 | 107.1 | 116.1 | 109.6 | 134.5 |
| November | 111.3 | 118.8 | 103.3 | 96.4 | 116.7 | 108.0 | 102.0 | 126.5 | 107.6 | 116.2 | 109.6 | 136.5 |
| December | 111.7 | 119.2 | 103.5 | 93.7 | 117.5 | 107.7 | 101.2 | 126.2 | 107.4 | 116.5 | 109.4 | 138.2 |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 112.4 | 119.2 | 103.3 | 92.2 | 117.6 | 107.5 | 99.6 | 126.4 | 107.3 | 116.2 | 109.0 | 139.0 |
| February | 112.8 | 119.6 | 104.1 | 94.1 | 117.0 | 107.7 | 100.8 | 126.8 | 107.4 | 116.9 | 109.4 | 139.4 |
| March | 112.6 | 120.1 | 104.1 | 96.0 | 117.8 | 107.9 | 101.3 | 126.6 | 108.1 | 117.1 | 109.6 | 143.2 |
| April | 113.5 | 121.2 | 104.4 | 94.3 | 120.1 | 108.3 | 101.6 | 126.7 | 109.2 | 117.7 | 109.9 | 150.2 |

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted.
Canada, 2004 to 2007

| | Annual average | Annual average percentage change | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 |
| | 2002=100 | percent | | | |
| All-items | 111.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Food | 111.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Shelter | 116.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 103.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | 95.7 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Transportation | 117.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| Health and personal care | 107.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 101.8 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 125.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 5.4 |
| Goods | 108.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Durable goods | 94.7 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.7 |
| Semi-durable goods | 96.0 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| Non-durable goods | 118.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| Services | 114.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| All-items excluding food | 111.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | 109.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| All-items excluding energy | 109.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Energy | 135.9 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 9.6 | 6.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology - Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-2

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centers, 2004 to 2007

| | Annual average | Annual average percentage change | | | |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 |
| | 2002=100 | percent | | | |
| Canada | 111.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 111.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Prince Edward Island | 113.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Nova Scotia | 112.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| New Brunswick | 111.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Quebec | 110.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Ontario | 110.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Manitoba | 110.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 112.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Alberta | 117.9 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| British Columbia | 110.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory | 109.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories | 110.8 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut | 107.9 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador | 110.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island | 113.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia | 112.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| Saint John, New Brunswick | 111.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Québec, Quebec | 110.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Montréal, Quebec | 110.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec | 110.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Toronto, Ontario | 110.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario | 108.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | 110.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Regina, Saskatchewan | 111.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan | 112.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Edmonton, Alberta | 117.4 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Calgary, Alberta | 118.0 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | 110.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Victoria, British Columbia | 109.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology - Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691244) | 113.6 | 112.9 | 111.1 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691368) | 113.9 | 113.3 | 111.5 | 0.5 | 2.2 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691369) | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691374) | 108.5 | 108.2 | 107.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693247) | 111.5 | 110.9 | 109.4 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691375) | 155.3 | 151.0 | 142.8 | 2.8 | 8.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713404) | 133.2 | 132.4 | 130.3 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| Food | (v41691245) | 112.5 | 111.3 | 109.5 | 1.1 | 2.7 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691246) | 111.9 | 111.0 | 109.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| Meat ² | (v41691247) | 109.1 | 108.9 | 108.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691257) | 121.7 | 120.9 | 119.4 | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691262) | 136.4 | 134.0 | 120.7 | 1.8 | 13.0 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691266) | 97.4 | 98.0 | 99.6 | -0.6 | -2.2 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691269) | 79.7 | 79.7 | 92.0 | 0.0 | -13.4 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691276) | 115.7 | 113.5 | 109.8 | 1.9 | 5.4 |
| Shelter | (v41691277) | 127.9 | 125.8 | 118.6 | 1.7 | 7.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691278) | 105.2 | 105.0 | 103.9 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691280) | 120.8 | 119.8 | 111.8 | 0.8 | 8.1 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691281) | 139.6 | 139.2 | 124.0 | 0.3 | 12.6 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691283) | 127.6 | 128.1 | 117.3 | -0.4 | 8.8 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691284) | 114.0 | 109.5 | 113.0 | 4.1 | 0.9 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691285) | 153.7 | 148.4 | 139.5 | 3.6 | 10.2 |
| Electricity | (v41691286) | 125.0 | 125.0 | 124.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691288) | 237.0 | 213.8 | 176.9 | 10.9 | 34.0 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691289) | 101.2 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Household operations | (v41691290) | 105.2 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 |
| Telephone services | (v41691292) | 102.8 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 2.5 | 3.4 |
| Internet access services | (v41693217) | 108.4 | 108.4 | 109.3 | 0.0 | -0.8 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691297) | 94.1 | 94.5 | 94.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691304) | 96.9 | 101.1 | 99.3 | -4.2 | -2.4 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691306) | 97.5 | 102.1 | 98.3 | -4.5 | -0.8 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691307) | 94.9 | 98.6 | 98.1 | -3.8 | -3.3 |
| Footwear | (v41691309) | 93.7 | 100.4 | 100.4 | -6.7 | -6.7 |
| Transportation | (v41691312) | 119.5 | 118.5 | 119.8 | 0.8 | -0.3 |
| Private transportation | (v41691313) | 119.7 | 119.1 | 120.4 | 0.5 | -0.6 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691315) | 94.9 | 95.4 | 102.2 | -0.5 | -7.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41691318) | 158.1 | 154.9 | 147.0 | 2.1 | 7.6 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691321) | 121.6 | 121.6 | 122.4 | 0.0 | -0.7 |
| Public transportation | (v41691323) | 115.3 | 111.5 | 111.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691328) | 106.0 | 104.6 | 103.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| Health care | (v41691329) | 107.5 | 106.6 | 105.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| Personal care | (v41691335) | 105.0 | 103.1 | 101.7 | 1.8 | 3.2 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691338) | 99.5 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Recreation | (v41691339) | 99.4 | 99.3 | 98.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Education and reading | (v41691347) | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691351) | 130.2 | 129.6 | 128.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691352) | 115.3 | 114.2 | 115.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691358) | 142.4 | 142.5 | 140.1 | -0.1 | 1.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691379) | 116.7 | 115.8 | 113.7 | 0.8 | 2.6 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691502) | 116.9 | 115.9 | 113.8 | 0.9 | 2.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691503) | 108.4 | 108.4 | 107.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691508) | 109.9 | 109.8 | 109.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693249) | 114.2 | 113.4 | 111.2 | 0.7 | 2.7 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691509) | 175.6 | 167.1 | 154.3 | 5.1 | 13.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713406) | 137.4 | 136.2 | 133.8 | 0.9 | 2.7 |
| Food | (v41691380) | 115.8 | 115.3 | 113.3 | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691381) | 117.0 | 116.2 | 114.8 | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| Meat ² | (v41691382) | 113.6 | 114.0 | 113.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691392) | 124.0 | 124.3 | 122.3 | -0.2 | 1.4 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691397) | 134.8 | 134.0 | 120.3 | 0.6 | 12.1 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691401) | 90.1 | 91.4 | 97.1 | -1.4 | -7.2 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691404) | 101.5 | 100.9 | 119.4 | 0.6 | -15.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691411) | 111.8 | 112.0 | 108.3 | -0.2 | 3.2 |
| Shelter | (v41691412) | 129.0 | 126.2 | 118.5 | 2.2 | 8.9 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691413) | 106.9 | 106.9 | 106.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691415) | 114.4 | 114.5 | 111.0 | -0.1 | 3.1 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691416) | 112.7 | 114.2 | 112.0 | -1.3 | 0.6 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691418) | 120.3 | 121.4 | 121.1 | -0.9 | -0.7 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691419) | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691420) | 182.2 | 169.9 | 145.3 | 7.2 | 25.4 |
| Electricity | (v41691421) | 134.0 | 130.0 | 123.1 | 3.1 | 8.9 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691423) | 234.7 | 212.5 | 166.6 | 10.4 | 40.9 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691424) | 106.6 | 105.5 | 104.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| Household operations | (v41691425) | 110.8 | 109.6 | 109.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| Telephone services | (v41691427) | 102.3 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| Internet access services | (v41693218) | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691432) | 97.6 | 97.0 | 95.1 | 0.6 | 2.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691439) | 100.3 | 102.1 | 101.9 | -1.8 | -1.6 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691441) | 97.9 | 103.7 | 99.9 | -5.6 | -2.0 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691442) | 96.6 | 97.0 | 98.2 | -0.4 | -1.6 |
| Footwear | (v41691444) | 103.0 | 101.0 | 104.3 | 2.0 | -1.2 |
| Transportation | (v41691447) | 120.9 | 119.6 | 121.9 | 1.1 | -0.8 |
| Private transportation | (v41691448) | 121.2 | 120.0 | 122.5 | 1.0 | -1.1 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691450) | 95.1 | 95.3 | 101.4 | -0.2 | -6.2 |
| Gasoline | (v41691453) | 168.0 | 163.8 | 164.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691456) | 119.0 | 118.5 | 119.9 | 0.4 | -0.8 |
| Public transportation | (v41691458) | 117.2 | 113.5 | 113.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691462) | 105.4 | 106.1 | 104.5 | -0.7 | 0.9 |
| Health care | (v41691463) | 106.6 | 106.2 | 105.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Personal care | (v41691469) | 104.0 | 106.0 | 103.3 | -1.9 | 0.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691472) | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.3 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| Recreation | (v41691473) | 97.0 | 97.4 | 95.2 | -0.4 | 1.9 |
| Education and reading | (v41691481) | 117.5 | 117.4 | 121.5 | 0.1 | -3.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691485) | 134.8 | 134.1 | 133.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691486) | 111.7 | 111.9 | 110.9 | -0.2 | 0.7 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691492) | 144.1 | 142.8 | 142.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691513) | 115.5 | 114.5 | 112.5 | 0.9 | 2.7 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691637) | 115.1 | 114.3 | 112.1 | 0.7 | 2.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691638) | 109.2 | 109.1 | 107.9 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691643) | 110.8 | 110.3 | 109.1 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693251) | 113.2 | 112.5 | 110.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691644) | 157.6 | 151.7 | 141.6 | 3.9 | 11.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713408) | 138.4 | 137.2 | 134.7 | 0.9 | 2.7 |
| Food | (v41691514) | 117.6 | 115.8 | 114.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691515) | 117.3 | 115.3 | 114.1 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| Meat ² | (v41691516) | 112.4 | 111.1 | 109.1 | 1.2 | 3.0 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691526) | 123.9 | 123.0 | 120.6 | 0.7 | 2.7 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691531) | 133.5 | 130.0 | 121.9 | 2.7 | 9.5 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691535) | 97.7 | 99.1 | 101.1 | -1.4 | -3.4 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691538) | 91.3 | 92.1 | 106.6 | -0.9 | -14.4 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691545) | 118.7 | 117.5 | 116.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Shelter | (v41691546) | 124.8 | 123.3 | 115.9 | 1.2 | 7.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691547) | 104.6 | 104.6 | 103.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691549) | 120.2 | 119.9 | 112.3 | 0.3 | 7.0 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691550) | 129.5 | 127.7 | 114.8 | 1.4 | 12.8 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691552) | 139.6 | 144.9 | 131.7 | -3.7 | 6.0 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691553) | 108.9 | 109.5 | 109.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691554) | 152.3 | 146.3 | 133.3 | 4.1 | 14.3 |
| Electricity | (v41691555) | 113.1 | 113.1 | 114.2 | 0.0 | -1.0 |
| Natural gas | | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691557) | 214.1 | 197.3 | 158.4 | 8.5 | 35.2 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691558) | 105.4 | 105.1 | 103.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| Household operations | (v41691559) | 109.0 | 107.9 | 107.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41691561) | 102.8 | 101.2 | 99.8 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| Internet access services | (v41693219) | 99.3 | 99.3 | 97.8 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691566) | 97.9 | 99.4 | 94.9 | -1.5 | 3.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691573) | 97.8 | 99.1 | 99.8 | -1.3 | -2.0 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691575) | 102.0 | 105.5 | 105.4 | -3.3 | -3.2 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691576) | 91.4 | 94.3 | 95.7 | -3.1 | -4.5 |
| Footwear | (v41691578) | 100.0 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Transportation | (v41691581) | 117.5 | 115.9 | 117.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| Private transportation | (v41691582) | 117.6 | 116.2 | 117.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691584) | 94.6 | 94.4 | 100.7 | 0.2 | -6.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41691587) | 162.8 | 157.2 | 151.1 | 3.6 | 7.7 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691590) | 103.6 | 103.6 | 105.6 | 0.0 | -1.9 |
| Public transportation | (v41691592) | 116.1 | 112.7 | 113.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691597) | 107.7 | 107.7 | 106.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Health care | (v41691598) | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Personal care | (v41691604) | 104.7 | 104.7 | 103.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691607) | 105.1 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Recreation | (v41691608) | 99.7 | 99.4 | 98.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| Education and reading | (v41691616) | 119.9 | 119.7 | 123.1 | 0.2 | -2.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691620) | 138.5 | 138.5 | 135.5 | 0.0 | 2.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691621) | 115.3 | 115.3 | 113.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691627) | 152.0 | 152.0 | 148.3 | 0.0 | 2.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691648) | 112.8 | 112.1 | 111.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691772) | 112.0 | 111.7 | 110.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691773) | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691778) | 108.3 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693253) | 110.5 | 110.1 | 109.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691779) | 149.7 | 146.7 | 135.6 | 2.0 | 10.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713410) | 133.7 | 133.0 | 131.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Food | (v41691649) | 116.4 | 114.6 | 113.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691650) | 116.9 | 114.6 | 114.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Meat ² | (v41691651) | 112.1 | 111.0 | 110.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691661) | 122.3 | 121.0 | 119.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691666) | 134.9 | 134.0 | 122.6 | 0.7 | 10.0 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691670) | 94.8 | 94.5 | 97.4 | 0.3 | -2.7 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691673) | 95.2 | 94.6 | 109.9 | 0.6 | -13.4 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691680) | 115.4 | 114.9 | 112.8 | 0.4 | 2.3 |
| Shelter | (v41691681) | 120.9 | 120.1 | 114.8 | 0.7 | 5.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691682) | 105.6 | 105.6 | 104.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691684) | 113.9 | 113.7 | 110.7 | 0.2 | 2.9 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691685) | 114.0 | 113.5 | 112.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691687) | 128.3 | 129.3 | 130.4 | -0.8 | -1.6 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691688) | 110.6 | 111.0 | 110.8 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691689) | 145.5 | 143.1 | 130.0 | 1.7 | 11.9 |
| Electricity | (v41691690) | 127.4 | 127.9 | 121.2 | -0.4 | 5.1 |
| Natural gas | | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691692) | 229.0 | 211.6 | 162.9 | 8.2 | 40.6 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691693) | 103.2 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Household operations | (v41691694) | 110.7 | 109.3 | 108.1 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| Telephone services | (v41691696) | 104.8 | 102.5 | 101.1 | 2.2 | 3.7 |
| Internet access services | (v41693220) | 105.3 | 105.3 | 103.2 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691701) | 89.8 | 90.3 | 93.1 | -0.6 | -3.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691708) | 94.3 | 95.9 | 99.3 | -1.7 | -5.0 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691710) | 90.5 | 94.7 | 103.0 | -4.4 | -12.1 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691711) | 94.2 | 94.7 | 95.3 | -0.5 | -1.2 |
| Footwear | (v41691713) | 95.1 | 92.1 | 99.5 | 3.3 | -4.4 |
| Transportation | (v41691716) | 115.3 | 114.4 | 116.1 | 0.8 | -0.7 |
| Private transportation | (v41691717) | 115.3 | 114.5 | 116.3 | 0.7 | -0.9 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691719) | 92.4 | 92.5 | 101.3 | -0.1 | -8.8 |
| Gasoline | (v41691722) | 153.9 | 150.5 | 142.0 | 2.3 | 8.4 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691725) | 107.1 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Public transportation | (v41691727) | 116.7 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691732) | 103.3 | 102.5 | 103.4 | 0.8 | -0.1 |
| Health care | (v41691733) | 107.0 | 106.6 | 107.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| Personal care | (v41691739) | 99.9 | 98.5 | 99.9 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691742) | 104.9 | 105.6 | 104.2 | -0.7 | 0.7 |
| Recreation | (v41691743) | 98.4 | 99.3 | 98.2 | -0.9 | 0.2 |
| Education and reading | (v41691751) | 125.5 | 125.4 | 123.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691755) | 129.2 | 128.5 | 126.4 | 0.5 | 2.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691756) | 116.5 | 116.5 | 115.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691762) | 135.5 | 134.3 | 131.0 | 0.9 | 3.4 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691783) | 112.4 | 111.7 | 110.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691908) | 112.0 | 111.2 | 109.8 | 0.7 | 2.0 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691909) | 107.9 | 107.7 | 107.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691914) | 109.3 | 109.0 | 108.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693255) | 110.1 | 109.7 | 108.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691915) | 148.1 | 142.5 | 135.4 | 3.9 | 9.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713412) | 129.9 | 129.1 | 127.8 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Food | (v41691784) | 114.6 | 114.3 | 114.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691785) | 114.7 | 114.2 | 114.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Meat ² | (v41691786) | 114.5 | 114.9 | 116.1 | -0.3 | -1.4 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691796) | 123.4 | 123.6 | 120.3 | -0.2 | 2.6 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691801) | 132.5 | 129.7 | 120.5 | 2.2 | 10.0 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691805) | 93.2 | 90.3 | 96.2 | 3.2 | -3.1 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691808) | 93.3 | 95.1 | 115.7 | -1.9 | -19.4 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691815) | 114.6 | 114.8 | 113.6 | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| Shelter | (v41691816) | 119.0 | 118.2 | 114.4 | 0.7 | 4.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691817) | 106.9 | 106.8 | 105.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691819) | 122.3 | 121.9 | 117.1 | 0.3 | 4.4 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691820) | 133.5 | 133.6 | 129.2 | -0.1 | 3.3 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691822) | 143.2 | 143.7 | 140.3 | -0.3 | 2.1 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691823) | 111.2 | 109.0 | 113.9 | 2.0 | -2.4 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691824) | 127.9 | 124.2 | 119.0 | 3.0 | 7.5 |
| Electricity | (v41691825) | 112.3 | 109.8 | 110.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| Natural gas | (v41691827) | 121.9 | 117.5 | 113.5 | 3.7 | 7.4 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691828) | 249.3 | 235.6 | 172.8 | 5.8 | 44.3 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691829) | 104.6 | 104.4 | 102.8 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Household operations | (v41691830) | 108.7 | 108.4 | 104.9 | 0.3 | 3.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41691832) | 107.3 | 107.3 | 101.1 | 0.0 | 6.1 |
| Internet access services | (v41693221) | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691837) | 97.9 | 97.7 | 99.0 | 0.2 | -1.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691844) | 93.9 | 94.8 | 96.5 | -0.9 | -2.7 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691846) | 88.7 | 91.1 | 91.6 | -2.6 | -3.2 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691847) | 91.3 | 92.7 | 98.0 | -1.5 | -6.8 |
| Footwear | (v41691849) | 100.7 | 99.6 | 100.9 | 1.1 | -0.2 |
| Transportation | (v41691852) | 121.2 | 119.1 | 118.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Private transportation | (v41691853) | 121.2 | 119.1 | 118.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691855) | 95.1 | 95.0 | 100.4 | 0.1 | -5.3 |
| Gasoline | (v41691858) | 168.2 | 160.5 | 151.7 | 4.8 | 10.9 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691861) | 141.5 | 139.5 | 132.9 | 1.4 | 6.5 |
| Public transportation | (v41691863) | 123.1 | 120.8 | 120.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691868) | 108.4 | 107.4 | 106.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Health care | (v41691869) | 110.5 | 108.8 | 108.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Personal care | (v41691875) | 106.2 | 106.0 | 105.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691878) | 95.1 | 94.8 | 95.3 | 0.3 | -0.2 |
| Recreation | (v41691879) | 91.4 | 90.9 | 92.2 | 0.6 | -0.9 |
| Education and reading | (v41691887) | 110.7 | 111.0 | 107.6 | -0.3 | 2.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691891) | 121.8 | 122.4 | 121.4 | -0.5 | 0.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691892) | 107.8 | 109.3 | 109.2 | -1.4 | -1.3 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691898) | 133.4 | 132.3 | 129.9 | 0.8 | 2.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691919) | 112.5 | 111.7 | 111.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692044) | 112.2 | 111.5 | 110.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692045) | 109.3 | 109.2 | 108.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692050) | 110.1 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693257) | 110.5 | 110.1 | 109.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692051) | 147.4 | 140.4 | 139.6 | 5.0 | 5.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713415) | 135.1 | 134.2 | 133.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Food | (v41691920) | 113.9 | 112.8 | 112.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691921) | 113.1 | 111.8 | 111.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Meat ² | (v41691922) | 112.2 | 112.3 | 110.5 | -0.1 | 1.5 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691932) | 129.0 | 128.3 | 122.7 | 0.5 | 5.1 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691937) | 131.6 | 127.5 | 117.6 | 3.2 | 11.9 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691941) | 88.8 | 86.9 | 97.0 | 2.2 | -8.5 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691944) | 84.8 | 83.0 | 106.0 | 2.2 | -20.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691951) | 115.7 | 115.0 | 113.8 | 0.6 | 1.7 |
| Shelter | (v41691952) | 117.1 | 116.3 | 114.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691953) | 106.2 | 106.1 | 105.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691955) | 120.0 | 119.5 | 115.7 | 0.4 | 3.7 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691956) | 131.5 | 131.1 | 126.3 | 0.3 | 4.1 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691958) | 147.2 | 145.3 | 144.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691959) | 108.6 | 108.5 | 112.6 | 0.1 | -3.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691960) | 131.1 | 127.9 | 131.0 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| Electricity ³ | (v41691961) | 110.5 | 110.5 | 115.8 | 0.0 | -4.6 |
| Natural gas | (v41691963) | 122.3 | 115.6 | 127.1 | 5.8 | -3.8 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691964) | 233.3 | 221.6 | 175.6 | 5.3 | 32.9 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691965) | 104.6 | 104.6 | 103.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Household operations | (v41691966) | 110.6 | 110.2 | 107.2 | 0.4 | 3.2 |
| Telephone services | (v41691968) | 111.5 | 111.5 | 102.7 | 0.0 | 8.6 |
| Internet access services | (v41693222) | 95.3 | 95.3 | 96.9 | 0.0 | -1.7 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691973) | 94.6 | 95.2 | 97.3 | -0.6 | -2.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691980) | 91.6 | 93.7 | 96.3 | -2.2 | -4.9 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691982) | 86.9 | 91.1 | 96.9 | -4.6 | -10.3 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691983) | 89.4 | 91.6 | 93.3 | -2.4 | -4.2 |
| Footwear | (v41691985) | 90.2 | 90.2 | 96.0 | 0.0 | -6.0 |
| Transportation | (v41691988) | 120.3 | 117.6 | 118.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| Private transportation | (v41691989) | 120.5 | 117.9 | 119.4 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691991) | 94.0 | 94.0 | 100.8 | 0.0 | -6.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41691994) | 167.5 | 156.6 | 149.3 | 7.0 | 12.2 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴ | (v41691997) | 137.9 | 137.3 | 135.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 |
| Public transportation | (v41691999) | 117.2 | 114.3 | 112.6 | 2.5 | 4.1 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692004) | 108.2 | 109.0 | 106.4 | -0.7 | 1.7 |
| Health care | (v41692005) | 114.1 | 114.1 | 112.7 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Personal care | (v41692011) | 103.3 | 104.7 | 100.9 | -1.3 | 2.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692014) | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Recreation | (v41692015) | 95.6 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| Education and reading | (v41692023) | 115.0 | 114.9 | 112.8 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692027) | 131.0 | 130.2 | 129.0 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692028) | 111.3 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692034) | 150.1 | 150.1 | 146.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692055) | 112.7 | 111.8 | 110.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692180) | 112.4 | 111.6 | 110.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692181) | 108.7 | 108.4 | 108.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692186) | 109.7 | 109.2 | 108.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693259) | 110.1 | 109.6 | 109.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692187) | 147.3 | 141.6 | 134.8 | 4.0 | 9.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713419) | 138.7 | 137.6 | 136.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Food | (v41692056) | 114.1 | 112.6 | 112.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692057) | 112.0 | 110.0 | 111.3 | 1.8 | 0.6 |
| Meat ² | (v41692058) | 107.0 | 105.9 | 107.7 | 1.0 | -0.6 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692068) | 118.0 | 116.0 | 116.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692073) | 129.2 | 126.6 | 120.1 | 2.1 | 7.6 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692077) | 88.4 | 87.8 | 97.9 | 0.7 | -9.7 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692080) | 91.1 | 90.5 | 105.3 | 0.7 | -13.5 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692087) | 118.3 | 118.3 | 114.4 | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| Shelter | (v41692088) | 119.0 | 118.2 | 114.4 | 0.7 | 4.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692089) | 109.9 | 109.5 | 107.8 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692091) | 122.4 | 121.2 | 115.8 | 1.0 | 5.7 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692092) | 143.3 | 142.0 | 133.8 | 0.9 | 7.1 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692094) | 148.5 | 148.5 | 141.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692095) | 110.3 | 105.9 | 112.5 | 4.2 | -2.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692096) | 117.0 | 116.8 | 115.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Electricity | (v41692097) | 106.9 | 106.9 | 107.8 | 0.0 | -0.8 |
| Natural gas | (v41692099) | 119.7 | 119.7 | 121.2 | 0.0 | -1.2 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692100) | 231.1 | 217.5 | 176.6 | 6.3 | 30.9 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692101) | 104.5 | 104.1 | 104.7 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| Household operations | (v41692102) | 107.5 | 107.0 | 106.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Telephone services | (v41692104) | 101.1 | 101.1 | 98.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Internet access services | (v41693223) | 100.6 | 100.6 | 98.1 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692109) | 99.0 | 98.7 | 101.8 | 0.3 | -2.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692116) | 94.3 | 96.7 | 98.2 | -2.5 | -4.0 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692118) | 89.5 | 93.8 | 95.1 | -4.6 | -5.9 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692119) | 94.1 | 93.7 | 95.0 | 0.4 | -0.9 |
| Footwear | (v41692121) | 89.6 | 94.5 | 98.2 | -5.2 | -8.8 |
| Transportation | (v41692124) | 119.6 | 116.8 | 116.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Private transportation | (v41692125) | 119.8 | 117.1 | 116.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692127) | 95.8 | 95.5 | 103.0 | 0.3 | -7.0 |
| Gasoline | (v41692130) | 179.5 | 168.1 | 153.7 | 6.8 | 16.8 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692133) | 104.5 | 104.5 | 101.8 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| Public transportation | (v41692135) | 117.1 | 113.5 | 113.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692140) | 107.0 | 107.0 | 106.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Health care | (v41692141) | 111.6 | 110.5 | 109.1 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Personal care | (v41692147) | 102.4 | 103.6 | 103.5 | -1.2 | -1.1 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692150) | 102.4 | 102.3 | 101.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Recreation | (v41692151) | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Education and reading | (v41692159) | 111.6 | 111.5 | 110.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692163) | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692164) | 113.9 | 113.8 | 113.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692170) | 133.9 | 134.3 | 134.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692191) | 115.4 | 114.5 | 111.8 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692316) | 115.9 | 115.0 | 111.9 | 0.8 | 3.6 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692317) | 112.6 | 112.2 | 109.2 | 0.4 | 3.1 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692322) | 112.6 | 112.1 | 109.6 | 0.4 | 2.7 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693261) | 113.0 | 112.5 | 110.3 | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692323) | 141.7 | 136.7 | 132.4 | 3.7 | 7.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713421) | 142.7 | 141.6 | 138.3 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| Food | (v41692192) | 112.7 | 111.8 | 111.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692193) | 110.1 | 108.9 | 110.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| Meat ² | (v41692194) | 105.1 | 106.2 | 107.5 | -1.0 | -2.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692204) | 117.5 | 116.2 | 115.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692209) | 124.4 | 122.0 | 116.6 | 2.0 | 6.7 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692213) | 94.2 | 91.8 | 109.0 | 2.6 | -13.6 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692216) | 101.1 | 103.1 | 114.7 | -1.9 | -11.9 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692223) | 117.9 | 117.7 | 113.6 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
| Shelter | (v41692224) | 133.3 | 132.4 | 119.9 | 0.7 | 11.2 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692225) | 110.7 | 110.6 | 105.7 | 0.1 | 4.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692227) | 145.3 | 143.7 | 122.6 | 1.1 | 18.5 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692228) | 212.6 | 208.0 | 152.3 | 2.2 | 39.6 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692230) | 225.2 | 224.2 | 166.8 | 0.4 | 35.0 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692231) | 108.8 | 109.4 | 111.1 | -0.5 | -2.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692232) | 123.0 | 122.8 | 123.6 | 0.2 | -0.5 |
| Electricity | (v41692233) | 115.5 | 115.5 | 116.6 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Natural gas | (v41692235) | 114.5 | 114.5 | 120.7 | 0.0 | -5.1 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692236) | 219.2 | 209.4 | 171.8 | 4.7 | 27.6 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692237) | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Household operations | (v41692238) | 105.2 | 104.9 | 104.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| Telephone services | (v41692240) | 96.3 | 96.3 | 95.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Internet access services | (v41693224) | 96.5 | 96.5 | 95.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692245) | 96.7 | 95.4 | 96.2 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692252) | 96.1 | 97.5 | 97.5 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692254) | 92.8 | 96.9 | 96.3 | -4.2 | -3.6 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692255) | 91.0 | 89.5 | 95.0 | 1.7 | -4.2 |
| Footwear | (v41692257) | 95.9 | 96.7 | 98.2 | -0.8 | -2.3 |
| Transportation | (v41692260) | 116.6 | 114.3 | 117.0 | 2.0 | -0.3 |
| Private transportation | (v41692261) | 116.4 | 114.3 | 117.1 | 1.8 | -0.6 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692263) | 95.1 | 95.4 | 102.5 | -0.3 | -7.2 |
| Gasoline | (v41692266) | 169.2 | 157.8 | 144.9 | 7.2 | 16.8 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692269) | 109.2 | 109.2 | 123.8 | 0.0 | -11.8 |
| Public transportation | (v41692271) | 118.6 | 114.7 | 114.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692276) | 105.8 | 105.6 | 104.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Health care | (v41692277) | 108.9 | 108.0 | 108.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Personal care | (v41692283) | 102.0 | 102.8 | 101.1 | -0.8 | 0.9 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692286) | 103.2 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Recreation | (v41692287) | 99.1 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Education and reading | (v41692295) | 116.8 | 116.3 | 116.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692299) | 130.2 | 130.3 | 124.5 | -0.1 | 4.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692300) | 117.8 | 117.6 | 113.5 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692306) | 138.3 | 138.7 | 131.4 | -0.3 | 5.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-9

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692327) | 121.3 | 119.8 | 117.5 | 1.3 | 3.2 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692451) | 123.0 | 121.4 | 118.6 | 1.3 | 3.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692452) | 117.8 | 117.4 | 114.8 | 0.3 | 2.6 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692457) | 116.9 | 116.3 | 114.3 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693263) | 119.3 | 118.2 | 116.2 | 0.9 | 2.7 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692458) | 176.7 | 162.6 | 157.2 | 8.7 | 12.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713424) | 150.6 | 148.8 | 145.9 | 1.2 | 3.2 |
| Food | | | | | | |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692329) | 111.0 | 109.4 | 111.3 | 1.5 | -0.3 |
| Meat ² | (v41692330) | 105.1 | 104.1 | 108.5 | 1.0 | -3.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692340) | 120.0 | 118.2 | 116.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692345) | 128.1 | 125.1 | 118.8 | 2.4 | 7.8 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692349) | 90.0 | 89.4 | 102.2 | 0.7 | -11.9 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692352) | 87.3 | 87.7 | 100.6 | -0.5 | -13.2 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692359) | 116.5 | 116.2 | 113.2 | 0.3 | 2.9 |
| Shelter | | | | | | |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692361) | 118.4 | 117.8 | 110.7 | 0.5 | 7.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692363) | 154.9 | 154.2 | 140.9 | 0.5 | 9.9 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692364) | 195.0 | 196.1 | 186.2 | -0.6 | 4.7 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692366) | 205.9 | 206.5 | 192.4 | -0.3 | 7.0 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692367) | 108.3 | 107.5 | 110.8 | 0.7 | -2.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692368) | 171.0 | 156.9 | 156.5 | 9.0 | 9.3 |
| Electricity | (v41692369) | 124.6 | 117.9 | 110.8 | 5.7 | 12.5 |
| Natural gas | (v41692371) | 254.1 | 219.6 | 239.5 | 15.7 | 6.1 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | | . | . | . | | |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | | | | | | |
| Household operations | (v41692372) | 104.7 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41692373) | 110.0 | 109.8 | 107.9 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41692375) | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41693225) | 97.2 | 97.2 | 96.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| | (v41692380) | 96.1 | 95.1 | 97.9 | 1.1 | -1.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | | | | | | |
| Women's clothing | (v41692387) | 97.0 | 99.4 | 102.0 | -2.4 | -4.9 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692389) | 92.0 | 97.9 | 100.2 | -6.0 | -8.2 |
| Footwear | (v41692390) | 94.6 | 96.0 | 99.3 | -1.5 | -4.7 |
| | (v41692392) | 98.6 | 99.1 | 103.2 | -0.5 | -4.5 |
| Transportation | | | | | | |
| Private transportation | (v41692395) | 122.4 | 119.6 | 120.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692396) | 122.6 | 120.0 | 120.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| Gasoline | (v41692398) | 90.2 | 90.6 | 97.3 | -0.4 | -7.3 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692401) | 177.2 | 164.9 | 153.4 | 7.5 | 15.5 |
| Public transportation | (v41692404) | 142.7 | 142.1 | 140.1 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| | (v41692406) | 119.1 | 115.5 | 115.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Health and personal care | | | | | | |
| Health care | (v41692411) | 110.4 | 109.2 | 108.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Personal care | (v41692412) | 114.6 | 112.7 | 111.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| | (v41692418) | 106.3 | 105.7 | 105.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | | | | | | |
| Recreation | (v41692421) | 104.0 | 103.4 | 102.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Education and reading | (v41692422) | 100.4 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| | (v41692430) | 116.9 | 116.9 | 114.5 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | | | | | | |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692434) | 126.9 | 126.9 | 121.1 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692435) | 114.4 | 114.3 | 110.4 | 0.1 | 3.6 |
| | (v41692441) | 137.2 | 137.3 | 129.3 | -0.1 | 6.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-10

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692462) | 111.8 | 110.8 | 109.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692587) | 112.1 | 111.0 | 110.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692588) | 109.2 | 108.6 | 107.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692593) | 109.4 | 108.8 | 108.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693265) | 109.7 | 109.0 | 108.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692594) | 144.0 | 138.0 | 135.1 | 4.3 | 6.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713427) | 131.8 | 130.6 | 129.5 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| Food | (v41692463) | 110.3 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692464) | 108.4 | 107.7 | 108.8 | 0.6 | -0.4 |
| Meat ² | (v41692465) | 106.0 | 107.0 | 108.8 | -0.9 | -2.6 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692475) | 116.3 | 115.4 | 113.0 | 0.8 | 2.9 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692480) | 123.0 | 120.6 | 114.8 | 2.0 | 7.1 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692484) | 95.3 | 92.0 | 104.8 | 3.6 | -9.1 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692487) | 94.1 | 94.8 | 105.9 | -0.7 | -11.1 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692494) | 113.9 | 113.7 | 110.9 | 0.2 | 2.7 |
| Shelter | (v41692495) | 113.8 | 113.1 | 109.9 | 0.6 | 3.5 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692496) | 105.6 | 105.5 | 103.5 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692498) | 115.8 | 115.3 | 111.7 | 0.4 | 3.7 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692499) | 129.4 | 128.8 | 128.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692501) | 145.5 | 147.0 | 144.1 | -1.0 | 1.0 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692502) | 107.5 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692503) | 119.8 | 117.0 | 113.8 | 2.4 | 5.3 |
| Electricity | (v41692504) | 113.5 | 108.6 | 104.9 | 4.5 | 8.2 |
| Natural gas | (v41692506) | 116.9 | 116.9 | 119.7 | 0.0 | -2.3 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692507) | 227.3 | 213.6 | 174.8 | 6.4 | 30.0 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692508) | 103.8 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Household operations | (v41692509) | 106.9 | 106.7 | 105.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Telephone services | (v41692511) | 102.2 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Internet access services | (v41693226) | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692516) | 97.8 | 94.9 | 96.2 | 3.1 | 1.7 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692523) | 100.8 | 101.1 | 100.6 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692525) | 97.9 | 98.4 | 99.0 | -0.5 | -1.1 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692526) | 97.0 | 97.3 | 96.5 | -0.3 | 0.5 |
| Footwear | (v41692528) | 101.8 | 100.3 | 103.9 | 1.5 | -2.0 |
| Transportation | (v41692531) | 119.0 | 117.1 | 118.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| Private transportation | (v41692532) | 119.3 | 117.5 | 118.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692534) | 94.0 | 94.3 | 100.8 | -0.3 | -6.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41692537) | 172.0 | 162.9 | 159.4 | 5.6 | 7.9 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692540) | 120.7 | 120.7 | 117.3 | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| Public transportation | (v41692542) | 117.4 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 3.0 | 3.9 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692547) | 108.9 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Health care | (v41692548) | 114.6 | 111.8 | 111.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| Personal care | (v41692554) | 102.2 | 102.0 | 104.9 | 0.2 | -2.6 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692557) | 109.1 | 108.2 | 107.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Recreation | (v41692558) | 98.4 | 97.2 | 96.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Education and reading | (v41692566) | 143.6 | 143.5 | 141.2 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692570) | 120.6 | 120.7 | 118.4 | -0.1 | 1.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692571) | 111.8 | 112.0 | 109.8 | -0.2 | 1.8 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692577) | 130.4 | 130.3 | 127.9 | 0.1 | 2.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-11

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse*

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692598) | 111.8 | 111.0 | 108.7 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692711) | 112.4 | 111.4 | 108.7 | 0.9 | 3.4 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692712) | 107.2 | 106.8 | 105.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692717) | 107.7 | 107.3 | 106.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693267) | 110.3 | 109.7 | 107.6 | 0.5 | 2.5 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692718) | 154.8 | 149.1 | 132.9 | 3.8 | 16.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713430) | 131.6 | 130.6 | 127.9 | 0.8 | 2.9 |
| Food | (v41692599) | 109.5 | 109.3 | 108.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692600) | 106.6 | 106.7 | 105.9 | -0.1 | 0.7 |
| Meat ² | (v41692601) | 103.1 | 103.0 | 105.3 | 0.1 | -2.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692611) | 116.0 | 116.4 | 114.9 | -0.3 | 1.0 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692616) | 111.0 | 110.3 | 110.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692620) | 90.6 | 92.7 | 98.8 | -2.3 | -8.3 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692623) | 94.2 | 95.3 | 100.0 | -1.2 | -5.8 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692630) | 116.3 | 115.4 | 115.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692631) | 127.1 | 125.6 | 116.2 | 1.2 | 9.4 |
| Rented accommodation | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Owned accommodation | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Replacement cost | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692632) | 155.3 | 149.8 | 130.9 | 3.7 | 18.6 |
| Electricity | (v41692633) | 114.4 | 114.4 | 97.2 | 0.0 | 17.7 |
| Natural gas | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692635) | 221.8 | 204.7 | 179.0 | 8.4 | 23.9 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692636) | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Household operations | (v41692637) | 105.2 | 105.3 | 104.0 | -0.1 | 1.2 |
| Telephone services | (v41692639) | 99.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693227) | 100.5 | 100.5 | 101.4 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692644) | 93.7 | 93.0 | 94.9 | 0.8 | -1.3 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692651) | 100.7 | 100.6 | 99.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692653) | 95.9 | 96.3 | 95.4 | -0.4 | 0.5 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692654) | 97.2 | 99.7 | 98.4 | -2.5 | -1.2 |
| Footwear | (v41692656) | 107.5 | 104.8 | 101.3 | 2.6 | 6.1 |
| Transportation | (v41692659) | 117.5 | 115.7 | 116.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| Private transportation | (v41692660) | 118.1 | 116.9 | 117.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692662) | 96.6 | 96.8 | 103.2 | -0.2 | -6.4 |
| Gasoline | (v41692665) | 149.3 | 143.8 | 133.0 | 3.8 | 12.3 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692668) | 145.5 | 144.1 | 141.3 | 1.0 | 3.0 |
| Public transportation | (v41692670) | 114.5 | 110.0 | 111.0 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692675) | 107.8 | 106.8 | 106.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Health care | (v41692676) | 112.2 | 110.5 | 109.0 | 1.5 | 2.9 |
| Personal care | (v41692682) | 102.5 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 0.5 | -0.6 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692685) | 93.8 | 93.9 | 94.4 | -0.1 | -0.6 |
| Recreation | (v41692686) | 90.6 | 90.7 | 91.4 | -0.1 | -0.9 |
| Education and reading | (v41692693) | 109.5 | 109.4 | 108.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692695) | 118.4 | 117.6 | 117.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692696) | 107.7 | 106.4 | 109.4 | 1.2 | -1.6 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692702) | 129.0 | 129.0 | 125.6 | 0.0 | 2.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Yukon Territory

Table 9-12

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife*

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692722) | 114.9 | 113.3 | 110.4 | 1.4 | 4.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692835) | 116.1 | 114.4 | 110.5 | 1.5 | 5.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692836) | 109.8 | 109.1 | 107.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692841) | 109.6 | 108.8 | 107.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693269) | 113.7 | 112.3 | 109.6 | 1.2 | 3.7 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692842) | 173.2 | 163.6 | 143.4 | 5.9 | 20.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713431) | 133.7 | 131.8 | 128.4 | 1.4 | 4.1 |
| Food | (v41692723) | 109.1 | 107.6 | 109.3 | 1.4 | -0.2 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692724) | 107.2 | 105.1 | 108.6 | 2.0 | -1.3 |
| Meat ² | (v41692725) | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.5 | -0.4 | -1.3 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692735) | 108.4 | 107.6 | 112.4 | 0.7 | -3.6 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692740) | 111.8 | 110.6 | 109.1 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692744) | 106.0 | 94.1 | 110.1 | 12.6 | -3.7 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692747) | 103.0 | 100.2 | 111.5 | 2.8 | -7.6 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692754) | 113.9 | 113.9 | 111.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Shelter ³ | (v41692755) | 133.6 | 131.3 | 121.1 | 1.8 | 10.3 |
| Rented accommodation | | | | | | |
| Owned accommodation | | | | | | |
| Replacement cost | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | | | | | | |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692756) | 173.8 | 165.3 | 141.5 | 5.1 | 22.8 |
| Electricity | (v41692757) | 139.7 | 134.1 | 125.8 | 4.2 | 11.0 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692759) | 268.6 | 250.7 | 194.7 | 7.1 | 38.0 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692760) | 102.5 | 102.3 | 104.0 | 0.2 | -1.4 |
| Household operations | (v41692761) | 108.1 | 107.8 | 107.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Telephone services | (v41692763) | 99.3 | 99.3 | 100.2 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693228) | 71.5 | 71.5 | 72.2 | 0.0 | -1.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692768) | 90.2 | 90.3 | 95.7 | -0.1 | -5.7 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692775) | 97.8 | 96.3 | 92.4 | 1.6 | 5.8 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692777) | 89.7 | 90.8 | 86.6 | -1.2 | 3.6 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692778) | 101.2 | 101.0 | 92.8 | 0.2 | 9.1 |
| Footwear | (v41692780) | 97.4 | 90.4 | 91.1 | 7.7 | 6.9 |
| Transportation | (v41692783) | 110.5 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Private transportation | (v41692784) | 109.3 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692786) | 87.3 | 86.4 | 94.3 | 1.0 | -7.4 |
| Gasoline | (v41692789) | 151.0 | 142.4 | 133.4 | 6.0 | 13.2 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴ | (v41692792) | 129.4 | 129.4 | 127.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Public transportation | (v41692794) | 117.4 | 112.9 | 113.9 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692799) | 106.3 | 105.0 | 103.0 | 1.2 | 3.2 |
| Health care | (v41692800) | 109.4 | 109.8 | 106.7 | -0.4 | 2.5 |
| Personal care | (v41692806) | 104.4 | 101.7 | 100.7 | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692809) | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Recreation | (v41692810) | 97.8 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Education and reading | (v41692817) | 111.6 | 111.4 | 109.4 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692819) | 131.4 | 130.4 | 128.1 | 0.8 | 2.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692820) | 127.3 | 127.4 | 124.2 | -0.1 | 2.5 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692826) | 134.6 | 132.4 | 131.1 | 1.7 | 2.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Northwest Territories

Table 10

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted.
historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ² average |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 102.6 | 103.2 | 102.6 | 102.9 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.7 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 105.8 | 104.8 |
| 2005 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 109.6 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 107.6 |
| 2006 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.5 |
| 2007 | 109.6 | 110.1 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 111.8 | 111.1 |
| 2008 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 112.9 | 113.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Prince Edward Island (v41691379) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 103.6 | 103.5 |
| 2004 | 103.5 | 104.0 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 108.2 | 107.4 | 105.8 |
| 2005 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.6 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 111.8 | 111.5 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.1 |
| 2006 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 111.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.6 |
| 2007 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 113.6 |
| 2008 | 114.2 | 114.6 | 115.8 | 116.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nova Scotia (v41691513) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.7 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.3 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 108.2 |
| 2006 | 109.3 | 109.0 | 109.6 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 110.4 |
| 2007 | 110.1 | 111.0 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 112.5 |
| 2008 | 113.5 | 113.9 | 114.5 | 115.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Brunswick (v41691648) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 104.9 |
| 2005 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 109.1 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 108.8 | 107.8 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.2 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.3 |
| 2008 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 112.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quebec (v41691783) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.5 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.2 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 110.4 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 110.4 |
| 2008 | 111.0 | 111.4 | 111.7 | 112.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ontario (v41691919) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 102.7 |
| 2004 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.2 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.3 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.8 |
| 2007 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 111.2 | 111.1 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 110.9 | 111.4 | 111.7 | 112.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manitoba (v41692055) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 2004 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 106.9 | 106.6 |
| 2006 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.7 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 109.1 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 111.0 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 110.9 |
| 2008 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 112.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saskatchewan (v41692191) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 102.7 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 113.3 | 113.1 | 113.4 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 112.9 | 112.2 |
| 2008 | 113.0 | 113.6 | 114.5 | 115.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ² average |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alberta (v41692327) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.8 | 104.3 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.4 |
| 2004 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 107.1 | 106.4 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.9 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 107.6 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.6 | 109.0 | 108.1 |
| 2006 | 110.4 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 111.8 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 113.0 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 112.3 |
| 2007 | 114.7 | 115.0 | 116.4 | 117.5 | 117.8 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 119.4 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 118.9 | 117.9 |
| 2008 | 118.8 | 119.0 | 119.8 | 121.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| British Columbia (v41692462) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.2 |
| 2005 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 106.3 |
| 2006 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 108.1 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.0 |
| 2008 | 109.9 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory (v41692598) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.9 |
| 2004 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| 2005 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 106.3 | 105.3 |
| 2006 | 106.4 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 107.2 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.8 |
| 2007 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 110.7 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 109.5 |
| 2008 | 110.4 | 110.1 | 111.0 | 111.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 106.2 |
| 2006 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 107.7 |
| 2007 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.9 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 111.3 | 112.3 | 113.3 | 114.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.2 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 101.2 |
| 2005 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 102.9 |
| 2006 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 104.4 | 105.0 | 104.2 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 104.6 |
| 2007 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.1 | 108.2 | 108.7 | 107.9 |
| 2008 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 109.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692846) | 113.2 | 112.5 | 110.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 |
| Shelter | (v41692847) | 124.2 | 122.6 | 116.0 | 1.3 | 7.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692848) | 104.7 | 104.5 | 103.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692849) | 120.2 | 119.3 | 111.4 | 0.8 | 7.9 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692850) | 151.2 | 146.6 | 138.8 | 3.1 | 8.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713405) | 132.8 | 132.1 | 129.8 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692852) | 116.2 | 115.3 | 113.1 | 0.8 | 2.7 |
| Shelter | (v41692853) | 125.8 | 123.2 | 116.2 | 2.1 | 8.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692854) | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692855) | 115.3 | 115.3 | 111.5 | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692856) | 180.6 | 168.6 | 144.5 | 7.1 | 25.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713407) | 136.2 | 135.1 | 132.5 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692858) | 114.8 | 113.9 | 111.9 | 0.8 | 2.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692859) | 121.3 | 120.0 | 113.9 | 1.1 | 6.5 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692860) | 105.4 | 105.3 | 104.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692861) | 120.0 | 119.7 | 112.3 | 0.3 | 6.9 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692862) | 146.6 | 140.3 | 131.0 | 4.5 | 11.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713409) | 136.7 | 135.6 | 133.2 | 0.8 | 2.6 |
| Saint John, New Brunswick | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692864) | 112.7 | 112.2 | 111.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692865) | 121.2 | 120.5 | 115.2 | 0.6 | 5.2 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692866) | 106.3 | 106.4 | 104.6 | -0.1 | 1.6 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692867) | 116.2 | 116.0 | 112.8 | 0.2 | 3.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692868) | 148.3 | 145.9 | 131.8 | 1.6 | 12.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713411) | 133.3 | 132.6 | 131.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Québec, Quebec | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692870) | 112.0 | 111.3 | 110.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| Shelter | (v41692871) | 117.2 | 116.5 | 113.0 | 0.6 | 3.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692872) | 108.2 | 108.2 | 106.6 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692873) | 120.1 | 119.7 | 114.8 | 0.3 | 4.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692874) | 123.7 | 119.8 | 117.1 | 3.3 | 5.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713413) | 130.1 | 129.3 | 128.1 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Montréal, Quebec | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692876) | 112.2 | 111.5 | 110.5 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| Shelter | (v41692877) | 118.6 | 117.8 | 114.4 | 0.7 | 3.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692878) | 107.9 | 107.9 | 106.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692879) | 122.7 | 122.2 | 117.6 | 0.4 | 4.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692880) | 125.7 | 122.4 | 117.9 | 2.7 | 6.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713414) | 129.8 | 129.0 | 127.8 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec ³ | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692882) | 112.1 | 111.3 | 111.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Shelter | (v41692883) | 117.5 | 116.7 | 115.4 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692884) | 105.4 | 105.2 | 104.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692885) | 121.9 | 121.3 | 118.4 | 0.5 | 3.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692886) | 127.6 | 125.1 | 130.4 | 2.0 | -2.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713416) | 136.6 | 135.6 | 135.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Toronto, Ontario | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692888) | 112.2 | 111.5 | 110.8 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692889) | 116.1 | 115.5 | 113.2 | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692890) | 106.7 | 106.7 | 105.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692891) | 118.6 | 118.2 | 114.0 | 0.3 | 4.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692892) | 128.3 | 125.1 | 130.7 | 2.6 | -1.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713417) | 135.3 | 134.4 | 133.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 |

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change April 2008 from | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | | April 2008 | March 2008 | April 2007 | March 2008 | April 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692894) | 109.7 | 108.7 | 108.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Shelter | (v41692895) | 106.2 | 104.4 | 103.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692896) | 102.9 | 102.8 | 101.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692897) | 102.4 | 102.3 | 101.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692898) | 133.6 | 125.2 | 124.8 | 6.7 | 7.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713418) | 130.8 | 129.6 | 129.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692900) | 112.6 | 111.7 | 110.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692901) | 118.5 | 117.7 | 113.9 | 0.7 | 4.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692902) | 110.8 | 110.4 | 108.8 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692903) | 121.4 | 120.3 | 114.9 | 0.9 | 5.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692904) | 116.7 | 116.6 | 115.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713420) | 138.8 | 137.7 | 136.6 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Regina, Saskatchewan | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692906) | 114.4 | 113.6 | 111.5 | 0.7 | 2.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692907) | 128.1 | 127.4 | 118.2 | 0.5 | 8.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692908) | 110.2 | 109.9 | 105.9 | 0.3 | 4.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692909) | 138.0 | 136.9 | 121.7 | 0.8 | 13.4 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692910) | 118.0 | 118.0 | 118.8 | 0.0 | -0.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713422) | 142.6 | 141.6 | 138.9 | 0.7 | 2.7 |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692912) | 116.9 | 116.0 | 111.9 | 0.8 | 4.5 |
| Shelter | (v41692913) | 137.6 | 136.4 | 119.8 | 0.9 | 14.9 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692914) | 113.4 | 113.3 | 105.3 | 0.1 | 7.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692915) | 148.5 | 146.5 | 121.1 | 1.4 | 22.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692916) | 126.7 | 126.7 | 128.5 | 0.0 | -1.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713423) | 143.9 | 142.7 | 137.8 | 0.8 | 4.4 |
| Edmonton, Alberta | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692918) | 121.2 | 119.5 | 117.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692919) | 151.0 | 146.8 | 135.8 | 2.9 | 11.2 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692920) | 121.6 | 121.0 | 110.4 | 0.5 | 10.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692921) | 148.0 | 147.8 | 132.8 | 0.1 | 11.4 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692922) | 198.5 | 173.7 | 177.4 | 14.3 | 11.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713425) | 147.8 | 145.6 | 142.6 | 1.5 | 3.6 |
| Calgary, Alberta | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692924) | 121.2 | 120.0 | 117.6 | 1.0 | 3.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692925) | 148.5 | 146.6 | 137.2 | 1.3 | 8.2 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692926) | 116.3 | 116.0 | 110.1 | 0.3 | 5.6 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692927) | 158.3 | 157.2 | 145.6 | 0.7 | 8.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692928) | 148.5 | 141.2 | 137.9 | 5.2 | 7.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713426) | 152.5 | 151.0 | 148.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692930) | 112.1 | 111.2 | 110.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| Shelter | (v41692931) | 114.9 | 114.2 | 110.2 | 0.6 | 4.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692932) | 105.9 | 105.8 | 103.8 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692933) | 118.8 | 118.2 | 112.8 | 0.5 | 5.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692934) | 115.1 | 112.8 | 111.1 | 2.0 | 3.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713428) | 133.1 | 132.0 | 130.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| Victoria, British Columbia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692936) | 111.4 | 110.4 | 109.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Shelter | (v41692937) | 112.9 | 111.9 | 110.3 | 0.9 | 2.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692938) | 106.4 | 106.2 | 104.2 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692939) | 112.4 | 111.7 | 111.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692940) | 131.6 | 126.8 | 119.0 | 3.8 | 10.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713429) | 130.8 | 129.6 | 129.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 12

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average ³ |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 103.4 | 102.6 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 102.8 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 109.2 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 107.3 |
| 2006 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.6 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 110.7 |
| 2008 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.5 | 113.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.4 | 103.2 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.2 | 107.6 | 106.9 | 105.4 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.3 | 108.5 |
| 2006 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 112.1 | 111.1 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.0 |
| 2007 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 112.8 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 113.4 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.3 | 113.2 |
| 2008 | 113.8 | 114.2 | 115.3 | 116.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.5 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.2 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.4 | 106.0 | 105.0 |
| 2005 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 108.2 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 107.6 |
| 2006 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.9 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.8 |
| 2007 | 109.7 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 112.3 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 112.0 |
| 2008 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 103.5 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 104.9 |
| 2005 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 108.9 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 109.0 | 109.2 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 111.2 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.2 |
| 2008 | 111.7 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 112.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Québec, Quebec (v41692870) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.6 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.1 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 110.3 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.1 |
| 2008 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 112.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Montréal, Quebec (v41692876) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.8 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 102.4 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 104.4 |
| 2005 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 108.6 |
| 2007 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 110.3 |
| 2008 | 110.8 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 112.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882)⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 102.5 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 106.8 |
| 2006 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 109.2 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 108.6 |
| 2007 | 108.5 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 110.8 | 110.7 |
| 2008 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 112.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Toronto, Ontario (v41692888) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| 2004 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 104.7 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 108.4 |
| 2007 | 108.2 | 109.3 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 110.5 |
| 2008 | 110.7 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 112.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average ³ |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.6 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 103.7 |
| 2005 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 105.4 |
| 2006 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 106.6 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.9 |
| 2007 | 106.2 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.8 | 108.3 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 108.1 |
| 2008 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 109.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 2004 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 102.7 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 103.7 |
| 2005 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 106.5 |
| 2006 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 108.5 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.4 | 111.3 | 111.9 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 112.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 106.8 |
| 2006 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 109.1 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.9 |
| 2007 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 112.3 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 111.7 |
| 2008 | 112.3 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 114.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 104.3 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.5 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 109.0 |
| 2007 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.7 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 113.5 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.4 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.0 | 112.7 |
| 2008 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 116.0 | 116.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 105.3 |
| 2004 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 107.6 | 107.0 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 106.5 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 106.4 |
| 2005 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 109.1 | 110.6 | 110.2 | 110.1 | 109.4 | 108.6 |
| 2006 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 112.2 | 113.0 | 113.5 | 112.0 |
| 2007 | 113.9 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 119.1 | 118.3 | 118.8 | 118.6 | 117.4 |
| 2008 | 118.5 | 118.7 | 119.5 | 121.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Calgary, Alberta (v41692924) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.5 |
| 2004 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 105.5 | 106.4 | 105.8 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 105.3 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 109.9 | 108.9 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 114.7 | 113.5 | 114.2 | 114.7 | 112.3 |
| 2007 | 115.0 | 115.6 | 116.7 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 118.7 | 119.1 | 119.0 | 118.0 |
| 2008 | 118.9 | 119.1 | 120.0 | 121.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.9 | 101.4 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 102.0 |
| 2004 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.0 |
| 2005 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 106.3 | 106.0 |
| 2006 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.0 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.2 |
| 2008 | 110.2 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 112.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.5 |
| 2007 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.9 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 109.8 |
| 2008 | 109.4 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 111.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10.
See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 13
Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Québec, Que. | Montréal, Que. | Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que | Toronto, Ont. | Thunder Bay, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man |
|--|---------------------|---|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | cents per litre | | | | | | | | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| April 2007 | 117.0 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 106.6 | 109.4 | 113.3 | 105.1 | 102.3 | 109.6 | 102.1 |
| May 2007 | 120.0 | 116.0 | 117.0 | 111.0 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 110.1 | 106.7 | 112.7 | 110.8 |
| June 2007 | 122.0 | 113.5 | 114.3 | 109.8 | 110.8 | 109.5 | 107.0 | 103.7 | 115.6 | 111.3 |
| July 2007 | 119.5 | 110.0 | 116.2 | 108.9 | 113.0 | 109.9 | 104.4 | 101.9 | 115.5 | 111.5 |
| August 2007 | 115.2 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 101.5 | 106.8 | 106.4 | 99.0 | 96.9 | 111.3 | 104.7 |
| September 2007 | 112.7 | 104.0 | 109.4 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 101.0 | 98.3 | 113.5 | 107.0 |
| October 2007 | 112.0 | 102.1 | 105.8 | 100.1 | 103.0 | 105.3 | 98.1 | 96.0 | 103.6 | 100.3 |
| November 2007 | 113.6 | 105.0 | 111.9 | 105.0 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 103.7 | 101.4 | 107.9 | 100.7 |
| December 2007 | 119.0 | 109.0 | 114.0 | 108.3 | 114.1 | 112.6 | 104.8 | 101.9 | 109.4 | 103.3 |
| January 2008 | 119.0 | 110.0 | 116.7 | 109.2 | 115.6 | 114.9 | 106.6 | 104.3 | 107.7 | 105.5 |
| February 2008 | 117.8 | 109.8 | 114.2 | 107.3 | 115.1 | 116.7 | 107.9 | 104.3 | 109.0 | 107.4 |
| March 2008 | 123.7 | 114.0 | 119.7 | 112.8 | 116.6 | 118.3 | 109.9 | 107.9 | 115.0 | 111.3 |
| April 2008 | 125.0 | 117.0 | 123.0 | 114.8 | 120.3 | 124.8 | 116.7 | 115.2 | 121.8 | 118.9 |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| April 2007 | 114.5 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 105.0 | 108.4 | 110.1 | 101.8 | 101.1 | 108.0 | 101.8 |
| May 2007 | 117.5 | 113.5 | 115.5 | 109.2 | 115.2 | 114.5 | 106.6 | 105.5 | 111.8 | 112.1 |
| June 2007 | 118.6 | 110.5 | 111.6 | 107.8 | 110.8 | 105.1 | 103.3 | 102.3 | 113.6 | 111.1 |
| July 2007 | 116.5 | 107.5 | 112.7 | 106.8 | 113.3 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 114.2 | 112.4 |
| August 2007 | 111.5 | 101.8 | 103.1 | 100.1 | 106.8 | 102.7 | 96.3 | 95.8 | 109.8 | 104.3 |
| September 2007 | 109.7 | 102.0 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 111.9 | 106.7 |
| October 2007 | 108.8 | 99.5 | 102.7 | 98.2 | 103.0 | 102.3 | 95.1 | 94.4 | 102.2 | 100.5 |
| November 2007 | 111.0 | 102.8 | 108.5 | 102.8 | 107.5 | 106.1 | 101.5 | 99.9 | 104.6 | 100.9 |
| December 2007 | 116.0 | 107.0 | 111.1 | 105.8 | 113.9 | 109.9 | 102.3 | 100.6 | 107.3 | 103.5 |
| January 2008 | 116.0 | 107.9 | 113.5 | 106.8 | 115.3 | 113.5 | 104.1 | 102.5 | 105.4 | 106.2 |
| February 2008 | 115.3 | 107.0 | 110.7 | 105.4 | 115.2 | 114.4 | 104.7 | 102.8 | 106.8 | 106.9 |
| March 2008 | 119.8 | 111.1 | 116.2 | 110.5 | 117.0 | 115.3 | 107.1 | 106.1 | 113.1 | 110.9 |
| April 2008 | 122.3 | 114.0 | 120.3 | 113.6 | 119.8 | 123.8 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 119.4 | 118.9 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| April 2007 | 122.8 | 121.3 | 120.2 | 112.2 | 116.4 | 118.9 | 116.4 | 114.0 | 120.3 | 111.8 |
| May 2007 | 125.5 | 123.2 | 123.4 | 117.8 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 121.3 | 117.6 | 123.3 | 120.5 |
| June 2007 | 128.0 | 120.5 | 121.2 | 116.7 | 117.5 | 116.2 | 118.6 | 115.1 | 126.3 | 122.3 |
| July 2007 | 125.5 | 117.4 | 123.9 | 115.8 | 120.4 | 116.7 | 116.6 | 113.2 | 126.4 | 121.2 |
| August 2007 | 121.2 | 110.8 | 112.6 | 109.7 | 113.5 | 113.0 | 113.4 | 108.3 | 121.7 | 114.7 |
| September 2007 | 118.2 | 111.0 | 117.0 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 113.1 | 115.2 | 109.1 | 124.4 | 116.6 |
| October 2007 | 118.0 | 108.1 | 113.7 | 107.3 | 109.8 | 112.6 | 111.2 | 107.0 | 114.7 | 110.5 |
| November 2007 | 119.6 | 113.0 | 119.7 | 111.8 | 114.3 | 115.1 | 115.5 | 112.5 | 118.6 | 110.8 |
| December 2007 | 125.0 | 117.0 | 121.4 | 115.3 | 120.8 | 118.6 | 115.8 | 113.3 | 119.3 | 113.1 |
| January 2008 | 125.0 | 118.0 | 124.0 | 116.3 | 122.4 | 122.0 | 118.6 | 115.2 | 118.4 | 115.6 |
| February 2008 | 123.3 | 117.0 | 121.3 | 114.3 | 121.1 | 124.1 | 120.1 | 116.3 | 119.4 | 117.7 |
| March 2008 | 129.7 | 122.0 | 126.6 | 119.3 | 123.3 | 125.3 | 121.6 | 119.2 | 124.2 | 121.7 |
| April 2008 | 130.5 | 124.5 | 129.3 | 122.2 | 126.2 | 132.1 | 128.1 | 126.9 | 132.2 | 129.0 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| April 2007 | 119.7 | 119.1 | 118.4 | 110.7 | 115.5 | 116.9 | 112.7 | 112.2 | 118.3 | 111.7 |
| May 2007 | 123.3 | 121.5 | 122.6 | 115.9 | 122.1 | 121.3 | 117.7 | 115.9 | 122.3 | 122.1 |
| June 2007 | 124.5 | 118.4 | 118.9 | 114.6 | 118.0 | 112.6 | 114.0 | 112.2 | 124.2 | 121.3 |
| July 2007 | 122.4 | 115.0 | 120.3 | 113.5 | 120.7 | 114.7 | 112.8 | 110.6 | 124.9 | 122.5 |
| August 2007 | 117.5 | 108.4 | 110.6 | 106.4 | 113.7 | 109.9 | 107.4 | 105.2 | 120.3 | 114.3 |
| September 2007 | 115.4 | 108.7 | 114.5 | 107.4 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 108.2 | 106.4 | 122.6 | 116.1 |
| October 2007 | 114.5 | 106.7 | 110.6 | 104.3 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 113.1 | 110.7 |
| November 2007 | 117.0 | 110.5 | 116.4 | 109.7 | 114.4 | 114.0 | 112.5 | 111.0 | 115.3 | 110.9 |
| December 2007 | 122.0 | 114.8 | 118.8 | 112.6 | 121.1 | 117.5 | 112.9 | 111.7 | 117.4 | 113.7 |
| January 2008 | 122.0 | 115.0 | 119.7 | 114.2 | 122.4 | 121.2 | 115.3 | 113.9 | 116.0 | 116.1 |
| February 2008 | 121.3 | 114.8 | 118.2 | 111.8 | 121.9 | 122.1 | 116.1 | 114.7 | 117.2 | 117.2 |
| March 2008 | 126.5 | 119.0 | 123.7 | 117.3 | 124.1 | 122.8 | 118.6 | 117.8 | 124.0 | 121.3 |
| April 2008 | 128.3 | 122.0 | 127.1 | 120.2 | 126.8 | 131.5 | 124.6 | 125.9 | 130.2 | 129.1 |
| Household heating fuel | | | | | | | | | | |
| April 2007 | 89.9 | 77.1 | 83.6 | 87.0 | 83.1 | 81.0 | 85.6 | 87.8 | 91.4 | 90.8 |
| May 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| June 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| July 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| August 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| September 2007 | 84.5 | 77.0 | 83.7 | 89.4 | 80.8 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 87.3 | 90.5 | 90.2 |
| October 2007 | 87.9 | 81.8 | 83.7 | 90.3 | 83.9 | 81.5 | 86.8 | 88.8 | 91.4 | 89.1 |
| November 2007 | 86.6 | 84.5 | 88.2 | 96.5 | 88.5 | 86.7 | 88.6 | 90.9 | 93.2 | 93.7 |
| December 2007 | 100.8 | 93.2 | 96.0 | 103.1 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 103.5 | 108.0 |
| January 2008 | 99.9 | 93.1 | 99.3 | 104.4 | 103.1 | 100.4 | 102.8 | 102.0 | 103.7 | 104.7 |
| February 2008 | 98.8 | 92.1 | 98.3 | 101.2 | 103.1 | 100.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 103.5 | 100.3 |
| March 2008 | 107.4 | 98.4 | 100.7 | 114.4 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 109.9 | 108.3 | 113.4 | 110.1 |
| April 2008 | 119.0 | 108.7 | 110.9 | 121.5 | 123.3 | 116.2 | 115.0 | 115.9 | 122.0 | 118.9 |

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | Regina, Sask. | Saskatoon, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Calgary, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. | Victoria, B.C. | Whitehorse, Y.T. | Yellowknife, N.W.T. |
|--|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | cents per litre | | | | | | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| April 2007 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 119.3 | 117.6 | 109.5 | 119.8 |
| May 2007 | 116.3 | 113.4 | 108.4 | 110.8 | 126.8 | 123.9 | 113.3 | 126.8 |
| June 2007 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 104.3 | 106.0 | 113.7 | 113.6 | 120.5 | 130.8 |
| July 2007 | 114.6 | 113.7 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 111.8 | 112.8 | 120.5 | 130.1 |
| August 2007 | 107.3 | 106.6 | 99.6 | 103.5 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 120.5 | 125.1 |
| September 2007 | 109.0 | 108.8 | 103.0 | 104.1 | 108.5 | 108.9 | 120.5 | 125.5 |
| October 2007 | 101.6 | 100.4 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 104.6 | 102.9 | 118.3 | 118.8 |
| November 2007 | 104.4 | 103.2 | 96.8 | 99.7 | 109.5 | 106.2 | 116.0 | 119.5 |
| December 2007 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 97.0 | 99.6 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 116.1 | 119.4 |
| January 2008 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 116.9 | 119.0 |
| February 2008 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 112.9 | 110.7 | 116.1 | 120.3 |
| March 2008 | 113.2 | 113.7 | 107.3 | 107.9 | 119.3 | 116.9 | 118.4 | 128.6 |
| April 2008 | 121.8 | 121.4 | 114.3 | 116.1 | 125.5 | 123.6 | 122.9 | 137.5 |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| April 2007 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 116.7 | 116.9 | 108.5 | 118.3 |
| May 2007 | 116.1 | 116.2 | 109.3 | 110.0 | 125.0 | 122.7 | 112.5 | 126.8 |
| June 2007 | 111.4 | 111.6 | 102.4 | 105.0 | 110.8 | 112.4 | 118.4 | 128.3 |
| July 2007 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 105.6 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 118.6 | 127.1 |
| August 2007 | 107.3 | 106.5 | 98.7 | 101.7 | 105.3 | 106.8 | 118.5 | 123.5 |
| September 2007 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 106.2 | 107.7 | 118.4 | 123.6 |
| October 2007 | 101.3 | 99.5 | 92.4 | 94.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 116.1 | 118.8 |
| November 2007 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 94.9 | 98.1 | 107.1 | 104.5 | 114.6 | 117.1 |
| December 2007 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 95.7 | 98.3 | 105.7 | 107.4 | 115.1 | 116.3 |
| January 2008 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 100.3 | 101.8 | 105.8 | 107.7 | 114.7 | 115.6 |
| February 2008 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 100.5 | 102.1 | 109.9 | 109.4 | 114.6 | 116.8 |
| March 2008 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 105.6 | 106.8 | 116.4 | 116.0 | 116.8 | 125.4 |
| April 2008 | 122.1 | 121.7 | 112.5 | 115.8 | 122.5 | 122.7 | 121.6 | 132.0 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| April 2007 | 114.6 | 114.3 | 111.6 | 111.4 | 130.4 | 128.5 | 117.6 | 128.8 |
| May 2007 | 126.8 | 123.4 | 121.1 | 121.2 | 137.9 | 134.8 | 120.0 | 136.5 |
| June 2007 | 121.7 | 121.6 | 115.7 | 117.3 | 124.6 | 124.8 | 127.0 | 141.6 |
| July 2007 | 125.2 | 123.7 | 118.5 | 119.1 | 123.3 | 123.8 | 127.0 | 140.8 |
| August 2007 | 117.8 | 116.9 | 111.2 | 113.5 | 119.0 | 118.3 | 127.0 | 135.8 |
| September 2007 | 119.4 | 119.0 | 113.7 | 114.0 | 120.0 | 120.1 | 127.0 | 135.9 |
| October 2007 | 112.0 | 110.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 116.2 | 114.3 | 126.0 | 131.1 |
| November 2007 | 114.7 | 113.2 | 107.9 | 109.5 | 120.9 | 117.3 | 125.3 | 130.5 |
| December 2007 | 115.2 | 114.6 | 107.5 | 109.9 | 120.1 | 119.8 | 125.3 | 129.3 |
| January 2008 | 117.4 | 117.6 | 111.3 | 112.9 | 120.0 | 120.3 | 126.9 | 129.0 |
| February 2008 | 117.8 | 118.5 | 112.6 | 114.1 | 124.5 | 121.8 | 125.8 | 130.1 |
| March 2008 | 123.8 | 124.0 | 118.2 | 118.6 | 130.7 | 127.9 | 127.4 | 138.4 |
| April 2008 | 132.3 | 131.7 | 124.9 | 127.2 | 137.3 | 135.4 | 129.4 | 146.8 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| April 2007 | 115.8 | 114.7 | 110.2 | 109.8 | 128.1 | 127.9 | 113.1 | 128.8 |
| May 2007 | 126.6 | 126.1 | 119.5 | 120.6 | 136.4 | 133.7 | 116.8 | 136.8 |
| June 2007 | 122.1 | 121.7 | 112.9 | 114.8 | 122.2 | 123.8 | 124.3 | 138.8 |
| July 2007 | 124.3 | 125.2 | 115.9 | 119.6 | 121.4 | 122.7 | 123.8 | 138.3 |
| August 2007 | 118.2 | 116.9 | 109.5 | 112.7 | 117.2 | 118.1 | 123.6 | 134.8 |
| September 2007 | 119.5 | 119.0 | 112.1 | 114.1 | 117.8 | 119.0 | 124.0 | 133.9 |
| October 2007 | 112.5 | 110.8 | 103.8 | 105.6 | 113.5 | 113.2 | 121.5 | 130.5 |
| November 2007 | 114.5 | 113.7 | 106.4 | 109.1 | 118.7 | 115.5 | 121.0 | 129.5 |
| December 2007 | 115.3 | 114.7 | 106.5 | 109.3 | 117.3 | 118.7 | 121.3 | 126.9 |
| January 2008 | 118.1 | 118.0 | 111.2 | 112.7 | 117.6 | 118.8 | 120.2 | 126.9 |
| February 2008 | 119.2 | 118.1 | 110.6 | 113.3 | 121.7 | 120.8 | 120.4 | 127.5 |
| March 2008 | 125.1 | 124.2 | 115.6 | 117.6 | 128.5 | 127.3 | 123.6 | 136.6 |
| April 2008 | 133.5 | 132.3 | 123.7 | 126.8 | 134.7 | 134.0 | 129.0 | 144.1 |
| Household heating fuel | | | | | | | | |
| April 2007 | 90.5 | 90.2 | . | . | 93.2 | 98.1 | 102.8 | 95.3 |
| May 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| June 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| July 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| August 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| September 2007 | 91.2 | 90.8 | . | . | 90.1 | 98.3 | 100.3 | 96.2 |
| October 2007 | 93.9 | 92.6 | . | . | 97.6 | 102.8 | 101.4 | 96.2 |
| November 2007 | 100.2 | 95.5 | . | . | 101.9 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 99.3 |
| December 2007 | 110.2 | 100.7 | . | . | 102.6 | 111.6 | 117.0 | 113.8 |
| January 2008 | 102.5 | 105.1 | . | . | 99.0 | 109.5 | 115.5 | 113.8 |
| February 2008 | 104.2 | 103.7 | . | . | 100.3 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 114.0 |
| March 2008 | 114.3 | 110.1 | . | . | 112.7 | 120.3 | 117.6 | 119.7 |
| April 2008 | 120.2 | 112.1 | . | . | 119.7 | 128.1 | 127.4 | 127.8 |

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers.

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

| | CANSIM vector number | February 2008 | March 2008 | April 2008 |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|
| | | dollars ¹ | | |
| Round steak, 1 kilogram | (v735165) | 11.91 | 11.83 | 11.77 |
| Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram | (v735176) | 15.32 | 15.06 | 15.31 |
| Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram | (v735187) | 19.83 | 19.85 | 20.74 |
| Blade roast, 1 kilogram | (v735198) | 8.95 | 8.94 | 8.79 |
| Stewing beef, 1 kilogram | (v735209) | 9.08 | 9.04 | 8.92 |
| Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram | (v735220) | 5.92 | 5.98 | 6.10 |
| Pork chops, 1 kilogram | (v735221) | 9.05 | 9.00 | 9.06 |
| Chicken, 1 kilogram | (v735223) | 5.89 | 5.80 | 5.76 |
| Bacon, 500 grams | (v735166) | 4.52 | 4.56 | 4.50 |
| Wieners, 450 grams | (v735167) | 2.74 | 2.79 | 2.71 |
| Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams | (v735168) | 3.36 | 3.32 | 3.23 |
| Homogenized milk, 1 litre | (v735169) | 2.03 | 2.02 | 2.06 |
| Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre | (v735170) | 1.95 | 1.92 | 1.96 |
| Butter, 454 grams | (v735171) | 4.21 | 4.25 | 4.20 |
| Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams | (v735172) | 2.76 | 2.84 | 2.81 |
| Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres | (v735173) | 1.60 | 1.61 | 1.65 |
| Eggs, 1 dozen | (v735174) | 2.49 | 2.50 | 2.56 |
| Bread, 675 grams | (v735175) | 2.26 | 2.32 | 2.43 |
| Soda crackers, 450 grams | (v735177) | 2.01 | 2.08 | 2.13 |
| Macaroni, 500 grams | (v735178) | 1.28 | 1.32 | 1.34 |
| Flour, 2.5 kilograms | (v735179) | 4.12 | 4.18 | 4.69 |
| Corn flakes, 675 grams | (v735180) | 3.97 | 3.88 | 3.94 |
| Apples, 1 kilogram | (v735181) | 2.87 | 2.95 | 2.95 |
| Bananas, 1 kilogram | (v735182) | 1.22 | 1.31 | 1.43 |
| Grapefruits, 1 kilogram | (v735183) | 2.06 | 2.00 | 1.96 |
| Oranges, 1 kilogram | (v735184) | 2.19 | 2.11 | 2.17 |
| Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres | (v735185) | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.83 |
| Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre | (v735186) | 3.66 | 3.73 | 3.67 |
| Carrots, 1 kilogram | (v735189) | 1.33 | 1.39 | 1.49 |
| Celery, 1 kilogram | (v735190) | 2.06 | 1.89 | 1.86 |
| Mushrooms, 1 kilogram | (v735191) | 7.09 | 7.01 | 6.93 |
| Onions, 1 kilogram | (v735192) | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.11 |
| Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms | (v735193) | 3.84 | 3.78 | 3.97 |
| French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram | (v735194) | 1.98 | 1.96 | 1.98 |
| Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres | (v735195) | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.92 |
| Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres | (v735196) | 1.28 | 1.26 | 1.25 |
| Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres | (v735197) | 1.57 | 1.56 | 1.59 |
| Ketchup, 1 litre | (v735199) | 2.67 | 2.70 | 2.64 |
| Sugar, white, 2 kilograms | (v735200) | 2.35 | 2.38 | 2.38 |
| Coffee, roasted, 300 grams | (v735201) | 3.74 | 3.70 | 3.68 |
| Coffee, instant, 200 grams | (v735202) | 4.80 | 4.81 | 4.95 |
| Tea (72 bags) | (v735203) | 3.73 | 3.77 | 3.88 |
| Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre | (v735204) | 3.57 | 3.62 | 3.70 |
| Soup, canned, 284 millilitres | (v735205) | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.89 |
| Baby food, 128 millilitres | (v735206) | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.59 |
| Peanut butter, 500 grams | (v735207) | 2.54 | 2.51 | 2.55 |
| Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres | (v735208) | 1.25 | 1.24 | 1.24 |
| Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres | (v735210) | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.50 |
| Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres | (v735211) | 1.52 | 1.51 | 1.48 |
| Paper towels (2 rolls) | (v735213) | 2.30 | 2.30 | 2.29 |
| Facial tissue (200 tissues) | (v735214) | 1.99 | 1.96 | 2.01 |
| Bathroom tissue (4 rolls) | (v735215) | 2.17 | 2.15 | 2.15 |
| Shampoo, 300 millilitres | (v735216) | 3.18 | 3.16 | 3.17 |
| Deodorant, 60 grams | (v735217) | 3.38 | 3.49 | 3.38 |
| Toothpaste, 100 millilitres | (v735218) | 1.32 | 1.33 | 1.33 |
| Cigarettes (200) | (v735219) | 77.57 | 77.77 | 77.53 |
| Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre | (v41838376) | 106.6 | 110.3 | 117.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | Canada ¹ CPI weight | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Montréal, Que. |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | percent | combined city average=100 | | | | |
| All-items | 100.0 | 93.0 | 94.0 | 99.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 101.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 |
| Food purchased from stores | . | 106.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Meat, poultry and fish | . | 104.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 |
| Dairy products and eggs | . | 110.0 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 98.0 |
| Bakery and other cereal products | . | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 101.0 |
| Fruit and vegetables | . | 115.0 | 107.0 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 101.0 |
| Other food purchased from stores ² | . | 102.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | . | 91.0 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 86.0 | 95.0 |
| Shelter | 26.8 | 77.0 | 83.0 | 92.0 | 77.0 | 85.0 |
| Rented accommodation | . | 67.0 | 76.0 | 85.0 | 68.0 | 80.0 |
| Owned accommodation | . | 73.0 | 80.0 | 88.0 | 76.0 | 86.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | . | 115.0 | 111.0 | 123.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 |
| Household operations and furnishings | 10.6 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 106.0 | 101.0 | 96.0 |
| Household operations | . | 102.0 | 103.0 | 109.0 | 101.0 | 93.0 |
| Household furnishings | . | 101.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.4 | 102.0 | 96.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Transportation | 19.8 | 101.0 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 99.0 |
| Private transportation | . | 101.0 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 99.0 |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | . | 100.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 |
| Gasoline | . | 113.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Other private transportation | . | 95.0 | 66.0 | 81.0 | 83.0 | 95.0 |
| Public transportation | . | 103.0 | 110.0 | 100.0 | 109.0 | 103.0 |
| Health and personal care | 4.5 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 |
| Health care | . | 95.0 | 96.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | . | 88.0 | 94.0 | 90.0 | 87.0 | 101.0 |
| Personal care services | . | 90.0 | 82.0 | 89.0 | 87.0 | 101.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 12.0 | 93.0 | 101.0 | 112.0 | 105.0 | 87.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 4.1 | 116.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 104.0 | 94.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | . | 107.0 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 98.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | . | 123.0 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 107.0 | 90.0 |

Table 15 – continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | Canada ¹ CPI weight | Ottawa, Ont. | Toronto, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. | Regina, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | percent | combined city average=100 | | | | | |
| All-items | 100.0 | 102.0 | 109.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 97.0 | 104.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 103.0 | 107.0 |
| Food purchased from stores | . | 98.0 | 98.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 103.0 | 107.0 |
| Meat, poultry and fish | . | 102.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 103.0 |
| Dairy products and eggs | . | 104.0 | 102.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 97.0 | 103.0 |
| Bakery and other cereal products | . | 92.0 | 94.0 | 108.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 116.0 |
| Fruit and vegetables | . | 97.0 | 96.0 | 106.0 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 106.0 |
| Other food purchased from stores ² | . | 97.0 | 98.0 | 109.0 | 106.0 | 105.0 | 109.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | . | 97.0 | 104.0 | 93.0 | 88.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 |
| Shelter | 26.8 | 107.0 | 121.0 | 83.0 | 82.0 | 91.0 | 103.0 |
| Rented accommodation | . | 105.0 | 124.0 | 79.0 | 70.0 | 84.0 | 104.0 |
| Owned accommodation | . | 106.0 | 120.0 | 83.0 | 78.0 | 88.0 | 105.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | . | 115.0 | 124.0 | 89.0 | 123.0 | 114.0 | 90.0 |
| Household operations and furnishings | 10.6 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 103.0 |
| Household operations | . | 105.0 | 106.0 | 96.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 |
| Household furnishings | . | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 100.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.4 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 96.0 | 100.0 |
| Transportation | 19.8 | 96.0 | 106.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 103.0 |
| Private transportation | . | 95.0 | 105.0 | 91.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 104.0 |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | . | 100.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 94.0 | 102.0 |
| Gasoline | . | 98.0 | 96.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 | 91.0 | 112.0 |
| Other private transportation | . | 84.0 | 117.0 | 73.0 | 76.0 | 88.0 | 103.0 |
| Public transportation | . | 110.0 | 110.0 | 99.0 | 95.0 | 89.0 | 91.0 |
| Health and personal care | 4.5 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 97.0 | 90.0 | 103.0 | 103.0 |
| Health care | . | 105.0 | 103.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | . | 96.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 | 107.0 |
| Personal care services | . | 101.0 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 69.0 | 109.0 | 107.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 12.0 | 104.0 | 107.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 109.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 4.1 | 96.0 | 101.0 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 103.0 | 113.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | . | 98.0 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 95.0 | 102.0 | 107.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | . | 93.0 | 101.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 104.0 | 118.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

| | 2005 Expenditures | | 2001 Expenditures |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Expressed in 2005 prices | Expressed in April 2007 prices | Expressed in April 2007 prices |
| | percent | | |
| Major Components | | | |
| All-Items | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.1 |
| Shelter | 25.7 | 26.6 | 27.7 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| Transportation | 19.6 | 19.9 | 20.2 |
| Health and personal care | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 13.0 | 12.2 | 11.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 |

1. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted: the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-1539, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.ca.

Table 4-5

1. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.
2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
2. A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
3. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-6

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-1539, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.ca.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-12

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
4. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

Table 15 shows consumer price differentials prevailing amongst 11 Canadian cities situated in all 10 provinces for a selection of goods and services at the specified point in time.

Price data for the current inter-city retail price comparison table was drawn to a large extent from the price information collected for the production of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for October 2006⁽³⁾. Statistics Canada collects prices as part of the regular monthly CPI survey for the purpose of measuring price change through time. The number of prices collected is sufficient for this purpose at current levels of publication. The CPI sample was not selected for the purpose of calculating average price levels and comparing them across regions. No attempt is made to ensure that the products selected for the purpose of calculating the CPI are comparable across regions. As a result, the number of price quotes that can be matched across cities can be small for some commodities.

Reliable inter-city price comparisons require that the sampled commodities be identical, or near identical, in different locations. This ensures that variations in index levels between cities are due to price differences and not to differences in product attributes.

In order to optimize comparability and to produce this table, price comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are geographically close. This resulted in the following pairings:

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| St. John's | Halifax |
| Charlottetown-Summerside | Halifax |
| Saint John | Halifax |
| Ottawa | Halifax |
| Toronto | Montreal |
| Ottawa | Toronto |
| Toronto | Winnipeg |
| Regina | Winnipeg |
| Edmonton | Winnipeg |
| Edmonton | Vancouver |

Within each city pair, price quotations were matched at the item level on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, the items were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets.

The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure.

The weights used for aggregating the various components of the city indexes to obtain the all-items index are based on the expenditure proportions of the consumers living in the 11 cities overall. The weights are currently based on 2001 consumer expenditure data and price updated to October 2006. The base, for which the index is equal to 100, is also the combined city average. Therefore, an index value of 102 means that the prices in that city are 2% higher than the combined city average.

It should be noted, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, that the timing of price comparison and the relative rate of price change occurring in each location can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships. Since the retail prices used in this study are final prices faced by consumers, sales taxes and levies in effect in the various cities at the time of the price comparison can be of importance in explaining inter-city price differentials for items or groups of items that are subject to such taxes.

Shelter, as an expenditure category, was absent from the inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with its measurement. For many products, adjusting for quality differences to ensure comparability across areas is relatively straightforward and can be done using traditional quality adjustment techniques. In the case of shelter however, its very diverse nature means that comparable matches across cities are difficult to make. Hedonic regression methods were used to adjust for quality differences among cities and produce more reliable inter-city comparisons of rental prices.

A rental equivalence approach is used to construct the inter-city price indexes for shelter services consumed by homeowners. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation of the cost of shelter services faced by homeowners. This approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities. Furthermore, rents used in the index are those faced by existing renters and since the industry is regulated, they may not be indicative of rental prices faced by new renters.

Footnotes for table 15

1. The weights shown are rounded 2001 basket weights at June 2004 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2006.
2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.
3. While most prices are for the specified month, the rents used are for the 12 months ending in October.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A

Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Québec, Que. | Montréal, Que. | Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que. | Toronto, Ont. | Thunder Bay, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. |
|--|------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735046) | (v735056) | (v735057) | (v735058) | (v735059) | (v735060) | (v735061) | (v735062) | (v735063) | (v735047) |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735082) | (v735092) | (v735093) | (v735094) | (v735095) | (v735096) | (v735097) | (v735098) | (v735099) | (v735083) |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735064) | (v735074) | (v735075) | (v735076) | (v735077) | (v735078) | (v735079) | (v735080) | (v735081) | (v735065) |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735100) | (v735110) | (v735111) | (v735112) | (v735113) | (v735114) | (v735115) | (v735116) | (v735117) | (v735101) |
| Household heating fuel | (v735149) | (v735157) | (v735158) | (v735159) | (v735160) | (v735161) | (v735162) | (v735163) | (v735164) | (v735150) |
| | Regina Sask. | Saskatoon Sask. | Edmonton Alta. | Calgary Alta. | Vancouver B.C. | Victoria B.C. | Whitehorse Y.T. | Yellowknife N.W.T. | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735048) | (v735049) | (v735050) | (v735051) | (v735052) | (v735053) | (v735054) | (v735055) | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735084) | (v735085) | (v735086) | (v735087) | (v735088) | (v735089) | (v735090) | (v735091) | | |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735066) | (v735067) | (v735068) | (v735069) | (v735070) | (v735071) | (v735072) | (v735073) | | |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735102) | (v735103) | (v735104) | (v735105) | (v735106) | (v735107) | (v735108) | (v735109) | | |
| Household heating fuel | (v735151) | (v735152) | . | . | (v735153) | (v735154) | (v735155) | (v735156) | | |

Table B

Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Montréal, Que. |
|---|------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| All-items | (v15939841) | (v15939869) | (v15939897) | (v15939925) | (v15939953) |
| Food | (v15939842) | (v15939870) | (v15939898) | (v15939926) | (v15939954) |
| Food purchased from stores | (v15939843) | (v15939871) | (v15939899) | (v15939927) | (v15939955) |
| Meat, poultry and fish | (v15939844) | (v15939872) | (v15939900) | (v15939928) | (v15939956) |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v15939845) | (v15939873) | (v15939901) | (v15939929) | (v15939957) |
| Bakery and other cereal products | (v15939846) | (v15939874) | (v15939902) | (v15939930) | (v15939958) |
| Fruit and vegetables | (v15939847) | (v15939875) | (v15939903) | (v15939931) | (v15939959) |
| Other food purchased from stores | (v15939848) | (v15939876) | (v15939904) | (v15939932) | (v15939960) |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v15939849) | (v15939877) | (v15939905) | (v15939933) | (v15939961) |
| Shelter | (v15939850) | (v15939878) | (v15939906) | (v15939934) | (v15939962) |
| Rented accommodation | (v21580949) | (v21580952) | (v21580955) | (v21580958) | (v21580961) |
| Owned accommodation | (v21580950) | (v21580953) | (v21580956) | (v21580959) | (v21580962) |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v21580951) | (v21580954) | (v21580957) | (v21580960) | (v21580963) |
| Household operations and furnishings | (v15939851) | (v15939879) | (v15939907) | (v15939935) | (v15939963) |
| Household operations | (v15939852) | (v15939880) | (v15939908) | (v15939936) | (v15939964) |
| Household furnishings | (v15939853) | (v15939881) | (v15939909) | (v15939937) | (v15939965) |
| Clothing and footwear | (v15939854) | (v15939882) | (v15939910) | (v15939938) | (v15939966) |
| Transportation | (v15939855) | (v15939883) | (v15939911) | (v15939939) | (v15939967) |
| Private transportation | (v15939856) | (v15939884) | (v15939912) | (v15939940) | (v15939968) |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | (v15939857) | (v15939885) | (v15939913) | (v15939941) | (v15939969) |
| Gasoline | (v15939858) | (v15939886) | (v15939914) | (v15939942) | (v15939970) |
| Other private transportation | (v15939859) | (v15939887) | (v15939915) | (v15939943) | (v15939971) |
| Public transportation | (v15939860) | (v15939888) | (v15939916) | (v15939944) | (v15939972) |
| Health and personal care | (v15939861) | (v15939889) | (v15939917) | (v15939945) | (v15939973) |
| Health care | (v15939862) | (v15939890) | (v15939918) | (v15939946) | (v15939974) |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v15939863) | (v15939891) | (v15939919) | (v15939947) | (v15939975) |
| Personal care services | (v15939864) | (v15939892) | (v15939920) | (v15939948) | (v15939976) |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v15939865) | (v15939893) | (v15939921) | (v15939949) | (v15939977) |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v15939866) | (v15939894) | (v15939922) | (v15939950) | (v15939978) |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v15939867) | (v15939895) | (v15939923) | (v15939951) | (v15939979) |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v15939868) | (v15939896) | (v15939924) | (v15939952) | (v15939980) |

| | Ottawa, Ont. | Toronto, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. | Regina, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| All-items | (v15939981) | (v15940009) | (v15940037) | (v15940065) | (v15940093) | (v15940121) |
| Food | (v15939982) | (v15940010) | (v15940038) | (v15940066) | (v15940094) | (v15940122) |
| Food purchased from stores | (v15939983) | (v15940011) | (v15940039) | (v15940067) | (v15940095) | (v15940123) |
| Meat, poultry and fish | (v15939984) | (v15940012) | (v15940040) | (v15940068) | (v15940096) | (v15940124) |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v15939985) | (v15940013) | (v15940041) | (v15940069) | (v15940097) | (v15940125) |
| Bakery and other cereal products | (v15939986) | (v15940014) | (v15940042) | (v15940070) | (v15940098) | (v15940126) |
| Fruit and vegetables | (v15939987) | (v15940015) | (v15940043) | (v15940071) | (v15940099) | (v15940127) |
| Other food purchased from stores | (v15939988) | (v15940016) | (v15940044) | (v15940072) | (v15940100) | (v15940128) |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v15939989) | (v15940017) | (v15940045) | (v15940073) | (v15940101) | (v15940129) |
| Shelter | (v15939990) | (v15940018) | (v15940046) | (v15940074) | (v15940102) | (v15940130) |
| Rented accommodation | (v21580964) | (v21580967) | (v21580970) | (v21580973) | (v21580976) | (v21580979) |
| Owned accommodation | (v21580965) | (v21580968) | (v21580971) | (v21580974) | (v21580977) | (v21580980) |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v21580966) | (v21580969) | (v21580972) | (v21580975) | (v21580978) | (v21580981) |
| Household operations and furnishings | (v15939991) | (v15940019) | (v15940047) | (v15940075) | (v15940103) | (v15940131) |
| Household operations | (v15939992) | (v15940020) | (v15940048) | (v15940076) | (v15940104) | (v15940132) |
| Household furnishings | (v15939993) | (v15940021) | (v15940049) | (v15940077) | (v15940105) | (v15940133) |
| Clothing and footwear | (v15939994) | (v15940022) | (v15940050) | (v15940078) | (v15940106) | (v15940134) |
| Transportation | (v15939995) | (v15940023) | (v15940051) | (v15940079) | (v15940107) | (v15940135) |
| Private transportation | (v15939996) | (v15940024) | (v15940052) | (v15940080) | (v15940108) | (v15940136) |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | (v15939997) | (v15940025) | (v15940053) | (v15940081) | (v15940109) | (v15940137) |
| Gasoline | (v15939998) | (v15940026) | (v15940054) | (v15940082) | (v15940110) | (v15940138) |
| Other private transportation | (v15939999) | (v15940027) | (v15940055) | (v15940083) | (v15940111) | (v15940139) |
| Public transportation | (v15940000) | (v15940028) | (v15940056) | (v15940084) | (v15940112) | (v15940140) |
| Health and personal care | (v15940001) | (v15940029) | (v15940057) | (v15940085) | (v15940113) | (v15940141) |
| Health care | (v15940002) | (v15940030) | (v15940058) | (v15940086) | (v15940114) | (v15940142) |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v15940003) | (v15940031) | (v15940059) | (v15940087) | (v15940115) | (v15940143) |
| Personal care services | (v15940004) | (v15940032) | (v15940060) | (v15940088) | (v15940116) | (v15940144) |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v15940005) | (v15940033) | (v15940061) | (v15940089) | (v15940117) | (v15940145) |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v15940006) | (v15940034) | (v15940062) | (v15940090) | (v15940118) | (v15940146) |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v15940007) | (v15940035) | (v15940063) | (v15940091) | (v15940119) | (v15940147) |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v15940008) | (v15940036) | (v15940064) | (v15940092) | (v15940120) | (v15940148) |

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May 2008



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The Consumer Price Index

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- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

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This publication was prepared under the direction of:

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Richard Evans | Director, Prices Division |
| Tarek M. Harchaoui | Assistant Director, Consumer Price Indexes and Research |
| Ron Morency | Chief, Consumer Price Section |

Cover page designed by:

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| Rachel Penkar | Senior Graphic Designer, Dissemination Division |
|----------------------|---|

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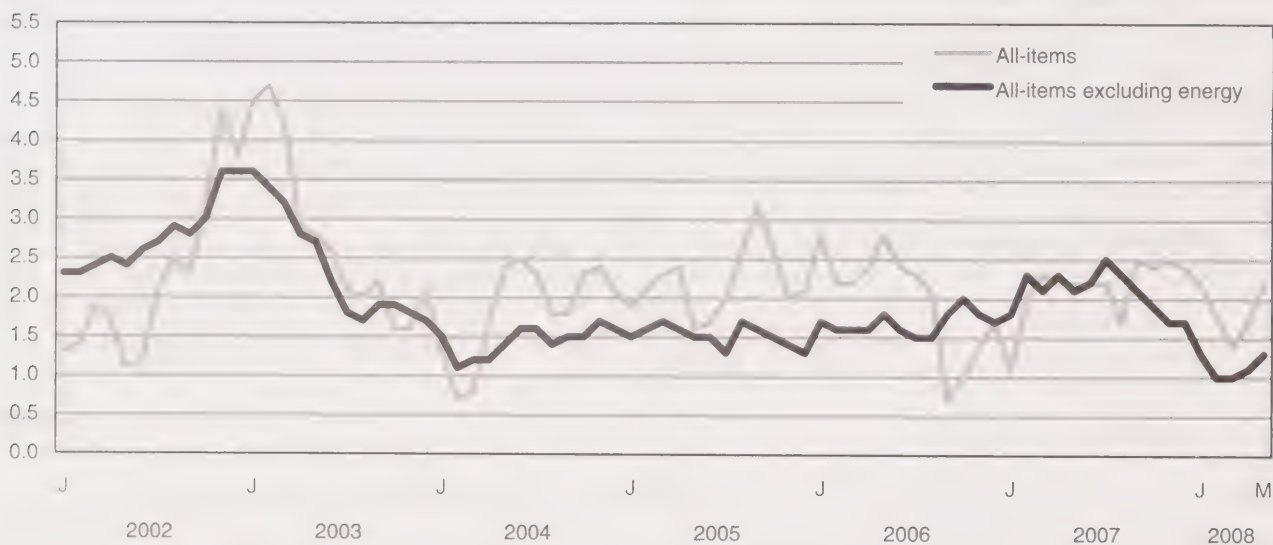
Highlights

- Consumer prices rose 2.2% in May compared to May 2007, up from the 1.7% increase reported in April, as drivers faced significant increases in gasoline prices. The 0.5 percentage point acceleration in the all-items Consumer Price Index was the sharpest since September 2007.

Chart 1

Percentage change in the consumer price index and major components from the same month of the previous year, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

percent change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

Briefing notes

Highlights:

Consumer prices rose 2.2% in May compared to May 2007, up from the 1.7% increase reported in April, as drivers faced significant increases in gasoline prices. The 0.5 percentage point acceleration in the all-items Consumer Price Index was the sharpest since September 2007.

All-items Consumer Price Index:

- The acceleration of consumer prices in May reflected mainly the acceleration of gasoline prices which rose 15.0% between May 2007 and May 2008 after a 11.6% rise posted in April.
- The price to purchase and lease motor vehicles declined 8.1% between May 2007 and May 2008. An increase in manufacturers' rebates on certain models of larger motor vehicles contributed to this decrease.
- Canadians paid 1.9% more in May for store-bought food items compared with the same month last year, up from the 0.9% posted in April. The strongest upward pressure came from the price of bakery products which increased by 13.2% during that period.

Main contributors to the 12-month change of the all-item index (+2.2%):

Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+15.0%)
- Mortgage interest cost (+8.9%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (+49.3%)

Main downward contributors:

- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-8.1%)
- Women's clothing (-6.7%)
- Fresh vegetables (-8.7%)
- Computer equipment and supplies (-13.0%)

Main contributors to the monthly change of the all-item index not seasonally adjusted (+1.0%):

Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+8.8%)
- Traveller accommodation (+12.7%)
- Air transportation (+5.4%)

Main downward contributors:

- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicle (-1.4%)
- Women's clothing (-3.5%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes

| | Annual percentage | | Monthly percentage | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Percentage change May 2008 from May 2007 | Percentage change April 2008 from April 2007 | Percentage change May 2008 from April 2008 | Percentage change April 2008 from March 2008 |
| | percent | | | |
| All-items | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| All-items excluding energy | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Goods | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Services | 3.7 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 |

Historical information on the main indices and the main contributors to the 12-month change

| Index | Historical information |
|--|---|
| All-items index | 2.2% increase (after a 1.7% increase in April). |
| Core index | 1.5% rise (same growth as in April). |
| All-items index excluding energy | 1.3% increase (following a 1.1% growth in April). A rise of the same amplitude was recorded in January 2008. |
| Goods index | 0.7% hike (after remaining unchanged in April). |
| Services index | 3.7% rise (compared to a 3.3% increase in April). |
| Gasoline | 15.0% increase (compared to 11.6% growth in April). |
| Mortgage interest cost | 8.9% rise (after a 8.7% increase in April). Sharpest rise since May 1991 (8.9%). |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | 49.3% increase (compared to 36.9% growth in April). Sharpest increase since March 2003 (+62.3%). |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | 8.1% decrease (following a 6.6% drop in April). The sharpest drop since February 1956 (-12.2%). |
| Women's clothing | 6.7% drop (same decrease as in April). |
| Fresh vegetables | 8.7% decline (compared to a 17.3% drop in April). |
| Computer equipment and supplies | 13.0% drop (following a 14.4% decrease in April). The smallest drop posted since August 2003 (-8.3%). |

Historical information on the main indices and the main contributors to the monthly change

| Index | Historical information |
|--|---|
| All-items index | 1.0% hike (after a 0.8% increase in April). The highest growth since January 1991 (+2.6%). |
| Core index | 0.3% rise (same rate of growth as in April). |
| All-items index excluding energy | 0.5% growth (compared to a 0.3% hike in April). |
| Goods index | 1.1% rise (following a 1.0% increase in April). Sharpest rise since March 2007 (+1.3%). |
| Services index | 0.8% increase (after a 0.5% growth in April). Sharpest increase since January 1991 (+2.6%). |
| Gasoline | 8.8% rise (compared to a 6.0% growth in April). The steepest increase since March 2007 (+12.4%). |
| Traveller accommodation | 12.7% growth (compared to a 0.8% increase in April). Highest hike since May 2006 (+17.4%). |
| Air transportation | 5.4% rise (after a 4.8% hike in April). The steepest increase since December 2007 (+6.2%). |
| Purchase and leasing of motor vehicles | 1.4% drop (following a 0.1% decline in April). |
| Women's clothing | 3.5% decrease (after a 3.8% drop in April). |

Analysis

Consumer prices rose 2.2% in May compared to May 2007, up from the 1.7% increase reported in April, as drivers faced significant increases in gasoline prices. The 0.5 percentage point acceleration in the all-items Consumer Price Index was the sharpest since September 2007.

The 2.2% increase in May was the highest since January 2008. It was due mostly to higher prices for gasoline, which rose 15.0% in May compared with the same month last year. This was considerably faster than the 12-month change of 11.6% posted in April. Excluding gasoline prices, the 12-month growth in May was 1.6%.

The Bank of Canada's core index, which is used to monitor the inflation control target, rose 1.5% between May 2007 and May 2008, identical to the 12-month increase posted in April. Lower prices for passenger vehicles dampened the upward pressure on the core index.

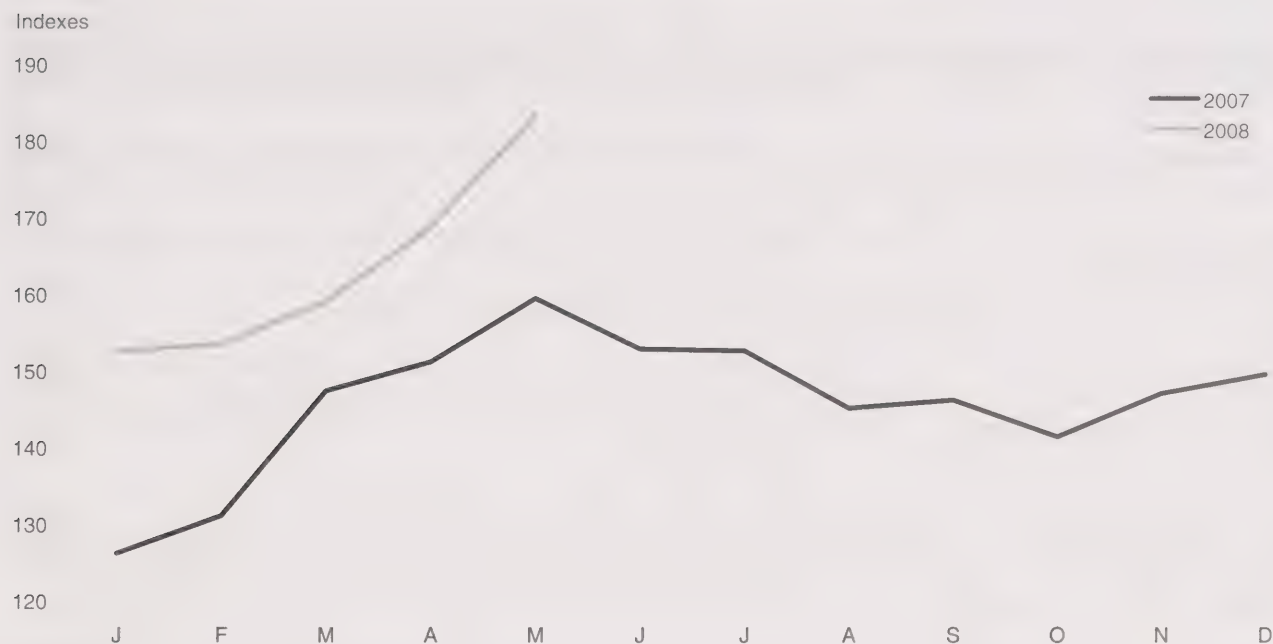
On a monthly basis, the seasonally adjusted all-items index rose 0.6% between April and May 2008, while the seasonally adjusted core index edged up 0.1%. The seasonally adjusted all-items rose 0.5% and the seasonally adjusted core index increase 0.4% between March and April.

The 0.6% monthly increase in the all-items index was the fastest rate of growth since January 2006. It reflects mainly the increase of gasoline prices.

12-month change: Strong acceleration due to gasoline prices

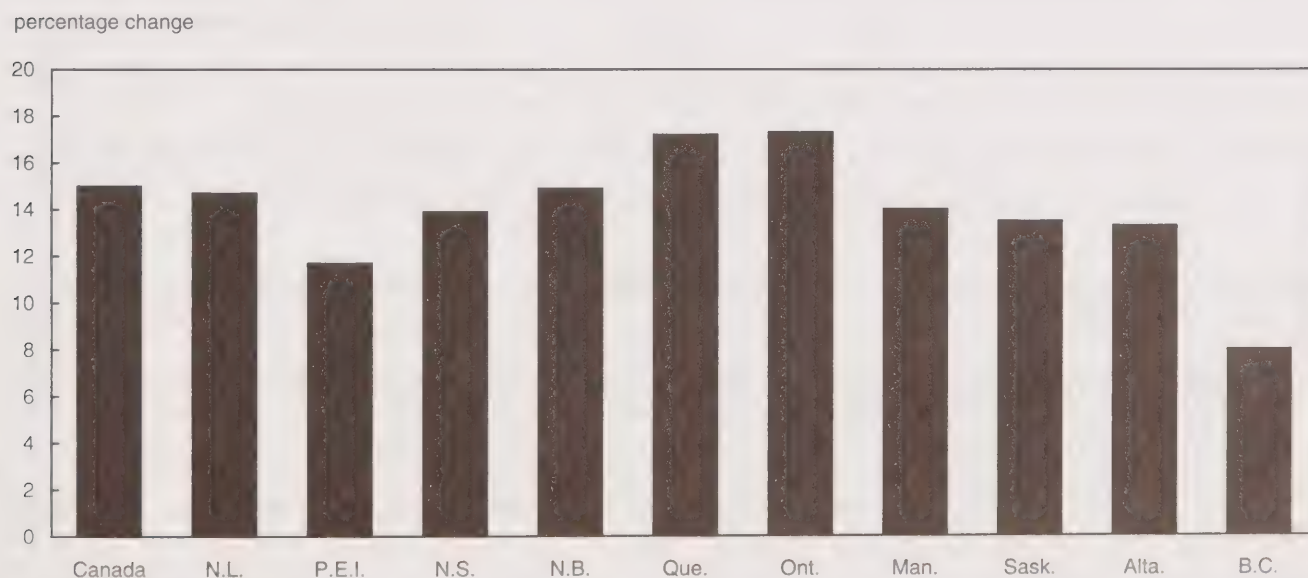
The acceleration in consumer prices in May was mainly a reflection of the 12-month increase in gasoline prices. This acceleration in gasoline prices occurred as crude oil prices almost doubled between May 2007 and May 2008. Gasoline prices increased substantially across the country, rising the most in Québec and Ontario.

Chart 1
Evolution of the gasoline price index, Canada, (2002=100), not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

Chart 2
Percentage change in the gasoline index between May 2007 and May 2008, Canada and provinces, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Higher mortgage interest costs were also a contributing factor to the rise in consumer prices in May. New housing prices continued to exert more upward pressure on this index than mortgage interest rates.

Prices for fuel oil and other fuels, which are products derived from crude oil, rose 49.3% in May compared with May 2007—the fastest increase since March 2003. The highest 12-month increase in prices for fuel oil and other fuels was posted in Québec (+60.4%).

Drivers saw their vehicle insurance premiums rise 6.3% between May 2007 and May 2008. A major part of this increase was due to periodic quality adjustments aimed at maintaining the age of vehicles that serve as the basis for evaluating insurance premiums.

Homeowner's replacement cost, which represents the cost of maintaining a housing structure, rose 4.0% in May. This was the weakest increase since April 2002.

Canadians paid 1.9% more in May for store-bought food items compared with the same month last year, compared to the 0.9% increase in April.

Prices for bakery products increased 13.2%, the fastest 12-month rise since October 1981.

The 12-month price change for fresh vegetables continued to decline in May (-8.7%), but more slowly than in April (-17.3%). The appreciation of the dollar and the fact that supplies had been hit by frost in California in 2007 accounted in part for the decrease in prices for fresh vegetables. However, higher transportation costs for these commodities possibly alleviated the downward pressures to some extent.

Several components put downward pressure on the rate of growth in consumer prices. For example, the price to purchase and lease passenger vehicles declined 8.1% between May 2007 and May 2008. The strong Canadian dollar and an increase in manufacturers' rebates on certain larger models of motor vehicles contributed to this decrease.

As was the case in April, the price of women's clothing fell 6.7% in May. The downward trend in prices for computer equipment and supplies continued (-13.0%), although the decrease was the smallest since August 2003.

Fastest price increases in Prince Edward Island

Consumers in Prince Edward Island faced the fastest increase in prices between May 2007 and May 2008. Prices rose 4.1% in the province during that period, a sharp increase from the 12-month change of 2.6% posted in April.

Rising energy prices contributed substantially to the 1.5-percentage-point acceleration in Prince Edward Island. This acceleration was due mainly to upward pressure from fuel oil, gasoline and electricity prices.

In Alberta, a rise in the price of natural gas was the main factor driving up consumer prices which rose 3.7% in May.

The most moderate growth in consumer prices occurred in Manitoba (+1.6%) and Ontario (+1.8%).

Non-seasonally adjusted monthly change: acceleration in the all-items index was mainly due to the price of gasoline

On a non-seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 1.0% between April and May 2008, up from 0.8% in the preceding period. This was the sharpest increase since January 1991 when the GST was introduced.

Gasoline prices jumped 8.8% between April and May, the sharpest month-to-month rise since March 2007.

A 12.7% increase in prices for traveller accommodations also contributed to the growth in consumer prices. Higher prices for this component are typical at this time of the year.

Travellers faced a 5.4% increase in the price of airline tickets in May compared to April 2008, the sharpest month-to-month increase since December 2007. This was due in part to seasonal factors and to a premium charged by certain carriers to cover higher kerosene prices.

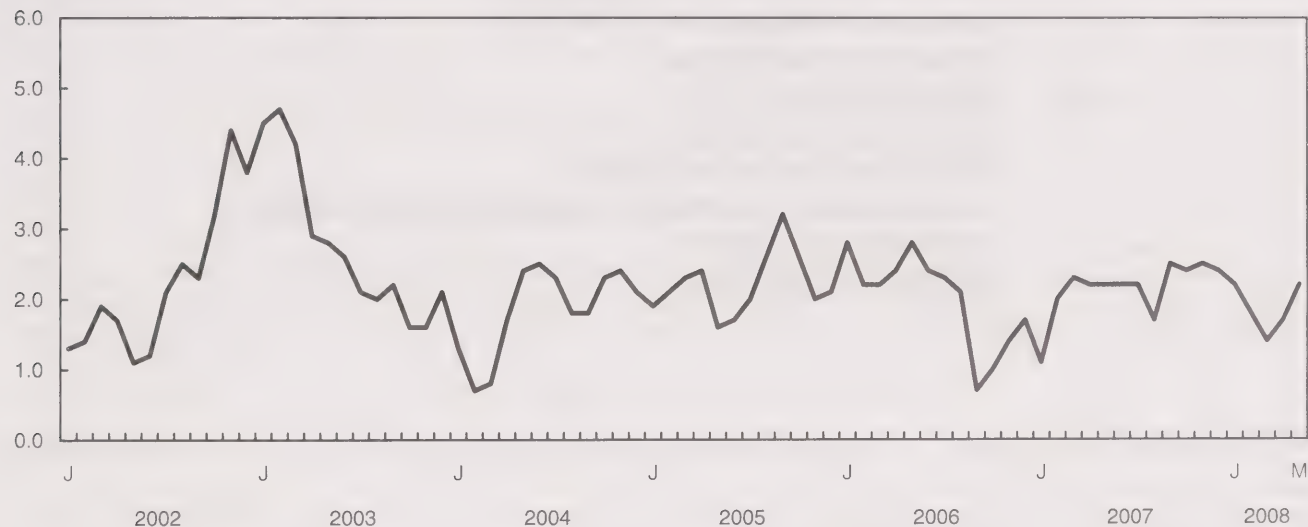
The price of fresh fruit (+7.5%) and vegetables (+6.5%) rose from April to May, possibly because of higher transportation costs.

Several factors put downward pressure on the monthly change in prices. These include a decline in prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles, as a result of stepped-up incentives offered by manufacturers, especially on larger vehicles.

Lower prices for women's clothing also slowed the monthly rise. These prices frequently decline at this time of the year, as retailers offer sales to make way for the next season's collection.

Chart 3
Percentage change in the consumer price index from the same month of the previous year, Canada, 2002=100.
not seasonally adjusted

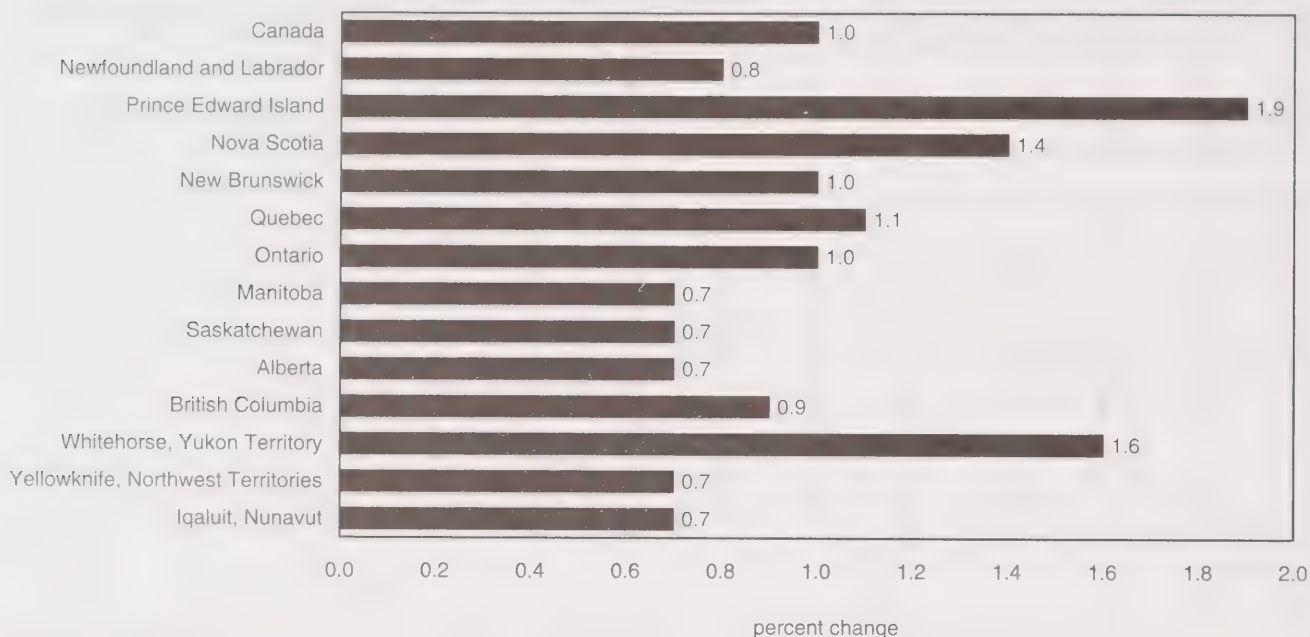
percent change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

Chart 4

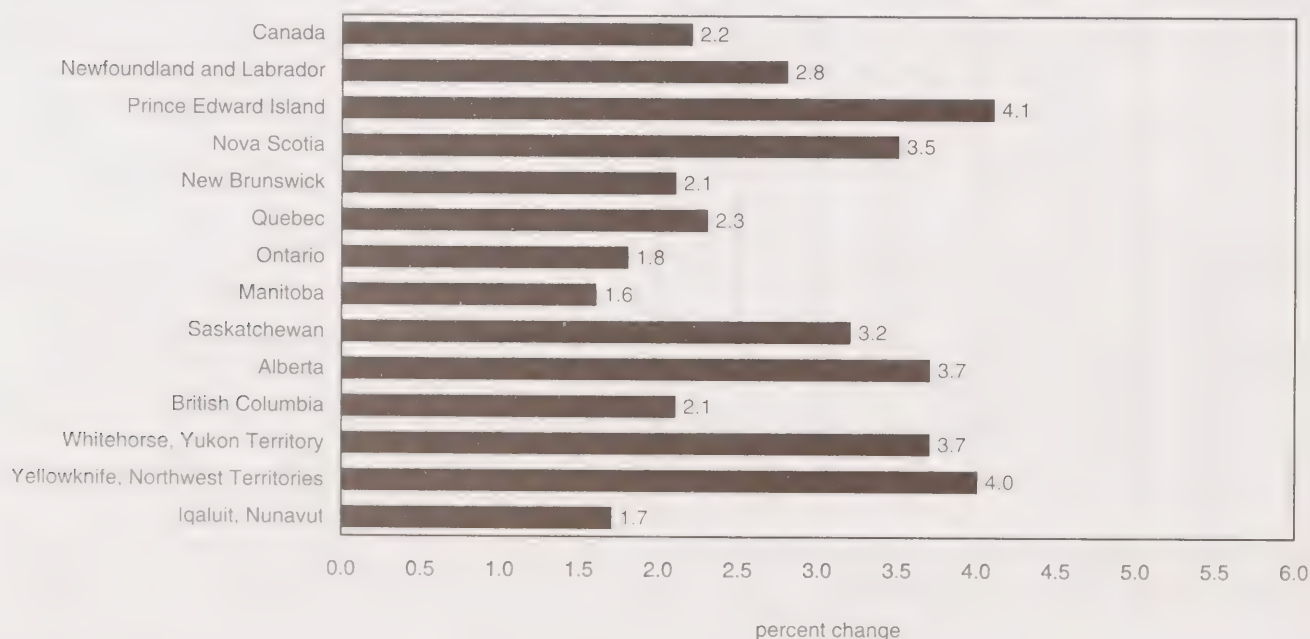
Percentage change in the all-items index from the previous month, Canada, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Chart 5

Percentage change in the all-items index from the same month of the previous year, Canada, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

| | |
|----------|--|
| 62-010-X | Consumer Prices and Price Indexes |
| 62-557-X | Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index |
| 62F0014M | Analytical Series - Prices Division |
| 62-553-X | The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper |

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| 62F0014M1996001 | How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment |
| 62F0014M2001014 | Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data |
| 62F0014M2001015 | Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI |

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

| | |
|----------|---|
| 326-0009 | Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly |
| 326-0012 | Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly |
| 326-0015 | Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual |
| 326-0020 | Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly |
| 326-0021 | Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual |
| 326-0022 | Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly |

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

| | |
|------|----------------------|
| 2301 | Consumer Price Index |
|------|----------------------|

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)*
- *Canada: Economic and financial data*
- *Consumer Price Index, provinces*
- *Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province*
- *Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city*

- *Consumer Price Index, historical summary*
- *Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Education price index, by provinces*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in ***The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures***, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in ***Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005***, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled ***Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index*** (Occasional) catalogue no. 62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1
The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Relative ² importance | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| | | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| | | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690973) | 100.0 | 114.6 | 113.5 | 112.1 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| Food | (v41690974) | 17.0 | 114.6 | 113.5 | 112.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| Shelter | (v41691050) | 26.6 | 121.6 | 121.2 | 116.0 | 0.3 | 4.8 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691067) | 11.1 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 103.0 | -0.1 | 1.3 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691108) | 5.4 | 93.0 | 94.3 | 96.0 | -1.4 | -3.1 |
| Transportation | (v41691128) | 19.9 | 123.6 | 120.1 | 120.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691153) | 4.7 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 107.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691170) | 12.2 | 102.9 | 101.6 | 102.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691206) | 3.1 | 127.4 | 126.7 | 125.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713403) | . | 136.4 | 135.1 | 133.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | | |
| Goods | (v41691222) | 48.8 | 110.4 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Durable goods | (v41691223) | 13.3 | 89.9 | 90.8 | 95.7 | -1.0 | -6.1 |
| Semi-durable goods | (v41691224) | 7.2 | 94.0 | 94.9 | 96.2 | -0.9 | -2.3 |
| Non-durable goods | (v41691225) | 28.2 | 126.4 | 123.3 | 120.6 | 2.5 | 4.8 |
| Services | (v41691230) | 51.2 | 118.7 | 117.7 | 114.5 | 0.8 | 3.7 |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691232) | 83.0 | 114.6 | 113.5 | 112.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691233) | 73.6 | 110.3 | 109.9 | 109.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691238) | 90.6 | 111.0 | 110.5 | 109.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693245) | 95.1 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 110.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services | (v41693246) | 69.9 | 110.8 | 109.7 | 109.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Energy | (v41691239) | 9.4 | 158.4 | 150.2 | 142.0 | 5.5 | 11.5 |
| All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691241) | 96.9 | 114.1 | 113.0 | 111.5 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³ | (v41693242) | 82.7 | 111.5 | 111.2 | 109.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 2
The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Relative ² importance | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| | | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| | | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690914) | 100.0 | 113.9 | 113.2 | 111.6 | 0.6 | 2.1 |
| Food | (v41690915) | 17.0 | 114.0 | 113.3 | 112.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 |
| Shelter | (v41690916) | 26.6 | 121.6 | 121.2 | 116.0 | 0.3 | 4.8 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41690917) | 11.1 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 103.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41690918) | 5.4 | 93.2 | 94.1 | 96.1 | -1.0 | -3.0 |
| Transportation | (v41690919) | 19.9 | 123.7 | 120.1 | 120.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| Health and personal care | (v41690920) | 4.7 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 107.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41690921) | 12.2 | 102.4 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41690922) | 3.1 | 126.9 | 126.6 | 124.7 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41690923) | 83.0 | 113.9 | 113.2 | 111.5 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41690924) | 73.6 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 108.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition) | (v41690925) | 82.7 | 110.0 | 109.9 | 109.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³ | (v41690926) | 82.7 | 111.3 | 111.2 | 109.7 | 0.1 | 1.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 3

The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit ¹, not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | (v41691244) | 114.5 | 113.6 | 111.4 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| Prince Edward Island | (v41691379) | 118.9 | 116.7 | 114.2 | 1.9 | 4.1 |
| Nova Scotia | (v41691513) | 117.1 | 115.5 | 113.1 | 1.4 | 3.5 |
| New Brunswick | (v41691648) | 113.9 | 112.8 | 111.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Quebec | (v41691783) | 113.6 | 112.4 | 111.1 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Ontario | (v41691919) | 113.6 | 112.5 | 111.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Manitoba | (v41692055) | 113.5 | 112.7 | 111.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Saskatchewan | (v41692191) | 116.2 | 115.4 | 112.6 | 0.7 | 3.2 |
| Alberta | (v41692327) | 122.2 | 121.3 | 117.8 | 0.7 | 3.7 |
| British Columbia | (v41692462) | 112.8 | 111.8 | 110.5 | 0.9 | 2.1 |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory | (v41692598) | 113.6 | 111.8 | 109.5 | 1.6 | 3.7 |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories | (v41692722) | 115.7 | 114.9 | 111.3 | 0.7 | 4.0 |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) | (v41713432) | 109.8 | 109.0 | 108.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food 1

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690973) | 114.6 | 113.5 | 112.1 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| Food | (v41690974) | 114.6 | 113.5 | 112.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41690975) | 114.1 | 112.7 | 112.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Meat | (v41690976) | 111.7 | 110.8 | 111.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry) | (v41690977) | 108.8 | 108.0 | 109.3 | 0.7 | -0.5 |
| Fresh or frozen beef | (v41690978) | 110.1 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 0.5 | -0.7 |
| Fresh or frozen pork | (v41690979) | 102.1 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| Fresh or frozen poultry meat | (v41690981) | 122.5 | 120.8 | 120.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Fresh or frozen chicken | (v41690982) | 125.4 | 123.5 | 122.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| Processed meat | (v41690984) | 107.3 | 107.1 | 108.1 | 0.2 | -0.7 |
| Ham and bacon | (v41690985) | 100.7 | 99.9 | 106.5 | 0.8 | -5.4 |
| Other processed meat | (v41690986) | 111.0 | 111.0 | 109.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Fish, seafood and other marine products | (v41690987) | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Fish | (v41690988) | 104.4 | 103.9 | 103.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks) | (v41690989) | 104.3 | 104.7 | 103.8 | -0.4 | 0.5 |
| Canned and other preserved fish | (v41690990) | 104.6 | 102.0 | 101.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v41690992) | 124.5 | 123.6 | 120.5 | 0.7 | 3.3 |
| Dairy products | (v41690993) | 124.6 | 123.7 | 120.6 | 0.7 | 3.3 |
| Fresh milk | (v41690994) | 122.9 | 121.5 | 117.3 | 1.2 | 4.8 |
| Butter | (v41690995) | 122.3 | 122.0 | 119.2 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| Cheese | (v41690996) | 125.6 | 125.4 | 123.6 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| Ice cream and related products | (v41690997) | 122.5 | 121.5 | 118.2 | 0.8 | 3.6 |
| Eggs | (v41690999) | 121.8 | 121.7 | 118.2 | 0.1 | 3.0 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) | (v41691000) | 132.6 | 130.1 | 117.3 | 1.9 | 13.0 |
| Bakery products | (v41691001) | 138.1 | 136.9 | 122.0 | 0.9 | 13.2 |
| Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns | (v41691002) | 157.7 | 157.4 | 132.1 | 0.2 | 19.4 |
| Biscuits | (v41691003) | 114.4 | 113.2 | 112.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Other bakery products | (v41691004) | 125.5 | 123.0 | 113.4 | 2.0 | 10.7 |
| Cereal products (excluding infant food) | (v41691005) | 122.7 | 117.9 | 108.9 | 4.1 | 12.7 |
| Rice (including rice-based mixes) | (v41691006) | 123.7 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 13.7 | 13.5 |
| Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant food) | (v41691007) | 108.6 | 107.8 | 108.9 | 0.7 | -0.3 |
| Pasta products | (v41691008) | 143.2 | 134.5 | 109.3 | 6.5 | 31.0 |
| Flour and flour based mixes | (v41691009) | 148.3 | 140.9 | 104.4 | 5.3 | 42.0 |
| Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts | (v41691010) | 105.4 | 101.0 | 107.6 | 4.4 | -2.0 |
| Fresh fruit | (v41691011) | 98.0 | 91.2 | 101.7 | 7.5 | -3.6 |
| Apples | (v41691012) | 105.1 | 100.0 | 106.8 | 5.1 | -1.6 |
| Oranges | (v41691013) | 85.7 | 81.3 | 108.5 | 5.4 | -21.0 |
| Bananas and plantains | (v41691014) | 121.3 | 120.4 | 105.8 | 0.7 | 14.7 |
| Other fresh fruit | (v41691015) | 95.2 | 85.6 | 98.3 | 11.2 | -3.2 |
| Preserved fruit and fruit preparations | (v41691016) | 117.4 | 116.7 | 117.9 | 0.6 | -0.4 |
| Fruit juices | (v41691017) | 122.6 | 121.6 | 123.1 | 0.8 | -0.4 |
| Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations | (v41691018) | 104.1 | 104.2 | 104.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| Nuts | (v41691019) | 107.5 | 107.1 | 104.5 | 0.4 | 2.9 |
| Vegetables and vegetable preparations | (v41691020) | 99.2 | 94.5 | 105.6 | 5.0 | -6.1 |
| Fresh vegetables | (v41691021) | 95.1 | 89.3 | 104.2 | 6.5 | -8.7 |
| Potatoes | (v41691022) | 80.5 | 73.7 | 78.0 | 9.2 | 3.2 |
| Tomatoes | (v41691023) | 85.0 | 96.7 | 99.8 | -12.1 | -14.8 |
| Lettuce | (v41691024) | 81.0 | 82.5 | 85.8 | -1.8 | -5.6 |
| Other fresh vegetables | (v41691025) | 106.9 | 95.9 | 118.5 | 11.5 | -9.8 |
| Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations | (v41691026) | 113.9 | 113.2 | 110.9 | 0.6 | 2.7 |
| Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned) | (v41691027) | 113.6 | 112.4 | 110.3 | 1.1 | 3.0 |
| Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations | (v41691028) | 114.1 | 113.8 | 111.3 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages | (v41691029) | 111.4 | 112.1 | 110.5 | -0.6 | 0.8 |
| Sugar and confectionery | (v41691030) | 115.1 | 114.5 | 112.8 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| Fats and oils | (v41691033) | 128.1 | 123.1 | 112.9 | 4.1 | 13.5 |
| Coffee and tea | (v41691036) | 110.0 | 110.6 | 110.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| Condiments, spices and vinegars | (v41691039) | 103.5 | 105.1 | 104.4 | -1.5 | -0.9 |
| Other food preparations | (v41691040) | 114.0 | 112.4 | 110.9 | 1.4 | 2.8 |
| Non-alcoholic beverages | (v41691045) | 104.3 | 109.6 | 109.0 | -4.8 | -4.3 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691046) | 115.9 | 115.5 | 113.6 | 0.3 | 2.0 |
| Food purchased from table-service restaurants | (v41691047) | 116.5 | 116.3 | 114.1 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants | (v41691048) | 114.6 | 113.7 | 112.6 | 0.8 | 1.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|--|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Shelter | (v41691050) | 121.6 | 121.2 | 116.0 | 0.3 | 4.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691051) | 107.6 | 107.4 | 105.7 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Rent | (v41691052) | 107.6 | 107.4 | 105.6 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691055) | 124.1 | 123.9 | 118.2 | 0.2 | 5.0 |
| Mortgage interest cost ¹ | (v41691056) | 117.1 | 116.4 | 107.5 | 0.6 | 8.9 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691057) | 139.7 | 139.7 | 134.3 | 0.0 | 4.0 |
| Property taxes (including special charges) | (v41691058) | 120.3 | 120.3 | 115.9 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691059) | 153.1 | 153.3 | 148.8 | -0.1 | 2.9 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691060) | 107.8 | 109.0 | 111.1 | -1.1 | -3.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691062) | 135.4 | 133.3 | 125.6 | 1.6 | 7.8 |
| Electricity ² | (v41691063) | 112.9 | 112.5 | 111.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| Water | (v41691064) | 146.7 | 144.0 | 132.5 | 1.9 | 10.7 |
| Natural gas | (v41691065) | 139.4 | 138.0 | 132.5 | 1.0 | 5.2 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691066) | 252.7 | 234.5 | 169.3 | 7.8 | 49.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691067) | 104.3 | 104.4 | 103.0 | -0.1 | 1.3 |
| Household operations | (v41691068) | 109.1 | 109.2 | 106.1 | -0.1 | 2.8 |
| Communications | (v41691069) | 105.6 | 106.0 | 101.7 | -0.4 | 3.8 |
| Telephone services | (v41691070) | 106.1 | 106.7 | 101.2 | -0.6 | 4.8 |
| Internet access services | (v41693216) | 97.2 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Postal services and other communication services | (v41691071) | 122.3 | 122.3 | 120.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Child care and domestic services | (v41691072) | 119.8 | 119.6 | 112.6 | 0.2 | 6.4 |
| Child care | (v41691073) | 118.3 | 118.3 | 111.4 | 0.0 | 6.2 |
| Domestic services | (v41691074) | 123.6 | 122.8 | 115.8 | 0.7 | 6.7 |
| Household chemical products | (v41691075) | 104.6 | 103.8 | 103.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Paper, plastic and foil supplies | (v41691078) | 105.5 | 105.8 | 106.0 | -0.3 | -0.5 |
| Other household goods and services | (v41691081) | 110.6 | 110.7 | 109.3 | -0.1 | 1.2 |
| Pet food and supplies | (v41691082) | 104.2 | 104.8 | 102.7 | -0.6 | 1.5 |
| Seeds, plants and cut flowers | (v41691083) | 104.4 | 107.6 | 108.7 | -3.0 | -4.0 |
| Other horticultural goods | (v41691084) | 100.1 | 100.3 | 98.7 | -0.2 | 1.4 |
| Financial services | (v41693229) | 113.9 | 113.9 | 111.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691087) | 96.1 | 96.2 | 97.6 | -0.1 | -1.5 |
| Furniture and household textiles | (v41691088) | 97.8 | 97.6 | 99.9 | 0.2 | -2.1 |
| Furniture | (v41691089) | 96.3 | 96.0 | 98.2 | 0.3 | -1.9 |
| Household textiles | (v41691093) | 103.0 | 103.1 | 105.8 | -0.1 | -2.6 |
| Household equipment | (v41691097) | 88.0 | 88.5 | 90.3 | -0.6 | -2.5 |
| Household appliances | (v41691098) | 88.6 | 89.1 | 90.6 | -0.6 | -2.2 |
| Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware | (v41691103) | 88.1 | 91.6 | 89.1 | -3.8 | -1.1 |
| Services related to household furnishings and equipment | (v41691107) | 135.7 | 135.7 | 125.0 | 0.0 | 8.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-4
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691108) | 93.0 | 94.3 | 96.0 | -1.4 | -3.1 |
| Clothing | (v41691109) | 88.7 | 90.0 | 92.6 | -1.4 | -4.2 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691110) | 86.7 | 89.8 | 92.9 | -3.5 | -6.7 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691111) | 93.1 | 92.0 | 94.6 | 1.2 | -1.6 |
| Children's clothing (including infants) | (v41691112) | 84.6 | 85.5 | 85.9 | -1.1 | -1.5 |
| Footwear | (v41691113) | 93.7 | 95.6 | 97.5 | -2.0 | -3.9 |
| Clothing accessories and jewellery | (v41691118) | 104.8 | 107.0 | 103.2 | -2.1 | 1.6 |
| Clothing material, notions and services | (v41691123) | 114.8 | 113.7 | 113.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-5
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Transportation | (v41691128) | 123.6 | 120.1 | 120.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Private transportation | (v41691129) | 123.8 | 120.3 | 121.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles | (v41691130) | 92.7 | 94.0 | 100.8 | -1.4 | -8.0 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691131) | 92.6 | 93.9 | 100.8 | -1.4 | -8.1 |
| Purchase of passenger vehicles | (v41691132) | 93.3 | 94.7 | 101.7 | -1.5 | -8.3 |
| Rental of passenger vehicles | (v41691134) | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Operation of passenger vehicles | (v41691135) | 153.6 | 145.3 | 140.0 | 5.7 | 9.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41691136) | 183.7 | 168.9 | 159.7 | 8.8 | 15.0 |
| Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs | (v41691137) | 121.1 | 121.1 | 118.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Other passenger vehicle operating expenses | (v41691140) | 135.8 | 130.5 | 128.3 | 4.1 | 5.8 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ¹ | (v41691141) | 138.7 | 132.5 | 130.5 | 4.7 | 6.3 |
| Passenger vehicle registration fees | (v41691142) | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Drivers' licences | (v41691143) | 149.2 | 149.2 | 142.3 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| Parking fees | (v41691144) | 130.0 | 130.0 | 122.1 | 0.0 | 6.5 |
| Public transportation | (v41691146) | 121.9 | 118.3 | 116.5 | 3.0 | 4.6 |
| Local and commuter transportation | (v41691147) | 123.2 | 123.2 | 118.8 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| City bus and subway transportation | (v41691148) | 123.5 | 123.5 | 117.3 | 0.0 | 5.3 |
| Taxi and other local and commuter transportation | (v41691149) | 122.2 | 122.2 | 121.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Inter-city transportation | (v41691150) | 121.1 | 115.6 | 115.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 |
| Air transportation | (v41691151) | 120.3 | 114.1 | 113.9 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation | (v41691152) | 119.9 | 119.9 | 117.4 | 0.0 | 2.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Health and personal care | (v41691153) | 108.6 | 108.3 | 107.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Health care | (v41691154) | 113.1 | 112.7 | 111.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| Health care goods | (v41713463) | 104.5 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | (v41691156) | 102.3 | 101.5 | 102.5 | 0.8 | -0.2 |
| Prescribed medicines | (v41691157) | 100.9 | 100.6 | 101.5 | 0.3 | -0.6 |
| Non-prescribed medicines | (v41691158) | 104.5 | 103.0 | 104.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 |
| Optical goods | (v41713381) | 110.3 | 110.3 | 108.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Health care services | (v41713464) | 125.0 | 125.0 | 120.7 | 0.0 | 3.6 |
| Optical services | (v41693244) | 101.5 | 101.5 | 100.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Dental care | (v41691161) | 124.4 | 124.4 | 119.8 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Personal care | (v41691163) | 104.3 | 104.1 | 103.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v41691164) | 97.0 | 97.2 | 97.5 | -0.2 | -0.5 |
| Personal care services | (v41691169) | 114.5 | 113.7 | 112.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691170) | 102.9 | 101.6 | 102.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Recreation | (v41691171) | 97.9 | 96.1 | 97.6 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles) | (v41691172) | 69.6 | 69.7 | 73.3 | -0.1 | -5.0 |
| Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles | (v41691179) | 111.7 | 112.1 | 114.1 | -0.4 | -2.1 |
| Home entertainment equipment, parts and services | (v41691184) | 82.8 | 82.8 | 86.5 | 0.0 | -4.3 |
| Travel services | (v41691190) | 97.9 | 91.8 | 94.4 | 6.6 | 3.7 |
| Traveller accommodation ¹ | (v41691191) | 85.8 | 76.1 | 81.8 | 12.7 | 4.9 |
| Travel tours | (v41691192) | 110.5 | 110.5 | 108.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Other cultural and recreational services | (v41691193) | 123.4 | 122.3 | 117.7 | 0.9 | 4.8 |
| Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision) | (v41691194) | 117.3 | 117.0 | 112.7 | 0.3 | 4.1 |
| Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television) | (v41691195) | 129.6 | 129.6 | 121.6 | 0.0 | 6.6 |
| Use of recreational facilities and services | (v41691196) | 120.4 | 117.2 | 117.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Education and reading | (v41691197) | 118.6 | 118.6 | 116.4 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Education | (v41691198) | 121.8 | 121.8 | 118.5 | 0.0 | 2.8 |
| Tuition fees | (v41691199) | 125.7 | 125.7 | 122.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks) | (v41691202) | 107.2 | 107.2 | 109.9 | 0.0 | -2.5 |
| Newspapers | (v41691203) | 118.9 | 118.9 | 115.9 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Magazines and periodicals | (v41691204) | 118.9 | 118.9 | 117.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-8
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691206) | 127.4 | 126.7 | 125.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691207) | 112.1 | 111.3 | 110.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments | (v41691208) | 115.6 | 114.6 | 113.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 |
| Beer served in licensed establishments | (v41691209) | 116.2 | 115.0 | 113.2 | 1.0 | 2.7 |
| Liquor served in licensed establishments | (v41691211) | 117.1 | 116.1 | 115.1 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores | (v41691212) | 110.3 | 109.7 | 108.8 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Beer purchased from stores | (v41691213) | 114.0 | 112.9 | 111.9 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| Wine purchased from stores | (v41691214) | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Liquor purchased from stores | (v41691215) | 108.2 | 107.6 | 106.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691216) | 140.4 | 140.0 | 137.7 | 0.3 | 2.0 |
| Cigarettes | (v41691217) | 140.4 | 140.0 | 137.7 | 0.3 | 2.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 5

The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes (v41690973) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 72.7 | 73.2 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.4 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 76.1 | 74.8 |
| 1990 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 78.4 |
| 1991 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 82.8 |
| 1992 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 83.8 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 84.0 |
| 1993 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 85.6 |
| 1994 | 86.1 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 85.8 | 85.9 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.3 | 85.7 |
| 1995 | 86.6 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.9 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 87.6 |
| 1996 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 88.9 |
| 1997 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.4 |
| 1998 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.3 |
| 1999 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 92.9 |
| 2000 | 93.5 | 94.1 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 95.4 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.8 |
| 2002 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 102.8 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 104.7 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 107.6 | 107.0 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.4 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.4 | 110.2 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.5 |
| 2008 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 114.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| 1990 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 1991 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 5.6 |
| 1992 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1994 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 1997 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| 2000 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| 2001 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| 2003 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| 2004 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 2005 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 2007 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | | | | | | | | |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 6
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ² average |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes (v41693242) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 75.7 | 76.1 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 78.3 | 77.2 |
| 1990 | 78.6 | 79.0 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 81.0 | 80.8 | 79.8 |
| 1991 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 82.5 | 82.8 | 82.5 | 82.1 |
| 1992 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.5 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 83.6 |
| 1993 | 84.6 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 85.3 |
| 1994 | 86.2 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.5 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 86.9 |
| 1995 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 89.2 | 88.8 |
| 1996 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 90.3 |
| 1997 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.0 |
| 1998 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 93.2 |
| 1999 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 94.5 |
| 2000 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 95.7 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 97.7 |
| 2002 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 105.5 |
| 2006 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.4 | 107.5 |
| 2007 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.0 | 109.8 |
| 2008 | 110.1 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 111.2 | 111.5 | ... | | | | | | | |
| Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| 1990 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 1991 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| 1992 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 1993 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1994 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1995 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 1997 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 2006 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 2007 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 2008 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | | | | | | | | |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 7
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Major components | | | | | | | | Special aggregates | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| | Food | Shelter | Household operations, furnishings and equipment | Clothing and footwear | Transportation | Health and personal care | Recreation, education and reading | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | Goods ¹ | Services ² | All-items ³ excluding food and energy | Energy ³ |
| CANSIM vector number | (v41690974) | (v41691050) | (v41691067) | (v41691108) | (v41691128) | (v41691153) | (v41691170) | (v41691206) | (v41691222) | (v41691230) | (v41691233) | (v41691239) |
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual averages ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 76.5 | 78.1 | 82.5 | 83.7 | 67.8 | 75.5 | 70.3 | 59.9 | 78.4 | 70.9 | 75.5 | 66.7 |
| 1990 | 79.6 | 82.5 | 84.2 | 86.1 | 71.6 | 79.1 | 73.2 | 65.2 | 81.6 | 74.9 | 78.8 | 73.4 |
| 1991 | 83.4 | 86.3 | 87.4 | 94.3 | 72.9 | 84.7 | 78.3 | 76.4 | 85.7 | 79.6 | 83.4 | 77.0 |
| 1992 | 83.1 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 95.1 | 74.4 | 86.6 | 79.2 | 81.0 | 86.4 | 81.4 | 85.1 | 77.2 |
| 1993 | 84.5 | 89.1 | 88.7 | 96.0 | 76.8 | 88.9 | 81.1 | 82.2 | 87.8 | 83.1 | 86.8 | 78.1 |
| 1994 | 84.9 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 96.8 | 80.2 | 89.7 | 83.5 | 68.8 | 86.8 | 84.5 | 86.9 | 78.6 |
| 1995 | 86.9 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 96.7 | 84.3 | 89.6 | 86.7 | 68.7 | 88.4 | 86.7 | 88.8 | 79.6 |
| 1996 | 88.0 | 90.6 | 92.5 | 96.4 | 87.6 | 90.1 | 88.7 | 70.1 | 89.9 | 88.0 | 90.1 | 81.9 |
| 1997 | 89.4 | 90.8 | 93.7 | 97.7 | 90.3 | 91.7 | 91.0 | 72.3 | 91.2 | 89.5 | 91.5 | 83.9 |
| 1998 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 95.1 | 98.8 | 89.6 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 74.9 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 92.7 | 80.5 |
| 1999 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 95.8 | 100.1 | 92.6 | 95.4 | 94.7 | 76.5 | 93.1 | 92.6 | 94.0 | 85.0 |
| 2000 | 93.3 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 100.3 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 79.0 | 96.0 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 98.8 |
| 2001 | 97.4 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 100.7 | 97.3 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 85.0 | 98.4 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 102.0 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 103.2 | 100.7 | 98.2 | 105.2 | 101.4 | 100.8 | 110.1 | 101.9 | 103.6 | 102.5 | 107.9 |
| 2004 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 101.2 | 98.0 | 107.7 | 102.8 | 101.1 | 116.0 | 103.4 | 105.9 | 103.9 | 115.2 |
| 2005 | 106.4 | 109.2 | 101.7 | 97.6 | 112.0 | 104.6 | 100.8 | 119.1 | 105.8 | 108.2 | 105.3 | 126.3 |
| 2006 | 108.9 | 113.1 | 102.2 | 95.8 | 115.2 | 105.9 | 100.6 | 121.7 | 107.1 | 111.1 | 106.9 | 132.8 |
| 2007 | 111.8 | 116.9 | 103.2 | 95.7 | 117.1 | 107.3 | 101.8 | 125.5 | 108.0 | 114.8 | 109.0 | 135.9 |
| Monthly indexes | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 110.9 | 114.8 | 102.4 | 94.2 | 113.3 | 106.3 | 99.2 | 124.2 | 106.3 | 112.5 | 107.6 | 125.2 |
| February | 112.6 | 114.9 | 103.0 | 95.4 | 114.2 | 106.5 | 100.2 | 124.2 | 107.4 | 113.0 | 108.0 | 127.1 |
| March | 112.2 | 115.4 | 103.2 | 97.5 | 117.7 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 124.1 | 108.8 | 113.4 | 108.5 | 135.9 |
| April | 112.2 | 116.2 | 103.3 | 97.7 | 118.6 | 106.8 | 100.9 | 124.5 | 109.2 | 113.9 | 108.7 | 139.1 |
| May | 112.5 | 116.0 | 103.0 | 96.0 | 120.7 | 107.4 | 102.2 | 125.2 | 109.6 | 114.5 | 109.0 | 142.0 |
| June | 112.6 | 116.8 | 103.0 | 93.1 | 119.2 | 107.9 | 102.5 | 125.7 | 108.9 | 114.8 | 109.0 | 140.1 |
| July | 112.3 | 117.0 | 103.2 | 94.6 | 118.5 | 107.5 | 103.0 | 126.0 | 108.6 | 115.3 | 109.1 | 139.6 |
| August | 111.8 | 117.6 | 103.5 | 95.4 | 116.3 | 107.6 | 102.9 | 126.1 | 107.7 | 115.6 | 109.2 | 136.4 |
| September | 110.9 | 117.8 | 103.7 | 97.4 | 116.9 | 107.6 | 103.4 | 126.6 | 107.8 | 115.9 | 109.7 | 136.6 |
| October | 110.7 | 118.7 | 103.4 | 97.1 | 115.2 | 107.5 | 102.7 | 126.3 | 107.1 | 116.1 | 109.6 | 134.5 |
| November | 111.3 | 118.8 | 103.3 | 96.4 | 116.7 | 108.0 | 102.0 | 126.5 | 107.6 | 116.2 | 109.6 | 136.5 |
| December | 111.7 | 119.2 | 103.5 | 93.7 | 117.5 | 107.7 | 101.2 | 126.2 | 107.4 | 116.5 | 109.4 | 138.2 |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 112.4 | 119.2 | 103.3 | 92.2 | 117.6 | 107.5 | 99.6 | 126.4 | 107.3 | 116.2 | 109.0 | 139.0 |
| February | 112.8 | 119.6 | 104.1 | 94.1 | 117.0 | 107.7 | 100.8 | 126.8 | 107.4 | 116.9 | 109.4 | 139.4 |
| March | 112.6 | 120.1 | 104.1 | 96.0 | 117.8 | 107.9 | 101.3 | 126.6 | 108.1 | 117.1 | 109.6 | 143.2 |
| April | 113.5 | 121.2 | 104.4 | 94.3 | 120.1 | 108.3 | 101.6 | 126.7 | 109.2 | 117.7 | 109.9 | 150.2 |
| May | 114.6 | 121.6 | 104.3 | 93.0 | 123.6 | 108.6 | 102.9 | 127.4 | 110.4 | 118.7 | 110.3 | 158.4 |

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1
Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted.
Canada, 2004 to 2007

| | Annual average | Annual average percentage change | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 |
| | 2002=100 | percent | | | |
| All-items | 111.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Food | 111.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Shelter | 116.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 103.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | 95.7 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Transportation | 117.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| Health and personal care | 107.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 101.8 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 125.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 5.4 |
| Goods | 108.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Durable goods | 94.7 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.7 |
| Semi-durable goods | 96.0 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| Non-durable goods | 118.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| Services | 114.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| All-items excluding food | 111.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | 109.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| All-items excluding energy | 109.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Energy | 135.9 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 9.6 | 6.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology - Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-2

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centers, 2004 to 2007

| | Annual average | Annual average percentage change | | | |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 |
| | 2002=100 | percent | | | |
| Canada | 111.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 111.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Prince Edward Island | 113.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Nova Scotia | 112.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| New Brunswick | 111.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Quebec | 110.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Ontario | 110.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Manitoba | 110.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 112.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Alberta | 117.9 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| British Columbia | 110.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory | 109.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories | 110.8 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut | 107.9 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador | 110.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island | 113.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia | 112.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| Saint John, New Brunswick | 111.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Québec, Quebec | 110.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Montréal, Quebec | 110.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec | 110.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Toronto, Ontario | 110.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario | 108.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | 110.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Regina, Saskatchewan | 111.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan | 112.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Edmonton, Alberta | 117.4 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Calgary, Alberta | 118.0 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | 110.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Victoria, British Columbia | 109.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology - Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691244) | 114.5 | 113.6 | 111.4 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691368) | 114.8 | 113.9 | 111.9 | 0.8 | 2.6 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691369) | 107.5 | 107.5 | 106.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691374) | 108.6 | 108.5 | 107.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693247) | 111.7 | 111.5 | 109.5 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691375) | 162.9 | 155.3 | 144.2 | 4.9 | 13.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713404) | 134.3 | 133.2 | 130.7 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| Food | (v41691245) | 113.2 | 112.5 | 109.4 | 0.6 | 3.5 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691246) | 112.5 | 111.9 | 109.4 | 0.5 | 2.8 |
| Meat ² | (v41691247) | 111.5 | 109.1 | 111.4 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691257) | 120.3 | 121.7 | 118.7 | -1.2 | 1.3 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691262) | 137.9 | 136.4 | 119.3 | 1.1 | 15.6 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691266) | 101.3 | 97.4 | 101.0 | 4.0 | 0.3 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691269) | 82.9 | 79.7 | 90.9 | 4.0 | -8.8 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691276) | 116.9 | 115.7 | 110.5 | 1.0 | 5.8 |
| Shelter | (v41691277) | 128.4 | 127.9 | 118.4 | 0.4 | 8.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691278) | 105.3 | 105.2 | 103.7 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691280) | 121.1 | 120.8 | 112.0 | 0.2 | 8.1 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691281) | 143.8 | 139.6 | 124.0 | 3.0 | 16.0 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691283) | 124.4 | 127.6 | 120.2 | -2.5 | 3.5 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691284) | 108.5 | 114.0 | 111.3 | -4.8 | -2.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691285) | 155.0 | 153.7 | 138.7 | 0.8 | 11.8 |
| Electricity | (v41691286) | 125.0 | 125.0 | 124.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691288) | 242.8 | 237.0 | 173.3 | 2.4 | 40.1 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691289) | 100.8 | 101.2 | 100.5 | -0.4 | 0.3 |
| Household operations | (v41691290) | 105.9 | 105.2 | 104.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41691292) | 105.6 | 102.8 | 99.5 | 2.7 | 6.1 |
| Internet access services | (v41693217) | 109.0 | 108.4 | 109.3 | 0.6 | -0.3 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691297) | 92.1 | 94.1 | 93.9 | -2.1 | -1.9 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691304) | 97.4 | 96.9 | 98.0 | 0.5 | -0.6 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691306) | 95.6 | 97.5 | 96.9 | -1.9 | -1.3 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691307) | 97.6 | 94.9 | 98.2 | 2.8 | -0.6 |
| Footwear | (v41691309) | 94.7 | 93.7 | 99.7 | 1.1 | -5.0 |
| Transportation | (v41691312) | 122.2 | 119.5 | 121.1 | 2.3 | 0.9 |
| Private transportation | (v41691313) | 122.3 | 119.7 | 121.6 | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691315) | 93.6 | 94.9 | 102.6 | -1.4 | -8.8 |
| Gasoline | (v41691318) | 173.2 | 158.1 | 151.0 | 9.6 | 14.7 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691321) | 117.8 | 121.6 | 122.4 | -3.1 | -3.8 |
| Public transportation | (v41691323) | 119.7 | 115.3 | 114.2 | 3.8 | 4.8 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691328) | 105.4 | 106.0 | 103.6 | -0.6 | 1.7 |
| Health care | (v41691329) | 107.9 | 107.5 | 106.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| Personal care | (v41691335) | 103.4 | 105.0 | 101.4 | -1.5 | 2.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691338) | 100.8 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| Recreation | (v41691339) | 101.1 | 99.4 | 100.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 |
| Education and reading | (v41691347) | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691351) | 130.0 | 130.2 | 129.3 | -0.2 | 0.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691352) | 115.0 | 115.3 | 115.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691358) | 142.5 | 142.4 | 140.8 | 0.1 | 1.2 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691379) | 118.9 | 116.7 | 114.2 | 1.9 | 4.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691502) | 119.3 | 116.9 | 114.4 | 2.1 | 4.3 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691503) | 109.1 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691508) | 110.7 | 109.9 | 109.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693249) | 115.5 | 114.2 | 111.6 | 1.1 | 3.5 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691509) | 189.8 | 175.6 | 156.3 | 8.1 | 21.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713406) | 139.9 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 1.8 | 4.1 |
| Food | (v41691380) | 116.9 | 115.8 | 113.2 | 0.9 | 3.3 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691381) | 117.4 | 117.0 | 114.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| Meat ² | (v41691382) | 113.8 | 113.6 | 115.1 | 0.2 | -1.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691392) | 123.4 | 124.0 | 120.9 | -0.5 | 2.1 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691397) | 138.5 | 134.8 | 118.3 | 2.7 | 17.1 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691401) | 94.8 | 90.1 | 106.5 | 5.2 | -11.0 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691404) | 107.3 | 101.5 | 112.4 | 5.7 | -4.5 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691411) | 114.7 | 111.8 | 108.8 | 2.6 | 5.4 |
| Shelter | (v41691412) | 130.9 | 129.0 | 118.7 | 1.5 | 10.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691413) | 106.8 | 106.9 | 106.4 | -0.1 | 0.4 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691415) | 113.9 | 114.4 | 111.1 | -0.4 | 2.5 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691416) | 112.7 | 112.7 | 111.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691418) | 115.8 | 120.3 | 120.3 | -3.7 | -3.7 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691419) | 106.9 | 110.6 | 112.9 | -3.3 | -5.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691420) | 192.0 | 182.2 | 146.2 | 5.4 | 31.3 |
| Electricity | (v41691421) | 145.7 | 134.0 | 122.8 | 8.7 | 18.6 |
| Natural gas | | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691423) | 242.6 | 234.7 | 168.9 | 3.4 | 43.6 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691424) | 107.2 | 106.6 | 105.1 | 0.6 | 2.0 |
| Household operations | (v41691425) | 112.2 | 110.8 | 109.1 | 1.3 | 2.8 |
| Telephone services | (v41691427) | 105.1 | 102.3 | 99.2 | 2.7 | 5.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693218) | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691432) | 96.8 | 97.6 | 96.7 | -0.8 | 0.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691439) | 100.8 | 100.3 | 102.0 | 0.5 | -1.2 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691441) | 98.8 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691442) | 94.7 | 96.6 | 99.1 | -2.0 | -4.4 |
| Footwear | (v41691444) | 105.2 | 103.0 | 109.4 | 2.1 | -3.8 |
| Transportation | (v41691447) | 126.7 | 120.9 | 123.1 | 4.8 | 2.9 |
| Private transportation | (v41691448) | 127.1 | 121.2 | 123.6 | 4.9 | 2.8 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691450) | 93.9 | 95.1 | 101.7 | -1.3 | -7.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41691453) | 186.8 | 168.0 | 167.2 | 11.2 | 11.7 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691456) | 126.2 | 119.0 | 119.9 | 6.1 | 5.3 |
| Public transportation | (v41691458) | 121.4 | 117.2 | 116.5 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691462) | 106.4 | 105.4 | 104.3 | 0.9 | 2.0 |
| Health care | (v41691463) | 107.0 | 106.6 | 106.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Personal care | (v41691469) | 105.7 | 104.0 | 102.2 | 1.6 | 3.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691472) | 103.6 | 102.6 | 103.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Recreation | (v41691473) | 98.2 | 97.0 | 96.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Education and reading | (v41691481) | 117.5 | 117.5 | 121.5 | 0.0 | -3.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691485) | 140.5 | 134.8 | 134.2 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691486) | 113.5 | 111.7 | 111.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691492) | 152.7 | 144.1 | 143.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691513) | 117.1 | 115.5 | 113.1 | 1.4 | 3.5 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691637) | 117.0 | 115.1 | 112.8 | 1.7 | 3.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691638) | 109.7 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691643) | 111.3 | 110.8 | 109.6 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693251) | 114.2 | 113.2 | 111.1 | 0.9 | 2.8 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691644) | 169.7 | 157.6 | 143.8 | 7.7 | 18.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713408) | 140.3 | 138.4 | 135.5 | 1.4 | 3.5 |
| Food | (v41691514) | 118.0 | 117.6 | 114.8 | 0.3 | 2.8 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691515) | 117.2 | 117.3 | 114.1 | -0.1 | 2.7 |
| Meat ² | (v41691516) | 110.9 | 112.4 | 111.1 | -1.3 | -0.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691526) | 122.5 | 123.9 | 120.2 | -1.1 | 1.9 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691531) | 134.7 | 133.5 | 120.9 | 0.9 | 11.4 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691535) | 98.5 | 97.7 | 102.5 | 0.8 | -3.9 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691538) | 95.7 | 91.3 | 105.3 | 4.8 | -9.1 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691545) | 120.3 | 118.7 | 116.7 | 1.3 | 3.1 |
| Shelter | (v41691546) | 126.9 | 124.8 | 116.3 | 1.7 | 9.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691547) | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691549) | 120.2 | 120.2 | 113.1 | 0.0 | 6.3 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691550) | 129.5 | 129.5 | 116.5 | 0.0 | 11.2 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691552) | 137.4 | 139.6 | 133.7 | -1.6 | 2.8 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691553) | 108.6 | 108.9 | 111.1 | -0.3 | -2.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691554) | 161.7 | 152.3 | 133.3 | 6.2 | 21.3 |
| Electricity | (v41691555) | 117.9 | 113.1 | 114.2 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| Natural gas | | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691557) | 232.6 | 214.1 | 158.6 | 8.6 | 46.7 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691558) | 105.6 | 105.4 | 103.5 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Household operations | (v41691559) | 109.7 | 109.0 | 107.3 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| Telephone services | (v41691561) | 104.8 | 102.8 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 4.8 |
| Internet access services | (v41693219) | 99.3 | 99.3 | 97.8 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691566) | 97.4 | 97.9 | 95.9 | -0.5 | 1.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691573) | 97.9 | 97.8 | 100.2 | 0.1 | -2.3 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691575) | 102.2 | 102.0 | 105.2 | 0.2 | -2.9 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691576) | 95.4 | 91.4 | 97.9 | 4.4 | -2.6 |
| Footwear | (v41691578) | 94.5 | 100.0 | 97.3 | -5.5 | -2.9 |
| Transportation | (v41691581) | 121.3 | 117.5 | 118.4 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| Private transportation | (v41691582) | 121.4 | 117.6 | 118.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691584) | 93.5 | 94.6 | 101.0 | -1.2 | -7.4 |
| Gasoline | (v41691587) | 177.4 | 162.8 | 155.7 | 9.0 | 13.9 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691590) | 108.1 | 103.6 | 105.3 | 4.3 | 2.7 |
| Public transportation | (v41691592) | 119.9 | 116.1 | 115.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691597) | 108.6 | 107.7 | 106.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Health care | (v41691598) | 111.2 | 110.9 | 110.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Personal care | (v41691604) | 106.3 | 104.7 | 103.6 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691607) | 106.3 | 105.1 | 105.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| Recreation | (v41691608) | 101.2 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Education and reading | (v41691616) | 119.9 | 119.9 | 123.1 | 0.0 | -2.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691620) | 139.9 | 138.5 | 136.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691621) | 117.3 | 115.3 | 114.1 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691627) | 152.6 | 152.0 | 149.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691648) | 113.9 | 112.8 | 111.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691772) | 113.3 | 112.0 | 111.1 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691773) | 106.6 | 106.4 | 106.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691778) | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693253) | 110.9 | 110.5 | 109.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691779) | 158.0 | 149.7 | 138.9 | 5.5 | 13.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713410) | 135.1 | 133.7 | 132.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Food | (v41691649) | 117.0 | 116.4 | 113.8 | 0.5 | 2.8 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691650) | 117.5 | 116.9 | 114.2 | 0.5 | 2.9 |
| Meat ² | (v41691651) | 112.3 | 112.1 | 112.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691661) | 121.8 | 122.3 | 118.6 | -0.4 | 2.7 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691666) | 137.1 | 134.9 | 121.5 | 1.6 | 12.8 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691670) | 100.3 | 94.8 | 102.0 | 5.8 | -1.7 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691673) | 97.0 | 95.2 | 105.8 | 1.9 | -8.3 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691680) | 116.0 | 115.4 | 113.1 | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| Shelter | (v41691681) | 121.0 | 120.9 | 114.9 | 0.1 | 5.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691682) | 105.8 | 105.6 | 104.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691684) | 113.8 | 113.9 | 110.7 | -0.1 | 2.8 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691685) | 114.0 | 114.0 | 112.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691687) | 125.1 | 128.3 | 130.2 | -2.5 | -3.9 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691688) | 110.6 | 110.6 | 111.2 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691689) | 146.1 | 145.5 | 130.4 | 0.4 | 12.0 |
| Electricity | (v41691690) | 127.4 | 127.4 | 121.2 | 0.0 | 5.1 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691692) | 233.2 | 229.0 | 165.4 | 1.8 | 41.0 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691693) | 103.8 | 103.2 | 102.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Household operations | (v41691694) | 111.7 | 110.7 | 107.9 | 0.9 | 3.5 |
| Telephone services | (v41691696) | 107.5 | 104.8 | 101.2 | 2.6 | 6.2 |
| Internet access services | (v41693220) | 106.0 | 105.3 | 103.2 | 0.7 | 2.7 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691701) | 89.6 | 89.8 | 93.5 | -0.2 | -4.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691708) | 94.5 | 94.3 | 96.5 | 0.2 | -2.1 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691710) | 88.8 | 90.5 | 97.6 | -1.9 | -9.0 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691711) | 96.3 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Footwear | (v41691713) | 95.6 | 95.1 | 96.1 | 0.5 | -0.5 |
| Transportation | (v41691716) | 119.7 | 115.3 | 117.9 | 3.8 | 1.5 |
| Private transportation | (v41691717) | 119.8 | 115.3 | 118.1 | 3.9 | 1.4 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691719) | 91.3 | 92.4 | 101.6 | -1.2 | -10.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41691722) | 170.7 | 153.9 | 148.5 | 10.9 | 14.9 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691725) | 111.6 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| Public transportation | (v41691727) | 120.1 | 116.7 | 116.4 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691732) | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Health care | (v41691733) | 107.0 | 107.0 | 106.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Personal care | (v41691739) | 99.3 | 99.9 | 100.5 | -0.6 | -1.2 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691742) | 105.4 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Recreation | (v41691743) | 99.0 | 98.4 | 99.2 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| Education and reading | (v41691751) | 125.5 | 125.5 | 123.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691755) | 128.7 | 129.2 | 126.6 | -0.4 | 1.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691756) | 116.2 | 116.5 | 116.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691762) | 135.1 | 135.5 | 131.2 | -0.3 | 3.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691783) | 113.6 | 112.4 | 111.1 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691908) | 113.2 | 112.0 | 110.4 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691909) | 108.2 | 107.9 | 107.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691914) | 109.7 | 109.3 | 108.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693255) | 110.7 | 110.1 | 109.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691915) | 158.1 | 148.1 | 138.8 | 6.8 | 13.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713412) | 131.2 | 129.9 | 128.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| Food | (v41691784) | 115.7 | 114.6 | 114.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691785) | 116.1 | 114.7 | 114.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Meat ² | (v41691786) | 115.9 | 114.5 | 115.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691796) | 124.2 | 123.4 | 121.4 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691801) | 134.6 | 132.5 | 118.4 | 1.6 | 13.7 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691805) | 98.7 | 93.2 | 101.8 | 5.9 | -3.0 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691808) | 99.8 | 93.3 | 112.5 | 7.0 | -11.3 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691815) | 114.6 | 114.6 | 113.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Shelter | (v41691816) | 119.5 | 119.0 | 114.5 | 0.4 | 4.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691817) | 106.9 | 106.9 | 105.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691819) | 122.4 | 122.3 | 117.3 | 0.1 | 4.3 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691820) | 133.3 | 133.5 | 129.2 | -0.1 | 3.2 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691822) | 143.2 | 143.2 | 140.9 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691823) | 110.3 | 111.2 | 114.1 | -0.8 | -3.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691824) | 130.1 | 127.9 | 118.8 | 1.7 | 9.5 |
| Electricity | (v41691825) | 112.3 | 112.3 | 110.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Natural gas | (v41691827) | 125.2 | 121.9 | 116.1 | 2.7 | 7.8 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691828) | 271.8 | 249.3 | 169.5 | 9.0 | 60.4 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691829) | 104.3 | 104.6 | 102.7 | -0.3 | 1.6 |
| Household operations | (v41691830) | 108.2 | 108.7 | 104.4 | -0.5 | 3.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41691832) | 106.1 | 107.3 | 100.6 | -1.1 | 5.5 |
| Internet access services | (v41693221) | 98.5 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691837) | 97.8 | 97.9 | 99.3 | -0.1 | -1.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691844) | 93.3 | 93.9 | 95.6 | -0.6 | -2.4 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691846) | 84.8 | 88.7 | 91.3 | -4.4 | -7.1 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691847) | 93.8 | 91.3 | 96.1 | 2.7 | -2.4 |
| Footwear | (v41691849) | 100.8 | 100.7 | 99.0 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Transportation | (v41691852) | 125.5 | 121.2 | 120.7 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| Private transportation | (v41691853) | 125.6 | 121.2 | 120.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691855) | 94.0 | 95.1 | 100.7 | -1.2 | -6.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41691858) | 185.7 | 168.2 | 158.5 | 10.4 | 17.2 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691861) | 149.0 | 141.5 | 136.8 | 5.3 | 8.9 |
| Public transportation | (v41691863) | 125.7 | 123.1 | 122.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691868) | 109.1 | 108.4 | 107.5 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| Health care | (v41691869) | 110.5 | 110.5 | 109.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Personal care | (v41691875) | 107.7 | 106.2 | 105.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691878) | 96.0 | 95.1 | 96.1 | 0.9 | -0.1 |
| Recreation | (v41691879) | 92.4 | 91.4 | 93.2 | 1.1 | -0.9 |
| Education and reading | (v41691887) | 110.7 | 110.7 | 107.6 | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691891) | 123.5 | 121.8 | 121.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691892) | 109.8 | 107.8 | 108.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691898) | 134.2 | 133.4 | 130.8 | 0.6 | 2.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691919) | 113.6 | 112.5 | 111.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692044) | 113.3 | 112.2 | 111.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692045) | 109.7 | 109.3 | 108.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692050) | 110.6 | 110.1 | 109.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693257) | 111.1 | 110.5 | 109.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692051) | 155.4 | 147.4 | 142.7 | 5.4 | 8.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713415) | 136.4 | 135.1 | 134.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Food | (v41691920) | 115.2 | 113.9 | 113.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691921) | 114.8 | 113.1 | 112.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| Meat ² | (v41691922) | 112.8 | 112.2 | 111.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691932) | 129.9 | 129.0 | 125.0 | 0.7 | 3.9 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691937) | 134.1 | 131.6 | 116.9 | 1.9 | 14.7 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691941) | 97.0 | 88.8 | 100.2 | 9.2 | -3.2 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691944) | 92.0 | 84.8 | 101.6 | 8.5 | -9.4 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691951) | 116.1 | 115.7 | 114.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Shelter | (v41691952) | 117.5 | 117.1 | 114.2 | 0.3 | 2.9 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691953) | 106.2 | 106.2 | 105.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691955) | 120.0 | 120.0 | 115.6 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691956) | 131.7 | 131.5 | 126.5 | 0.2 | 4.1 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691958) | 147.2 | 147.2 | 144.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691959) | 106.6 | 108.6 | 110.3 | -1.8 | -3.4 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691960) | 133.3 | 131.1 | 131.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Electricity ³ | (v41691961) | 111.0 | 110.5 | 116.7 | 0.5 | -4.9 |
| Natural gas | (v41691963) | 122.7 | 122.3 | 127.1 | 0.3 | -3.5 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691964) | 256.8 | 233.3 | 173.4 | 10.1 | 48.1 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691965) | 104.6 | 104.6 | 103.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Household operations | (v41691966) | 110.5 | 110.6 | 106.9 | -0.1 | 3.4 |
| Telephone services | (v41691968) | 110.4 | 111.5 | 102.5 | -1.0 | 7.7 |
| Internet access services | (v41693222) | 96.0 | 95.3 | 96.9 | 0.7 | -0.9 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691973) | 94.7 | 94.6 | 97.1 | 0.1 | -2.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691980) | 90.2 | 91.6 | 94.0 | -1.5 | -4.0 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691982) | 85.2 | 86.9 | 92.5 | -2.0 | -7.9 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691983) | 91.5 | 89.4 | 91.2 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| Footwear | (v41691985) | 86.9 | 90.2 | 93.6 | -3.7 | -7.2 |
| Transportation | (v41691988) | 123.7 | 120.3 | 120.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Private transportation | (v41691989) | 123.9 | 120.5 | 120.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691991) | 92.4 | 94.0 | 101.1 | -1.7 | -8.6 |
| Gasoline | (v41691994) | 182.1 | 167.5 | 155.3 | 8.7 | 17.3 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴ | (v41691997) | 144.9 | 137.9 | 135.2 | 5.1 | 7.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41691999) | 120.7 | 117.2 | 114.7 | 3.0 | 5.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692004) | 108.7 | 108.2 | 107.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Health care | (v41692005) | 115.0 | 114.1 | 113.0 | 0.8 | 1.8 |
| Personal care | (v41692011) | 103.3 | 103.3 | 102.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692014) | 102.5 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| Recreation | (v41692015) | 97.7 | 95.6 | 97.3 | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| Education and reading | (v41692023) | 115.0 | 115.0 | 112.8 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692027) | 131.3 | 131.0 | 129.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692028) | 111.5 | 111.3 | 110.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692034) | 150.5 | 150.1 | 147.8 | 0.3 | 1.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692055) | 113.5 | 112.7 | 111.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692180) | 113.3 | 112.4 | 111.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692181) | 108.9 | 108.7 | 108.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692186) | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693259) | 110.4 | 110.1 | 109.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692187) | 154.3 | 147.3 | 142.6 | 4.8 | 8.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713419) | 139.7 | 138.7 | 137.5 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Food | (v41692056) | 114.4 | 114.1 | 112.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692057) | 112.5 | 112.0 | 111.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Meat ² | (v41692058) | 106.3 | 107.0 | 111.3 | -0.7 | -4.5 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692068) | 116.5 | 118.0 | 115.0 | -1.3 | 1.3 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692073) | 133.0 | 129.2 | 121.0 | 2.9 | 9.9 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692077) | 97.8 | 88.4 | 104.0 | 10.6 | -6.0 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692080) | 93.9 | 91.1 | 100.6 | 3.1 | -6.7 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692087) | 118.4 | 118.3 | 114.4 | 0.1 | 3.5 |
| Shelter | (v41692088) | 119.7 | 119.0 | 115.0 | 0.6 | 4.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692089) | 110.1 | 109.9 | 108.0 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692091) | 122.7 | 122.4 | 116.2 | 0.2 | 5.6 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692092) | 144.2 | 143.3 | 134.3 | 0.6 | 7.4 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692094) | 148.5 | 148.5 | 141.7 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692095) | 108.1 | 110.3 | 113.9 | -2.0 | -5.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692096) | 119.3 | 117.0 | 117.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Electricity | (v41692097) | 106.9 | 106.9 | 107.8 | 0.0 | -0.8 |
| Natural gas | (v41692099) | 126.2 | 119.7 | 126.7 | 5.4 | -0.4 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692100) | 242.7 | 231.1 | 171.6 | 5.0 | 41.4 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692101) | 104.1 | 104.5 | 104.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| Household operations | (v41692102) | 107.6 | 107.5 | 105.9 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41692104) | 101.6 | 101.1 | 98.9 | 0.5 | 2.7 |
| Internet access services | (v41693223) | 100.6 | 100.6 | 98.1 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692109) | 97.7 | 99.0 | 100.7 | -1.3 | -3.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692116) | 93.0 | 94.3 | 97.9 | -1.4 | -5.0 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692118) | 86.4 | 89.5 | 95.4 | -3.5 | -9.4 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692119) | 88.5 | 94.1 | 95.0 | -6.0 | -6.8 |
| Footwear | (v41692121) | 93.9 | 89.6 | 98.1 | 4.8 | -4.3 |
| Transportation | (v41692124) | 122.4 | 119.6 | 119.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Private transportation | (v41692125) | 122.5 | 119.8 | 120.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692127) | 94.5 | 95.8 | 103.3 | -1.4 | -8.5 |
| Gasoline | (v41692130) | 191.1 | 179.5 | 167.7 | 6.5 | 14.0 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692133) | 109.2 | 104.5 | 101.8 | 4.5 | 7.3 |
| Public transportation | (v41692135) | 121.1 | 117.1 | 115.7 | 3.4 | 4.7 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692140) | 106.5 | 107.0 | 106.7 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| Health care | (v41692141) | 111.4 | 111.6 | 109.2 | -0.2 | 2.0 |
| Personal care | (v41692147) | 101.6 | 102.4 | 104.4 | -0.8 | -2.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692150) | 103.5 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Recreation | (v41692151) | 101.1 | 99.7 | 100.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Education and reading | (v41692159) | 111.6 | 111.6 | 110.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692163) | 126.0 | 125.3 | 124.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692164) | 114.8 | 113.9 | 112.9 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692170) | 134.3 | 133.9 | 134.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692191) | 116.2 | 115.4 | 112.6 | 0.7 | 3.2 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692316) | 116.9 | 115.9 | 112.9 | 0.9 | 3.5 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692317) | 113.0 | 112.6 | 109.5 | 0.4 | 3.0 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692322) | 112.9 | 112.6 | 109.8 | 0.3 | 2.8 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693261) | 113.3 | 113.0 | 110.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692323) | 147.0 | 141.7 | 138.7 | 3.7 | 6.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713421) | 143.7 | 142.7 | 139.3 | 0.7 | 3.2 |
| Food | (v41692192) | 112.8 | 112.7 | 111.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692193) | 110.3 | 110.1 | 109.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Meat ² | (v41692194) | 104.2 | 105.1 | 106.9 | -0.9 | -2.5 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692204) | 117.2 | 117.5 | 115.2 | -0.3 | 1.7 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692209) | 129.3 | 124.4 | 115.2 | 3.9 | 12.2 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692213) | 100.2 | 94.2 | 113.2 | 6.4 | -11.5 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692216) | 103.7 | 101.1 | 111.0 | 2.6 | -6.6 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692223) | 117.9 | 117.9 | 114.3 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692224) | 134.4 | 133.3 | 120.2 | 0.8 | 11.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692225) | 111.3 | 110.7 | 106.0 | 0.5 | 5.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692227) | 146.9 | 145.3 | 123.2 | 1.1 | 19.2 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692228) | 219.5 | 212.6 | 154.0 | 3.2 | 42.5 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692230) | 223.1 | 225.2 | 168.7 | -0.9 | 32.2 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692231) | 107.0 | 108.8 | 109.7 | -1.7 | -2.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692232) | 123.2 | 123.0 | 123.5 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| Electricity | (v41692233) | 115.5 | 115.5 | 116.6 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Natural gas | (v41692235) | 114.5 | 114.5 | 120.7 | 0.0 | -5.1 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692236) | 231.4 | 219.2 | 167.2 | 5.6 | 38.4 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692237) | 102.1 | 102.3 | 100.7 | -0.2 | 1.4 |
| Household operations | (v41692238) | 105.3 | 105.2 | 103.6 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41692240) | 96.5 | 96.3 | 95.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| Internet access services | (v41693224) | 96.5 | 96.5 | 95.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692245) | 95.9 | 96.7 | 95.0 | -0.8 | 0.9 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692252) | 95.0 | 96.1 | 95.4 | -1.1 | -0.4 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692254) | 90.3 | 92.8 | 93.3 | -2.7 | -3.2 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692255) | 89.2 | 91.0 | 90.5 | -2.0 | -1.4 |
| Footwear | (v41692257) | 95.1 | 95.9 | 96.4 | -0.8 | -1.3 |
| Transportation | (v41692260) | 119.1 | 116.6 | 120.3 | 2.1 | -1.0 |
| Private transportation | (v41692261) | 118.8 | 116.4 | 120.5 | 2.1 | -1.4 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692263) | 93.7 | 95.1 | 102.9 | -1.5 | -8.9 |
| Gasoline | (v41692266) | 180.9 | 169.2 | 159.4 | 6.9 | 13.5 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692269) | 112.4 | 109.2 | 123.8 | 2.9 | -9.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41692271) | 123.3 | 118.6 | 117.1 | 4.0 | 5.3 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692276) | 106.0 | 105.8 | 106.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Health care | (v41692277) | 108.7 | 108.9 | 108.7 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Personal care | (v41692283) | 103.0 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692286) | 104.1 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Recreation | (v41692287) | 100.2 | 99.1 | 100.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Education and reading | (v41692295) | 116.8 | 116.8 | 116.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692299) | 130.5 | 130.2 | 124.7 | 0.2 | 4.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692300) | 118.2 | 117.8 | 113.4 | 0.3 | 4.2 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692306) | 138.6 | 138.3 | 131.9 | 0.2 | 5.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-9

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692327) | 122.2 | 121.3 | 117.8 | 0.7 | 3.7 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692451) | 123.9 | 123.0 | 119.0 | 0.7 | 4.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692452) | 118.0 | 117.8 | 115.6 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692457) | 117.3 | 116.9 | 114.9 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693263) | 119.8 | 119.3 | 116.0 | 0.4 | 3.3 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692458) | 184.6 | 176.7 | 152.8 | 4.5 | 20.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713424) | 151.8 | 150.6 | 146.3 | 0.8 | 3.8 |
| Food | (v41692328) | 113.8 | 112.8 | 111.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692329) | 112.4 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Meat ² | (v41692330) | 104.8 | 105.1 | 108.6 | -0.3 | -3.5 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692340) | 121.0 | 120.0 | 117.2 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692345) | 132.5 | 128.1 | 119.4 | 3.4 | 11.0 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692349) | 98.2 | 90.0 | 103.0 | 9.1 | -4.7 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692352) | 92.2 | 87.3 | 99.3 | 5.6 | -7.2 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692359) | 116.8 | 116.5 | 113.7 | 0.3 | 2.7 |
| Shelter | (v41692360) | 151.6 | 150.9 | 135.9 | 0.5 | 11.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692361) | 119.2 | 118.4 | 111.3 | 0.7 | 7.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692363) | 155.1 | 154.9 | 142.9 | 0.1 | 8.5 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692364) | 192.8 | 195.0 | 190.6 | -1.1 | 1.2 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692366) | 206.7 | 205.9 | 197.0 | 0.4 | 4.9 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692367) | 107.6 | 108.3 | 110.9 | -0.6 | -3.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692368) | 173.1 | 171.0 | 137.1 | 1.2 | 26.3 |
| Electricity | (v41692369) | 125.1 | 124.6 | 108.1 | 0.4 | 15.7 |
| Natural gas | (v41692371) | 260.7 | 254.1 | 171.4 | 2.6 | 52.1 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | | | | | | |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692372) | 104.2 | 104.7 | 103.9 | -0.5 | 0.3 |
| Household operations | (v41692373) | 109.7 | 110.0 | 107.8 | -0.3 | 1.8 |
| Telephone services | (v41692375) | 101.2 | 101.6 | 101.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| Internet access services | (v41693225) | 97.2 | 97.2 | 96.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692380) | 95.4 | 96.1 | 97.4 | -0.7 | -2.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692387) | 96.2 | 97.0 | 99.7 | -0.8 | -3.5 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692389) | 88.6 | 92.0 | 95.7 | -3.7 | -7.4 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692390) | 95.3 | 94.6 | 98.4 | 0.7 | -3.2 |
| Footwear | (v41692392) | 97.0 | 98.6 | 102.1 | -1.6 | -5.0 |
| Transportation | (v41692395) | 125.2 | 122.4 | 123.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| Private transportation | (v41692396) | 125.3 | 122.6 | 124.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692398) | 88.7 | 90.2 | 97.6 | -1.7 | -9.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41692401) | 190.2 | 177.2 | 167.8 | 7.3 | 13.3 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692404) | 149.3 | 142.7 | 140.6 | 4.6 | 6.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41692406) | 123.4 | 119.1 | 118.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692411) | 110.4 | 110.4 | 108.6 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Health care | (v41692412) | 114.8 | 114.6 | 111.5 | 0.2 | 3.0 |
| Personal care | (v41692418) | 106.0 | 106.3 | 105.6 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692421) | 105.1 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Recreation | (v41692422) | 101.8 | 100.4 | 101.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| Education and reading | (v41692430) | 116.9 | 116.9 | 114.5 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692434) | 127.0 | 126.9 | 124.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692435) | 114.6 | 114.4 | 112.2 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692441) | 137.2 | 137.2 | 134.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-10

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692462) | 112.8 | 111.8 | 110.5 | 0.9 | 2.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692587) | 113.0 | 112.1 | 110.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692588) | 109.5 | 109.2 | 108.2 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692593) | 110.0 | 109.4 | 108.3 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693265) | 110.3 | 109.7 | 108.4 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692594) | 151.1 | 144.0 | 140.3 | 4.9 | 7.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713427) | 132.9 | 131.8 | 130.3 | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| Food | (v41692463) | 111.8 | 110.3 | 108.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692464) | 110.5 | 108.4 | 107.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| Meat ² | (v41692465) | 108.5 | 106.0 | 108.3 | 2.4 | 0.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692475) | 118.8 | 116.3 | 112.9 | 2.1 | 5.2 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692480) | 124.1 | 123.0 | 113.1 | 0.9 | 9.7 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692484) | 100.7 | 95.3 | 104.5 | 5.7 | -3.6 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692487) | 97.4 | 94.1 | 100.7 | 3.5 | -3.3 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692494) | 114.3 | 113.9 | 110.9 | 0.4 | 3.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692495) | 114.1 | 113.8 | 110.0 | 0.3 | 3.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692496) | 105.8 | 105.6 | 103.6 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692498) | 116.1 | 115.8 | 112.2 | 0.3 | 3.5 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692499) | 129.2 | 129.4 | 128.8 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692501) | 145.5 | 145.5 | 145.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692502) | 108.4 | 107.5 | 109.9 | 0.8 | -1.4 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692503) | 120.2 | 119.8 | 111.9 | 0.3 | 7.4 |
| Electricity | (v41692504) | 113.5 | 113.5 | 101.1 | 0.0 | 12.3 |
| Natural gas | (v41692506) | 116.9 | 116.9 | 119.7 | 0.0 | -2.3 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692507) | 237.9 | 227.3 | 171.5 | 4.7 | 38.7 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692508) | 103.8 | 103.8 | 102.2 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Household operations | (v41692509) | 106.9 | 106.9 | 105.1 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Telephone services | (v41692511) | 101.9 | 102.2 | 101.3 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| Internet access services | (v41693226) | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692516) | 97.9 | 97.8 | 96.5 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692523) | 97.3 | 100.8 | 99.0 | -3.5 | -1.7 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692525) | 90.6 | 97.9 | 93.3 | -7.5 | -2.9 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692526) | 94.4 | 97.0 | 98.1 | -2.7 | -3.8 |
| Footwear | (v41692528) | 99.6 | 101.8 | 102.7 | -2.2 | -3.0 |
| Transportation | (v41692531) | 122.4 | 119.0 | 121.0 | 2.9 | 1.2 |
| Private transportation | (v41692532) | 122.6 | 119.3 | 121.8 | 2.8 | 0.7 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692534) | 93.0 | 94.0 | 101.1 | -1.1 | -8.0 |
| Gasoline | (v41692537) | 185.3 | 172.0 | 171.6 | 7.7 | 8.0 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692540) | 125.2 | 120.7 | 119.0 | 3.7 | 5.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41692542) | 121.4 | 117.4 | 115.4 | 3.4 | 5.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692547) | 108.6 | 108.9 | 107.9 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| Health care | (v41692548) | 114.7 | 114.6 | 111.6 | 0.1 | 2.8 |
| Personal care | (v41692554) | 101.3 | 102.2 | 103.7 | -0.9 | -2.3 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692557) | 111.2 | 109.1 | 109.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Recreation | (v41692558) | 100.9 | 98.4 | 99.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| Education and reading | (v41692566) | 143.6 | 143.6 | 141.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692570) | 120.8 | 120.6 | 118.9 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692571) | 112.2 | 111.8 | 109.8 | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692577) | 130.4 | 130.4 | 129.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-11

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse*

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692598) | 113.6 | 111.8 | 109.5 | 1.6 | 3.7 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692711) | 114.4 | 112.4 | 109.5 | 1.8 | 4.5 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692712) | 108.3 | 107.2 | 106.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692717) | 108.8 | 107.7 | 107.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693267) | 111.6 | 110.3 | 108.3 | 1.2 | 3.0 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692718) | 164.6 | 154.8 | 133.1 | 6.3 | 23.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713430) | 133.7 | 131.6 | 128.8 | 1.6 | 3.8 |
| Food | (v41692599) | 110.5 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692600) | 108.0 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Meat ² | (v41692601) | 106.3 | 103.1 | 105.6 | 3.1 | 0.7 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692611) | 113.6 | 116.0 | 116.4 | -2.1 | -2.4 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692616) | 116.0 | 111.0 | 107.3 | 4.5 | 8.1 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692620) | 101.7 | 90.6 | 101.6 | 12.3 | 0.1 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692623) | 94.2 | 94.2 | 96.5 | 0.0 | -2.4 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692630) | 116.4 | 116.3 | 116.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692631) | 128.2 | 127.1 | 115.9 | 0.9 | 10.6 |
| Rented accommodation | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Owned accommodation | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Replacement cost | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692632) | 159.1 | 155.3 | 128.0 | 2.4 | 24.3 |
| Electricity | (v41692633) | 114.4 | 114.4 | 97.2 | 0.0 | 17.7 |
| Natural gas | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692635) | 234.0 | 221.8 | 171.7 | 5.5 | 36.3 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692636) | 101.5 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Household operations | (v41692637) | 106.2 | 105.2 | 104.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| Telephone services | (v41692639) | 99.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693227) | 104.7 | 100.5 | 101.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692644) | 93.8 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 0.1 | -1.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692651) | 103.0 | 100.7 | 99.6 | 2.3 | 3.4 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692653) | 96.3 | 95.9 | 95.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692654) | 103.2 | 97.2 | 99.0 | 6.2 | 4.2 |
| Footwear | (v41692656) | 108.9 | 107.5 | 101.4 | 1.3 | 7.4 |
| Transportation | (v41692659) | 122.2 | 117.5 | 118.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| Private transportation | (v41692660) | 122.6 | 118.1 | 119.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692662) | 95.5 | 96.6 | 103.5 | -1.1 | -7.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41692665) | 166.4 | 149.3 | 137.7 | 11.5 | 20.8 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692668) | 159.1 | 145.5 | 142.3 | 9.3 | 11.8 |
| Public transportation | (v41692670) | 119.9 | 114.5 | 114.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692675) | 106.1 | 107.8 | 107.2 | -1.6 | -1.0 |
| Health care | (v41692676) | 112.6 | 112.2 | 110.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| Personal care | (v41692682) | 98.8 | 102.5 | 103.2 | -3.6 | -4.3 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692685) | 96.1 | 93.8 | 97.0 | 2.5 | -0.9 |
| Recreation | (v41692686) | 93.2 | 90.6 | 94.4 | 2.9 | -1.3 |
| Education and reading | (v41692693) | 109.5 | 109.5 | 108.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692695) | 118.4 | 118.4 | 117.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692696) | 107.7 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 0.0 | -0.6 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692702) | 129.0 | 129.0 | 125.6 | 0.0 | 2.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

* Yukon Territory

Table 9-12

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife*

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692722) | 115.7 | 114.9 | 111.3 | 0.7 | 4.0 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692835) | 117.1 | 116.1 | 111.7 | 0.9 | 4.8 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692836) | 110.5 | 109.8 | 108.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692841) | 110.2 | 109.6 | 108.3 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693269) | 114.3 | 113.7 | 110.2 | 0.5 | 3.7 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692842) | 176.6 | 173.2 | 146.4 | 2.0 | 20.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713431) | 134.6 | 133.7 | 129.4 | 0.7 | 4.0 |
| Food | (v41692723) | 108.8 | 109.1 | 108.7 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692724) | 106.9 | 107.2 | 107.8 | -0.3 | -0.8 |
| Meat ² | (v41692725) | 104.4 | 105.1 | 109.6 | -0.7 | -4.7 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692735) | 108.6 | 108.4 | 110.1 | 0.2 | -1.4 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692740) | 111.4 | 111.8 | 107.4 | -0.4 | 3.7 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692744) | 109.4 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692747) | 103.1 | 103.0 | 109.5 | 0.1 | -5.8 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692754) | 113.9 | 113.9 | 110.9 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| Shelter ³ | (v41692755) | 134.1 | 133.6 | 121.2 | 0.4 | 10.6 |
| Rented accommodation | | | | | | |
| Owned accommodation | | | | | | |
| Replacement cost | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | | | | | | |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692756) | 174.3 | 173.8 | 140.9 | 0.3 | 23.7 |
| Electricity | (v41692757) | 139.7 | 139.7 | 125.8 | 0.0 | 11.0 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692759) | 270.1 | 268.6 | 193.5 | 0.6 | 39.6 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692760) | 103.1 | 102.5 | 103.8 | 0.6 | -0.7 |
| Household operations | (v41692761) | 108.8 | 108.1 | 107.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Telephone services | (v41692763) | 99.3 | 99.3 | 100.2 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693228) | 80.5 | 71.5 | 72.2 | 12.6 | 11.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692768) | 90.4 | 90.2 | 94.8 | 0.2 | -4.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692775) | 96.9 | 97.8 | 96.7 | -0.9 | 0.2 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692777) | 87.1 | 89.7 | 89.9 | -2.9 | -3.1 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692778) | 98.9 | 101.2 | 101.2 | -2.3 | -2.3 |
| Footwear | (v41692780) | 93.6 | 97.4 | 90.9 | -3.9 | 3.0 |
| Transportation | (v41692783) | 113.2 | 110.5 | 110.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Private transportation | (v41692784) | 111.5 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692786) | 86.3 | 87.3 | 94.5 | -1.1 | -8.7 |
| Gasoline | (v41692789) | 158.7 | 151.0 | 142.0 | 5.1 | 11.8 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴ | (v41692792) | 133.6 | 129.4 | 128.2 | 3.2 | 4.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41692794) | 122.8 | 117.4 | 117.2 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692799) | 106.5 | 106.3 | 103.8 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| Health care | (v41692800) | 110.5 | 109.4 | 107.8 | 1.0 | 2.5 |
| Personal care | (v41692806) | 103.9 | 104.4 | 101.2 | -0.5 | 2.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692809) | 101.5 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Recreation | (v41692810) | 99.5 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 1.7 | 0.4 |
| Education and reading | (v41692817) | 111.6 | 111.6 | 109.4 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692819) | 132.4 | 131.4 | 128.8 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692820) | 129.1 | 127.3 | 124.2 | 1.4 | 3.9 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692826) | 134.6 | 134.6 | 132.6 | 0.0 | 1.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Northwest Territories

Table 10

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ² average |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 102.6 | 103.2 | 102.6 | 102.9 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.7 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 105.8 | 104.8 |
| 2005 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 109.6 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 107.6 |
| 2006 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.5 |
| 2007 | 109.6 | 110.1 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 111.8 | 111.1 |
| 2008 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 112.9 | 113.6 | 114.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Prince Edward Island (v41691379) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 103.6 | 103.5 |
| 2004 | 103.5 | 104.0 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 108.2 | 107.4 | 105.8 |
| 2005 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.6 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 111.8 | 111.5 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.1 |
| 2006 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 111.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.6 |
| 2007 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 113.6 |
| 2008 | 114.2 | 114.6 | 115.8 | 116.7 | 118.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nova Scotia (v41691513) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.7 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.3 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 108.2 |
| 2006 | 109.3 | 109.0 | 109.6 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 110.4 |
| 2007 | 110.1 | 111.0 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 112.5 |
| 2008 | 113.5 | 113.9 | 114.5 | 115.5 | 117.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Brunswick (v41691648) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 104.9 |
| 2005 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 109.1 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 108.8 | 107.8 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.2 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.3 |
| 2008 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 113.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quebec (v41691783) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.5 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.2 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 110.4 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 110.4 |
| 2008 | 111.0 | 111.4 | 111.7 | 112.4 | 113.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ontario (v41691919) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 102.7 |
| 2004 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.2 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.3 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.8 |
| 2007 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 111.2 | 111.1 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 110.9 | 111.4 | 111.7 | 112.5 | 113.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manitoba (v41692055) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 2004 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 106.9 | 106.6 |
| 2006 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.7 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 109.1 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 111.0 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 110.9 |
| 2008 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 112.7 | 113.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saskatchewan (v41692191) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 102.7 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 113.3 | 113.1 | 113.4 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 112.9 | 112.2 |
| 2008 | 113.0 | 113.6 | 114.5 | 115.4 | 116.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alberta (v41692327) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.8 | 104.3 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.4 |
| 2004 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 107.1 | 106.4 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.9 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 107.6 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.6 | 109.0 | 108.1 |
| 2006 | 110.4 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 111.8 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 113.0 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 112.3 |
| 2007 | 114.7 | 115.0 | 116.4 | 117.5 | 117.8 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 119.4 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 118.9 | 117.9 |
| 2008 | 118.8 | 119.0 | 119.8 | 121.3 | 122.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| British Columbia (v41692462) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.2 |
| 2005 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 106.3 |
| 2006 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 108.1 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.0 |
| 2008 | 109.9 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.8 | 112.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory (v41692598) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.9 |
| 2004 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| 2005 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 106.3 | 105.3 |
| 2006 | 106.4 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 107.2 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.8 |
| 2007 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 110.7 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 109.5 |
| 2008 | 110.4 | 110.1 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 113.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 106.2 |
| 2006 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 107.7 |
| 2007 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.9 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 111.3 | 112.3 | 113.3 | 114.9 | 115.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.2 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 101.2 |
| 2005 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 102.9 |
| 2006 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 104.4 | 105.0 | 104.2 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 104.6 |
| 2007 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.1 | 108.2 | 108.7 | 107.9 |
| 2008 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 109.0 | 109.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692846) | 114.0 | 113.2 | 110.9 | 0.7 | 2.8 |
| Shelter | (v41692847) | 124.5 | 124.2 | 115.9 | 0.2 | 7.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692848) | 104.9 | 104.7 | 103.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692849) | 120.6 | 120.2 | 111.6 | 0.3 | 8.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692850) | 151.4 | 151.2 | 138.3 | 0.1 | 9.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713405) | 133.8 | 132.8 | 130.1 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692852) | 118.3 | 116.2 | 113.6 | 1.8 | 4.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692853) | 127.5 | 125.8 | 116.5 | 1.4 | 9.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692854) | 107.3 | 107.5 | 106.9 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692855) | 114.9 | 115.3 | 111.6 | -0.3 | 3.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692856) | 190.3 | 180.6 | 145.4 | 5.4 | 30.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713407) | 138.6 | 136.2 | 133.1 | 1.8 | 4.1 |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692858) | 116.2 | 114.8 | 112.5 | 1.2 | 3.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692859) | 122.5 | 121.3 | 114.4 | 1.0 | 7.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692860) | 105.9 | 105.4 | 104.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692861) | 120.0 | 120.0 | 113.1 | 0.0 | 6.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692862) | 152.9 | 146.6 | 131.0 | 4.3 | 16.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713409) | 138.3 | 136.7 | 133.9 | 1.2 | 3.3 |
| Saint John, New Brunswick | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692864) | 114.0 | 112.7 | 111.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692865) | 121.8 | 121.2 | 115.4 | 0.5 | 5.5 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692866) | 106.5 | 106.3 | 104.7 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692867) | 116.2 | 116.2 | 112.9 | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692868) | 150.9 | 148.3 | 132.6 | 1.8 | 13.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713411) | 134.7 | 133.3 | 131.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Québec, Quebec | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692870) | 113.2 | 112.0 | 110.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692871) | 117.5 | 117.2 | 113.1 | 0.3 | 3.9 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692872) | 108.2 | 108.2 | 106.6 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692873) | 120.4 | 120.1 | 114.9 | 0.2 | 4.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692874) | 124.2 | 123.7 | 116.8 | 0.4 | 6.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713413) | 131.4 | 130.1 | 128.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| Montréal, Quebec | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692876) | 113.4 | 112.2 | 110.8 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692877) | 118.9 | 118.6 | 114.5 | 0.3 | 3.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692878) | 108.0 | 107.9 | 106.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692879) | 122.7 | 122.7 | 117.8 | 0.0 | 4.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692880) | 128.1 | 125.7 | 117.8 | 1.9 | 8.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713414) | 131.1 | 129.8 | 128.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec ³ | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692882) | 113.4 | 112.1 | 111.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Shelter | (v41692883) | 118.6 | 117.5 | 115.8 | 0.9 | 2.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692884) | 105.3 | 105.4 | 104.2 | -0.1 | 1.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692885) | 121.9 | 121.9 | 118.3 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692886) | 135.4 | 127.6 | 133.4 | 6.1 | 1.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713416) | 138.2 | 136.6 | 135.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Toronto, Ontario | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692888) | 113.3 | 112.2 | 111.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| Shelter | (v41692889) | 116.2 | 116.1 | 113.2 | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692890) | 106.8 | 106.7 | 105.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692891) | 118.6 | 118.6 | 113.8 | 0.0 | 4.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692892) | 128.6 | 128.3 | 130.9 | 0.2 | -1.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713417) | 136.6 | 135.3 | 134.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 |

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change May 2008 from | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May 2008 | April 2008 | May 2007 | April 2008 | May 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692894) | 110.7 | 109.7 | 108.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Shelter | (v41692895) | 106.3 | 106.2 | 103.6 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692896) | 103.0 | 102.9 | 102.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692897) | 102.4 | 102.4 | 101.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692898) | 134.2 | 133.6 | 125.7 | 0.4 | 6.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713418) | 132.0 | 130.8 | 129.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692900) | 113.4 | 112.6 | 111.4 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| Shelter | (v41692901) | 119.3 | 118.5 | 114.7 | 0.7 | 4.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692902) | 111.0 | 110.8 | 109.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692903) | 121.7 | 121.4 | 115.3 | 0.2 | 5.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692904) | 119.5 | 116.7 | 118.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713420) | 139.8 | 138.8 | 137.4 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| Regina, Saskatchewan | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692906) | 115.4 | 114.4 | 112.0 | 0.9 | 3.0 |
| Shelter | (v41692907) | 129.6 | 128.1 | 118.6 | 1.2 | 9.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692908) | 111.1 | 110.2 | 106.0 | 0.8 | 4.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692909) | 140.2 | 138.0 | 122.4 | 1.6 | 14.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692910) | 118.0 | 118.0 | 118.7 | 0.0 | -0.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713422) | 143.7 | 142.6 | 139.5 | 0.8 | 3.0 |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692912) | 117.6 | 116.9 | 112.4 | 0.6 | 4.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692913) | 138.2 | 137.6 | 120.2 | 0.4 | 15.0 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692914) | 114.2 | 113.4 | 105.8 | 0.7 | 7.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692915) | 149.2 | 148.5 | 121.7 | 0.5 | 22.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692916) | 126.8 | 126.7 | 128.5 | 0.1 | -1.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713423) | 144.7 | 143.9 | 138.4 | 0.6 | 4.6 |
| Edmonton, Alberta | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692918) | 121.9 | 121.2 | 117.1 | 0.6 | 4.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692919) | 150.3 | 151.0 | 134.5 | -0.5 | 11.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692920) | 122.8 | 121.6 | 111.4 | 1.0 | 10.2 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692921) | 148.2 | 148.0 | 134.8 | 0.1 | 9.9 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692922) | 191.2 | 198.5 | 156.2 | -3.7 | 22.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713425) | 148.5 | 147.8 | 142.8 | 0.5 | 4.0 |
| Calgary, Alberta | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692924) | 122.3 | 121.2 | 117.6 | 0.9 | 4.0 |
| Shelter | (v41692925) | 150.2 | 148.5 | 134.8 | 1.1 | 11.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692926) | 116.5 | 116.3 | 110.7 | 0.2 | 5.2 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692927) | 158.6 | 158.3 | 147.4 | 0.2 | 7.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692928) | 157.4 | 148.5 | 118.8 | 6.0 | 32.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713426) | 153.9 | 152.5 | 148.0 | 0.9 | 4.0 |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692930) | 113.2 | 112.1 | 110.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| Shelter | (v41692931) | 115.3 | 114.9 | 110.6 | 0.3 | 4.2 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692932) | 106.2 | 105.9 | 103.9 | 0.3 | 2.2 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692933) | 119.2 | 118.8 | 113.9 | 0.3 | 4.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692934) | 115.2 | 115.1 | 109.2 | 0.1 | 5.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713428) | 134.3 | 133.1 | 131.2 | 0.9 | 2.4 |
| Victoria, British Columbia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692936) | 112.3 | 111.4 | 110.2 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| Shelter | (v41692937) | 112.9 | 112.9 | 110.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692938) | 106.5 | 106.4 | 104.3 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692939) | 112.3 | 112.4 | 110.8 | -0.1 | 1.4 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692940) | 132.8 | 131.6 | 116.4 | 0.9 | 14.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713429) | 131.8 | 130.8 | 129.4 | 0.8 | 1.9 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 12

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ³ average |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 103.4 | 102.6 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 102.8 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 109.2 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 107.3 |
| 2006 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.6 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 110.7 |
| 2008 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.5 | 113.2 | 114.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.4 | 103.2 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.2 | 107.6 | 106.9 | 105.4 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.3 | 108.5 |
| 2006 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 112.1 | 111.1 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.0 |
| 2007 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 112.8 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 113.4 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.3 | 113.2 |
| 2008 | 113.8 | 114.2 | 115.3 | 116.2 | 118.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.5 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.2 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.4 | 106.0 | 105.0 |
| 2005 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 108.2 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 107.6 |
| 2006 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.9 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.8 |
| 2007 | 109.7 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 112.3 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 112.0 |
| 2008 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.8 | 116.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 103.5 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 104.9 |
| 2005 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 108.9 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 109.0 | 109.2 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 111.2 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.2 |
| 2008 | 111.7 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 114.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Québec, Quebec (v41692870) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.6 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.1 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 110.3 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.1 |
| 2008 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 112.0 | 113.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Montréal, Quebec (v41692876) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.8 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 102.4 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 104.4 |
| 2005 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 108.6 |
| 2007 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 110.3 |
| 2008 | 110.8 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 112.2 | 113.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 102.5 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 106.8 |
| 2006 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 109.2 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 108.6 |
| 2007 | 108.5 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 110.8 | 110.7 |
| 2008 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 112.1 | 113.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Toronto, Ontario (v41692888) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| 2004 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 104.7 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 108.4 |
| 2007 | 108.2 | 109.3 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 110.5 |
| 2008 | 110.7 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 112.2 | 113.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average ³ |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.6 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 103.7 |
| 2005 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 105.4 |
| 2006 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 106.6 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.9 |
| 2007 | 106.2 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.8 | 108.3 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 108.1 |
| 2008 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 109.7 | 110.7 | | | | | | | | |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 2004 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 102.7 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 103.7 |
| 2005 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 106.5 |
| 2006 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 108.5 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.4 | 111.3 | 111.9 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 112.6 | 113.4 | | | | | | | | |
| Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 106.8 |
| 2006 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 109.1 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.9 |
| 2007 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 112.3 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 111.7 |
| 2008 | 112.3 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 115.4 | | | | | | | | |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 104.3 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.5 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 109.0 |
| 2007 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.7 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 113.5 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.4 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.0 | 112.7 |
| 2008 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 116.0 | 116.9 | 117.6 | | | | | | | | |
| Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 105.3 |
| 2004 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 107.6 | 107.0 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 106.5 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 106.4 |
| 2005 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 109.1 | 110.6 | 110.2 | 110.1 | 109.4 | 108.6 |
| 2006 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 112.2 | 113.0 | 113.5 | 112.0 |
| 2007 | 113.9 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 119.1 | 118.3 | 118.8 | 118.6 | 117.4 |
| 2008 | 118.5 | 118.7 | 119.5 | 121.2 | 121.9 | | | | | | | | |
| Calgary, Alberta (v41692924) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.5 |
| 2004 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 105.5 | 106.4 | 105.8 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 105.3 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 109.9 | 108.9 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 114.7 | 113.5 | 114.2 | 114.7 | 112.3 |
| 2007 | 115.0 | 115.6 | 116.7 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 118.7 | 119.1 | 119.0 | 118.0 |
| 2008 | 118.9 | 119.1 | 120.0 | 121.2 | 122.3 | | | | | | | | |
| Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.9 | 101.4 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 102.0 |
| 2004 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.0 |
| 2005 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 106.3 | 106.0 |
| 2006 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.0 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.2 |
| 2008 | 110.2 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 112.1 | 113.2 | | | | | | | | |
| Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.5 |
| 2007 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.9 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 109.8 |
| 2008 | 109.4 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 112.3 | | | | | | | | |

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10.
See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 13
Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Québec, Que. | Montréal, Que. | Ottawa- Gatineau, Ont./Que. | Toronto, Ont. | Thunder Bay, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. |
|--|---------------------|---|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | cents per litre | | | | | | | | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| May 2007 | 120.0 | 116.0 | 117.0 | 111.0 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 110.1 | 106.7 | 112.7 | 110.8 |
| June 2007 | 122.0 | 113.5 | 114.3 | 109.8 | 110.8 | 109.5 | 107.0 | 103.7 | 115.6 | 111.3 |
| July 2007 | 119.5 | 110.0 | 116.2 | 108.9 | 113.0 | 109.9 | 104.4 | 101.9 | 115.5 | 111.5 |
| August 2007 | 115.2 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 101.5 | 106.8 | 106.4 | 99.0 | 96.9 | 111.3 | 104.7 |
| September 2007 | 112.7 | 104.0 | 109.4 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 101.0 | 98.3 | 113.5 | 107.0 |
| October 2007 | 112.0 | 102.1 | 105.8 | 100.1 | 103.0 | 105.3 | 98.1 | 96.0 | 103.6 | 100.3 |
| November 2007 | 113.6 | 105.0 | 111.9 | 105.0 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 103.7 | 101.4 | 107.9 | 100.7 |
| December 2007 | 119.0 | 109.0 | 114.0 | 108.3 | 114.1 | 112.6 | 104.8 | 101.9 | 109.4 | 103.3 |
| January 2008 | 119.0 | 110.0 | 116.7 | 109.2 | 115.6 | 114.9 | 106.6 | 104.3 | 107.7 | 105.5 |
| February 2008 | 117.8 | 109.8 | 114.2 | 107.3 | 115.1 | 116.7 | 107.9 | 104.3 | 109.0 | 107.4 |
| March 2008 | 123.7 | 114.0 | 119.7 | 112.8 | 116.6 | 118.3 | 109.9 | 107.9 | 115.0 | 111.3 |
| April 2008 | 125.0 | 117.0 | 123.0 | 114.8 | 120.3 | 124.8 | 116.7 | 115.2 | 121.8 | 118.9 |
| May 2008 | 136.8 | 130.0 | 134.1 | 127.5 | 135.6 | 136.3 | 126.0 | 125.8 | 132.4 | 126.4 |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| May 2007 | 117.5 | 113.5 | 115.5 | 109.2 | 115.2 | 114.5 | 106.6 | 105.5 | 111.8 | 112.1 |
| June 2007 | 118.6 | 110.5 | 111.6 | 107.8 | 110.8 | 105.1 | 103.3 | 102.3 | 113.6 | 111.1 |
| July 2007 | 116.5 | 107.5 | 112.7 | 106.8 | 113.3 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 114.2 | 112.4 |
| August 2007 | 111.5 | 101.8 | 103.1 | 100.1 | 106.8 | 102.7 | 96.3 | 95.8 | 109.8 | 104.3 |
| September 2007 | 109.7 | 102.0 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 111.9 | 106.7 |
| October 2007 | 108.8 | 99.5 | 102.7 | 98.2 | 103.0 | 102.3 | 95.1 | 94.4 | 102.2 | 100.5 |
| November 2007 | 111.0 | 102.8 | 108.5 | 102.8 | 107.5 | 106.1 | 101.5 | 99.9 | 104.6 | 100.9 |
| December 2007 | 116.0 | 107.0 | 111.1 | 105.8 | 113.9 | 109.9 | 102.3 | 100.6 | 107.3 | 103.5 |
| January 2008 | 116.0 | 107.9 | 113.5 | 106.8 | 115.3 | 113.5 | 104.1 | 102.5 | 105.4 | 106.2 |
| February 2008 | 115.3 | 107.0 | 110.7 | 105.4 | 115.2 | 114.4 | 104.7 | 102.8 | 106.8 | 106.9 |
| March 2008 | 119.8 | 111.1 | 116.2 | 110.5 | 117.0 | 115.3 | 107.1 | 106.1 | 113.1 | 110.9 |
| April 2008 | 122.3 | 114.0 | 120.3 | 113.6 | 119.8 | 123.8 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 119.4 | 118.9 |
| May 2008 | 134.0 | 127.1 | 131.0 | 125.8 | 135.4 | 136.0 | 123.9 | 124.6 | 130.6 | 126.7 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| May 2007 | 125.5 | 123.2 | 123.4 | 117.8 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 121.3 | 117.6 | 123.3 | 120.5 |
| June 2007 | 128.0 | 120.5 | 121.2 | 116.7 | 117.5 | 116.2 | 118.6 | 115.1 | 126.3 | 122.3 |
| July 2007 | 125.5 | 117.4 | 123.9 | 115.8 | 120.4 | 116.7 | 116.6 | 113.2 | 126.4 | 121.2 |
| August 2007 | 121.2 | 110.8 | 112.6 | 109.7 | 113.5 | 113.0 | 113.4 | 108.3 | 121.7 | 114.7 |
| September 2007 | 118.2 | 111.0 | 117.0 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 113.1 | 115.2 | 109.1 | 124.4 | 116.6 |
| October 2007 | 118.0 | 108.1 | 113.7 | 107.3 | 109.8 | 112.6 | 111.2 | 107.0 | 114.7 | 110.5 |
| November 2007 | 119.6 | 113.0 | 119.7 | 111.8 | 114.3 | 115.1 | 115.5 | 112.5 | 118.6 | 110.8 |
| December 2007 | 125.0 | 117.0 | 121.4 | 115.3 | 120.8 | 118.6 | 115.8 | 113.3 | 119.3 | 113.1 |
| January 2008 | 125.0 | 118.0 | 124.0 | 116.3 | 122.4 | 122.0 | 118.6 | 115.2 | 118.4 | 115.6 |
| February 2008 | 123.3 | 117.0 | 121.3 | 114.3 | 121.1 | 124.1 | 120.1 | 116.3 | 119.4 | 117.7 |
| March 2008 | 129.7 | 122.0 | 126.6 | 119.3 | 123.3 | 125.3 | 121.6 | 119.2 | 124.2 | 121.7 |
| April 2008 | 130.5 | 124.5 | 129.3 | 122.2 | 126.2 | 132.1 | 128.1 | 126.9 | 132.2 | 129.0 |
| May 2008 | 142.3 | 137.5 | 142.3 | 134.6 | 142.8 | 143.8 | 137.0 | 138.4 | 142.7 | 136.4 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| May 2007 | 123.3 | 121.5 | 122.6 | 115.9 | 122.1 | 121.3 | 117.7 | 115.9 | 122.3 | 122.1 |
| June 2007 | 124.5 | 118.4 | 118.9 | 114.6 | 118.0 | 112.6 | 114.0 | 112.2 | 124.2 | 121.3 |
| July 2007 | 122.4 | 115.0 | 120.3 | 113.5 | 120.7 | 114.7 | 112.8 | 110.6 | 124.9 | 122.5 |
| August 2007 | 117.5 | 108.4 | 110.6 | 106.4 | 113.7 | 109.9 | 107.4 | 105.2 | 120.3 | 114.3 |
| September 2007 | 115.4 | 108.7 | 114.5 | 107.4 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 108.2 | 106.4 | 122.6 | 116.1 |
| October 2007 | 114.5 | 106.7 | 110.6 | 104.3 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 113.1 | 110.7 |
| November 2007 | 117.0 | 110.5 | 116.4 | 109.7 | 114.4 | 114.0 | 112.5 | 111.0 | 115.3 | 110.9 |
| December 2007 | 122.0 | 114.8 | 118.8 | 112.6 | 121.1 | 117.5 | 112.9 | 111.7 | 117.4 | 113.7 |
| January 2008 | 122.0 | 115.0 | 119.7 | 114.2 | 122.4 | 121.2 | 115.3 | 113.9 | 116.0 | 116.1 |
| February 2008 | 121.3 | 114.8 | 118.2 | 111.8 | 121.9 | 122.1 | 116.1 | 114.7 | 117.2 | 117.2 |
| March 2008 | 126.5 | 119.0 | 123.7 | 117.3 | 124.1 | 122.8 | 118.6 | 117.8 | 124.0 | 121.3 |
| April 2008 | 128.3 | 122.0 | 127.1 | 120.2 | 126.8 | 131.5 | 124.6 | 125.9 | 130.2 | 129.1 |
| May 2008 | 139.6 | 134.7 | 139.7 | 132.5 | 142.3 | 144.8 | 135.4 | 136.5 | 141.3 | 136.7 |
| Household heating fuel | | | | | | | | | | |
| May 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| June 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| July 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| August 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| September 2007 | 84.5 | 77.0 | 83.7 | 89.4 | 80.8 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 87.3 | 90.5 | 90.2 |
| October 2007 | 87.9 | 81.8 | 83.7 | 90.3 | 83.9 | 81.5 | 86.8 | 88.8 | 91.4 | 89.1 |
| November 2007 | 86.6 | 84.5 | 88.2 | 96.5 | 88.5 | 86.7 | 88.6 | 90.9 | 93.2 | 93.7 |
| December 2007 | 100.8 | 93.2 | 96.0 | 103.1 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 103.5 | 108.0 |
| January 2008 | 99.9 | 93.1 | 99.3 | 104.4 | 103.1 | 100.4 | 102.8 | 102.0 | 103.7 | 104.7 |
| February 2008 | 98.8 | 92.1 | 98.3 | 101.2 | 103.1 | 100.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 103.5 | 100.3 |
| March 2008 | 107.4 | 98.4 | 100.7 | 114.4 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 109.9 | 108.3 | 113.4 | 110.1 |
| April 2008 | 119.0 | 108.7 | 110.9 | 121.5 | 123.3 | 116.2 | 115.0 | 115.9 | 122.0 | 118.9 |
| May 2008 | 119.3 | 112.4 | 116.8 | 129.5 | 126.4 | 128.6 | 127.5 | 125.7 | 125.8 | 125.1 |

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | Regina, Sask. | Saskatoon, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Calgary, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. | Victoria, B.C. | Whitehorse, Y.T. | Yellowknife, N.W.T. |
|--|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | cents per litre | | | | | | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| May 2007 | 116.3 | 113.4 | 108.4 | 110.8 | 126.8 | 123.9 | 113.3 | 126.8 |
| June 2007 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 104.3 | 106.0 | 113.7 | 113.6 | 120.5 | 130.8 |
| July 2007 | 114.6 | 113.7 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 111.8 | 112.8 | 120.5 | 130.1 |
| August 2007 | 107.3 | 106.6 | 99.6 | 103.5 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 120.5 | 125.1 |
| September 2007 | 109.0 | 108.8 | 103.0 | 104.1 | 108.5 | 108.9 | 120.5 | 125.5 |
| October 2007 | 101.6 | 100.4 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 104.6 | 102.9 | 118.3 | 118.8 |
| November 2007 | 104.4 | 103.2 | 96.8 | 99.7 | 109.5 | 106.2 | 116.0 | 119.5 |
| December 2007 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 97.0 | 99.6 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 116.1 | 119.4 |
| January 2008 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 116.9 | 119.0 |
| February 2008 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 112.9 | 110.7 | 116.1 | 120.3 |
| March 2008 | 113.2 | 113.7 | 107.3 | 107.9 | 119.3 | 116.9 | 118.4 | 128.6 |
| April 2008 | 121.8 | 121.4 | 114.3 | 116.1 | 125.5 | 123.6 | 122.9 | 137.5 |
| May 2008 | 130.8 | 128.8 | 123.7 | 123.9 | 135.0 | 134.9 | 136.8 | 142.0 |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| May 2007 | 116.1 | 116.2 | 109.3 | 110.0 | 125.0 | 122.7 | 112.5 | 126.8 |
| June 2007 | 111.4 | 111.6 | 102.4 | 105.0 | 110.8 | 112.4 | 118.4 | 128.3 |
| July 2007 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 105.6 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 118.6 | 127.1 |
| August 2007 | 107.3 | 106.5 | 98.7 | 101.7 | 105.3 | 106.8 | 118.5 | 123.5 |
| September 2007 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 106.2 | 107.7 | 118.4 | 123.6 |
| October 2007 | 101.3 | 99.5 | 92.4 | 94.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 116.1 | 118.8 |
| November 2007 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 94.9 | 98.1 | 107.1 | 104.5 | 114.6 | 117.1 |
| December 2007 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 95.7 | 98.3 | 105.7 | 107.4 | 115.1 | 116.3 |
| January 2008 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 100.3 | 101.8 | 105.8 | 107.7 | 114.7 | 115.6 |
| February 2008 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 100.5 | 102.1 | 109.9 | 109.4 | 114.6 | 116.8 |
| March 2008 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 105.6 | 106.8 | 116.4 | 116.0 | 116.8 | 125.4 |
| April 2008 | 122.1 | 121.7 | 112.5 | 115.8 | 122.5 | 122.7 | 121.6 | 132.0 |
| May 2008 | 130.2 | 129.3 | 122.2 | 123.9 | 132.4 | 133.8 | 135.9 | 141.3 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| May 2007 | 126.8 | 123.4 | 121.1 | 121.2 | 137.9 | 134.8 | 120.0 | 136.5 |
| June 2007 | 121.7 | 121.6 | 115.7 | 117.3 | 124.6 | 124.8 | 127.0 | 141.6 |
| July 2007 | 125.2 | 123.7 | 118.5 | 119.1 | 123.3 | 123.8 | 127.0 | 140.8 |
| August 2007 | 117.8 | 116.9 | 111.2 | 113.5 | 119.0 | 118.3 | 127.0 | 135.8 |
| September 2007 | 119.4 | 119.0 | 113.7 | 114.0 | 120.0 | 120.1 | 127.0 | 135.9 |
| October 2007 | 112.0 | 110.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 116.2 | 114.3 | 126.0 | 131.1 |
| November 2007 | 114.7 | 113.2 | 107.9 | 109.5 | 120.9 | 117.3 | 125.3 | 130.5 |
| December 2007 | 115.2 | 114.6 | 107.5 | 109.9 | 120.1 | 119.8 | 125.3 | 129.3 |
| January 2008 | 117.4 | 117.6 | 111.3 | 112.9 | 120.0 | 120.3 | 126.9 | 129.0 |
| February 2008 | 117.8 | 118.5 | 112.6 | 114.1 | 124.5 | 121.8 | 125.8 | 130.1 |
| March 2008 | 123.8 | 124.0 | 118.2 | 118.6 | 130.7 | 127.9 | 127.4 | 138.4 |
| April 2008 | 132.3 | 131.7 | 124.9 | 127.2 | 137.3 | 135.4 | 129.4 | 146.8 |
| May 2008 | 141.4 | 139.0 | 133.9 | 135.3 | 146.8 | 147.0 | 142.0 | 152.5 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| May 2007 | 126.6 | 126.1 | 119.5 | 120.6 | 136.4 | 133.7 | 116.8 | 136.8 |
| June 2007 | 122.1 | 121.7 | 112.9 | 114.8 | 122.2 | 123.8 | 124.3 | 138.8 |
| July 2007 | 124.3 | 125.2 | 115.9 | 119.6 | 121.4 | 122.7 | 123.8 | 138.3 |
| August 2007 | 118.2 | 116.9 | 109.5 | 112.7 | 117.2 | 118.1 | 123.6 | 134.8 |
| September 2007 | 119.5 | 119.0 | 112.1 | 114.1 | 117.8 | 119.0 | 124.0 | 133.9 |
| October 2007 | 112.5 | 110.8 | 103.8 | 105.6 | 113.5 | 113.2 | 121.5 | 130.5 |
| November 2007 | 114.5 | 113.7 | 106.4 | 109.1 | 118.7 | 115.5 | 121.0 | 129.5 |
| December 2007 | 115.3 | 114.7 | 106.5 | 109.3 | 117.3 | 118.7 | 121.3 | 126.9 |
| January 2008 | 118.1 | 118.0 | 111.2 | 112.7 | 117.6 | 118.8 | 120.2 | 126.9 |
| February 2008 | 119.2 | 118.1 | 110.6 | 113.3 | 121.7 | 120.8 | 120.4 | 127.5 |
| March 2008 | 125.1 | 124.2 | 115.6 | 117.6 | 128.5 | 127.3 | 123.6 | 136.6 |
| April 2008 | 133.5 | 132.3 | 123.7 | 126.8 | 134.7 | 134.0 | 129.0 | 144.1 |
| May 2008 | 141.3 | 140.2 | 133.4 | 134.9 | 144.8 | 145.6 | 142.5 | 151.5 |
| Household heating fuel | | | | | | | | |
| May 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| June 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| July 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| August 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| September 2007 | 91.2 | 90.8 | . | . | 90.1 | 98.3 | 100.3 | 96.2 |
| October 2007 | 93.9 | 92.6 | . | . | 97.6 | 102.8 | 101.4 | 96.2 |
| November 2007 | 100.2 | 95.5 | . | . | 101.9 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 99.3 |
| December 2007 | 110.2 | 100.7 | . | . | 102.6 | 111.6 | 117.0 | 113.8 |
| January 2008 | 102.5 | 105.1 | . | . | 99.0 | 109.5 | 115.5 | 113.8 |
| February 2008 | 104.2 | 103.7 | . | . | 100.3 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 114.0 |
| March 2008 | 114.3 | 110.1 | . | . | 112.7 | 120.3 | 117.6 | 119.7 |
| April 2008 | 120.2 | 112.1 | . | . | 119.7 | 128.1 | 127.4 | 127.8 |
| May 2008 | 124.3 | 122.2 | . | . | 128.2 | 135.2 | 134.4 | 128.5 |

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers.

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

| | CANSIM vector number | March 2008 | April 2008 | May 2008 |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------|
| dollars ¹ | | | | |
| Round steak, 1 kilogram | (v735165) | 11.83 | 11.77 | 11.87 |
| Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram | (v735176) | 15.06 | 15.31 | 14.48 |
| Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram | (v735187) | 19.85 | 20.74 | 20.11 |
| Blade roast, 1 kilogram | (v735198) | 8.94 | 8.79 | 9.10 |
| Stewing beef, 1 kilogram | (v735209) | 9.04 | 8.92 | 9.27 |
| Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram | (v735220) | 5.98 | 6.10 | 6.31 |
| Pork chops, 1 kilogram | (v735221) | 9.00 | 9.06 | 9.17 |
| Chicken, 1 kilogram | (v735223) | 5.80 | 5.76 | 5.95 |
| Bacon, 500 grams | (v735166) | 4.56 | 4.50 | 4.25 |
| Wieners, 450 grams | (v735167) | 2.79 | 2.71 | 2.75 |
| Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams | (v735168) | 3.32 | 3.23 | 3.33 |
| Homogenized milk, 1 litre | (v735169) | 2.02 | 2.06 | 2.07 |
| Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre | (v735170) | 1.92 | 1.96 | 1.98 |
| Butter, 454 grams | (v735171) | 4.25 | 4.20 | 4.24 |
| Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams | (v735172) | 2.84 | 2.81 | 2.84 |
| Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres | (v735173) | 1.61 | 1.65 | 1.69 |
| Eggs, 1 dozen | (v735174) | 2.50 | 2.56 | 2.53 |
| Bread, 675 grams | (v735175) | 2.32 | 2.43 | 2.48 |
| Soda crackers, 450 grams | (v735177) | 2.08 | 2.13 | 2.15 |
| Macaroni, 500 grams | (v735178) | 1.32 | 1.34 | 1.41 |
| Flour, 2.5 kilograms | (v735179) | 4.18 | 4.69 | 4.98 |
| Corn flakes, 675 grams | (v735180) | 3.88 | 3.94 | 3.90 |
| Apples, 1 kilogram | (v735181) | 2.95 | 2.95 | 3.12 |
| Bananas, 1 kilogram | (v735182) | 1.31 | 1.43 | 1.44 |
| Grapefruits, 1 kilogram | (v735183) | 2.00 | 1.96 | 2.22 |
| Oranges, 1 kilogram | (v735184) | 2.11 | 2.17 | 2.29 |
| Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres | (v735185) | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.86 |
| Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre | (v735186) | 3.73 | 3.67 | 3.65 |
| Carrots, 1 kilogram | (v735189) | 1.39 | 1.49 | 1.63 |
| Celery, 1 kilogram | (v735190) | 1.89 | 1.86 | 2.31 |
| Mushrooms, 1 kilogram | (v735191) | 7.01 | 6.93 | 6.88 |
| Onions, 1 kilogram | (v735192) | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.16 |
| Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms | (v735193) | 3.78 | 3.97 | 4.14 |
| French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram | (v735194) | 1.96 | 1.98 | 2.05 |
| Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres | (v735195) | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.90 |
| Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres | (v735196) | 1.26 | 1.25 | 1.28 |
| Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres | (v735197) | 1.56 | 1.59 | 1.61 |
| Ketchup, 1 litre | (v735199) | 2.70 | 2.64 | 2.52 |
| Sugar, white, 2 kilograms | (v735200) | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.36 |
| Coffee, roasted, 300 grams | (v735201) | 3.70 | 3.68 | 3.69 |
| Coffee, instant, 200 grams | (v735202) | 4.81 | 4.95 | 4.87 |
| Tea (72 bags) | (v735203) | 3.77 | 3.88 | 3.90 |
| Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre | (v735204) | 3.62 | 3.70 | 3.83 |
| Soup, canned, 284 millilitres | (v735205) | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.93 |
| Baby food, 128 millilitres | (v735206) | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.64 |
| Peanut butter, 500 grams | (v735207) | 2.51 | 2.55 | 2.69 |
| Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres | (v735208) | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.24 |
| Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres | (v735210) | 1.45 | 1.50 | 1.41 |
| Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres | (v735211) | 1.51 | 1.48 | 1.44 |
| Paper towels (2 rolls) | (v735213) | 2.30 | 2.29 | 2.34 |
| Facial tissue (200 tissues) | (v735214) | 1.96 | 2.01 | 2.04 |
| Bathroom tissue (4 rolls) | (v735215) | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.18 |
| Shampoo, 300 millilitres | (v735216) | 3.16 | 3.17 | 3.18 |
| Deodorant, 60 grams | (v735217) | 3.49 | 3.38 | 3.40 |
| Toothpaste, 100 millilitres | (v735218) | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.41 |
| Cigarettes (200) | (v735219) | 77.77 | 77.53 | 77.94 |
| Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre | (v41838376) | 110.3 | 117.5 | 128.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | Canada ¹ CPI weight | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Montréal, Que. |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | percent | combined city average=100 | | | | |
| All-items | 100.0 | 93.0 | 94.0 | 99.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 101.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 |
| Food purchased from stores | . | 106.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Meat, poultry and fish | . | 104.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 |
| Dairy products and eggs | . | 110.0 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 98.0 |
| Bakery and other cereal products | . | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 101.0 |
| Fruit and vegetables | . | 115.0 | 107.0 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 101.0 |
| Other food purchased from stores ² | . | 102.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | . | 91.0 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 86.0 | 95.0 |
| Shelter | 26.8 | 77.0 | 83.0 | 92.0 | 77.0 | 85.0 |
| Rented accommodation | . | 67.0 | 76.0 | 85.0 | 68.0 | 80.0 |
| Owned accommodation | . | 73.0 | 80.0 | 88.0 | 76.0 | 86.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | . | 115.0 | 111.0 | 123.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 |
| Household operations and furnishings | 10.6 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 106.0 | 101.0 | 96.0 |
| Household operations | . | 102.0 | 103.0 | 109.0 | 101.0 | 93.0 |
| Household furnishings | . | 101.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.4 | 102.0 | 96.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Transportation | 19.8 | 101.0 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 99.0 |
| Private transportation | . | 101.0 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 99.0 |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | . | 100.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 |
| Gasoline | . | 113.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Other private transportation | . | 95.0 | 66.0 | 81.0 | 83.0 | 95.0 |
| Public transportation | . | 103.0 | 110.0 | 100.0 | 109.0 | 103.0 |
| Health and personal care | 4.5 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 |
| Health care | . | 95.0 | 96.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | . | 88.0 | 94.0 | 90.0 | 87.0 | 101.0 |
| Personal care services | . | 90.0 | 82.0 | 89.0 | 87.0 | 101.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 12.0 | 93.0 | 101.0 | 112.0 | 105.0 | 87.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 4.1 | 116.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 104.0 | 94.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | . | 107.0 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 98.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | . | 123.0 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 107.0 | 90.0 |

Table 15 – continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | Canada ¹ CPI weight | Ottawa, Ont. | Toronto, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. | Regina, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | percent | combined city average=100 | | | | | |
| All-items | 100.0 | 102.0 | 109.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 97.0 | 104.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 103.0 | 107.0 |
| Food purchased from stores | . | 98.0 | 98.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 103.0 | 107.0 |
| Meat, poultry and fish | . | 102.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 103.0 |
| Dairy products and eggs | . | 104.0 | 102.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 97.0 | 103.0 |
| Bakery and other cereal products | . | 92.0 | 94.0 | 108.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 116.0 |
| Fruit and vegetables | . | 97.0 | 96.0 | 106.0 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 106.0 |
| Other food purchased from stores ² | . | 97.0 | 98.0 | 109.0 | 106.0 | 105.0 | 109.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | . | 97.0 | 104.0 | 93.0 | 88.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 |
| Shelter | 26.8 | 107.0 | 121.0 | 83.0 | 82.0 | 91.0 | 103.0 |
| Rented accommodation | . | 105.0 | 124.0 | 79.0 | 70.0 | 84.0 | 104.0 |
| Owned accommodation | . | 106.0 | 120.0 | 83.0 | 78.0 | 88.0 | 105.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | . | 115.0 | 124.0 | 89.0 | 123.0 | 114.0 | 90.0 |
| Household operations and furnishings | 10.6 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 103.0 |
| Household operations | . | 105.0 | 106.0 | 96.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 |
| Household furnishings | . | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 100.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.4 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 96.0 | 100.0 |
| Transportation | 19.8 | 96.0 | 106.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 103.0 |
| Private transportation | . | 95.0 | 105.0 | 91.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 104.0 |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | . | 100.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 94.0 | 102.0 |
| Gasoline | . | 98.0 | 96.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 | 91.0 | 112.0 |
| Other private transportation | . | 84.0 | 117.0 | 73.0 | 76.0 | 88.0 | 103.0 |
| Public transportation | . | 110.0 | 110.0 | 99.0 | 95.0 | 89.0 | 91.0 |
| Health and personal care | 4.5 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 97.0 | 90.0 | 103.0 | 103.0 |
| Health care | . | 105.0 | 103.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | . | 96.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 | 107.0 |
| Personal care services | . | 101.0 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 69.0 | 109.0 | 107.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 12.0 | 104.0 | 107.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 109.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 4.1 | 96.0 | 101.0 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 103.0 | 113.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | . | 98.0 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 95.0 | 102.0 | 107.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | . | 93.0 | 101.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 104.0 | 118.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

| | 2005 Expenditures | | 2001 Expenditures |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Expressed in 2005 prices | Expressed in April 2007 prices | Expressed in April 2007 prices |
| | percent | | |
| Major Components | | | |
| All-Items | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.1 |
| Shelter | 25.7 | 26.6 | 27.7 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| Transportation | 19.6 | 19.9 | 20.2 |
| Health and personal care | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 13.0 | 12.2 | 11.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 |

1. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-1539, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

Table 4-5

1. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.
2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
2. A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
3. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-6

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-1539, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-12

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
4. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

Table 15 shows consumer price differentials prevailing amongst 11 Canadian cities situated in all 10 provinces for a selection of goods and services at the specified point in time.

Price data for the current inter-city retail price comparison table was drawn to a large extent from the price information collected for the production of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for October 2006 ⁽³⁾. Statistics Canada collects prices as part of the regular monthly CPI survey for the purpose of measuring price change through time. The number of prices collected is sufficient for this purpose at current levels of publication. The CPI sample was not selected for the purpose of calculating average price levels and comparing them across regions. No attempt is made to ensure that the products selected for the purpose of calculating the CPI are comparable across regions. As a result, the number of price quotes that can be matched across cities can be small for some commodities.

Reliable inter-city price comparisons require that the sampled commodities be identical, or near identical, in different locations. This ensures that variations in index levels between cities are due to price differences and not to differences in product attributes.

In order to optimize comparability and to produce this table, price comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are geographically close. This resulted in the following pairings:

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| St. John's | Halifax |
| Charlottetown-Summerside | Halifax |
| Saint John | Halifax |
| Ottawa | Halifax |
| Toronto | Montreal |
| Ottawa | Toronto |
| Toronto | Winnipeg |
| Regina | Winnipeg |
| Edmonton | Winnipeg |
| Edmonton | Vancouver |

Within each city pair, price quotations were matched at the item level on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, the items were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets.

The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure.

The weights used for aggregating the various components of the city indexes to obtain the all-items index are based on the expenditure proportions of the consumers living in the 11 cities overall. The weights are currently based on 2001 consumer expenditure data and price updated to October 2006. The base, for which the index is equal to 100, is also the combined city average. Therefore, an index value of 102 means that the prices in that city are 2% higher than the combined city average.

It should be noted, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, that the timing of price comparison and the relative rate of price change occurring in each location can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships. Since the retail prices used in this study are final prices faced by consumers, sales taxes and levies in effect in the various cities at the time of the price comparison can be of importance in explaining inter-city price differentials for items or groups of items that are subject to such taxes.

Shelter, as an expenditure category, was absent from the inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with its measurement. For many products, adjusting for quality differences to ensure comparability across areas is relatively straightforward and can be done using traditional quality adjustment techniques. In the case of shelter however, its very diverse nature means that comparable matches across cities are difficult to make. Hedonic regression methods were used to adjust for quality differences among cities and produce more reliable inter-city comparisons of rental prices.

A rental equivalence approach is used to construct the inter-city price indexes for shelter services consumed by homeowners. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation of the cost of shelter services faced by homeowners. This approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities. Furthermore, rents used in the index are those faced by existing renters and since the industry is regulated, they may not be indicative of rental prices faced by new renters.

Footnotes for table 15

1. The weights shown are rounded 2001 basket weights at June 2004 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2006.
2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.
3. While most prices are for the specified month, the rents used are for the 12 months ending in October.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A

Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Québec, Que. | Montréal, Que. | Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que. | Toronto, Ont. | Thunder Bay, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. |
|--|------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735046) | (v735056) | (v735057) | (v735058) | (v735059) | (v735060) | (v735061) | (v735062) | (v735063) | (v735047) |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735082) | (v735092) | (v735093) | (v735094) | (v735095) | (v735096) | (v735097) | (v735098) | (v735099) | (v735083) |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735064) | (v735074) | (v735075) | (v735076) | (v735077) | (v735078) | (v735079) | (v735080) | (v735081) | (v735065) |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735100) | (v735110) | (v735111) | (v735112) | (v735113) | (v735114) | (v735115) | (v735116) | (v735117) | (v735101) |
| Household heating fuel | (v735149) | (v735157) | (v735158) | (v735159) | (v735160) | (v735161) | (v735162) | (v735163) | (v735164) | (v735150) |
| | Regina, Sask. | Saskatoon, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Calgary, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. | Victoria, B.C. | Whitehorse, Y.T. | Yellowknife, N.W.T. | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735048) | (v735049) | (v735050) | (v735051) | (v735052) | (v735053) | (v735054) | (v735055) | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735084) | (v735085) | (v735086) | (v735087) | (v735088) | (v735089) | (v735090) | (v735091) | | |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735066) | (v735067) | (v735068) | (v735069) | (v735070) | (v735071) | (v735072) | (v735073) | | |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735102) | (v735103) | (v735104) | (v735105) | (v735106) | (v735107) | (v735108) | (v735109) | | |
| Household heating fuel | (v735151) | (v735152) | . | . | (v735153) | (v735154) | (v735155) | (v735156) | | |

Table B

Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Montréal, Que. |
|---|------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| All-items | (v15939841) | (v15939869) | (v15939897) | (v15939925) | (v15939953) |
| Food | (v15939842) | (v15939870) | (v15939898) | (v15939926) | (v15939954) |
| Food purchased from stores | (v15939843) | (v15939871) | (v15939899) | (v15939927) | (v15939955) |
| Meat, poultry and fish | (v15939844) | (v15939872) | (v15939900) | (v15939928) | (v15939956) |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v15939845) | (v15939873) | (v15939901) | (v15939929) | (v15939957) |
| Bakery and other cereal products | (v15939846) | (v15939874) | (v15939902) | (v15939930) | (v15939958) |
| Fruit and vegetables | (v15939847) | (v15939875) | (v15939903) | (v15939931) | (v15939959) |
| Other food purchased from stores | (v15939848) | (v15939876) | (v15939904) | (v15939932) | (v15939960) |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v15939849) | (v15939877) | (v15939905) | (v15939933) | (v15939961) |
| Shelter | (v15939850) | (v15939878) | (v15939906) | (v15939934) | (v15939962) |
| Rented accommodation | (v21580949) | (v21580952) | (v21580955) | (v21580958) | (v21580961) |
| Owned accommodation | (v21580950) | (v21580953) | (v21580956) | (v21580959) | (v21580962) |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v21580951) | (v21580954) | (v21580957) | (v21580960) | (v21580963) |
| Household operations and furnishings | (v15939851) | (v15939879) | (v15939907) | (v15939935) | (v15939963) |
| Household operations | (v15939852) | (v15939880) | (v15939908) | (v15939936) | (v15939964) |
| Household furnishings | (v15939853) | (v15939881) | (v15939909) | (v15939937) | (v15939965) |
| Clothing and footwear | (v15939854) | (v15939882) | (v15939910) | (v15939938) | (v15939966) |
| Transportation | (v15939855) | (v15939883) | (v15939911) | (v15939939) | (v15939967) |
| Private transportation | (v15939856) | (v15939884) | (v15939912) | (v15939940) | (v15939968) |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | (v15939857) | (v15939885) | (v15939913) | (v15939941) | (v15939969) |
| Gasoline | (v15939858) | (v15939886) | (v15939914) | (v15939942) | (v15939970) |
| Other private transportation | (v15939859) | (v15939887) | (v15939915) | (v15939943) | (v15939971) |
| Public transportation | (v15939860) | (v15939888) | (v15939916) | (v15939944) | (v15939972) |
| Health and personal care | (v15939861) | (v15939889) | (v15939917) | (v15939945) | (v15939973) |
| Health care | (v15939862) | (v15939890) | (v15939918) | (v15939946) | (v15939974) |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v15939863) | (v15939891) | (v15939919) | (v15939947) | (v15939975) |
| Personal care services | (v15939864) | (v15939892) | (v15939920) | (v15939948) | (v15939976) |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v15939865) | (v15939893) | (v15939921) | (v15939949) | (v15939977) |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v15939866) | (v15939894) | (v15939922) | (v15939950) | (v15939978) |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v15939867) | (v15939895) | (v15939923) | (v15939951) | (v15939979) |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v15939868) | (v15939896) | (v15939924) | (v15939952) | (v15939980) |

| | Ottawa, Ont. | Toronto, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. | Regina, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| All-items | (v15939981) | (v15940009) | (v15940037) | (v15940065) | (v15940093) | (v15940121) |
| Food | (v15939982) | (v15940010) | (v15940038) | (v15940066) | (v15940094) | (v15940122) |
| Food purchased from stores | (v15939983) | (v15940011) | (v15940039) | (v15940067) | (v15940095) | (v15940123) |
| Meat, poultry and fish | (v15939984) | (v15940012) | (v15940040) | (v15940068) | (v15940096) | (v15940124) |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v15939985) | (v15940013) | (v15940041) | (v15940069) | (v15940097) | (v15940125) |
| Bakery and other cereal products | (v15939986) | (v15940014) | (v15940042) | (v15940070) | (v15940098) | (v15940126) |
| Fruit and vegetables | (v15939987) | (v15940015) | (v15940043) | (v15940071) | (v15940099) | (v15940127) |
| Other food purchased from stores | (v15939988) | (v15940016) | (v15940044) | (v15940072) | (v15940100) | (v15940128) |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v15939989) | (v15940017) | (v15940045) | (v15940073) | (v15940101) | (v15940129) |
| Shelter | (v15939990) | (v15940018) | (v15940046) | (v15940074) | (v15940102) | (v15940130) |
| Rented accommodation | (v21580964) | (v21580967) | (v21580970) | (v21580973) | (v21580976) | (v21580979) |
| Owned accommodation | (v21580965) | (v21580968) | (v21580971) | (v21580974) | (v21580977) | (v21580980) |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v21580966) | (v21580969) | (v21580972) | (v21580975) | (v21580978) | (v21580981) |
| Household operations and furnishings | (v15939991) | (v15940019) | (v15940047) | (v15940075) | (v15940103) | (v15940131) |
| Household operations | (v15939992) | (v15940020) | (v15940048) | (v15940076) | (v15940104) | (v15940132) |
| Household furnishings | (v15939993) | (v15940021) | (v15940049) | (v15940077) | (v15940105) | (v15940133) |
| Clothing and footwear | (v15939994) | (v15940022) | (v15940050) | (v15940078) | (v15940106) | (v15940134) |
| Transportation | (v15939995) | (v15940023) | (v15940051) | (v15940079) | (v15940107) | (v15940135) |
| Private transportation | (v15939996) | (v15940024) | (v15940052) | (v15940080) | (v15940108) | (v15940136) |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | (v15939997) | (v15940025) | (v15940053) | (v15940081) | (v15940109) | (v15940137) |
| Gasoline | (v15939998) | (v15940026) | (v15940054) | (v15940082) | (v15940110) | (v15940138) |
| Other private transportation | (v15939999) | (v15940027) | (v15940055) | (v15940083) | (v15940111) | (v15940139) |
| Public transportation | (v15940000) | (v15940028) | (v15940056) | (v15940084) | (v15940112) | (v15940140) |
| Health and personal care | (v15940001) | (v15940029) | (v15940057) | (v15940085) | (v15940113) | (v15940141) |
| Health care | (v15940002) | (v15940030) | (v15940058) | (v15940086) | (v15940114) | (v15940142) |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v15940003) | (v15940031) | (v15940059) | (v15940087) | (v15940115) | (v15940143) |
| Personal care services | (v15940004) | (v15940032) | (v15940060) | (v15940088) | (v15940116) | (v15940144) |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v15940005) | (v15940033) | (v15940061) | (v15940089) | (v15940117) | (v15940145) |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v15940006) | (v15940034) | (v15940062) | (v15940090) | (v15940118) | (v15940146) |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v15940007) | (v15940035) | (v15940063) | (v15940091) | (v15940119) | (v15940147) |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v15940008) | (v15940036) | (v15940064) | (v15940092) | (v15940120) | (v15940148) |

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The Consumer Price Index

This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

The CPI is an important indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.



The Consumer Price Index



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The Consumer Price Index

June 2008

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Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.



User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- P preliminary
- r revised
- X suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note on CANSIM

Data that appears in the **The Consumer Price Index** (catalogue no. 62-001-X) are also available electronically in our CANSIM (Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System) database through the Internet tables 326-0009, 326-0012, 326-0015, 326-0020, 326-0021 and 326-0022, at a cost of \$3.00 per series. In general, *CANSIM* provides a longer historical series. For further information on *CANSIM* call 1-800-263-1136.

This publication was prepared under the direction of:

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Richard Evans | Director, Prices Division |
| Tarek M. Harchaoui | Assistant Director, Consumer Price Indexes and Research |
| Ron Morency | Chief, Consumer Price Section |

Cover page designed by:

| | |
|---------------|---|
| Rachel Penkar | Senior Graphic Designer, Dissemination Division |
|---------------|---|

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| June 2008 | July 23, 2008 |
| July 2008 | August 21, 2008 |
| August 2008 | September 23, 2008 |
| September 2008 | October 24, 2008 |
| October 2008 | November 21, 2008 |
| November 2008 | December 19, 2008 |
| December 2008 | January 23, 2009 |

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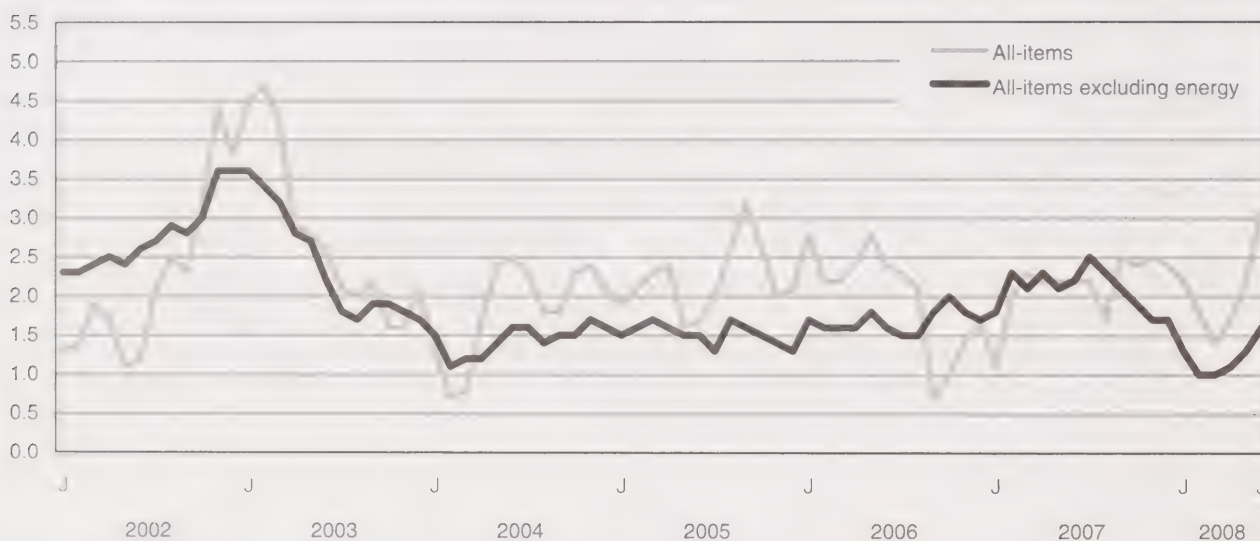
Highlights

- Fuelled by higher gasoline prices, consumer prices rose 3.1% in the 12-months ending June 2008, compared with the 2.2% gain recorded in May. June's increase was the largest since September 2005. Consumer prices excluding gasoline rose 1.8% in the 12 months to June.

Chart 1

Percentage change in the consumer price index and major components from the same month of the previous year, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

percent change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

Briefing notes

Highlights:

Fuelled by higher gasoline prices, consumer prices rose 3.1% in the 12-months ending June 2008, compared with the 2.2% gain recorded in May. June's increase was the largest since September 2005. Consumer prices excluding gasoline rose 1.8% in the 12 months to June.

All-items Consumer Price Index:

- The acceleration of consumer prices in June was primarily due to the acceleration of gasoline prices which rose 26.9% in the 12-months ending June 2008 compared to a 15.0% rise in May.
- The second most significant upward pressure came from mortgage interest cost (+9.0%). The 0.4% increase of that component observed between May and June was the smallest monthly change since June 2007.
- In June 2008, Canadians spent 3.0% more on food purchased from stores compared with the same month of the previous year, well above the 1.9% increase reported in May. The acceleration was mainly attributable to fresh vegetables prices which posted a 12-month increase of 1.4% in June compared to a 8.7% decrease in May.

Main contributors to the 12-month change of the all-item index (+3.1%):

Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+26.9%)
- Mortgage interest cost (+9.0%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (+49.3%)
- Bakery products (+12.3%)

Main downward contributors:

- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-8.4%)
- Computer equipment and supplies (-13.2%)

Main contributors to the monthly change of the all-item index not seasonally adjusted (+0.7%):**Main upward contributors:**

- Gasoline (+5.8%)
- Natural gas (+8.2%)
- Air transportation (+6.7%)
- Fresh vegetables (+6.1%)

Main downward contributors:

- Men's clothing (-4.6%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicle (-0.5%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes

| | Annual percentage | | Monthly percentage | |
|--|--|--|---|--|
| | Percentage change June 2008 from June 2007 | Percentage change May 2008 from May 2007 | Percentage change June 2008 from May 2008 | Percentage change May 2008 from April 2008 |
| | percent | | | |
| All-items | 3.1 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| All-items excluding energy | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Goods | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Services | 3.7 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 |

Historical information on the main indices and the main contributors to the 12-month change

| Index | Historical information |
|--|--|
| All-items index | 3.1% increase (after a 2.2% increase in May). The steepest increase since September 2005 (+3.2%). |
| Core index | 1.5% rise (same growth as in May). |
| All-items index excluding energy | 1.6% increase (following a 1.3% growth in May). |
| Goods index | 2.5% increase (after a 0.7% rise in May). The largest increase since May 2006 (+2.9%). |
| Services index | 3.7% rise (same growth as in May). |
| Gasoline | 26.9% increase (after a 15.0% growth in May). The sharpest rise since September 2005 (+34.7%). |
| Mortgage interest cost | 9.0% rise (after an 8.9% increase in May). Sharpest rise since April 1991 (9.9%). |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | 49.3% increase (same growth as in May). |
| Bakery products | 12.3% increase (a slow down compared to the 13.2% increase reported for May). |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | 8.4% decrease (compared to an 8.1% drop in May). |
| Computer equipment and supplies | 13.2% drop (following a 13.0% decrease in May). |

Historical information on the main indices and the main contributors to the monthly change

| Index | Historical information |
|--|---|
| All-items index | 0.7% rise (after a 1.0% increase in May). |
| Core index | 0.1% rise (down from the 0.3% rise in May). |
| All-items index excluding energy | 0.3% growth (compared to a 0.5% increase in May). |
| Goods index | 1.1% rise (same growth as in May). |
| Services index | 0.3% increase (after a 0.8% growth in May). |
| Gasoline | 5.8% rise (compared to a 8.8% growth in May). |
| Natural gas | 8.2% growth (compared to a 1.0% increase in May). This was the steepest increase since April 2007 (+9.0%). |
| Air transportation | 6.7% rise (after a 5.4% increase in May). |
| Fresh vegetables | 6.1% increase (compared to a 6.5% in May). |
| Men's clothing | 4.6% decrease (after a 1.2% growth in May). |
| Purchase and leasing of motor vehicles | 0.5% drop (following a 1.4% decline in May). |

Analysis

Fuelled by higher gasoline prices, consumer prices rose 3.1% in the 12-months ending June 2008, compared with the 2.2% gain recorded in May. June's increase was the largest since September 2005. Consumer prices excluding gasoline rose 1.8% in the 12 months to June.

Gasoline prices increased 26.9% between June 2007 and June 2008, significantly higher than the 15.0% posted in May. June's increase was the largest since the 34.7% gain reported for September 2005 when hurricanes Katrina and Rita disrupted the oil market.

June's increase reflected both recent increases in pump prices as well as the fact that gasoline prices had been on the decline in June of last year.

The Bank of Canada's core index, which is used to monitor the inflation control target, rose 1.5% in June 2008 compared to the same month of the previous year, the same rate of increase posted in May.

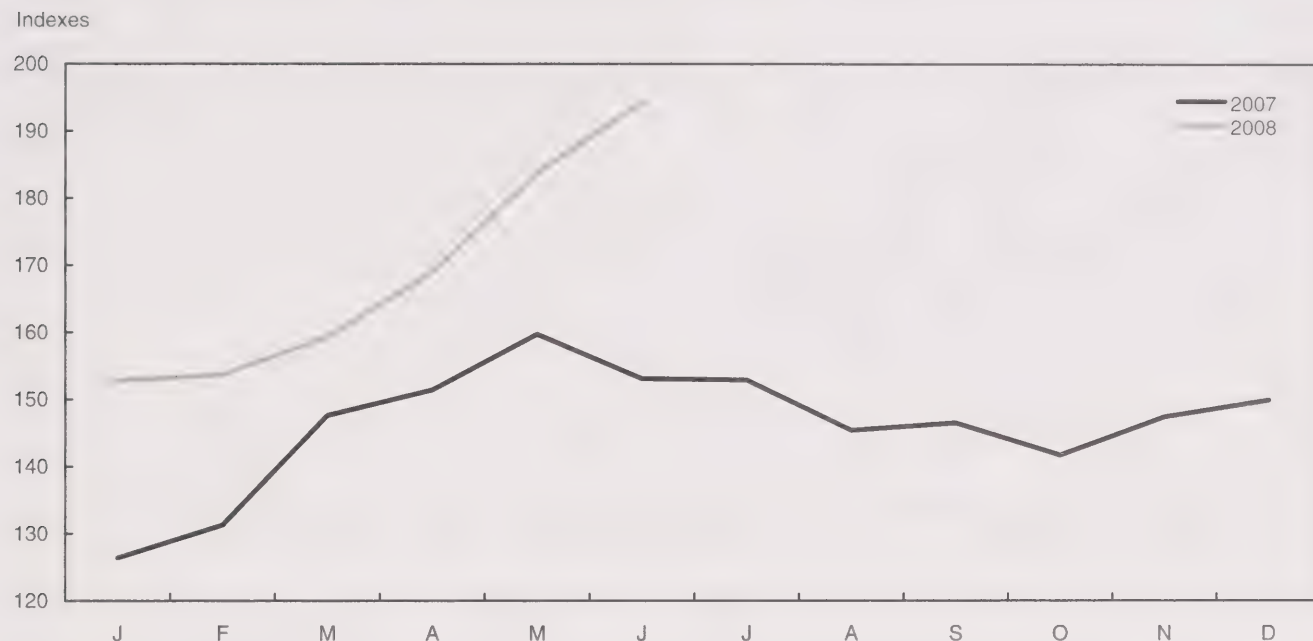
On a month-to-month basis, the seasonally adjusted all-items index rose 0.8% between May and June while the seasonally adjusted core index increased 0.3%. On a seasonally adjusted basis, the all-items index increased 0.7% and the core index edged up 0.1% between April and May.

On a non-seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.7% between May and June 2008, slower than the 1.0% increase recorded in the previous period.

12-month change: acceleration due to higher gasoline prices

The acceleration in consumer prices in June was mostly due to the hike in gasoline prices. It comes at a time when the price of crude oil continued to set new record highs in June. A recent report suggested that surplus production from OPEC countries would be inadequate in the event of supply interruptions. This announcement came at the start of the official hurricane season. Quebec experienced the most significant rise in gasoline prices (+31.7%).

Chart 1
Evolution of the gasoline price index, Canada, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

In addition to gasoline prices, mortgage interest cost, bakery products and air transportation also exerted strong upward pressure on the Consumer Price Index (CPI) in June.

Mortgage interest cost increased 9.0%. New housing prices continued to exert more upward pressure on this index than mortgage interest rates.

Homeowner's replacement cost, which represents the cost of maintaining a housing structure, rose 3.2% in June, down from the 4.0% rate of growth posted in May. The 12-month increase posted in June was the smallest gain since March 2001.

Motorists saw their vehicle insurance premiums climb 5.3% between June 2007 and June 2008.

In June 2008, Canadians spent 3.0% more on store-bought food compared with the same month of the previous year, well above the 1.9% increase reported for May. The strongest upward pressure on this index came from prices for bakery products which rose 12.3%.

Chart 2
Evolution of the bakery products price index, Canada, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



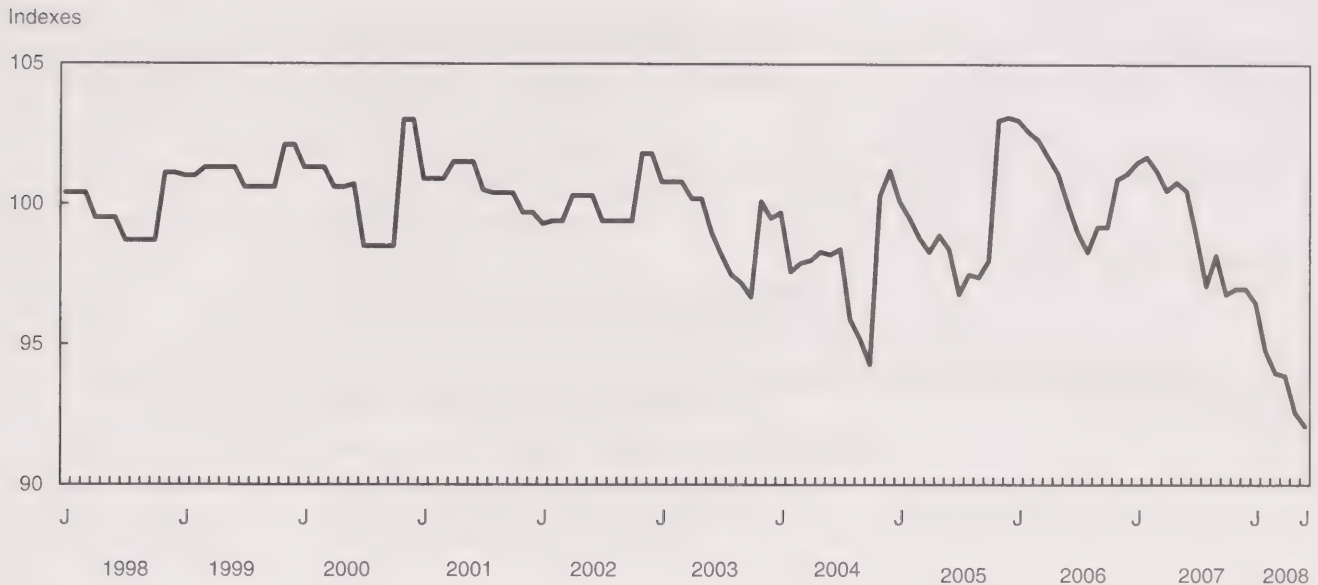
Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

The price of air transportation rose 14.3%, the largest gain since May 2002. Higher costs were observed across most destinations, with transatlantic flights posting the sharpest price increases. This increase was due in part to a premium charged by carriers to cover higher kerosene prices.

Higher natural gas prices also pushed up consumer prices. The upward pressure from natural gas was especially strong in Alberta (+66.0%).

Mitigating the growth in consumer prices were prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles, which fell 8.4% between June 2007 and June 2008. This decrease came at a time when some manufacturers introduced new models on the market with incentives.

Chart 3
Evolution of the price index for the purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles, Canada, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

Prices also fell for computer equipment and supplies (-13.2%). Declines were especially sharp for desktop computers.

Energy drives the all-items index in Prince Edward Island and Alberta

Prince Edward Island (+4.7%) and Alberta (+4.4%) experienced the most substantial increases in consumer prices, driven mainly by upward pressure from energy components.

Excluding energy components, the largest gain in the all-items CPI occurred in Saskatchewan (+2.6%), where the cost of owned housing exerted the strongest upward pressure

Among provinces, the smallest increases in the all-items CPI were posted in New Brunswick (+2.1%) and Manitoba (+2.4%).

Non-seasonally adjusted monthly change: energy components apply upward pressure on all-items

On a non-seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.7% between May and June 2008, slower than the 1.0% increase recorded in the previous period. This slowdown is mainly due to a deceleration in the rise of gasoline prices.

The price of gasoline advanced 5.8% between May and June, a slowdown compared with the 8.8% rise posted in the previous period. Despite this slowdown, gasoline remained the main contributor to the monthly increase in the all-items CPI for the eighth straight month. Prince Edward Island experienced the most substantial monthly rise.

Natural gas was also a major contributor to the advancement of the monthly all-items, climbing 8.2%. At the provincial level, the increase was especially sharp in Alberta where the price of natural gas rose 38.7%.

The price of air transportation rose 6.7%, the largest increase recorded for this index since December 2003. Higher prices were observed across most destinations, with transatlantic flights posting the sharpest price increases. Increases in this component often occur at this time of the year.

Fresh vegetable prices climbed 6.1% between May and June. This increase occurred at a time when most local root vegetables were no longer available on the market. Substantial price increases were posted for vegetables imported from California, where crops were affected by a drought. Higher transportation costs were also reported.

The price of men's clothing (-4.6%) was a key factor in mitigating the monthly rise in the all-items. This drop was due to a large number of specials offered on a wide range of clothing.

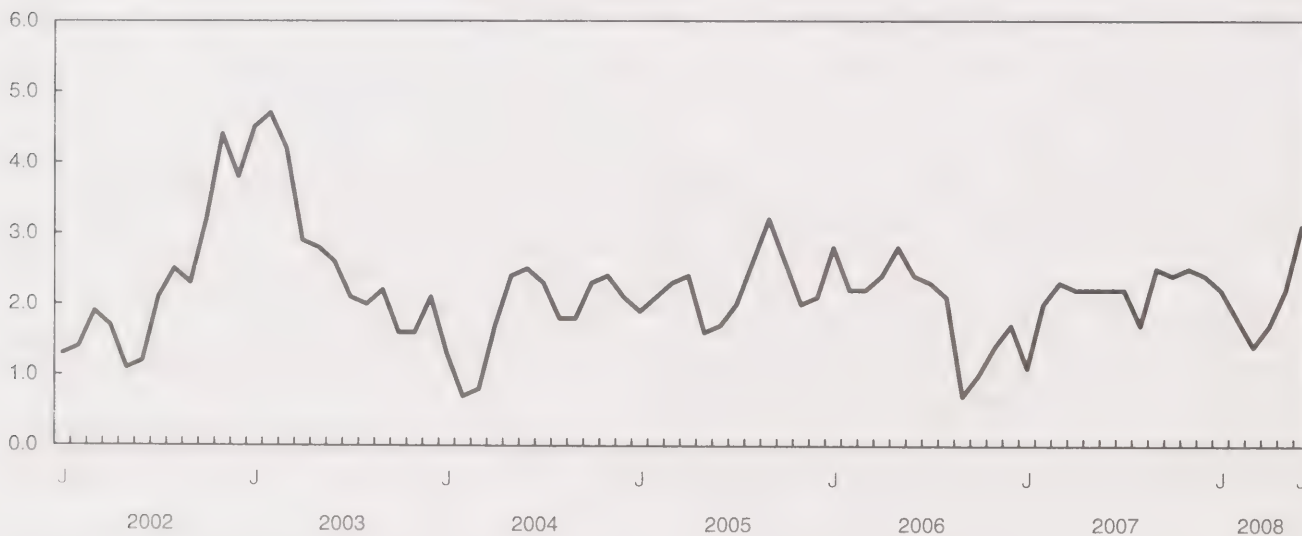
Prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles continued to slide between May and June, but at a slower pace than in the previous period.

Canadian motorists also saw their vehicle insurance premiums fall 0.9% between May and June.

Chart 4

Percentage change in the consumer price index from the same month of the previous year, Canada, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted

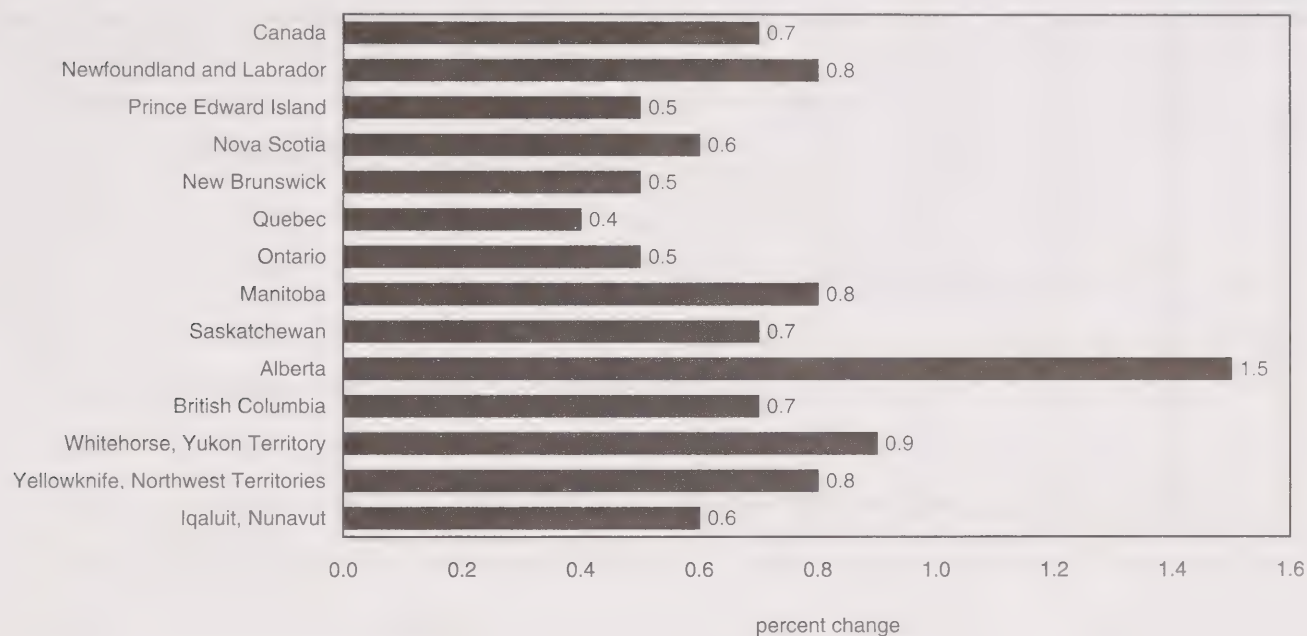
percent change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

Chart 5

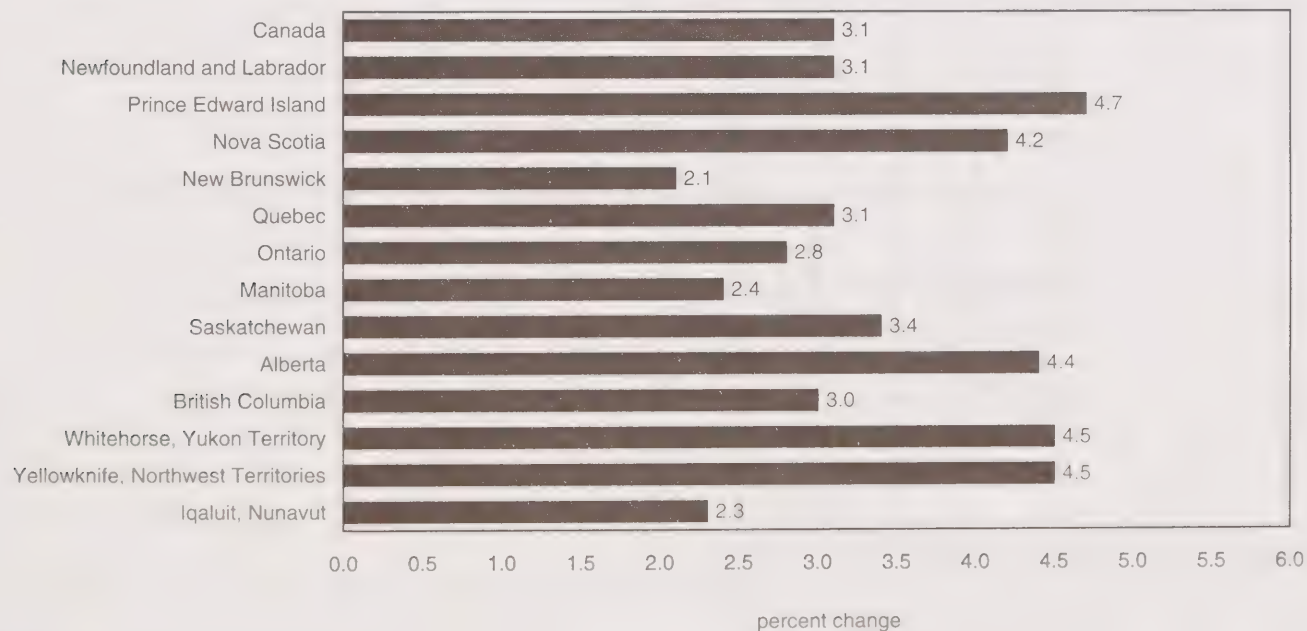
Percentage change in the all-items index from the previous month, Canada, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

Chart 6

Percentage change in the all-items index from the same month of the previous year, Canada, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 2002=100, not seasonally adjusted



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

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- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)*
- *Canada: Economic and financial data*
- *Consumer Price Index, provinces*
- *Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province*
- *Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city*

- *Consumer Price Index, historical summary*
- *Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Education price index, by provinces*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in ***The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures***, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in ***Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005***, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled ***Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index*** (Occasional) catalogue no. 62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Relative ² importance | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| | | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690973) | 100.0 | 115.4 | 114.6 | 111.9 | 0.7 | 3.1 |
| Food | (v41690974) | 17.0 | 115.8 | 114.6 | 112.6 | 1.0 | 2.8 |
| Shelter | (v41691050) | 26.6 | 122.3 | 121.6 | 116.8 | 0.6 | 4.7 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691067) | 11.1 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 103.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691108) | 5.4 | 92.5 | 93.0 | 93.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 |
| Transportation | (v41691128) | 19.9 | 125.8 | 123.6 | 119.2 | 1.8 | 5.5 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691153) | 4.7 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 107.9 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691170) | 12.2 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691206) | 3.1 | 127.7 | 127.4 | 125.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713403) | . | 137.3 | 136.4 | 133.2 | 0.7 | 3.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | | |
| Goods | (v41691222) | 48.8 | 111.6 | 110.4 | 108.9 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| Durable goods | (v41691223) | 13.3 | 89.4 | 89.9 | 95.5 | -0.6 | -6.4 |
| Semi-durable goods | (v41691224) | 7.2 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 94.0 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| Non-durable goods | (v41691225) | 28.2 | 129.0 | 126.4 | 120.2 | 2.1 | 7.3 |
| Services | (v41691230) | 51.2 | 119.1 | 118.7 | 114.8 | 0.3 | 3.7 |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691232) | 83.0 | 115.3 | 114.6 | 111.8 | 0.6 | 3.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691233) | 73.6 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 109.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691238) | 90.6 | 111.3 | 111.0 | 109.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693245) | 95.1 | 112.3 | 112.0 | 110.3 | 0.3 | 1.8 |
| All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services | (v41693246) | 69.9 | 111.7 | 110.8 | 109.1 | 0.8 | 2.4 |
| Energy | (v41691239) | 9.4 | 165.3 | 158.4 | 140.1 | 4.4 | 18.0 |
| All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691241) | 96.9 | 114.8 | 114.1 | 111.3 | 0.6 | 3.1 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³ | (v41693242) | 82.7 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 109.9 | 0.1 | 1.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Relative ² importance | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| | | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690914) | 100.0 | 114.9 | 114.0 | 111.6 | 0.8 | 3.0 |
| Food | (v41690915) | 17.0 | 114.9 | 114.1 | 112.0 | 0.7 | 2.6 |
| Shelter | (v41690916) | 26.6 | 122.3 | 121.6 | 116.8 | 0.6 | 4.7 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41690917) | 11.1 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 103.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41690918) | 5.4 | 94.1 | 93.2 | 94.7 | 1.0 | -0.6 |
| Transportation | (v41690919) | 19.9 | 125.8 | 123.7 | 119.2 | 1.7 | 5.5 |
| Health and personal care | (v41690920) | 4.7 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 107.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41690921) | 12.2 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41690922) | 3.1 | 127.3 | 126.9 | 125.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41690923) | 83.0 | 115.0 | 113.9 | 111.6 | 1.0 | 3.0 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41690924) | 73.6 | 110.4 | 110.1 | 109.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition) | (v41690925) | 82.7 | 110.2 | 110.0 | 109.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³ | (v41690926) | 82.7 | 111.6 | 111.3 | 109.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 3
The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit ¹, not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | (v41691244) | 115.4 | 114.5 | 111.9 | 0.8 | 3.1 |
| Prince Edward Island | (v41691379) | 119.5 | 118.9 | 114.1 | 0.5 | 4.7 |
| Nova Scotia | (v41691513) | 117.8 | 117.1 | 113.0 | 0.6 | 4.2 |
| New Brunswick | (v41691648) | 114.5 | 113.9 | 112.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| Quebec | (v41691783) | 114.1 | 113.6 | 110.7 | 0.4 | 3.1 |
| Ontario | (v41691919) | 114.2 | 113.6 | 111.1 | 0.5 | 2.8 |
| Manitoba | (v41692055) | 114.4 | 113.5 | 111.7 | 0.8 | 2.4 |
| Saskatchewan | (v41692191) | 117.0 | 116.2 | 113.1 | 0.7 | 3.4 |
| Alberta | (v41692327) | 124.0 | 122.2 | 118.8 | 1.5 | 4.4 |
| British Columbia | (v41692462) | 113.6 | 112.8 | 110.3 | 0.7 | 3.0 |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory | (v41692598) | 114.6 | 113.6 | 109.7 | 0.9 | 4.5 |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories | (v41692722) | 116.6 | 115.7 | 111.6 | 0.8 | 4.5 |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) | (v41713432) | 110.5 | 109.8 | 108.0 | 0.6 | 2.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food ¹

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41690973) | 115.4 | 114.6 | 111.9 | 0.7 | 3.1 |
| Food | (v41690974) | 115.8 | 114.6 | 112.6 | 1.0 | 2.8 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41690975) | 115.3 | 114.1 | 111.9 | 1.1 | 3.0 |
| Meat | (v41690976) | 112.8 | 111.7 | 112.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry) | (v41690977) | 109.0 | 108.8 | 109.8 | 0.2 | -0.7 |
| Fresh or frozen beef | (v41690978) | 110.0 | 110.1 | 111.4 | -0.1 | -1.3 |
| Fresh or frozen pork | (v41690979) | 103.0 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Fresh or frozen poultry meat | (v41690981) | 124.2 | 122.5 | 120.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 |
| Fresh or frozen chicken | (v41690982) | 126.8 | 125.4 | 123.1 | 1.1 | 3.0 |
| Processed meat | (v41690984) | 109.3 | 107.3 | 109.4 | 1.9 | -0.1 |
| Ham and bacon | (v41690985) | 106.2 | 100.7 | 110.5 | 5.5 | -3.9 |
| Other processed meat | (v41690986) | 111.3 | 111.0 | 109.4 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| Fish, seafood and other marine products | (v41690987) | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Fish | (v41690988) | 104.8 | 104.4 | 103.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks) | (v41690989) | 105.4 | 104.3 | 104.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Canned and other preserved fish | (v41690990) | 103.6 | 104.6 | 101.8 | -1.0 | 1.8 |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v41690992) | 124.6 | 124.5 | 120.3 | 0.1 | 3.6 |
| Dairy products | (v41690993) | 124.8 | 124.6 | 120.4 | 0.2 | 3.7 |
| Fresh milk | (v41690994) | 123.2 | 122.9 | 117.3 | 0.2 | 5.0 |
| Butter | (v41690995) | 124.6 | 122.3 | 120.9 | 1.9 | 3.1 |
| Cheese | (v41690996) | 126.1 | 125.6 | 123.1 | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| Ice cream and related products | (v41690997) | 122.5 | 122.5 | 117.6 | 0.0 | 4.2 |
| Eggs | (v41690999) | 122.2 | 121.8 | 118.8 | 0.3 | 2.9 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) | (v41691000) | 132.9 | 132.6 | 117.5 | 0.2 | 13.1 |
| Bakery products | (v41691001) | 137.6 | 138.1 | 122.5 | -0.4 | 12.3 |
| Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns | (v41691002) | 156.3 | 157.7 | 132.8 | -0.9 | 17.7 |
| Biscuits | (v41691003) | 113.6 | 114.4 | 112.4 | -0.7 | 1.1 |
| Other bakery products | (v41691004) | 126.9 | 125.5 | 113.8 | 1.1 | 11.5 |
| Cereal products (excluding infant food) | (v41691005) | 124.6 | 122.7 | 108.6 | 1.5 | 14.7 |
| Rice (including rice-based mixes) | (v41691006) | 134.2 | 123.7 | 107.5 | 8.5 | 24.8 |
| Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant food) | (v41691007) | 107.7 | 108.6 | 108.9 | -0.8 | -1.1 |
| Pasta products | (v41691008) | 147.5 | 143.2 | 108.5 | 3.0 | 35.9 |
| Flour and flour based mixes | (v41691009) | 150.9 | 148.3 | 104.4 | 1.8 | 44.5 |
| Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts | (v41691010) | 107.5 | 105.4 | 108.6 | 2.0 | -1.0 |
| Fresh fruit | (v41691011) | 101.0 | 98.0 | 103.9 | 3.1 | -2.8 |
| Apples | (v41691012) | 109.9 | 105.1 | 108.4 | 4.6 | 1.4 |
| Oranges | (v41691013) | 103.3 | 85.7 | 115.5 | 20.5 | -10.6 |
| Bananas and plantains | (v41691014) | 120.1 | 121.3 | 105.2 | -1.0 | 14.2 |
| Other fresh fruit | (v41691015) | 94.2 | 95.2 | 99.8 | -1.1 | -5.6 |
| Preserved fruit and fruit preparations | (v41691016) | 118.1 | 117.4 | 117.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Fruit juices | (v41691017) | 123.1 | 122.6 | 122.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations | (v41691018) | 105.1 | 104.1 | 104.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Nuts | (v41691019) | 109.4 | 107.5 | 103.7 | 1.8 | 5.5 |
| Vegetables and vegetable preparations | (v41691020) | 104.1 | 99.2 | 102.2 | 4.9 | 1.9 |
| Fresh vegetables | (v41691021) | 100.9 | 95.1 | 99.5 | 6.1 | 1.4 |
| Potatoes | (v41691022) | 88.6 | 80.5 | 85.3 | 10.1 | 3.9 |
| Tomatoes | (v41691023) | 86.8 | 85.0 | 87.9 | 2.1 | -1.3 |
| Lettuce | (v41691024) | 80.3 | 81.0 | 74.1 | -0.9 | 8.4 |
| Other fresh vegetables | (v41691025) | 114.4 | 106.9 | 113.6 | 7.0 | 0.7 |
| Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations | (v41691026) | 115.3 | 113.9 | 111.6 | 1.2 | 3.3 |
| Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned) | (v41691027) | 114.3 | 113.6 | 111.0 | 0.6 | 3.0 |
| Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations | (v41691028) | 116.0 | 114.1 | 112.1 | 1.7 | 3.5 |
| Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages | (v41691029) | 111.8 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Sugar and confectionery | (v41691030) | 114.3 | 115.1 | 111.6 | -0.7 | 2.4 |
| Fats and oils | (v41691033) | 130.6 | 128.1 | 114.1 | 2.0 | 14.5 |
| Coffee and tea | (v41691036) | 112.3 | 110.0 | 111.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| Condiments, spices and vinegars | (v41691039) | 104.9 | 103.5 | 105.2 | 1.4 | -0.3 |
| Other food preparations | (v41691040) | 113.7 | 114.0 | 112.5 | -0.3 | 1.1 |
| Non-alcoholic beverages | (v41691045) | 105.2 | 104.3 | 106.7 | 0.9 | -1.4 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691046) | 116.9 | 115.9 | 114.1 | 0.9 | 2.5 |
| Food purchased from table-service restaurants | (v41691047) | 117.9 | 116.5 | 114.7 | 1.2 | 2.8 |
| Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants | (v41691048) | 114.6 | 114.6 | 112.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Shelter | (v41691050) | 122.3 | 121.6 | 116.8 | 0.6 | 4.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691051) | 107.7 | 107.6 | 105.9 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Rent | (v41691052) | 107.7 | 107.6 | 105.8 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691055) | 124.4 | 124.1 | 118.7 | 0.2 | 4.8 |
| Mortgage interest cost ¹ | (v41691056) | 117.6 | 117.1 | 107.9 | 0.4 | 9.0 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691057) | 139.7 | 139.7 | 135.4 | 0.0 | 3.2 |
| Property taxes (including special charges) | (v41691058) | 120.3 | 120.3 | 115.9 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691059) | 153.4 | 153.1 | 150.3 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691060) | 108.3 | 107.8 | 110.5 | 0.5 | -2.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691062) | 138.3 | 135.4 | 128.0 | 2.1 | 8.0 |
| Electricity ² | (v41691063) | 112.9 | 112.9 | 113.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Water | (v41691064) | 146.7 | 146.7 | 132.5 | 0.0 | 10.7 |
| Natural gas | (v41691065) | 150.9 | 139.4 | 137.7 | 8.2 | 9.6 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691066) | 252.7 | 252.7 | 169.3 | 0.0 | 49.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691067) | 104.3 | 104.3 | 103.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Household operations | (v41691068) | 109.5 | 109.1 | 106.2 | 0.4 | 3.1 |
| Communications | (v41691069) | 105.6 | 105.6 | 101.7 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Telephone services | (v41691070) | 106.1 | 106.1 | 101.2 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| Internet access services | (v41693216) | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Postal services and other communication services | (v41691071) | 122.3 | 122.3 | 120.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Child care and domestic services | (v41691072) | 119.8 | 119.8 | 112.6 | 0.0 | 6.4 |
| Child care | (v41691073) | 118.3 | 118.3 | 111.4 | 0.0 | 6.2 |
| Domestic services | (v41691074) | 123.6 | 123.6 | 115.8 | 0.0 | 6.7 |
| Household chemical products | (v41691075) | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Paper, plastic and foil supplies | (v41691078) | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.3 | -0.4 | -1.1 |
| Other household goods and services | (v41691081) | 112.0 | 110.6 | 109.3 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| Pet food and supplies | (v41691082) | 104.9 | 104.2 | 102.6 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| Seeds, plants and cut flowers | (v41691083) | 104.9 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Other horticultural goods | (v41691084) | 102.6 | 100.1 | 97.2 | 2.5 | 5.6 |
| Financial services | (v41693229) | 115.8 | 113.9 | 113.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691087) | 95.4 | 96.1 | 97.4 | -0.7 | -2.1 |
| Furniture and household textiles | (v41691088) | 97.7 | 97.8 | 99.9 | -0.1 | -2.2 |
| Furniture | (v41691089) | 96.2 | 96.3 | 98.8 | -0.1 | -2.6 |
| Household textiles | (v41691093) | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.2 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| Household equipment | (v41691097) | 86.8 | 88.0 | 90.0 | -1.4 | -3.6 |
| Household appliances | (v41691098) | 86.6 | 88.6 | 90.4 | -2.3 | -4.2 |
| Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware | (v41691103) | 88.5 | 88.1 | 90.2 | 0.5 | -1.9 |
| Services related to household furnishings and equipment | (v41691107) | 135.7 | 135.7 | 125.0 | 0.0 | 8.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691108) | 92.5 | 93.0 | 93.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 |
| Clothing | (v41691109) | 88.1 | 88.7 | 88.9 | -0.7 | -0.9 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691110) | 88.9 | 86.7 | 88.9 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691111) | 88.8 | 93.1 | 90.3 | -4.6 | -1.7 |
| Children's clothing (including infants) | (v41691112) | 83.2 | 84.6 | 85.2 | -1.7 | -2.3 |
| Footwear | (v41691113) | 92.6 | 93.7 | 95.2 | -1.2 | -2.7 |
| Clothing accessories and jewellery | (v41691118) | 105.2 | 104.8 | 103.2 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| Clothing material, notions and services | (v41691123) | 114.9 | 114.8 | 112.7 | 0.1 | 2.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Transportation | (v41691128) | 125.8 | 123.6 | 119.2 | 1.8 | 5.5 |
| Private transportation | (v41691129) | 125.7 | 123.8 | 119.6 | 1.5 | 5.1 |
| Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles | (v41691130) | 92.2 | 92.7 | 100.6 | -0.5 | -8.3 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691131) | 92.1 | 92.6 | 100.5 | -0.5 | -8.4 |
| Purchase of passenger vehicles | (v41691132) | 92.9 | 93.3 | 101.4 | -0.4 | -8.4 |
| Rental of passenger vehicles | (v41691134) | 101.6 | 102.3 | 103.7 | -0.7 | -2.0 |
| Operation of passenger vehicles | (v41691135) | 157.9 | 153.6 | 137.3 | 2.8 | 15.0 |
| Gasoline | (v41691136) | 194.3 | 183.7 | 153.1 | 5.8 | 26.9 |
| Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs | (v41691137) | 121.1 | 121.1 | 118.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Other passenger vehicle operating expenses | (v41691140) | 135.0 | 135.8 | 128.6 | -0.6 | 5.0 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ¹ | (v41691141) | 137.5 | 138.7 | 130.6 | -0.9 | 5.3 |
| Passenger vehicle registration fees | (v41691142) | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Drivers' licences | (v41691143) | 149.2 | 149.2 | 142.3 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| Parking fees | (v41691144) | 134.1 | 130.0 | 127.4 | 3.2 | 5.3 |
| Public transportation | (v41691146) | 126.9 | 121.9 | 115.7 | 4.1 | 9.7 |
| Local and commuter transportation | (v41691147) | 123.2 | 123.2 | 118.8 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| City bus and subway transportation | (v41691148) | 123.5 | 123.5 | 117.3 | 0.0 | 5.3 |
| Taxi and other local and commuter transportation | (v41691149) | 122.2 | 122.2 | 121.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Inter-city transportation | (v41691150) | 128.8 | 121.1 | 113.9 | 6.4 | 13.1 |
| Air transportation | (v41691151) | 128.3 | 120.3 | 112.2 | 6.7 | 14.3 |
| Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation | (v41691152) | 125.2 | 119.9 | 120.9 | 4.4 | 3.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Health and personal care | (v41691153) | 108.7 | 108.6 | 107.9 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Health care | (v41691154) | 112.9 | 113.1 | 111.1 | -0.2 | 1.6 |
| Health care goods | (v41713463) | 104.2 | 104.5 | 104.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | (v41691156) | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.4 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| Prescribed medicines | (v41691157) | 101.2 | 100.9 | 101.6 | 0.3 | -0.4 |
| Non-prescribed medicines | (v41691158) | 103.7 | 104.5 | 103.8 | -0.8 | -0.1 |
| Optical goods | (v41713381) | 110.2 | 110.3 | 108.6 | -0.1 | 1.5 |
| Health care services | (v41713464) | 125.0 | 125.0 | 120.7 | 0.0 | 3.6 |
| Optical services | (v41693244) | 101.5 | 101.5 | 100.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Dental care | (v41691161) | 124.4 | 124.4 | 119.8 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Personal care | (v41691163) | 104.6 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 0.3 | -0.2 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v41691164) | 97.5 | 97.0 | 99.3 | 0.5 | -1.8 |
| Personal care services | (v41691169) | 114.5 | 114.5 | 112.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691170) | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Recreation | (v41691171) | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles) | (v41691172) | 69.4 | 69.6 | 73.4 | -0.3 | -5.4 |
| Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles | (v41691179) | 112.1 | 111.7 | 114.0 | 0.4 | -1.7 |
| Home entertainment equipment, parts and services | (v41691184) | 82.0 | 82.8 | 86.0 | -1.0 | -4.7 |
| Travel services | (v41691190) | 98.6 | 97.9 | 95.9 | 0.7 | 2.8 |
| Traveller accommodation ¹ | (v41691191) | 86.9 | 85.8 | 84.1 | 1.3 | 3.3 |
| Travel tours | (v41691192) | 110.5 | 110.5 | 108.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Other cultural and recreational services | (v41691193) | 123.4 | 123.4 | 117.7 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision) | (v41691194) | 117.3 | 117.3 | 112.7 | 0.0 | 4.1 |
| Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television) | (v41691195) | 129.6 | 129.6 | 121.6 | 0.0 | 6.6 |
| Use of recreational facilities and services | (v41691196) | 120.4 | 120.4 | 117.2 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| Education and reading | (v41691197) | 118.3 | 118.6 | 116.5 | -0.3 | 1.5 |
| Education | (v41691198) | 121.8 | 121.8 | 118.5 | 0.0 | 2.8 |
| Tuition fees | (v41691199) | 125.7 | 125.7 | 122.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks) | (v41691202) | 106.1 | 107.2 | 110.5 | -1.0 | -4.0 |
| Newspapers | (v41691203) | 118.9 | 118.9 | 116.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Magazines and periodicals | (v41691204) | 118.9 | 118.9 | 117.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691206) | 127.7 | 127.4 | 125.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691207) | 112.1 | 112.1 | 110.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments | (v41691208) | 115.6 | 115.6 | 113.4 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Beer served in licensed establishments | (v41691209) | 116.2 | 116.2 | 113.2 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| Liquor served in licensed establishments | (v41691211) | 117.1 | 117.1 | 115.1 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores | (v41691212) | 110.3 | 110.3 | 108.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Beer purchased from stores | (v41691213) | 113.8 | 114.0 | 111.2 | -0.2 | 2.3 |
| Wine purchased from stores | (v41691214) | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Liquor purchased from stores | (v41691215) | 108.2 | 108.2 | 106.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691216) | 141.4 | 140.4 | 139.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Cigarettes | (v41691217) | 141.4 | 140.4 | 139.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 5
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average ¹ |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes (v41690973) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 72.7 | 73.2 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.4 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 76.1 | 74.8 |
| 1990 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 78.4 |
| 1991 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 82.8 |
| 1992 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 83.8 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 84.0 |
| 1993 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 85.6 |
| 1994 | 86.1 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 85.8 | 85.9 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.3 | 85.7 |
| 1995 | 86.6 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.9 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 87.6 |
| 1996 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 88.9 |
| 1997 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.4 |
| 1998 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.3 |
| 1999 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 92.9 |
| 2000 | 93.5 | 94.1 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 95.4 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.8 |
| 2002 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 102.8 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 104.7 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 107.6 | 107.0 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.4 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.4 | 110.2 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.5 |
| 2008 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 114.6 | 115.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| 1990 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 1991 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 5.6 |
| 1992 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1994 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 1997 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| 2000 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| 2001 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| 2003 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| 2004 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 2005 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 2007 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 6

Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ² average |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes (v41693242) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 75.7 | 76.1 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 78.3 | 77.2 |
| 1990 | 78.6 | 79.0 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 81.0 | 80.8 | 79.8 |
| 1991 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 82.5 | 82.8 | 82.5 | 82.1 |
| 1992 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.5 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 83.6 |
| 1993 | 84.6 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 85.3 |
| 1994 | 86.2 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.5 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 86.9 |
| 1995 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 89.2 | 88.8 |
| 1996 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 90.3 |
| 1997 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.0 |
| 1998 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 93.2 |
| 1999 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 94.5 |
| 2000 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 95.7 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 97.7 |
| 2002 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 105.5 |
| 2006 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.4 | 107.5 |
| 2007 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.0 | 109.8 |
| 2008 | 110.1 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 111.2 | 111.5 | 111.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| 1990 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 1991 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| 1992 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 1993 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1994 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1995 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 1997 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 2006 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 2007 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 2008 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | | | | | | | |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 7
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Major components | | | | | | | | Special aggregates | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| | Food | Shelter | Household operations, furnishings and equipment | Clothing and footwear | Transportation | Health and personal care | Recreation, education and reading | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | Goods ¹ | Services ² | All-items ³ excluding food and energy | Energy ³ |
| CANSIM vector number | (v41690974) | (v41691050) | (v41691067) | (v41691108) | (v41691128) | (v41691153) | (v41691170) | (v41691206) | (v41691222) | (v41691230) | (v41691233) | (v41691239) |
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual averages ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 76.5 | 78.1 | 82.5 | 83.7 | 67.8 | 75.5 | 70.3 | 59.9 | 78.4 | 70.9 | 75.5 | 66.7 |
| 1990 | 79.6 | 82.5 | 84.2 | 86.1 | 71.6 | 79.1 | 73.2 | 65.2 | 81.6 | 74.9 | 78.8 | 73.4 |
| 1991 | 83.4 | 86.3 | 87.4 | 94.3 | 72.9 | 84.7 | 78.3 | 76.4 | 85.7 | 79.6 | 83.4 | 77.0 |
| 1992 | 83.1 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 95.1 | 74.4 | 86.6 | 79.2 | 81.0 | 86.4 | 81.4 | 85.1 | 77.2 |
| 1993 | 84.5 | 89.1 | 88.7 | 96.0 | 76.8 | 88.9 | 81.1 | 82.2 | 87.8 | 83.1 | 86.8 | 78.1 |
| 1994 | 84.9 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 96.8 | 80.2 | 89.7 | 83.5 | 68.8 | 86.8 | 84.5 | 86.9 | 78.6 |
| 1995 | 86.9 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 96.7 | 84.3 | 89.6 | 86.7 | 68.7 | 88.4 | 86.7 | 88.8 | 79.6 |
| 1996 | 88.0 | 90.6 | 92.5 | 96.4 | 87.6 | 90.1 | 88.7 | 70.1 | 89.9 | 88.0 | 90.1 | 81.9 |
| 1997 | 89.4 | 90.8 | 93.7 | 97.7 | 90.3 | 91.7 | 91.0 | 72.3 | 91.2 | 89.5 | 91.5 | 83.9 |
| 1998 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 95.1 | 98.8 | 89.6 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 74.9 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 92.7 | 80.5 |
| 1999 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 95.8 | 100.1 | 92.6 | 95.4 | 94.7 | 76.5 | 93.1 | 92.6 | 94.0 | 85.0 |
| 2000 | 93.3 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 100.3 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 79.0 | 96.0 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 98.8 |
| 2001 | 97.4 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 100.7 | 97.3 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 85.0 | 98.4 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 102.0 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 103.2 | 100.7 | 98.2 | 105.2 | 101.4 | 100.8 | 110.1 | 101.9 | 103.6 | 102.5 | 107.9 |
| 2004 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 101.2 | 98.0 | 107.7 | 102.8 | 101.1 | 116.0 | 103.4 | 105.9 | 103.9 | 115.2 |
| 2005 | 106.4 | 109.2 | 101.7 | 97.6 | 112.0 | 104.6 | 100.8 | 119.1 | 105.8 | 108.2 | 105.3 | 126.3 |
| 2006 | 108.9 | 113.1 | 102.2 | 95.8 | 115.2 | 105.9 | 100.6 | 121.7 | 107.1 | 111.1 | 106.9 | 132.8 |
| 2007 | 111.8 | 116.9 | 103.2 | 95.7 | 117.1 | 107.3 | 101.8 | 125.5 | 108.0 | 114.8 | 109.0 | 135.9 |
| Monthly indexes | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 110.9 | 114.8 | 102.4 | 94.2 | 113.3 | 106.3 | 99.2 | 124.2 | 106.3 | 112.5 | 107.6 | 125.2 |
| February | 112.6 | 114.9 | 103.0 | 95.4 | 114.2 | 106.5 | 100.2 | 124.2 | 107.4 | 113.0 | 108.0 | 127.1 |
| March | 112.2 | 115.4 | 103.2 | 97.5 | 117.7 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 124.1 | 108.8 | 113.4 | 108.5 | 135.9 |
| April | 112.2 | 116.2 | 103.3 | 97.7 | 118.6 | 106.8 | 100.9 | 124.5 | 109.2 | 113.9 | 108.7 | 139.1 |
| May | 112.5 | 116.0 | 103.0 | 96.0 | 120.7 | 107.4 | 102.2 | 125.2 | 109.6 | 114.5 | 109.0 | 142.0 |
| June | 112.6 | 116.8 | 103.0 | 93.1 | 119.2 | 107.9 | 102.5 | 125.7 | 108.9 | 114.8 | 109.0 | 140.1 |
| July | 112.3 | 117.0 | 103.2 | 94.6 | 118.5 | 107.5 | 103.0 | 126.0 | 108.6 | 115.3 | 109.1 | 139.6 |
| August | 111.8 | 117.6 | 103.5 | 95.4 | 116.3 | 107.6 | 102.9 | 126.1 | 107.7 | 115.6 | 109.2 | 136.4 |
| September | 110.9 | 117.8 | 103.7 | 97.4 | 116.9 | 107.6 | 103.4 | 126.6 | 107.8 | 115.9 | 109.7 | 136.6 |
| October | 110.7 | 118.7 | 103.4 | 97.1 | 115.2 | 107.5 | 102.7 | 126.3 | 107.1 | 116.1 | 109.6 | 134.5 |
| November | 111.3 | 118.8 | 103.3 | 96.4 | 116.7 | 108.0 | 102.0 | 126.5 | 107.6 | 116.2 | 109.6 | 136.5 |
| December | 111.7 | 119.2 | 103.5 | 93.7 | 117.5 | 107.7 | 101.2 | 126.2 | 107.4 | 116.5 | 109.4 | 138.2 |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 112.4 | 119.2 | 103.3 | 92.2 | 117.6 | 107.5 | 99.6 | 126.4 | 107.3 | 116.2 | 109.0 | 139.0 |
| February | 112.8 | 119.6 | 104.1 | 94.1 | 117.0 | 107.7 | 100.8 | 126.8 | 107.4 | 116.9 | 109.4 | 139.4 |
| March | 112.6 | 120.1 | 104.1 | 96.0 | 117.8 | 107.9 | 101.3 | 126.6 | 108.1 | 117.1 | 109.6 | 143.2 |
| April | 113.5 | 121.2 | 104.4 | 94.3 | 120.1 | 108.3 | 101.6 | 126.7 | 109.2 | 117.7 | 109.9 | 150.2 |
| May | 114.6 | 121.6 | 104.3 | 93.0 | 123.6 | 108.6 | 102.9 | 127.4 | 110.4 | 118.7 | 110.3 | 158.4 |
| June | 115.8 | 122.3 | 104.3 | 92.5 | 125.8 | 108.7 | 102.9 | 127.7 | 111.6 | 119.1 | 110.3 | 165.3 |

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, 2004 to 2007

| | Annual average | Annual average percentage change | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 |
| | 2002=100 | percent | | | |
| All-items | 111.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Food | 111.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Shelter | 116.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 103.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | 95.7 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Transportation | 117.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| Health and personal care | 107.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 101.8 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 125.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 5.4 |
| Goods | 108.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Durable goods | 94.7 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.7 |
| Semi-durable goods | 96.0 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| Non-durable goods | 118.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| Services | 114.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| All-items excluding food | 111.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | 109.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| All-items excluding energy | 109.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Energy | 135.9 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 9.6 | 6.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology - Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-2

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2004 to 2007

| | Annual average | Annual average percentage change | | | |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 |
| | 2002=100 | percent | | | |
| Canada | 111.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 111.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Prince Edward Island | 113.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Nova Scotia | 112.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| New Brunswick | 111.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Quebec | 110.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Ontario | 110.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Manitoba | 110.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 112.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Alberta | 117.9 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| British Columbia | 110.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory | 109.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories | 110.8 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut | 107.9 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador | 110.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island | 113.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia | 112.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| Saint John, New Brunswick | 111.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Québec, Quebec | 110.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Montréal, Quebec | 110.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec | 110.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Toronto, Ontario | 110.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario | 108.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | 110.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Regina, Saskatchewan | 111.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan | 112.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Edmonton, Alberta | 117.4 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Calgary, Alberta | 118.0 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | 110.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Victoria, British Columbia | 109.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology - Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691244) | 115.4 | 114.5 | 111.9 | 0.8 | 3.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691368) | 115.7 | 114.8 | 112.3 | 0.8 | 3.0 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691369) | 107.9 | 107.5 | 107.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691374) | 109.1 | 108.6 | 107.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693247) | 112.2 | 111.7 | 110.0 | 0.4 | 2.0 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691375) | 167.1 | 162.9 | 144.7 | 2.6 | 15.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713404) | 135.3 | 134.3 | 131.2 | 0.7 | 3.1 |
| Food | (v41691245) | 114.0 | 113.2 | 110.1 | 0.7 | 3.5 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691246) | 113.4 | 112.5 | 110.1 | 0.8 | 3.0 |
| Meat ² | (v41691247) | 111.1 | 111.5 | 108.8 | -0.4 | 2.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691257) | 119.7 | 120.3 | 118.5 | -0.5 | 1.0 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691262) | 137.1 | 137.9 | 120.1 | -0.6 | 14.2 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691266) | 103.2 | 101.3 | 106.1 | 1.9 | -2.7 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691269) | 83.5 | 82.9 | 90.4 | 0.7 | -7.6 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691276) | 117.0 | 116.9 | 111.0 | 0.1 | 5.4 |
| Shelter | (v41691277) | 129.2 | 128.4 | 118.8 | 0.6 | 8.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691278) | 105.4 | 105.3 | 103.9 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691280) | 122.5 | 121.1 | 112.6 | 1.2 | 8.8 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691281) | 148.7 | 143.8 | 125.6 | 3.4 | 18.4 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691283) | 124.4 | 124.4 | 121.8 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691284) | 109.7 | 108.5 | 111.3 | 1.1 | -1.4 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691285) | 155.0 | 155.0 | 138.7 | 0.0 | 11.8 |
| Electricity | (v41691286) | 125.0 | 125.0 | 124.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Natural gas | | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691288) | 242.8 | 242.8 | 173.3 | 0.0 | 40.1 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691289) | 101.4 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Household operations | (v41691290) | 105.8 | 105.9 | 104.5 | -0.1 | 1.2 |
| Telephone services | (v41691292) | 105.6 | 105.6 | 99.5 | 0.0 | 6.1 |
| Internet access services | (v41693217) | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691297) | 93.9 | 92.1 | 93.7 | 2.0 | 0.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691304) | 95.0 | 97.4 | 97.6 | -2.5 | -2.7 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691306) | 92.2 | 95.6 | 99.3 | -3.6 | -7.2 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691307) | 94.0 | 97.6 | 95.1 | -3.7 | -1.2 |
| Footwear | (v41691309) | 96.6 | 94.7 | 98.6 | 2.0 | -2.0 |
| Transportation | (v41691312) | 124.3 | 122.2 | 121.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| Private transportation | (v41691313) | 124.0 | 122.3 | 122.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691315) | 92.0 | 93.6 | 102.3 | -1.7 | -10.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41691318) | 182.7 | 173.2 | 152.2 | 5.5 | 20.0 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691321) | 117.8 | 117.8 | 122.4 | 0.0 | -3.8 |
| Public transportation | (v41691323) | 125.5 | 119.7 | 113.1 | 4.8 | 11.0 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691328) | 105.9 | 105.4 | 104.3 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Health care | (v41691329) | 107.9 | 107.9 | 106.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Personal care | (v41691335) | 104.5 | 103.4 | 102.7 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691338) | 101.9 | 100.8 | 101.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| Recreation | (v41691339) | 102.5 | 101.1 | 102.1 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| Education and reading | (v41691347) | 101.0 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691351) | 130.7 | 130.0 | 130.8 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691352) | 115.4 | 115.0 | 115.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691358) | 143.4 | 142.5 | 143.8 | 0.6 | -0.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691379) | 119.5 | 118.9 | 114.1 | 0.5 | 4.7 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691502) | 120.0 | 119.3 | 114.2 | 0.6 | 5.1 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691503) | 108.8 | 109.1 | 108.3 | -0.3 | 0.5 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691508) | 110.5 | 110.7 | 109.3 | -0.2 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693249) | 115.5 | 115.5 | 111.7 | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691509) | 197.2 | 189.8 | 154.6 | 3.9 | 27.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713406) | 140.7 | 139.9 | 134.3 | 0.6 | 4.8 |
| Food | (v41691380) | 117.3 | 116.9 | 113.7 | 0.3 | 3.2 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691381) | 117.8 | 117.4 | 115.1 | 0.3 | 2.3 |
| Meat ² | (v41691382) | 115.1 | 113.8 | 112.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691392) | 124.7 | 123.4 | 121.5 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691397) | 136.5 | 138.5 | 120.8 | -1.4 | 13.0 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691401) | 99.0 | 94.8 | 109.1 | 4.4 | -9.3 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691404) | 111.5 | 107.3 | 109.8 | 3.9 | 1.5 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691411) | 115.4 | 114.7 | 108.9 | 0.6 | 6.0 |
| Shelter | (v41691412) | 131.5 | 130.9 | 119.1 | 0.5 | 10.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691413) | 106.8 | 106.8 | 106.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691415) | 114.1 | 113.9 | 111.4 | 0.2 | 2.4 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691416) | 112.7 | 112.7 | 112.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691418) | 115.8 | 115.8 | 121.2 | 0.0 | -4.5 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691419) | 109.0 | 106.9 | 112.9 | 2.0 | -3.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691420) | 193.7 | 192.0 | 146.6 | 0.9 | 32.1 |
| Electricity | (v41691421) | 149.2 | 145.7 | 123.8 | 2.4 | 20.5 |
| Natural gas | | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691423) | 242.6 | 242.6 | 168.9 | 0.0 | 43.6 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691424) | 106.9 | 107.2 | 105.1 | -0.3 | 1.7 |
| Household operations | (v41691425) | 112.6 | 112.2 | 109.4 | 0.4 | 2.9 |
| Telephone services | (v41691427) | 105.1 | 105.1 | 99.2 | 0.0 | 5.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693218) | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691432) | 95.3 | 96.8 | 96.1 | -1.5 | -0.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691439) | 97.3 | 100.8 | 99.2 | -3.5 | -1.9 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691441) | 95.2 | 98.8 | 98.7 | -3.6 | -3.5 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691442) | 91.5 | 94.7 | 92.4 | -3.4 | -1.0 |
| Footwear | (v41691444) | 97.8 | 105.2 | 100.9 | -7.0 | -3.1 |
| Transportation | (v41691447) | 129.9 | 126.7 | 121.8 | 2.5 | 6.7 |
| Private transportation | (v41691448) | 130.1 | 127.1 | 122.2 | 2.4 | 6.5 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691450) | 92.9 | 93.9 | 101.5 | -1.1 | -8.5 |
| Gasoline | (v41691453) | 200.1 | 186.8 | 163.1 | 7.1 | 22.7 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691456) | 123.4 | 126.2 | 118.3 | -2.2 | 4.3 |
| Public transportation | (v41691458) | 127.2 | 121.4 | 115.8 | 4.8 | 9.8 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691462) | 105.9 | 106.4 | 104.7 | -0.5 | 1.1 |
| Health care | (v41691463) | 106.4 | 107.0 | 105.8 | -0.6 | 0.6 |
| Personal care | (v41691469) | 105.3 | 105.7 | 103.5 | -0.4 | 1.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691472) | 104.1 | 103.6 | 104.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Recreation | (v41691473) | 99.0 | 98.2 | 97.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Education and reading | (v41691481) | 117.2 | 117.5 | 121.7 | -0.3 | -3.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691485) | 141.2 | 140.5 | 135.3 | 0.5 | 4.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691486) | 114.1 | 113.5 | 110.6 | 0.5 | 3.2 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691492) | 153.4 | 152.7 | 146.0 | 0.5 | 5.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691513) | 117.8 | 117.1 | 113.0 | 0.6 | 4.2 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691637) | 117.8 | 117.0 | 112.6 | 0.7 | 4.6 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691638) | 109.8 | 109.7 | 108.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691643) | 111.4 | 111.3 | 109.7 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693251) | 114.5 | 114.2 | 111.2 | 0.3 | 3.0 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691644) | 176.0 | 169.7 | 141.4 | 3.7 | 24.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713408) | 141.1 | 140.3 | 135.4 | 0.6 | 4.2 |
| Food | (v41691514) | 118.5 | 118.0 | 115.3 | 0.4 | 2.8 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691515) | 117.8 | 117.2 | 114.8 | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| Meat ² | (v41691516) | 111.3 | 110.9 | 110.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691526) | 123.2 | 122.5 | 120.5 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691531) | 134.3 | 134.7 | 122.1 | -0.3 | 10.0 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691535) | 102.0 | 98.5 | 106.3 | 3.6 | -4.0 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691538) | 101.2 | 95.7 | 103.4 | 5.7 | -2.1 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691545) | 120.6 | 120.3 | 116.7 | 0.2 | 3.3 |
| Shelter | (v41691546) | 127.6 | 126.9 | 117.5 | 0.6 | 8.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691547) | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691549) | 120.5 | 120.2 | 115.1 | 0.2 | 4.7 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691550) | 129.5 | 129.5 | 122.5 | 0.0 | 5.7 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691552) | 137.3 | 137.4 | 140.6 | -0.1 | -2.3 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691553) | 109.8 | 108.6 | 111.1 | 1.1 | -1.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691554) | 164.0 | 161.7 | 133.2 | 1.4 | 23.1 |
| Electricity | (v41691555) | 121.8 | 117.9 | 114.2 | 3.3 | 6.7 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691557) | 232.6 | 232.6 | 158.6 | 0.0 | 46.7 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691558) | 105.9 | 105.6 | 103.5 | 0.3 | 2.3 |
| Household operations | (v41691559) | 110.1 | 109.7 | 107.3 | 0.4 | 2.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41691561) | 104.8 | 104.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| Internet access services | (v41693219) | 99.3 | 99.3 | 97.8 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691566) | 97.4 | 97.4 | 95.8 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691573) | 96.8 | 97.9 | 93.7 | -1.1 | 3.3 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691575) | 100.4 | 102.2 | 93.9 | -1.8 | 6.9 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691576) | 95.0 | 95.4 | 89.8 | -0.4 | 5.8 |
| Footwear | (v41691578) | 93.6 | 94.5 | 95.2 | -1.0 | -1.7 |
| Transportation | (v41691581) | 123.3 | 121.3 | 117.3 | 1.6 | 5.1 |
| Private transportation | (v41691582) | 123.2 | 121.4 | 117.5 | 1.5 | 4.9 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691584) | 92.5 | 93.5 | 101.0 | -1.1 | -8.4 |
| Gasoline | (v41691587) | 188.0 | 177.4 | 150.8 | 6.0 | 24.7 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691590) | 104.6 | 108.1 | 105.0 | -3.2 | -0.4 |
| Public transportation | (v41691592) | 125.0 | 119.9 | 114.5 | 4.3 | 9.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691597) | 108.9 | 108.6 | 107.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| Health care | (v41691598) | 111.0 | 111.2 | 110.0 | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| Personal care | (v41691604) | 107.1 | 106.3 | 104.4 | 0.8 | 2.6 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691607) | 107.2 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Recreation | (v41691608) | 102.5 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| Education and reading | (v41691616) | 119.5 | 119.9 | 123.2 | -0.3 | -3.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691620) | 140.2 | 139.9 | 137.6 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691621) | 117.3 | 117.3 | 115.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691627) | 153.2 | 152.6 | 150.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691648) | 114.5 | 113.9 | 112.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691772) | 113.9 | 113.3 | 111.8 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691773) | 106.5 | 106.6 | 107.1 | -0.1 | -0.6 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691778) | 108.6 | 108.6 | 108.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693253) | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691779) | 163.3 | 158.0 | 142.5 | 3.4 | 14.6 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713410) | 135.8 | 135.1 | 133.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| Food | (v41691649) | 117.5 | 117.0 | 114.0 | 0.4 | 3.1 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691650) | 118.2 | 117.5 | 114.4 | 0.6 | 3.3 |
| Meat ² | (v41691651) | 112.9 | 112.3 | 111.7 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691661) | 120.6 | 121.8 | 118.4 | -1.0 | 1.9 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691666) | 136.3 | 137.1 | 122.2 | -0.6 | 11.5 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691670) | 101.7 | 100.3 | 104.7 | 1.4 | -2.9 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691673) | 103.1 | 97.0 | 101.5 | 6.3 | 1.6 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691680) | 116.1 | 116.0 | 113.3 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| Shelter | (v41691681) | 121.2 | 121.0 | 117.5 | 0.2 | 3.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691682) | 105.9 | 105.8 | 104.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691684) | 114.1 | 113.8 | 111.0 | 0.3 | 2.8 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691685) | 113.7 | 114.0 | 113.2 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691687) | 125.1 | 125.1 | 131.1 | 0.0 | -4.6 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691688) | 113.0 | 110.6 | 111.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691689) | 146.1 | 146.1 | 139.5 | 0.0 | 4.7 |
| Electricity | (v41691690) | 127.4 | 127.4 | 132.9 | 0.0 | -4.1 |
| Natural gas | | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691692) | 233.2 | 233.2 | 165.4 | 0.0 | 41.0 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691693) | 104.0 | 103.8 | 102.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| Household operations | (v41691694) | 111.9 | 111.7 | 107.8 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
| Telephone services | (v41691696) | 107.5 | 107.5 | 101.2 | 0.0 | 6.2 |
| Internet access services | (v41693220) | 106.0 | 106.0 | 103.2 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691701) | 89.8 | 89.6 | 93.4 | 0.2 | -3.9 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691708) | 93.3 | 94.5 | 96.8 | -1.3 | -3.6 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691710) | 88.2 | 88.8 | 97.2 | -0.7 | -9.3 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691711) | 93.6 | 96.3 | 95.2 | -2.8 | -1.7 |
| Footwear | (v41691713) | 95.6 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 0.0 | -1.1 |
| Transportation | (v41691716) | 122.0 | 119.7 | 117.0 | 1.9 | 4.3 |
| Private transportation | (v41691717) | 121.9 | 119.8 | 117.2 | 1.8 | 4.0 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691719) | 89.9 | 91.3 | 101.1 | -1.5 | -11.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41691722) | 181.7 | 170.7 | 145.5 | 6.4 | 24.9 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691725) | 111.6 | 111.6 | 107.2 | 0.0 | 4.1 |
| Public transportation | (v41691727) | 124.5 | 120.1 | 115.5 | 3.7 | 7.8 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691732) | 102.6 | 103.1 | 103.2 | -0.5 | -0.6 |
| Health care | (v41691733) | 107.0 | 107.0 | 106.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Personal care | (v41691739) | 98.4 | 99.3 | 100.1 | -0.9 | -1.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691742) | 105.7 | 105.4 | 106.0 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| Recreation | (v41691743) | 99.5 | 99.0 | 100.3 | 0.5 | -0.8 |
| Education and reading | (v41691751) | 125.2 | 125.5 | 123.3 | -0.2 | 1.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691755) | 129.2 | 128.7 | 127.8 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691756) | 116.0 | 116.2 | 116.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691762) | 136.1 | 135.1 | 133.3 | 0.7 | 2.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691783) | 114.1 | 113.6 | 110.7 | 0.4 | 3.1 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41691908) | 113.5 | 113.2 | 109.9 | 0.3 | 3.3 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41691909) | 108.0 | 108.2 | 107.2 | -0.2 | 0.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41691914) | 109.8 | 109.7 | 108.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693255) | 110.8 | 110.7 | 109.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41691915) | 163.8 | 158.1 | 134.2 | 3.6 | 22.1 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713412) | 131.9 | 131.2 | 127.9 | 0.5 | 3.1 |
| Food | (v41691784) | 117.1 | 115.7 | 114.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691785) | 117.4 | 116.1 | 114.6 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| Meat ² | (v41691786) | 115.5 | 115.9 | 116.5 | -0.3 | -0.9 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691796) | 124.5 | 124.2 | 120.2 | 0.2 | 3.6 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691801) | 135.0 | 134.6 | 119.5 | 0.3 | 13.0 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691805) | 105.6 | 98.7 | 103.1 | 7.0 | 2.4 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691808) | 109.5 | 99.8 | 107.2 | 9.7 | 2.1 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691815) | 116.6 | 114.6 | 113.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| Shelter | (v41691816) | 119.9 | 119.5 | 114.6 | 0.3 | 4.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691817) | 107.0 | 106.9 | 105.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691819) | 123.2 | 122.4 | 117.6 | 0.7 | 4.8 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691820) | 135.2 | 133.3 | 129.9 | 1.4 | 4.1 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691822) | 144.3 | 143.2 | 141.6 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691823) | 111.7 | 110.3 | 114.0 | 1.3 | -2.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691824) | 130.3 | 130.1 | 118.7 | 0.2 | 9.8 |
| Electricity | (v41691825) | 112.3 | 112.3 | 110.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Natural gas | (v41691827) | 129.1 | 125.2 | 114.1 | 3.1 | 13.1 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691828) | 271.8 | 271.8 | 169.5 | 0.0 | 60.4 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691829) | 104.5 | 104.3 | 102.6 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Household operations | (v41691830) | 108.2 | 108.2 | 104.8 | 0.0 | 3.2 |
| Telephone services | (v41691832) | 106.1 | 106.1 | 100.6 | 0.0 | 5.5 |
| Internet access services | (v41693221) | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691837) | 98.4 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 0.6 | -0.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691844) | 90.9 | 93.3 | 93.1 | -2.6 | -2.4 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691846) | 84.4 | 84.8 | 88.4 | -0.5 | -4.5 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691847) | 87.2 | 93.8 | 93.5 | -7.0 | -6.7 |
| Footwear | (v41691849) | 97.9 | 100.8 | 94.7 | -2.9 | 3.4 |
| Transportation | (v41691852) | 127.3 | 125.5 | 118.7 | 1.4 | 7.2 |
| Private transportation | (v41691853) | 127.2 | 125.6 | 118.6 | 1.3 | 7.3 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691855) | 93.0 | 94.0 | 100.6 | -1.1 | -7.6 |
| Gasoline | (v41691858) | 196.9 | 185.7 | 149.5 | 6.0 | 31.7 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41691861) | 143.9 | 149.0 | 136.8 | -3.4 | 5.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41691863) | 129.3 | 125.7 | 121.4 | 2.9 | 6.5 |
| Health and personal care | (v41691868) | 108.7 | 109.1 | 107.6 | -0.4 | 1.0 |
| Health care | (v41691869) | 110.5 | 110.5 | 109.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Personal care | (v41691875) | 106.7 | 107.7 | 106.0 | -0.9 | 0.7 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41691878) | 95.8 | 96.0 | 96.6 | -0.2 | -0.8 |
| Recreation | (v41691879) | 92.3 | 92.4 | 93.7 | -0.1 | -1.5 |
| Education and reading | (v41691887) | 110.2 | 110.7 | 108.2 | -0.5 | 1.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41691891) | 123.5 | 123.5 | 121.7 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41691892) | 109.2 | 109.8 | 107.6 | -0.5 | 1.5 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41691898) | 135.5 | 134.2 | 133.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41691919) | 114.2 | 113.6 | 111.1 | 0.5 | 2.8 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692044) | 113.8 | 113.3 | 110.8 | 0.4 | 2.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692045) | 109.9 | 109.7 | 108.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692050) | 110.9 | 110.6 | 109.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693257) | 111.3 | 111.1 | 109.6 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692051) | 160.3 | 155.4 | 140.7 | 3.2 | 13.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713415) | 137.2 | 136.4 | 133.5 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| Food | (v41691920) | 116.1 | 115.2 | 112.5 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41691921) | 115.6 | 114.8 | 111.6 | 0.7 | 3.6 |
| Meat ² | (v41691922) | 114.3 | 112.8 | 112.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41691932) | 129.3 | 129.9 | 125.4 | -0.5 | 3.1 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41691937) | 134.4 | 134.1 | 116.1 | 0.2 | 15.8 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41691941) | 98.4 | 97.0 | 103.1 | 1.4 | -4.6 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41691944) | 95.9 | 92.0 | 96.2 | 4.2 | -0.3 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41691951) | 117.2 | 116.1 | 114.7 | 0.9 | 2.2 |
| Shelter | (v41691952) | 117.6 | 117.5 | 114.4 | 0.1 | 2.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41691953) | 106.3 | 106.2 | 105.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41691955) | 120.3 | 120.0 | 115.9 | 0.3 | 3.8 |
| Replacement cost | (v41691956) | 131.9 | 131.7 | 126.9 | 0.2 | 3.9 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41691958) | 148.3 | 147.2 | 144.9 | 0.7 | 2.3 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41691959) | 106.9 | 106.6 | 110.6 | 0.3 | -3.3 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41691960) | 133.3 | 133.3 | 131.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Electricity ³ | (v41691961) | 111.0 | 111.0 | 116.7 | 0.0 | -4.9 |
| Natural gas | (v41691963) | 122.7 | 122.7 | 127.1 | 0.0 | -3.5 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41691964) | 256.8 | 256.8 | 173.4 | 0.0 | 48.1 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41691965) | 104.4 | 104.6 | 102.9 | -0.2 | 1.5 |
| Household operations | (v41691966) | 111.1 | 110.5 | 106.7 | 0.5 | 4.1 |
| Telephone services | (v41691968) | 110.4 | 110.4 | 102.5 | 0.0 | 7.7 |
| Internet access services | (v41693222) | 96.0 | 96.0 | 97.1 | 0.0 | -1.1 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41691973) | 93.3 | 94.7 | 96.5 | -1.5 | -3.3 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41691980) | 90.4 | 90.2 | 90.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Women's clothing | (v41691982) | 89.3 | 85.2 | 86.7 | 4.8 | 3.0 |
| Men's clothing | (v41691983) | 86.6 | 91.5 | 85.3 | -5.4 | 1.5 |
| Footwear | (v41691985) | 87.0 | 86.9 | 90.3 | 0.1 | -3.7 |
| Transportation | (v41691988) | 125.8 | 123.7 | 119.2 | 1.7 | 5.5 |
| Private transportation | (v41691989) | 125.8 | 123.9 | 119.7 | 1.5 | 5.1 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41691991) | 92.3 | 92.4 | 100.5 | -0.1 | -8.2 |
| Gasoline | (v41691994) | 192.4 | 182.1 | 151.1 | 5.7 | 27.3 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴ | (v41691997) | 144.1 | 144.9 | 135.2 | -0.6 | 6.6 |
| Public transportation | (v41691999) | 125.2 | 120.7 | 113.8 | 3.7 | 10.0 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692004) | 108.9 | 108.7 | 108.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Health care | (v41692005) | 114.7 | 115.0 | 113.0 | -0.3 | 1.5 |
| Personal care | (v41692011) | 104.1 | 103.3 | 104.5 | 0.8 | -0.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692014) | 102.2 | 102.5 | 101.6 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| Recreation | (v41692015) | 97.4 | 97.7 | 97.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| Education and reading | (v41692023) | 114.9 | 115.0 | 112.7 | -0.1 | 2.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692027) | 132.3 | 131.3 | 129.8 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692028) | 111.9 | 111.5 | 110.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692034) | 152.4 | 150.5 | 149.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692055) | 114.4 | 113.5 | 111.7 | 0.8 | 2.4 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692180) | 114.0 | 113.3 | 111.3 | 0.6 | 2.4 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692181) | 109.1 | 108.9 | 107.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692186) | 110.5 | 110.0 | 108.9 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693259) | 110.9 | 110.4 | 109.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692187) | 159.1 | 154.3 | 142.9 | 3.1 | 11.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713419) | 140.8 | 139.7 | 137.4 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| Food | (v41692056) | 116.1 | 114.4 | 113.0 | 1.5 | 2.7 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692057) | 114.6 | 112.5 | 112.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| Meat ² | (v41692058) | 108.7 | 106.3 | 110.0 | 2.3 | -1.2 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692068) | 117.8 | 116.5 | 116.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692073) | 132.8 | 133.0 | 122.2 | -0.2 | 8.7 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692077) | 101.9 | 97.8 | 103.7 | 4.2 | -1.7 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692080) | 101.4 | 93.9 | 100.9 | 8.0 | 0.5 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692087) | 118.8 | 118.4 | 114.6 | 0.3 | 3.7 |
| Shelter | (v41692088) | 120.2 | 119.7 | 115.1 | 0.4 | 4.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692089) | 110.3 | 110.1 | 108.1 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692091) | 123.3 | 122.7 | 116.4 | 0.5 | 5.9 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692092) | 144.9 | 144.2 | 135.6 | 0.5 | 6.9 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692094) | 148.5 | 148.5 | 143.1 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692095) | 109.5 | 108.1 | 109.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692096) | 119.3 | 119.3 | 117.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Electricity | (v41692097) | 106.9 | 106.9 | 107.8 | 0.0 | -0.8 |
| Natural gas | (v41692099) | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692100) | 242.7 | 242.7 | 171.6 | 0.0 | 41.4 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692101) | 104.3 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Household operations | (v41692102) | 108.1 | 107.6 | 106.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 |
| Telephone services | (v41692104) | 101.6 | 101.6 | 98.9 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| Internet access services | (v41693223) | 100.6 | 100.6 | 98.1 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692109) | 97.5 | 97.7 | 100.4 | -0.2 | -2.9 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692116) | 92.5 | 93.0 | 94.0 | -0.5 | -1.6 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692118) | 88.4 | 86.4 | 88.4 | 2.3 | 0.0 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692119) | 87.2 | 88.5 | 89.5 | -1.5 | -2.6 |
| Footwear | (v41692121) | 89.2 | 93.9 | 95.8 | -5.0 | -6.9 |
| Transportation | (v41692124) | 124.7 | 122.4 | 119.8 | 1.9 | 4.1 |
| Private transportation | (v41692125) | 124.4 | 122.5 | 120.3 | 1.6 | 3.4 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692127) | 93.8 | 94.5 | 103.3 | -0.7 | -9.2 |
| Gasoline | (v41692130) | 201.1 | 191.1 | 168.3 | 5.2 | 19.5 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692133) | 109.2 | 109.2 | 101.8 | 0.0 | 7.3 |
| Public transportation | (v41692135) | 127.0 | 121.1 | 114.9 | 4.9 | 10.5 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692140) | 106.6 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| Health care | (v41692141) | 111.2 | 111.4 | 109.3 | -0.2 | 1.7 |
| Personal care | (v41692147) | 101.9 | 101.6 | 104.2 | 0.3 | -2.2 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692150) | 103.6 | 103.5 | 102.5 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Recreation | (v41692151) | 101.3 | 101.1 | 100.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Education and reading | (v41692159) | 111.2 | 111.6 | 110.0 | -0.4 | 1.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692163) | 125.7 | 126.0 | 125.5 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692164) | 114.5 | 114.8 | 112.7 | -0.3 | 1.6 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692170) | 134.0 | 134.3 | 135.8 | -0.2 | -1.3 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692191) | 117.0 | 116.2 | 113.1 | 0.7 | 3.4 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692316) | 117.4 | 116.9 | 113.3 | 0.4 | 3.6 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692317) | 113.0 | 113.0 | 110.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692322) | 113.4 | 112.9 | 110.5 | 0.4 | 2.6 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693261) | 113.8 | 113.3 | 111.2 | 0.4 | 2.3 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692323) | 151.4 | 147.0 | 137.3 | 3.0 | 10.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713421) | 144.7 | 143.7 | 139.9 | 0.7 | 3.4 |
| Food | | | | | | |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692193) | 113.4 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Meat ² | (v41692194) | 107.0 | 104.2 | 106.9 | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692204) | 120.4 | 117.2 | 114.8 | 2.7 | 4.9 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692209) | 130.0 | 129.3 | 116.0 | 0.5 | 12.1 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692213) | 107.0 | 100.2 | 117.7 | 6.8 | -9.1 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692216) | 114.1 | 103.7 | 109.9 | 10.0 | 3.8 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692223) | 118.2 | 117.9 | 114.8 | 0.3 | 3.0 |
| Shelter | | | | | | |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692225) | 111.9 | 111.3 | 106.1 | 0.5 | 5.5 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692227) | 147.9 | 146.9 | 127.4 | 0.7 | 16.1 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692228) | 220.8 | 219.5 | 168.1 | 0.6 | 31.4 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692230) | 223.1 | 223.1 | 184.1 | 0.0 | 21.2 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692231) | 108.2 | 107.0 | 110.9 | 1.1 | -2.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692232) | 123.2 | 123.2 | 124.3 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Electricity | (v41692233) | 115.5 | 115.5 | 116.6 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Natural gas | (v41692235) | 114.5 | 114.5 | 122.8 | 0.0 | -6.8 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692236) | 231.4 | 231.4 | 167.2 | 0.0 | 38.4 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | | | | | | |
| Household operations | (v41692238) | 105.6 | 105.3 | 103.8 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| Telephone services | (v41692240) | 96.5 | 96.5 | 95.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Internet access services | (v41693224) | 96.5 | 96.5 | 95.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692245) | 94.1 | 95.9 | 95.2 | -1.9 | -1.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | | | | | | |
| Women's clothing | (v41692254) | 89.1 | 90.3 | 89.1 | -1.3 | 0.0 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692255) | 86.4 | 89.2 | 88.6 | -3.1 | -2.5 |
| Footwear | (v41692257) | 94.6 | 95.1 | 99.3 | -0.5 | -4.7 |
| Transportation | | | | | | |
| Private transportation | (v41692261) | 120.9 | 118.8 | 119.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692263) | 93.4 | 93.7 | 102.4 | -0.3 | -8.8 |
| Gasoline | (v41692266) | 190.9 | 180.9 | 155.1 | 5.5 | 23.1 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692269) | 112.4 | 112.4 | 123.8 | 0.0 | -9.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41692271) | 129.8 | 123.3 | 116.2 | 5.3 | 11.7 |
| Health and personal care | | | | | | |
| Health care | (v41692277) | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| Personal care | (v41692283) | 102.4 | 103.0 | 104.5 | -0.6 | -2.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | | | | | | |
| Recreation | (v41692287) | 100.6 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Education and reading | (v41692295) | 116.7 | 116.8 | 116.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | | | | | | |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692300) | 118.3 | 118.2 | 112.9 | 0.1 | 4.8 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692306) | 135.2 | 138.6 | 133.9 | -2.5 | 1.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-9

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692327) | 124.0 | 122.2 | 118.8 | 1.5 | 4.4 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692451) | 125.8 | 123.9 | 120.1 | 1.5 | 4.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692452) | 118.3 | 118.0 | 116.2 | 0.3 | 1.8 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692457) | 117.7 | 117.3 | 115.5 | 0.3 | 1.9 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693263) | 121.3 | 119.8 | 117.2 | 1.3 | 3.5 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692458) | 204.6 | 184.6 | 159.2 | 10.8 | 28.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713424) | 154.0 | 151.8 | 147.5 | 1.4 | 4.4 |
| Food | (v41692328) | 114.8 | 113.8 | 112.3 | 0.9 | 2.2 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692329) | 113.8 | 112.4 | 111.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| Meat ² | (v41692330) | 107.2 | 104.8 | 109.5 | 2.3 | -2.1 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692340) | 122.6 | 121.0 | 116.7 | 1.3 | 5.1 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692345) | 131.9 | 132.5 | 118.8 | -0.5 | 11.0 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692349) | 99.2 | 98.2 | 105.7 | 1.0 | -6.1 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692352) | 95.7 | 92.2 | 94.8 | 3.8 | 0.9 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692359) | 117.0 | 116.8 | 114.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 |
| Shelter | (v41692360) | 156.0 | 151.6 | 140.0 | 2.9 | 11.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692361) | 119.9 | 119.2 | 112.2 | 0.6 | 6.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692363) | 154.7 | 155.1 | 144.6 | -0.3 | 7.0 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692364) | 189.7 | 192.8 | 194.9 | -1.6 | -2.7 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692366) | 202.6 | 206.7 | 201.7 | -2.0 | 0.4 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692367) | 107.6 | 107.6 | 109.9 | 0.0 | -2.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692368) | 198.6 | 173.1 | 152.8 | 14.7 | 30.0 |
| Electricity | (v41692369) | 123.4 | 125.1 | 114.3 | -1.4 | 8.0 |
| Natural gas | (v41692371) | 361.5 | 260.7 | 217.8 | 38.7 | 66.0 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692372) | 104.4 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| Household operations | (v41692373) | 109.8 | 109.7 | 108.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Telephone services | (v41692375) | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Internet access services | (v41693225) | 97.2 | 97.2 | 96.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692380) | 95.7 | 95.4 | 98.6 | 0.3 | -2.9 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692387) | 96.1 | 96.2 | 99.2 | -0.1 | -3.1 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692389) | 90.4 | 88.6 | 95.0 | 2.0 | -4.8 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692390) | 93.0 | 95.3 | 97.0 | -2.4 | -4.1 |
| Footwear | (v41692392) | 97.1 | 97.0 | 102.8 | 0.1 | -5.5 |
| Transportation | (v41692395) | 127.4 | 125.2 | 122.7 | 1.8 | 3.8 |
| Private transportation | (v41692396) | 127.1 | 125.3 | 123.2 | 1.4 | 3.2 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692398) | 88.5 | 88.7 | 97.7 | -0.2 | -9.4 |
| Gasoline | (v41692401) | 199.3 | 190.2 | 161.7 | 4.8 | 23.3 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692404) | 149.4 | 149.3 | 142.0 | 0.1 | 5.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41692406) | 129.5 | 123.4 | 117.7 | 4.9 | 10.0 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692411) | 111.2 | 110.4 | 108.6 | 0.7 | 2.4 |
| Health care | (v41692412) | 115.1 | 114.8 | 111.3 | 0.3 | 3.4 |
| Personal care | (v41692418) | 107.3 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692421) | 105.4 | 105.1 | 104.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Recreation | (v41692422) | 102.2 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Education and reading | (v41692430) | 116.9 | 116.9 | 115.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692434) | 127.7 | 127.0 | 125.8 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692435) | 114.9 | 114.6 | 112.3 | 0.3 | 2.3 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692441) | 138.1 | 137.2 | 137.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-10

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692462) | 113.6 | 112.8 | 110.3 | 0.7 | 3.0 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692587) | 113.6 | 113.0 | 110.4 | 0.5 | 2.9 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692588) | 109.7 | 109.5 | 108.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692593) | 110.3 | 110.0 | 108.5 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693265) | 110.6 | 110.3 | 108.7 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692594) | 157.5 | 151.1 | 134.7 | 4.2 | 16.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713427) | 133.8 | 132.9 | 130.0 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| Food | (v41692463) | 113.1 | 111.8 | 109.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692464) | 112.2 | 110.5 | 108.6 | 1.5 | 3.3 |
| Meat ² | (v41692465) | 110.8 | 108.5 | 110.3 | 2.1 | 0.5 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692475) | 119.0 | 118.8 | 113.0 | 0.2 | 5.3 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692480) | 125.7 | 124.1 | 114.1 | 1.3 | 10.2 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692484) | 102.9 | 100.7 | 105.3 | 2.2 | -2.3 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692487) | 102.8 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692494) | 114.9 | 114.3 | 112.0 | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692495) | 114.1 | 114.1 | 110.4 | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692496) | 106.0 | 105.8 | 103.9 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692498) | 116.0 | 116.1 | 111.9 | -0.1 | 3.7 |
| Replacement cost | (v41692499) | 128.5 | 129.2 | 127.7 | -0.5 | 0.6 |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | (v41692501) | 145.5 | 145.5 | 146.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | (v41692502) | 108.3 | 108.4 | 106.2 | -0.1 | 2.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692503) | 120.4 | 120.2 | 115.5 | 0.2 | 4.2 |
| Electricity | (v41692504) | 113.5 | 113.5 | 108.7 | 0.0 | 4.4 |
| Natural gas | (v41692506) | 117.6 | 116.9 | 119.7 | 0.6 | -1.8 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692507) | 237.9 | 237.9 | 171.5 | 0.0 | 38.7 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692508) | 103.6 | 103.8 | 102.9 | -0.2 | 0.7 |
| Household operations | (v41692509) | 107.2 | 106.9 | 105.5 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41692511) | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Internet access services | (v41693226) | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692516) | 96.7 | 97.9 | 97.8 | -1.2 | -1.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692523) | 97.6 | 97.3 | 96.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692525) | 94.3 | 90.6 | 90.3 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692526) | 92.6 | 94.4 | 93.1 | -1.9 | -0.5 |
| Footwear | (v41692528) | 96.9 | 99.6 | 103.1 | -2.7 | -6.0 |
| Transportation | (v41692531) | 125.2 | 122.4 | 118.3 | 2.3 | 5.8 |
| Private transportation | (v41692532) | 125.0 | 122.6 | 118.8 | 2.0 | 5.2 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692534) | 92.5 | 93.0 | 100.9 | -0.5 | -8.3 |
| Gasoline | (v41692537) | 197.7 | 185.3 | 157.0 | 6.7 | 25.9 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692540) | 125.2 | 125.2 | 119.0 | 0.0 | 5.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41692542) | 127.8 | 121.4 | 115.0 | 5.3 | 11.1 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692547) | 108.5 | 108.6 | 108.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Health care | (v41692548) | 114.3 | 114.7 | 111.8 | -0.3 | 2.2 |
| Personal care | (v41692554) | 101.7 | 101.3 | 104.7 | 0.4 | -2.9 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692557) | 111.4 | 111.2 | 109.8 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| Recreation | (v41692558) | 101.4 | 100.9 | 99.8 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| Education and reading | (v41692566) | 143.1 | 143.6 | 141.1 | -0.3 | 1.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692570) | 120.7 | 120.8 | 119.3 | -0.1 | 1.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692571) | 111.9 | 112.2 | 109.5 | -0.3 | 2.2 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692577) | 130.4 | 130.4 | 131.1 | 0.0 | -0.5 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-11

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse*

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| 2002=100 | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692598) | 114.6 | 113.6 | 109.7 | 0.9 | 4.5 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692711) | 115.3 | 114.4 | 110.1 | 0.8 | 4.7 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692712) | 109.0 | 108.3 | 106.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692717) | 109.5 | 108.8 | 107.0 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693267) | 112.4 | 111.6 | 108.3 | 0.7 | 3.8 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692718) | 168.4 | 164.6 | 136.9 | 2.3 | 23.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713430) | 134.9 | 133.7 | 129.1 | 0.9 | 4.5 |
| Food | (v41692599) | 111.8 | 110.5 | 108.3 | 1.2 | 3.2 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692600) | 109.7 | 108.0 | 104.8 | 1.6 | 4.7 |
| Meat ² | (v41692601) | 103.9 | 106.3 | 104.7 | -2.3 | -0.8 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692611) | 117.0 | 113.6 | 116.3 | 3.0 | 0.6 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692616) | 119.2 | 116.0 | 107.5 | 2.8 | 10.9 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692620) | 107.5 | 101.7 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 7.5 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692623) | 97.4 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692630) | 116.4 | 116.4 | 116.7 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692631) | 128.8 | 128.2 | 116.2 | 0.5 | 10.8 |
| Rented accommodation | | | | | | |
| Owned accommodation | | | | | | |
| Replacement cost | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | | | | | | |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | | | | | | |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692632) | 160.1 | 159.1 | 128.4 | 0.6 | 24.7 |
| Electricity | (v41692633) | 114.4 | 114.4 | 97.2 | 0.0 | 17.7 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692635) | 234.0 | 234.0 | 171.7 | 0.0 | 36.3 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692636) | 102.0 | 101.5 | 100.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Household operations | (v41692637) | 106.5 | 106.2 | 104.0 | 0.3 | 2.4 |
| Telephone services | (v41692639) | 99.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693227) | 104.7 | 104.7 | 101.4 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692644) | 94.6 | 93.8 | 94.9 | 0.9 | -0.3 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692651) | 102.3 | 103.0 | 99.2 | -0.7 | 3.1 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692653) | 96.7 | 96.3 | 98.4 | 0.4 | -1.7 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692654) | 101.9 | 103.2 | 101.2 | -1.3 | 0.7 |
| Footwear | (v41692656) | 107.5 | 108.9 | 93.7 | -1.3 | 14.7 |
| Transportation | (v41692659) | 124.5 | 122.2 | 119.5 | 1.9 | 4.2 |
| Private transportation | (v41692660) | 123.9 | 122.6 | 120.8 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692662) | 94.8 | 95.5 | 103.4 | -0.7 | -8.3 |
| Gasoline | (v41692665) | 173.6 | 166.4 | 145.7 | 4.3 | 19.1 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³ | (v41692668) | 159.1 | 159.1 | 142.3 | 0.0 | 11.8 |
| Public transportation | (v41692670) | 127.1 | 119.9 | 112.9 | 6.0 | 12.6 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692675) | 107.6 | 106.1 | 107.8 | 1.4 | -0.2 |
| Health care | (v41692676) | 112.6 | 112.6 | 109.8 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Personal care | (v41692682) | 101.7 | 98.8 | 104.7 | 2.9 | -2.9 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692685) | 96.9 | 96.1 | 97.9 | 0.8 | -1.0 |
| Recreation | (v41692686) | 94.3 | 93.2 | 94.8 | 1.2 | -0.5 |
| Education and reading | (v41692693) | 108.6 | 109.5 | 112.1 | -0.8 | -3.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692695) | 118.4 | 118.4 | 118.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692696) | 107.7 | 107.7 | 108.4 | 0.0 | -0.6 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692702) | 129.0 | 129.0 | 128.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Yukon Territory

Table 9-12

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife*

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692722) | 116.6 | 115.7 | 111.6 | 0.8 | 4.5 |
| Special aggregates | | | | | | |
| All-items excluding food | (v41692835) | 118.0 | 117.1 | 112.0 | 0.8 | 5.4 |
| All-items excluding food and energy | (v41692836) | 111.2 | 110.5 | 108.3 | 0.6 | 2.7 |
| All-items excluding energy | (v41692841) | 110.9 | 110.2 | 108.5 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| All-items excluding gasoline | (v41693269) | 114.9 | 114.3 | 110.4 | 0.5 | 4.1 |
| Energy ¹ | (v41692842) | 179.5 | 176.6 | 147.8 | 1.6 | 21.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713431) | 135.7 | 134.6 | 129.8 | 0.8 | 4.5 |
| Food | (v41692723) | 109.8 | 108.8 | 109.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Food purchased from stores | (v41692724) | 108.2 | 106.9 | 108.8 | 1.2 | -0.6 |
| Meat ² | (v41692725) | 101.8 | 104.4 | 111.0 | -2.5 | -8.3 |
| Dairy products ² | (v41692735) | 109.9 | 108.6 | 110.3 | 1.2 | -0.4 |
| Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ² | (v41692740) | 113.8 | 111.4 | 108.3 | 2.2 | 5.1 |
| Fresh fruit ² | (v41692744) | 109.8 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 0.4 | -0.5 |
| Fresh vegetables ² | (v41692747) | 114.5 | 103.1 | 111.8 | 11.1 | 2.4 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v41692754) | 113.9 | 113.9 | 110.9 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| Shelter ³ | (v41692755) | 134.5 | 134.1 | 121.4 | 0.3 | 10.8 |
| Rented accommodation | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Owned accommodation | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Replacement cost | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Homeowners' maintenance and repairs | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692756) | 174.6 | 174.3 | 141.1 | 0.2 | 23.7 |
| Electricity | (v41692757) | 139.7 | 139.7 | 125.8 | 0.0 | 11.0 |
| Natural gas | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | (v41692759) | 270.1 | 270.1 | 193.5 | 0.0 | 39.6 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | (v41692760) | 103.4 | 103.1 | 104.3 | 0.3 | -0.9 |
| Household operations | (v41692761) | 109.2 | 108.8 | 107.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Telephone services | (v41692763) | 99.3 | 99.3 | 100.2 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Internet access services | (v41693228) | 80.5 | 80.5 | 72.2 | 0.0 | 11.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | (v41692768) | 90.7 | 90.4 | 97.1 | 0.3 | -6.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | (v41692775) | 98.8 | 96.9 | 94.2 | 2.0 | 4.9 |
| Women's clothing | (v41692777) | 91.4 | 87.1 | 88.3 | 4.9 | 3.5 |
| Men's clothing | (v41692778) | 98.9 | 98.9 | 97.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Footwear | (v41692780) | 95.9 | 93.6 | 90.8 | 2.5 | 5.6 |
| Transportation | (v41692783) | 115.9 | 113.2 | 110.6 | 2.4 | 4.8 |
| Private transportation | (v41692784) | 113.1 | 111.5 | 109.9 | 1.4 | 2.9 |
| Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles | (v41692786) | 85.7 | 86.3 | 93.3 | -0.7 | -8.1 |
| Gasoline | (v41692789) | 165.5 | 158.7 | 145.2 | 4.3 | 14.0 |
| Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴ | (v41692792) | 133.6 | 133.6 | 128.2 | 0.0 | 4.2 |
| Public transportation | (v41692794) | 129.9 | 122.8 | 115.8 | 5.8 | 12.2 |
| Health and personal care | (v41692799) | 106.0 | 106.5 | 105.1 | -0.5 | 0.9 |
| Health care | (v41692800) | 110.2 | 110.5 | 107.8 | -0.3 | 2.2 |
| Personal care | (v41692806) | 103.4 | 103.9 | 103.7 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v41692809) | 101.8 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 0.3 | -0.2 |
| Recreation | (v41692810) | 100.2 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 0.7 | -0.1 |
| Education and reading | (v41692817) | 109.5 | 111.6 | 110.0 | -1.9 | -0.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v41692819) | 132.4 | 132.4 | 129.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v41692820) | 129.1 | 129.1 | 124.2 | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v41692826) | 134.6 | 134.6 | 133.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

* Northwest Territories

Table 10

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ² average |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 102.6 | 103.2 | 102.6 | 102.9 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.7 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 105.8 | 104.8 |
| 2005 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 109.6 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 107.6 |
| 2006 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.5 |
| 2007 | 109.6 | 110.1 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 111.8 | 111.1 |
| 2008 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 112.9 | 113.6 | 114.5 | 115.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Prince Edward Island (v41691379) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 103.6 | 103.5 |
| 2004 | 103.5 | 104.0 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 108.2 | 107.4 | 105.8 |
| 2005 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.6 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 111.8 | 111.5 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.1 |
| 2006 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 111.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.6 |
| 2007 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 113.6 |
| 2008 | 114.2 | 114.6 | 115.8 | 116.7 | 118.9 | 119.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nova Scotia (v41691513) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.7 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.3 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 108.2 |
| 2006 | 109.3 | 109.0 | 109.6 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 110.4 |
| 2007 | 110.1 | 111.0 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 112.5 |
| 2008 | 113.5 | 113.9 | 114.5 | 115.5 | 117.1 | 117.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Brunswick (v41691648) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 104.9 |
| 2005 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 109.1 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 108.8 | 107.8 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.2 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.3 |
| 2008 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 113.9 | 114.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quebec (v41691783) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.5 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.2 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 110.4 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 110.4 |
| 2008 | 111.0 | 111.4 | 111.7 | 112.4 | 113.6 | 114.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ontario (v41691919) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 102.7 |
| 2004 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.2 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.3 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.8 |
| 2007 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 111.2 | 111.1 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 110.9 | 111.4 | 111.7 | 112.5 | 113.6 | 114.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manitoba (v41692055) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 2004 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 106.9 | 106.6 |
| 2006 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.7 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 109.1 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 111.0 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 110.9 |
| 2008 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 112.7 | 113.5 | 114.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saskatchewan (v41692191) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 102.7 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 113.3 | 113.1 | 113.4 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 112.9 | 112.2 |
| 2008 | 113.0 | 113.6 | 114.5 | 115.4 | 116.2 | 117.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted.
historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual ² average |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alberta (v41692327) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.8 | 104.3 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.4 |
| 2004 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 107.1 | 106.4 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.9 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 107.6 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.6 | 109.0 | 108.1 |
| 2006 | 110.4 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 111.8 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 113.0 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 112.3 |
| 2007 | 114.7 | 115.0 | 116.4 | 117.5 | 117.8 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 119.4 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 118.9 | 117.9 |
| 2008 | 118.8 | 119.0 | 119.8 | 121.3 | 122.2 | 124.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| British Columbia (v41692462) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.2 |
| 2005 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 106.3 |
| 2006 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 108.1 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.0 |
| 2008 | 109.9 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.8 | 112.8 | 113.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Whitehorse, Yukon Territory (v41692598) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.9 |
| 2004 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| 2005 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 106.3 | 105.3 |
| 2006 | 106.4 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 107.2 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.8 |
| 2007 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 110.7 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 109.5 |
| 2008 | 110.4 | 110.1 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 113.6 | 114.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 103.8 |
| 2005 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 106.2 |
| 2006 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 107.7 |
| 2007 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.9 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 111.3 | 112.3 | 113.3 | 114.9 | 115.7 | 116.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.2 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 101.2 |
| 2005 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 102.9 |
| 2006 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 104.4 | 105.0 | 104.2 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 104.6 |
| 2007 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.1 | 108.2 | 108.7 | 107.9 |
| 2008 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 110.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692846) | 114.8 | 114.0 | 111.3 | 0.7 | 3.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692847) | 125.4 | 124.5 | 116.2 | 0.7 | 7.9 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692848) | 105.1 | 104.9 | 103.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692849) | 122.0 | 120.6 | 112.1 | 1.2 | 8.8 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692850) | 151.3 | 151.4 | 138.3 | -0.1 | 9.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713405) | 134.7 | 133.8 | 130.6 | 0.7 | 3.1 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692852) | 118.8 | 118.3 | 113.5 | 0.4 | 4.7 |
| Shelter | (v41692853) | 128.0 | 127.5 | 116.8 | 0.4 | 9.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692854) | 107.3 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692855) | 115.1 | 114.9 | 111.9 | 0.2 | 2.9 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692856) | 192.0 | 190.3 | 145.8 | 0.9 | 31.7 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713407) | 139.2 | 138.6 | 133.0 | 0.4 | 4.7 |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692858) | 116.9 | 116.2 | 112.5 | 0.6 | 3.9 |
| Shelter | (v41692859) | 123.1 | 122.5 | 115.4 | 0.5 | 6.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692860) | 106.0 | 105.9 | 104.6 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692861) | 120.3 | 120.0 | 114.9 | 0.3 | 4.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692862) | 155.2 | 152.9 | 131.0 | 1.5 | 18.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713409) | 139.2 | 138.3 | 133.9 | 0.7 | 4.0 |
| Saint John, New Brunswick | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692864) | 114.5 | 114.0 | 112.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692865) | 122.0 | 121.8 | 117.5 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692866) | 106.6 | 106.5 | 104.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692867) | 116.5 | 116.2 | 113.2 | 0.3 | 2.9 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692868) | 150.9 | 150.9 | 141.2 | 0.0 | 6.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713411) | 135.4 | 134.7 | 132.5 | 0.5 | 2.2 |
| Québec, Quebec | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692870) | 113.7 | 113.2 | 110.4 | 0.4 | 3.0 |
| Shelter | (v41692871) | 117.7 | 117.5 | 113.1 | 0.2 | 4.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692872) | 108.2 | 108.2 | 106.5 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692873) | 120.8 | 120.4 | 115.1 | 0.3 | 5.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692874) | 124.3 | 124.2 | 116.8 | 0.1 | 6.4 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713413) | 132.0 | 131.4 | 128.2 | 0.5 | 3.0 |
| Montréal, Quebec | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692876) | 113.8 | 113.4 | 110.5 | 0.4 | 3.0 |
| Shelter | (v41692877) | 119.5 | 118.9 | 114.6 | 0.5 | 4.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692878) | 108.0 | 108.0 | 106.7 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692879) | 123.7 | 122.7 | 118.1 | 0.8 | 4.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692880) | 128.3 | 128.1 | 117.8 | 0.2 | 8.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713414) | 131.7 | 131.1 | 127.8 | 0.5 | 3.1 |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec ³ | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692882) | 114.0 | 113.4 | 111.1 | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692883) | 118.9 | 118.6 | 116.0 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692884) | 105.4 | 105.3 | 104.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692885) | 122.3 | 121.9 | 118.5 | 0.3 | 3.2 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692886) | 135.4 | 135.4 | 133.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713416) | 138.9 | 138.2 | 135.4 | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| Toronto, Ontario | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692888) | 113.8 | 113.3 | 110.7 | 0.4 | 2.8 |
| Shelter | (v41692889) | 116.3 | 116.2 | 113.4 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692890) | 106.8 | 106.8 | 106.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692891) | 118.8 | 118.6 | 114.2 | 0.2 | 4.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692892) | 128.6 | 128.6 | 130.9 | 0.0 | -1.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713417) | 137.1 | 136.6 | 133.4 | 0.4 | 2.8 |

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

| | CANSIM vector number | Indexes | | | Percentage change June 2008 from | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| | | June 2008 | May 2008 | June 2007 | May 2008 | June 2007 |
| | | 2002=100 | | | | |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692894) | 111.2 | 110.7 | 108.3 | 0.5 | 2.7 |
| Shelter | (v41692895) | 106.4 | 106.3 | 103.6 | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692896) | 103.0 | 103.0 | 102.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692897) | 102.5 | 102.4 | 101.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692898) | 134.2 | 134.2 | 125.7 | 0.0 | 6.8 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713418) | 132.7 | 132.0 | 129.2 | 0.5 | 2.7 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692900) | 114.2 | 113.4 | 111.3 | 0.7 | 2.6 |
| Shelter | (v41692901) | 119.7 | 119.3 | 114.7 | 0.3 | 4.4 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692902) | 111.2 | 111.0 | 109.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692903) | 122.3 | 121.7 | 115.4 | 0.5 | 6.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692904) | 119.5 | 119.5 | 118.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713420) | 140.8 | 139.8 | 137.2 | 0.7 | 2.6 |
| Regina, Saskatchewan | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692906) | 116.2 | 115.4 | 112.3 | 0.7 | 3.5 |
| Shelter | (v41692907) | 130.3 | 129.6 | 120.0 | 0.5 | 8.6 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692908) | 111.4 | 111.1 | 106.0 | 0.3 | 5.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692909) | 141.4 | 140.2 | 124.4 | 0.9 | 13.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692910) | 118.0 | 118.0 | 119.6 | 0.0 | -1.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713422) | 144.8 | 143.7 | 140.0 | 0.8 | 3.4 |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692912) | 118.3 | 117.6 | 113.5 | 0.6 | 4.2 |
| Shelter | (v41692913) | 138.8 | 138.2 | 124.1 | 0.4 | 11.8 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692914) | 115.3 | 114.2 | 106.2 | 1.0 | 8.6 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692915) | 149.9 | 149.2 | 127.5 | 0.5 | 17.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692916) | 126.8 | 126.8 | 129.3 | 0.0 | -1.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713423) | 145.7 | 144.7 | 139.7 | 0.7 | 4.3 |
| Edmonton, Alberta | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692918) | 123.7 | 121.9 | 118.6 | 1.5 | 4.3 |
| Shelter | (v41692919) | 155.3 | 150.3 | 138.8 | 3.3 | 11.9 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692920) | 123.8 | 122.8 | 112.4 | 0.8 | 10.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692921) | 147.4 | 148.2 | 137.0 | -0.5 | 7.6 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692922) | 223.6 | 191.2 | 175.7 | 16.9 | 27.3 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713425) | 150.8 | 148.5 | 144.5 | 1.5 | 4.4 |
| Calgary, Alberta | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692924) | 123.9 | 122.3 | 118.6 | 1.3 | 4.5 |
| Shelter | (v41692925) | 153.8 | 150.2 | 138.2 | 2.4 | 11.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692926) | 116.8 | 116.5 | 111.8 | 0.3 | 4.5 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692927) | 158.6 | 158.6 | 148.4 | 0.0 | 6.9 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692928) | 179.1 | 157.4 | 132.5 | 13.8 | 35.2 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713426) | 155.9 | 153.9 | 149.2 | 1.3 | 4.5 |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692930) | 113.9 | 113.2 | 110.5 | 0.6 | 3.1 |
| Shelter | (v41692931) | 115.3 | 115.3 | 111.6 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692932) | 106.4 | 106.2 | 104.2 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692933) | 119.2 | 119.2 | 114.5 | 0.0 | 4.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692934) | 115.2 | 115.2 | 112.9 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713428) | 135.2 | 134.3 | 131.1 | 0.7 | 3.1 |
| Victoria, British Columbia | | | | | | |
| All-items | (v41692936) | 113.0 | 112.3 | 109.9 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| Shelter | (v41692937) | 112.9 | 112.9 | 109.5 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| Rented accommodation | (v41692938) | 106.6 | 106.5 | 104.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Owned accommodation | (v41692939) | 112.1 | 112.3 | 109.2 | -0.2 | 2.7 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v41692940) | 133.4 | 132.8 | 121.4 | 0.5 | 9.9 |
| All-items (1992=100) | (v41713429) | 132.6 | 131.8 | 129.0 | 0.6 | 2.8 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 12

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| | 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 103.4 | 102.6 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 102.8 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 109.2 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 107.3 |
| 2006 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 109.1 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.6 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 110.7 |
| 2008 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.5 | 113.2 | 114.0 | 114.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.4 | 103.2 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.2 | 107.6 | 106.9 | 105.4 |
| 2005 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.3 | 108.5 |
| 2006 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 112.1 | 111.1 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.0 |
| 2007 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 112.8 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 113.4 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.3 | 113.2 |
| 2008 | 113.8 | 114.2 | 115.3 | 116.2 | 118.3 | 118.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.5 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.2 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.4 | 106.0 | 105.0 |
| 2005 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 108.2 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 107.6 |
| 2006 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.9 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 109.8 |
| 2007 | 109.7 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 112.3 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 112.0 |
| 2008 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.8 | 116.2 | 116.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 103.5 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.4 |
| 2004 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 104.9 |
| 2005 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 108.9 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 109.0 | 109.2 |
| 2007 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 111.2 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.2 |
| 2008 | 111.7 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 114.0 | 114.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Québec, Quebec (v41692870) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.6 |
| 2004 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.1 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.7 |
| 2007 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 110.3 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.1 |
| 2008 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 112.0 | 113.2 | 113.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Montréal, Quebec (v41692876) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.8 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 102.4 |
| 2004 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 104.4 |
| 2005 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 108.6 |
| 2007 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 110.3 |
| 2008 | 110.8 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 112.2 | 113.4 | 113.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 102.5 |
| 2004 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 104.5 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 106.8 |
| 2006 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 109.2 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 108.6 |
| 2007 | 108.5 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 110.8 | 110.7 |
| 2008 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 112.1 | 113.4 | 114.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Toronto, Ontario (v41692888) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| 2004 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 104.7 |
| 2005 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 108.4 |
| 2007 | 108.2 | 109.3 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 110.5 |
| 2008 | 110.7 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 112.2 | 113.3 | 113.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual average |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 2002=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.6 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 103.7 |
| 2005 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 105.4 |
| 2006 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 106.6 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 106.9 |
| 2007 | 106.2 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.8 | 108.3 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 108.1 |
| 2008 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 109.7 | 110.7 | 111.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 2004 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 102.7 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 103.7 |
| 2005 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 106.5 |
| 2006 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 108.5 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.4 | 111.3 | 111.9 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.8 |
| 2008 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 112.6 | 113.4 | 114.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 106.8 |
| 2006 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 109.1 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 108.9 |
| 2007 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 112.3 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 111.7 |
| 2008 | 112.3 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 115.4 | 116.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 104.3 |
| 2005 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 106.7 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.5 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 109.3 | 109.1 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 109.0 |
| 2007 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.7 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 113.5 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.4 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.0 | 112.7 |
| 2008 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 116.0 | 116.9 | 117.6 | 118.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 105.3 |
| 2004 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 107.6 | 107.0 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 106.5 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 106.4 |
| 2005 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 109.1 | 110.6 | 110.2 | 110.1 | 109.4 | 108.6 |
| 2006 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 112.2 | 113.0 | 113.5 | 112.0 |
| 2007 | 113.9 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 119.1 | 119.1 | 118.3 | 118.8 | 118.6 | 117.4 |
| 2008 | 118.5 | 118.7 | 119.5 | 121.2 | 121.9 | 123.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Calgary, Alberta (v41692924) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.5 |
| 2004 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 105.5 | 106.4 | 105.8 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 105.3 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 109.9 | 108.9 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 114.7 | 113.5 | 114.2 | 114.7 | 112.3 |
| 2007 | 115.0 | 115.6 | 116.7 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 118.7 | 119.1 | 119.0 | 118.0 |
| 2008 | 118.9 | 119.1 | 120.0 | 121.2 | 122.3 | 123.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.9 | 101.4 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 102.0 |
| 2004 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.0 |
| 2005 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 106.3 | 106.0 |
| 2006 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 108.0 |
| 2007 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.2 |
| 2008 | 110.2 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 112.1 | 113.2 | 113.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.2 |
| 2004 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 104.6 |
| 2005 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 106.9 |
| 2006 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.5 |
| 2007 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.9 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 109.8 |
| 2008 | 109.4 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 112.3 | 113.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 13
Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Québec, Que. | Montréal, Que. | Ottawa- Gatineau, Ont./Que. | Toronto, Ont. | Thunder Bay, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. |
|--|---------------------|---|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | cents per litre | | | | | | | | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 2007 | 122.0 | 113.5 | 114.3 | 109.8 | 110.8 | 109.5 | 107.0 | 103.7 | 115.6 | 111.3 |
| July 2007 | 119.5 | 110.0 | 116.2 | 108.9 | 113.0 | 109.9 | 104.4 | 101.9 | 115.5 | 111.5 |
| August 2007 | 115.2 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 101.5 | 106.8 | 106.4 | 99.0 | 96.9 | 111.3 | 104.7 |
| September 2007 | 112.7 | 104.0 | 109.4 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 101.0 | 98.3 | 113.5 | 107.0 |
| October 2007 | 112.0 | 102.1 | 105.8 | 100.1 | 103.0 | 105.3 | 98.1 | 96.0 | 103.6 | 100.3 |
| November 2007 | 113.6 | 105.0 | 111.9 | 105.0 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 103.7 | 101.4 | 107.9 | 100.7 |
| December 2007 | 119.0 | 109.0 | 114.0 | 108.3 | 114.1 | 112.6 | 104.8 | 101.9 | 109.4 | 103.3 |
| January 2008 | 119.0 | 110.0 | 116.7 | 109.2 | 115.6 | 114.9 | 106.6 | 104.3 | 107.7 | 105.5 |
| February 2008 | 117.8 | 109.8 | 114.2 | 107.3 | 115.1 | 116.7 | 107.9 | 104.3 | 109.0 | 107.4 |
| March 2008 | 123.7 | 114.0 | 119.7 | 112.8 | 116.6 | 118.3 | 109.9 | 107.9 | 115.0 | 111.3 |
| April 2008 | 125.0 | 117.0 | 123.0 | 114.8 | 120.3 | 124.8 | 116.7 | 115.2 | 121.8 | 118.9 |
| May 2008 | 136.8 | 130.0 | 134.1 | 127.5 | 135.6 | 136.3 | 126.0 | 125.8 | 132.4 | 126.4 |
| June 2008 | 144.8 | 139.4 | 142.4 | 135.2 | 144.8 | 144.4 | 133.0 | 133.0 | 139.2 | 133.0 |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 2007 | 118.6 | 110.5 | 111.6 | 107.8 | 110.8 | 105.1 | 103.3 | 102.3 | 113.6 | 111.1 |
| July 2007 | 116.5 | 107.5 | 112.7 | 106.8 | 113.3 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 114.2 | 112.4 |
| August 2007 | 111.5 | 101.8 | 103.1 | 100.1 | 106.8 | 102.7 | 96.3 | 95.8 | 109.8 | 104.3 |
| September 2007 | 109.7 | 102.0 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 111.9 | 106.7 |
| October 2007 | 108.8 | 99.5 | 102.7 | 98.2 | 103.0 | 102.3 | 95.1 | 94.4 | 102.2 | 100.5 |
| November 2007 | 111.0 | 102.8 | 108.5 | 102.8 | 107.5 | 106.1 | 101.5 | 99.9 | 104.6 | 100.9 |
| December 2007 | 116.0 | 107.0 | 111.1 | 105.8 | 113.9 | 109.9 | 102.3 | 100.6 | 107.3 | 103.5 |
| January 2008 | 116.0 | 107.9 | 113.5 | 106.8 | 115.3 | 113.5 | 104.1 | 102.5 | 105.4 | 106.2 |
| February 2008 | 115.3 | 107.0 | 110.7 | 105.4 | 115.2 | 114.4 | 104.7 | 102.8 | 106.8 | 106.9 |
| March 2008 | 119.8 | 111.1 | 116.2 | 110.5 | 117.0 | 115.3 | 107.1 | 106.1 | 113.1 | 110.9 |
| April 2008 | 122.3 | 114.0 | 120.3 | 113.6 | 119.8 | 123.8 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 119.4 | 118.9 |
| May 2008 | 134.0 | 127.1 | 131.0 | 125.8 | 135.4 | 136.0 | 123.9 | 124.6 | 130.6 | 126.7 |
| June 2008 | 142.0 | 136.2 | 139.5 | 134.2 | 144.4 | 142.8 | 129.9 | 130.6 | 137.5 | 133.2 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 2007 | 128.0 | 120.5 | 121.2 | 116.7 | 117.5 | 116.2 | 118.6 | 115.1 | 126.3 | 122.3 |
| July 2007 | 125.5 | 117.4 | 123.9 | 115.8 | 120.4 | 116.7 | 116.6 | 113.2 | 126.4 | 121.2 |
| August 2007 | 121.2 | 110.8 | 112.6 | 109.7 | 113.5 | 113.0 | 113.4 | 108.3 | 121.7 | 114.7 |
| September 2007 | 118.2 | 111.0 | 117.0 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 113.1 | 115.2 | 109.1 | 124.4 | 116.6 |
| October 2007 | 118.0 | 108.1 | 113.7 | 107.3 | 109.8 | 112.6 | 111.2 | 107.0 | 114.7 | 110.5 |
| November 2007 | 119.6 | 113.0 | 119.7 | 111.8 | 114.3 | 115.1 | 115.5 | 112.5 | 118.6 | 110.8 |
| December 2007 | 125.0 | 117.0 | 121.4 | 115.3 | 120.8 | 118.6 | 115.8 | 113.3 | 119.3 | 113.1 |
| January 2008 | 125.0 | 118.0 | 124.0 | 116.3 | 122.4 | 122.0 | 118.6 | 115.2 | 118.4 | 115.6 |
| February 2008 | 123.3 | 117.0 | 121.3 | 114.3 | 121.1 | 124.1 | 120.1 | 116.3 | 119.4 | 117.7 |
| March 2008 | 129.7 | 122.0 | 126.6 | 119.3 | 123.3 | 125.3 | 121.6 | 119.2 | 124.2 | 121.7 |
| April 2008 | 130.5 | 124.5 | 129.3 | 122.2 | 126.2 | 132.1 | 128.1 | 126.9 | 132.2 | 129.0 |
| May 2008 | 142.3 | 137.5 | 142.3 | 134.6 | 142.8 | 143.8 | 137.0 | 138.4 | 142.7 | 136.4 |
| June 2008 | 150.7 | 146.2 | 150.1 | 142.7 | 151.1 | 152.2 | 144.5 | 144.0 | 150.2 | 143.3 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 2007 | 124.5 | 118.4 | 118.9 | 114.6 | 118.0 | 112.6 | 114.0 | 112.2 | 124.2 | 121.3 |
| July 2007 | 122.4 | 115.0 | 120.3 | 113.5 | 120.7 | 114.7 | 112.8 | 110.6 | 124.9 | 122.5 |
| August 2007 | 117.5 | 108.4 | 110.6 | 106.4 | 113.7 | 109.9 | 107.4 | 105.2 | 120.3 | 114.3 |
| September 2007 | 115.4 | 108.7 | 114.5 | 107.4 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 108.2 | 106.4 | 122.6 | 116.1 |
| October 2007 | 114.5 | 106.7 | 110.6 | 104.3 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 113.1 | 110.7 |
| November 2007 | 117.0 | 110.5 | 116.4 | 109.7 | 114.4 | 114.0 | 112.5 | 111.0 | 115.3 | 110.9 |
| December 2007 | 122.0 | 114.8 | 118.8 | 112.6 | 121.1 | 117.5 | 112.9 | 111.7 | 117.4 | 113.7 |
| January 2008 | 122.0 | 115.0 | 119.7 | 114.2 | 122.4 | 121.2 | 115.3 | 113.9 | 116.0 | 116.1 |
| February 2008 | 121.3 | 114.8 | 118.2 | 111.8 | 121.9 | 122.1 | 116.1 | 114.7 | 117.2 | 117.2 |
| March 2008 | 126.5 | 119.0 | 123.7 | 117.3 | 124.1 | 122.8 | 118.6 | 117.8 | 124.0 | 121.3 |
| April 2008 | 128.3 | 122.0 | 127.1 | 120.2 | 126.8 | 131.5 | 124.6 | 125.9 | 130.2 | 129.1 |
| May 2008 | 139.6 | 134.7 | 139.7 | 132.5 | 142.3 | 144.8 | 135.4 | 136.5 | 141.3 | 136.7 |
| June 2008 | 148.0 | 143.4 | 147.5 | 141.0 | 151.9 | 150.5 | 141.5 | 142.4 | 148.3 | 143.6 |
| Household heating fuel | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| July 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| August 2007 | 88.7 | 78.2 | 83.6 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 89.6 |
| September 2007 | 84.5 | 77.0 | 83.7 | 89.4 | 80.8 | 79.0 | 86.8 | 87.3 | 90.5 | 90.2 |
| October 2007 | 87.9 | 81.8 | 83.7 | 90.3 | 83.9 | 81.5 | 86.8 | 88.8 | 91.4 | 89.1 |
| November 2007 | 86.6 | 84.5 | 88.2 | 96.5 | 88.5 | 86.7 | 88.6 | 90.9 | 93.2 | 93.7 |
| December 2007 | 100.8 | 93.2 | 96.0 | 103.1 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 103.5 | 108.0 |
| January 2008 | 99.9 | 93.1 | 99.3 | 104.4 | 103.1 | 100.4 | 102.8 | 102.0 | 103.7 | 104.7 |
| February 2008 | 98.8 | 92.1 | 98.3 | 101.2 | 103.1 | 100.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 103.5 | 100.3 |
| March 2008 | 107.4 | 98.4 | 100.7 | 114.4 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 109.9 | 108.3 | 113.4 | 110.1 |
| April 2008 | 119.0 | 108.7 | 110.9 | 121.5 | 123.3 | 116.2 | 115.0 | 115.9 | 122.0 | 118.9 |
| May 2008 | 119.3 | 112.4 | 116.8 | 129.5 | 126.4 | 128.6 | 127.5 | 125.7 | 125.8 | 125.1 |
| June 2008 | 119.3 | 112.4 | 116.8 | 129.5 | 126.4 | 128.6 | 127.5 | 125.7 | 125.8 | 125.1 |

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | Regina, Sask. | Saskatoon, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Calgary, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. | Victoria, B.C. | Whitehorse, Y.T. | Yellowknife, N.W.T. |
|--|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | cents per litre | | | | | | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| June 2007 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 104.3 | 106.0 | 113.7 | 113.6 | 120.5 | 130.8 |
| July 2007 | 114.6 | 113.7 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 111.8 | 112.8 | 120.5 | 130.1 |
| August 2007 | 107.3 | 106.6 | 99.6 | 103.5 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 120.5 | 125.1 |
| September 2007 | 109.0 | 108.8 | 103.0 | 104.1 | 108.5 | 108.9 | 120.5 | 125.5 |
| October 2007 | 101.6 | 100.4 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 104.6 | 102.9 | 118.3 | 118.8 |
| November 2007 | 104.4 | 103.2 | 96.8 | 99.7 | 109.5 | 106.2 | 116.0 | 119.5 |
| December 2007 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 97.0 | 99.6 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 116.1 | 119.4 |
| January 2008 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 116.9 | 119.0 |
| February 2008 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 112.9 | 110.7 | 116.1 | 120.3 |
| March 2008 | 113.2 | 113.7 | 107.3 | 107.9 | 119.3 | 116.9 | 118.4 | 128.6 |
| April 2008 | 121.8 | 121.4 | 114.3 | 116.1 | 125.5 | 123.6 | 122.9 | 137.5 |
| May 2008 | 130.8 | 128.8 | 123.7 | 123.9 | 135.0 | 134.9 | 136.8 | 142.0 |
| June 2008 | 137.8 | 136.7 | 129.3 | 130.8 | 146.0 | 144.7 | 143.0 | 148.9 |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| June 2007 | 111.4 | 111.6 | 102.4 | 105.0 | 110.8 | 112.4 | 118.4 | 128.3 |
| July 2007 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 105.6 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 118.6 | 127.1 |
| August 2007 | 107.3 | 106.5 | 98.7 | 101.7 | 105.3 | 106.8 | 118.5 | 123.5 |
| September 2007 | 108.8 | 108.5 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 106.2 | 107.7 | 118.4 | 123.6 |
| October 2007 | 101.3 | 99.5 | 92.4 | 94.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 116.1 | 118.8 |
| November 2007 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 94.9 | 98.1 | 107.1 | 104.5 | 114.6 | 117.1 |
| December 2007 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 95.7 | 98.3 | 105.7 | 107.4 | 115.1 | 116.3 |
| January 2008 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 100.3 | 101.8 | 105.8 | 107.7 | 114.7 | 115.6 |
| February 2008 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 100.5 | 102.1 | 109.9 | 109.4 | 114.6 | 116.8 |
| March 2008 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 105.6 | 106.8 | 116.4 | 116.0 | 116.8 | 125.4 |
| April 2008 | 122.1 | 121.7 | 112.5 | 115.8 | 122.5 | 122.7 | 121.6 | 132.0 |
| May 2008 | 130.2 | 129.3 | 122.2 | 123.9 | 132.4 | 133.8 | 135.9 | 141.3 |
| June 2008 | 137.2 | 136.9 | 128.9 | 129.6 | 143.1 | 143.5 | 141.4 | 146.4 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| June 2007 | 121.7 | 121.6 | 115.7 | 117.3 | 124.6 | 124.8 | 127.0 | 141.6 |
| July 2007 | 125.2 | 123.7 | 118.5 | 119.1 | 123.3 | 123.8 | 127.0 | 140.8 |
| August 2007 | 117.8 | 116.9 | 111.2 | 113.5 | 119.0 | 118.3 | 127.0 | 135.8 |
| September 2007 | 119.4 | 119.0 | 113.7 | 114.0 | 120.0 | 120.1 | 127.0 | 135.9 |
| October 2007 | 112.0 | 110.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 116.2 | 114.3 | 126.0 | 131.1 |
| November 2007 | 114.7 | 113.2 | 107.9 | 109.5 | 120.9 | 117.3 | 125.3 | 130.5 |
| December 2007 | 115.2 | 114.6 | 107.5 | 109.9 | 120.1 | 119.8 | 125.3 | 129.3 |
| January 2008 | 117.4 | 117.6 | 111.3 | 112.9 | 120.0 | 120.3 | 126.9 | 129.0 |
| February 2008 | 117.8 | 118.5 | 112.6 | 114.1 | 124.5 | 121.8 | 125.8 | 130.1 |
| March 2008 | 123.8 | 124.0 | 118.2 | 118.6 | 130.7 | 127.9 | 127.4 | 138.4 |
| April 2008 | 132.3 | 131.7 | 124.9 | 127.2 | 137.3 | 135.4 | 129.4 | 146.8 |
| May 2008 | 141.4 | 139.0 | 133.9 | 135.3 | 146.8 | 147.0 | 142.0 | 152.5 |
| June 2008 | 148.5 | 146.8 | 139.2 | 141.3 | 157.9 | 156.8 | 148.0 | 159.0 |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | | | | | | | | |
| June 2007 | 122.1 | 121.7 | 112.9 | 114.8 | 122.2 | 123.8 | 124.3 | 138.8 |
| July 2007 | 124.3 | 125.2 | 115.9 | 119.6 | 121.4 | 122.7 | 123.8 | 138.3 |
| August 2007 | 118.2 | 116.9 | 109.5 | 112.7 | 117.2 | 118.1 | 123.6 | 134.8 |
| September 2007 | 119.5 | 119.0 | 112.1 | 114.1 | 117.8 | 119.0 | 124.0 | 133.9 |
| October 2007 | 112.5 | 110.8 | 103.8 | 105.6 | 113.5 | 113.2 | 121.5 | 130.5 |
| November 2007 | 114.5 | 113.7 | 106.4 | 109.1 | 118.7 | 115.5 | 121.0 | 129.5 |
| December 2007 | 115.3 | 114.7 | 106.5 | 109.3 | 117.3 | 118.7 | 121.3 | 126.9 |
| January 2008 | 118.1 | 118.0 | 111.2 | 112.7 | 117.6 | 118.8 | 120.2 | 126.9 |
| February 2008 | 119.2 | 118.1 | 110.6 | 113.3 | 121.7 | 120.8 | 120.4 | 127.5 |
| March 2008 | 125.1 | 124.2 | 115.6 | 117.6 | 128.5 | 127.3 | 123.6 | 136.6 |
| April 2008 | 133.5 | 132.3 | 123.7 | 126.8 | 134.7 | 134.0 | 129.0 | 144.1 |
| May 2008 | 141.3 | 140.2 | 133.4 | 134.9 | 144.8 | 145.6 | 142.5 | 151.5 |
| June 2008 | 148.7 | 147.6 | 140.4 | 140.8 | 155.3 | 155.3 | 148.5 | 158.1 |
| Household heating fuel | | | | | | | | |
| June 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| July 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| August 2007 | 86.8 | 89.7 | . | . | 90.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 94.7 |
| September 2007 | 91.2 | 90.8 | . | . | 90.1 | 98.3 | 100.3 | 96.2 |
| October 2007 | 93.9 | 92.6 | . | . | 97.6 | 102.8 | 101.4 | 96.2 |
| November 2007 | 100.2 | 95.5 | . | . | 101.9 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 99.3 |
| December 2007 | 110.2 | 100.7 | . | . | 102.6 | 111.6 | 117.0 | 113.8 |
| January 2008 | 102.5 | 105.1 | . | . | 99.0 | 109.5 | 115.5 | 113.8 |
| February 2008 | 104.2 | 103.7 | . | . | 100.3 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 114.0 |
| March 2008 | 114.3 | 110.1 | . | . | 112.7 | 120.3 | 117.6 | 119.7 |
| April 2008 | 120.2 | 112.1 | . | . | 119.7 | 128.1 | 127.4 | 127.8 |
| May 2008 | 124.3 | 122.2 | . | . | 128.2 | 135.2 | 134.4 | 128.5 |
| June 2008 | 124.3 | 122.2 | . | . | 128.2 | 135.2 | 134.4 | 128.5 |

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

| | CANSIM vector number | April 2008 | May 2008 | June 2008 |
|--|----------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|
| dollars ¹ | | | | |
| Round steak, 1 kilogram | (v735165) | 11.77 | 11.87 | 11.82 |
| Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram | (v735176) | 15.31 | 14.48 | 15.04 |
| Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram | (v735187) | 20.74 | 20.11 | 20.54 |
| Blade roast, 1 kilogram | (v735198) | 8.79 | 9.10 | 9.15 |
| Stewing beef, 1 kilogram | (v735209) | 8.92 | 9.27 | 9.38 |
| Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram | (v735220) | 6.10 | 6.31 | 6.19 |
| Pork chops, 1 kilogram | (v735221) | 9.06 | 9.17 | 9.19 |
| Chicken, 1 kilogram | (v735223) | 5.76 | 5.95 | 5.93 |
| Bacon, 500 grams | (v735166) | 4.50 | 4.25 | 4.41 |
| Wieners, 450 grams | (v735167) | 2.71 | 2.75 | 2.65 |
| Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams | (v735168) | 3.23 | 3.33 | 3.25 |
| Homogenized milk, 1 litre | (v735169) | 2.06 | 2.07 | 2.09 |
| Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre | (v735170) | 1.96 | 1.98 | 1.99 |
| Butter, 454 grams | (v735171) | 4.20 | 4.24 | 4.28 |
| Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams | (v735172) | 2.81 | 2.84 | 2.83 |
| Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres | (v735173) | 1.65 | 1.69 | 1.69 |
| Eggs, 1 dozen | (v735174) | 2.56 | 2.53 | 2.53 |
| Bread, 675 grams | (v735175) | 2.43 | 2.48 | 2.45 |
| Soda crackers, 450 grams | (v735177) | 2.13 | 2.15 | 2.17 |
| Macaroni, 500 grams | (v735178) | 1.34 | 1.41 | 1.45 |
| Flour, 2.5 kilograms | (v735179) | 4.69 | 4.98 | 5.10 |
| Corn flakes, 675 grams | (v735180) | 3.94 | 3.90 | 3.81 |
| Apples, 1 kilogram | (v735181) | 2.95 | 3.12 | 3.25 |
| Bananas, 1 kilogram | (v735182) | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.42 |
| Grapefruits, 1 kilogram | (v735183) | 1.96 | 2.22 | 2.48 |
| Oranges, 1 kilogram | (v735184) | 2.17 | 2.29 | 2.73 |
| Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres | (v735185) | 1.83 | 1.86 | 1.88 |
| Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre | (v735186) | 3.67 | 3.65 | 3.70 |
| Carrots, 1 kilogram | (v735189) | 1.49 | 1.63 | 1.80 |
| Celery, 1 kilogram | (v735190) | 1.86 | 2.31 | 3.11 |
| Mushrooms, 1 kilogram | (v735191) | 6.93 | 6.88 | 7.03 |
| Onions, 1 kilogram | (v735192) | 1.11 | 1.16 | 1.27 |
| Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms | (v735193) | 3.97 | 4.14 | 4.55 |
| French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram | (v735194) | 1.98 | 2.05 | 2.03 |
| Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres | (v735195) | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.93 |
| Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres | (v735196) | 1.25 | 1.28 | 1.30 |
| Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres | (v735197) | 1.59 | 1.61 | 1.63 |
| Ketchup, 1 litre | (v735199) | 2.64 | 2.52 | 2.59 |
| Sugar, white, 2 kilograms | (v735200) | 2.38 | 2.36 | 2.35 |
| Coffee, roasted, 300 grams | (v735201) | 3.68 | 3.69 | 3.78 |
| Coffee, instant, 200 grams | (v735202) | 4.95 | 4.87 | 5.17 |
| Tea (72 bags) | (v735203) | 3.88 | 3.90 | 3.91 |
| Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre | (v735204) | 3.70 | 3.83 | 3.89 |
| Soup, canned, 284 millilitres | (v735205) | 0.89 | 0.93 | 0.93 |
| Baby food, 128 millilitres | (v735206) | 0.59 | 0.64 | 0.67 |
| Peanut butter, 500 grams | (v735207) | 2.55 | 2.69 | 2.67 |
| Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres | (v735208) | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.22 |
| Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres | (v735210) | 1.50 | 1.41 | 1.42 |
| Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres | (v735211) | 1.48 | 1.44 | 1.44 |
| Paper towels (2 rolls) | (v735213) | 2.29 | 2.34 | 2.32 |
| Facial tissue (200 tissues) | (v735214) | 2.01 | 2.04 | 2.03 |
| Bathroom tissue (4 rolls) | (v735215) | 2.15 | 2.18 | 2.18 |
| Shampoo, 300 millilitres | (v735216) | 3.17 | 3.18 | 3.14 |
| Deodorant, 60 grams | (v735217) | 3.38 | 3.40 | 3.42 |
| Toothpaste, 100 millilitres | (v735218) | 1.33 | 1.41 | 1.42 |
| Cigarettes (200) | (v735219) | 77.53 | 77.94 | 78.71 |
| Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre | (v41838376) | 117.5 | 128.0 | 135.1 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | Canada ¹ CPI weight | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Montréal, Que. |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | percent | combined city average=100 | | | | |
| All-items | 100.0 | 93.0 | 94.0 | 99.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 101.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 |
| Food purchased from stores | . | 106.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Meat, poultry and fish | . | 104.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 |
| Dairy products and eggs | . | 110.0 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 98.0 |
| Bakery and other cereal products | . | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 101.0 |
| Fruit and vegetables | . | 115.0 | 107.0 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 101.0 |
| Other food purchased from stores ² | . | 102.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | . | 91.0 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 86.0 | 95.0 |
| Shelter | 26.8 | 77.0 | 83.0 | 92.0 | 77.0 | 85.0 |
| Rented accommodation | . | 67.0 | 76.0 | 85.0 | 68.0 | 80.0 |
| Owned accommodation | . | 73.0 | 80.0 | 88.0 | 76.0 | 86.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | . | 115.0 | 111.0 | 123.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 |
| Household operations and furnishings | 10.6 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 106.0 | 101.0 | 96.0 |
| Household operations | . | 102.0 | 103.0 | 109.0 | 101.0 | 93.0 |
| Household furnishings | . | 101.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.4 | 102.0 | 96.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Transportation | 19.8 | 101.0 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 99.0 |
| Private transportation | . | 101.0 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 99.0 |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | . | 100.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 |
| Gasoline | . | 113.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Other private transportation | . | 95.0 | 66.0 | 81.0 | 83.0 | 95.0 |
| Public transportation | . | 103.0 | 110.0 | 100.0 | 109.0 | 103.0 |
| Health and personal care | 4.5 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 |
| Health care | . | 95.0 | 96.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | . | 88.0 | 94.0 | 90.0 | 87.0 | 101.0 |
| Personal care services | . | 90.0 | 82.0 | 89.0 | 87.0 | 101.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 12.0 | 93.0 | 101.0 | 112.0 | 105.0 | 87.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 4.1 | 116.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 104.0 | 94.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | . | 107.0 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 98.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | . | 123.0 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 107.0 | 90.0 |

Table 15 – continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | Canada ¹ CPI weight | Ottawa, Ont. | Toronto, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. | Regina, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | percent | combined city average=100 | | | | | |
| All-items | 100.0 | 102.0 | 109.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 97.0 | 104.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 103.0 | 107.0 |
| Food purchased from stores | . | 98.0 | 98.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 103.0 | 107.0 |
| Meat, poultry and fish | . | 102.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 103.0 |
| Dairy products and eggs | . | 104.0 | 102.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 97.0 | 103.0 |
| Bakery and other cereal products | . | 92.0 | 94.0 | 108.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 116.0 |
| Fruit and vegetables | . | 97.0 | 96.0 | 106.0 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 106.0 |
| Other food purchased from stores ² | . | 97.0 | 98.0 | 109.0 | 106.0 | 105.0 | 109.0 |
| Food purchased from restaurants | . | 97.0 | 104.0 | 93.0 | 88.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 |
| Shelter | 26.8 | 107.0 | 121.0 | 83.0 | 82.0 | 91.0 | 103.0 |
| Rented accommodation | . | 105.0 | 124.0 | 79.0 | 70.0 | 84.0 | 104.0 |
| Owned accommodation | . | 106.0 | 120.0 | 83.0 | 78.0 | 88.0 | 105.0 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | . | 115.0 | 124.0 | 89.0 | 123.0 | 114.0 | 90.0 |
| Household operations and furnishings | 10.6 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 103.0 |
| Household operations | . | 105.0 | 106.0 | 96.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 |
| Household furnishings | . | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 100.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.4 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 96.0 | 100.0 |
| Transportation | 19.8 | 96.0 | 106.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 103.0 |
| Private transportation | . | 95.0 | 105.0 | 91.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 104.0 |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | . | 100.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 94.0 | 102.0 |
| Gasoline | . | 98.0 | 96.0 | 102.0 | 105.0 | 91.0 | 112.0 |
| Other private transportation | . | 84.0 | 117.0 | 73.0 | 76.0 | 88.0 | 103.0 |
| Public transportation | . | 110.0 | 110.0 | 99.0 | 95.0 | 89.0 | 91.0 |
| Health and personal care | 4.5 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 97.0 | 90.0 | 103.0 | 103.0 |
| Health care | . | 105.0 | 103.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | . | 96.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 | 107.0 |
| Personal care services | . | 101.0 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 69.0 | 109.0 | 107.0 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 12.0 | 104.0 | 107.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 109.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 4.1 | 96.0 | 101.0 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 103.0 | 113.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | . | 98.0 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 95.0 | 102.0 | 107.0 |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | . | 93.0 | 101.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 104.0 | 118.0 |

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

| | 2005 Expenditures | | 2001 Expenditures |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Expressed in 2005 prices | Expressed in April 2007 prices | Expressed in April 2007 prices |
| | percent | | |
| Major Components | | | |
| All-Items | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.1 |
| Shelter | 25.7 | 26.6 | 27.7 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| Transportation | 19.6 | 19.9 | 20.2 |
| Health and personal care | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 13.0 | 12.2 | 11.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 |

1. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site, <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-1539, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

Table 4-5

1. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.
2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
2. A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
3. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

- 1 The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

- 1 The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- 2 Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3 Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-6

- 1 The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
- 2 Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3 Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-1539, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
- 4 Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-12

- 1 The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1 With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
- 2 Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
- 3 The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
- 4 Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

- 1 Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

Table 15 shows consumer price differentials prevailing amongst 11 Canadian cities situated in all 10 provinces for a selection of goods and services at the specified point in time.

Price data for the current inter-city retail price comparison table was drawn to a large extent from the price information collected for the production of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for October 2006⁽³⁾. Statistics Canada collects prices as part of the regular monthly CPI survey for the purpose of measuring price change through time. The number of prices collected is sufficient for this purpose at current levels of publication. The CPI sample was not selected for the purpose of calculating average price levels and comparing them across regions. No attempt is made to ensure that the products selected for the purpose of calculating the CPI are comparable across regions. As a result, the number of price quotes that can be matched across cities can be small for some commodities.

Reliable inter-city price comparisons require that the sampled commodities be identical, or near identical, in different locations. This ensures that variations in index levels between cities are due to price differences and not to differences in product attributes.

In order to optimize comparability and to produce this table, price comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are geographically close. This resulted in the following pairings:

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| St. John's | Halifax |
| Charlottetown-Summerside | Halifax |
| Saint John | Halifax |
| Ottawa | Halifax |
| Toronto | Montreal |
| Ottawa | Toronto |
| Toronto | Winnipeg |
| Regina | Winnipeg |
| Edmonton | Winnipeg |
| Edmonton | Vancouver |

Within each city pair, price quotations were matched at the item level on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, the items were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets.

The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure.

The weights used for aggregating the various components of the city indexes to obtain the all-items index are based on the expenditure proportions of the consumers living in the 11 cities overall. The weights are currently based on 2001 consumer expenditure data and price updated to October 2006. The base, for which the index is equal to 100, is also the combined city average. Therefore, an index value of 102 means that the prices in that city are 2% higher than the combined city average.

It should be noted, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, that the timing of price comparison and the relative rate of price change occurring in each location can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships. Since the retail prices used in this study are final prices faced by consumers, sales taxes and levies in effect in the various cities at the time of the price comparison can be of importance in explaining inter-city price differentials for items or groups of items that are subject to such taxes.

Shelter, as an expenditure category, was absent from the inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with its measurement. For many products, adjusting for quality differences to ensure comparability across areas is relatively straightforward and can be done using traditional quality adjustment techniques. In the case of shelter however, its very diverse nature means that comparable matches across cities are difficult to make. Hedonic regression methods were used to adjust for quality differences among cities and produce more reliable inter-city comparisons of rental prices.

A rental equivalence approach is used to construct the inter-city price indexes for shelter services consumed by homeowners. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation of the cost of shelter services faced by homeowners. This approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities. Furthermore, rents used in the index are those faced by existing renters and since the industry is regulated, they may not be indicative of rental prices faced by new renters.

Footnotes for table 15

1. The weights shown are rounded 2001 basket weights at June 2004 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only: the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2006.
2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.
3. While most prices are for the specified month, the rents used are for the 12 months ending in October.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A
Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Québec, Que. | Montréal, Que. | Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que. | Toronto, Ont. | Thunder Bay, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. |
|--|------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735046) | (v735056) | (v735057) | (v735058) | (v735059) | (v735060) | (v735061) | (v735062) | (v735063) | (v735047) |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735082) | (v735092) | (v735093) | (v735094) | (v735095) | (v735096) | (v735097) | (v735098) | (v735099) | (v735083) |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735064) | (v735074) | (v735075) | (v735076) | (v735077) | (v735078) | (v735079) | (v735080) | (v735081) | (v735065) |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735100) | (v735110) | (v735111) | (v735112) | (v735113) | (v735114) | (v735115) | (v735116) | (v735117) | (v735101) |
| Household heating fuel | (v735149) | (v735157) | (v735158) | (v735159) | (v735160) | (v735161) | (v735162) | (v735163) | (v735164) | (v735150) |
| | Regina, Sask. | Saskatoon, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Calgary, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. | Victoria, B.C. | Whitehorse, Y.T. | Yellowknife, N.W.T. | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735048) | (v735049) | (v735050) | (v735051) | (v735052) | (v735053) | (v735054) | (v735055) | | |
| Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735084) | (v735085) | (v735086) | (v735087) | (v735088) | (v735089) | (v735090) | (v735091) | | |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations | (v735066) | (v735067) | (v735068) | (v735069) | (v735070) | (v735071) | (v735072) | (v735073) | | |
| Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations | (v735102) | (v735103) | (v735104) | (v735105) | (v735106) | (v735107) | (v735108) | (v735109) | | |
| Household heating fuel | (v735151) | (v735152) | . | . | (v735153) | (v735154) | (v735155) | (v735156) | | |

Table B

Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2006, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

| | St. John's, N.L. | Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I. | Halifax, N.S. | Saint John, N.B. | Montréal, Que. |
|---|------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| All-items | (v15939841) | (v15939869) | (v15939897) | (v15939925) | (v15939953) |
| Food | (v15939842) | (v15939870) | (v15939898) | (v15939926) | (v15939954) |
| Food purchased from stores | (v15939843) | (v15939871) | (v15939899) | (v15939927) | (v15939955) |
| Meat, poultry and fish | (v15939844) | (v15939872) | (v15939900) | (v15939928) | (v15939956) |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v15939845) | (v15939873) | (v15939901) | (v15939929) | (v15939957) |
| Bakery and other cereal products | (v15939846) | (v15939874) | (v15939902) | (v15939930) | (v15939958) |
| Fruit and vegetables | (v15939847) | (v15939875) | (v15939903) | (v15939931) | (v15939959) |
| Other food purchased from stores | (v15939848) | (v15939876) | (v15939904) | (v15939932) | (v15939960) |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v15939849) | (v15939877) | (v15939905) | (v15939933) | (v15939961) |
| Shelter | (v15939850) | (v15939878) | (v15939906) | (v15939934) | (v15939962) |
| Rented accommodation | (v21580949) | (v21580952) | (v21580955) | (v21580958) | (v21580961) |
| Owned accommodation | (v21580950) | (v21580953) | (v21580956) | (v21580959) | (v21580962) |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v21580951) | (v21580954) | (v21580957) | (v21580960) | (v21580963) |
| Household operations and furnishings | (v15939851) | (v15939879) | (v15939907) | (v15939935) | (v15939963) |
| Household operations | (v15939852) | (v15939880) | (v15939908) | (v15939936) | (v15939964) |
| Household furnishings | (v15939853) | (v15939881) | (v15939909) | (v15939937) | (v15939965) |
| Clothing and footwear | (v15939854) | (v15939882) | (v15939910) | (v15939938) | (v15939966) |
| Transportation | (v15939855) | (v15939883) | (v15939911) | (v15939939) | (v15939967) |
| Private transportation | (v15939856) | (v15939884) | (v15939912) | (v15939940) | (v15939968) |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | (v15939857) | (v15939885) | (v15939913) | (v15939941) | (v15939969) |
| Gasoline | (v15939858) | (v15939886) | (v15939914) | (v15939942) | (v15939970) |
| Other private transportation | (v15939859) | (v15939887) | (v15939915) | (v15939943) | (v15939971) |
| Public transportation | (v15939860) | (v15939888) | (v15939916) | (v15939944) | (v15939972) |
| Health and personal care | (v15939861) | (v15939889) | (v15939917) | (v15939945) | (v15939973) |
| Health care | (v15939862) | (v15939890) | (v15939918) | (v15939946) | (v15939974) |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v15939863) | (v15939891) | (v15939919) | (v15939947) | (v15939975) |
| Personal care services | (v15939864) | (v15939892) | (v15939920) | (v15939948) | (v15939976) |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v15939865) | (v15939893) | (v15939921) | (v15939949) | (v15939977) |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v15939866) | (v15939894) | (v15939922) | (v15939950) | (v15939978) |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v15939867) | (v15939895) | (v15939923) | (v15939951) | (v15939979) |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v15939868) | (v15939896) | (v15939924) | (v15939952) | (v15939980) |

| | Ottawa, Ont. | Toronto, Ont. | Winnipeg, Man. | Regina, Sask. | Edmonton, Alta. | Vancouver, B.C. |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| All-items | (v15939981) | (v15940009) | (v15940037) | (v15940065) | (v15940093) | (v15940121) |
| Food | (v15939982) | (v15940010) | (v15940038) | (v15940066) | (v15940094) | (v15940122) |
| Food purchased from stores | (v15939983) | (v15940011) | (v15940039) | (v15940067) | (v15940095) | (v15940123) |
| Meat, poultry and fish | (v15939984) | (v15940012) | (v15940040) | (v15940068) | (v15940096) | (v15940124) |
| Dairy products and eggs | (v15939985) | (v15940013) | (v15940041) | (v15940069) | (v15940097) | (v15940125) |
| Bakery and other cereal products | (v15939986) | (v15940014) | (v15940042) | (v15940070) | (v15940098) | (v15940126) |
| Fruit and vegetables | (v15939987) | (v15940015) | (v15940043) | (v15940071) | (v15940099) | (v15940127) |
| Other food purchased from stores | (v15939988) | (v15940016) | (v15940044) | (v15940072) | (v15940100) | (v15940128) |
| Food purchased from restaurants | (v15939989) | (v15940017) | (v15940045) | (v15940073) | (v15940101) | (v15940129) |
| Shelter | (v15939990) | (v15940018) | (v15940046) | (v15940074) | (v15940102) | (v15940130) |
| Rented accommodation | (v21580964) | (v21580967) | (v21580970) | (v21580973) | (v21580976) | (v21580979) |
| Owned accommodation | (v21580965) | (v21580968) | (v21580971) | (v21580974) | (v21580977) | (v21580980) |
| Water, fuel and electricity | (v21580966) | (v21580969) | (v21580972) | (v21580975) | (v21580978) | (v21580981) |
| Household operations and furnishings | (v15939991) | (v15940019) | (v15940047) | (v15940075) | (v15940103) | (v15940131) |
| Household operations | (v15939992) | (v15940020) | (v15940048) | (v15940076) | (v15940104) | (v15940132) |
| Household furnishings | (v15939993) | (v15940021) | (v15940049) | (v15940077) | (v15940105) | (v15940133) |
| Clothing and footwear | (v15939994) | (v15940022) | (v15940050) | (v15940078) | (v15940106) | (v15940134) |
| Transportation | (v15939995) | (v15940023) | (v15940051) | (v15940079) | (v15940107) | (v15940135) |
| Private transportation | (v15939996) | (v15940024) | (v15940052) | (v15940080) | (v15940108) | (v15940136) |
| Purchase of automotive vehicles | (v15939997) | (v15940025) | (v15940053) | (v15940081) | (v15940109) | (v15940137) |
| Gasoline | (v15939998) | (v15940026) | (v15940054) | (v15940082) | (v15940110) | (v15940138) |
| Other private transportation | (v15939999) | (v15940027) | (v15940055) | (v15940083) | (v15940111) | (v15940139) |
| Public transportation | (v15940000) | (v15940028) | (v15940056) | (v15940084) | (v15940112) | (v15940140) |
| Health and personal care | (v15940001) | (v15940029) | (v15940057) | (v15940085) | (v15940113) | (v15940141) |
| Health care | (v15940002) | (v15940030) | (v15940058) | (v15940086) | (v15940114) | (v15940142) |
| Personal care supplies and equipment | (v15940003) | (v15940031) | (v15940059) | (v15940087) | (v15940115) | (v15940143) |
| Personal care services | (v15940004) | (v15940032) | (v15940060) | (v15940088) | (v15940116) | (v15940144) |
| Recreation, education and reading | (v15940005) | (v15940033) | (v15940061) | (v15940089) | (v15940117) | (v15940145) |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | (v15940006) | (v15940034) | (v15940062) | (v15940090) | (v15940118) | (v15940146) |
| Alcoholic beverages | (v15940007) | (v15940035) | (v15940063) | (v15940091) | (v15940119) | (v15940147) |
| Tobacco products and smokers' supplies | (v15940008) | (v15940036) | (v15940064) | (v15940092) | (v15940120) | (v15940148) |



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The Consumer Price Index

This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

The CPI is an important indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.



